ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯣꯔꯤꯌꯦꯜ IMPHAL, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 02, 2021 ꯌꯨꯝꯁꯀꯩꯁ, ꯀꯥꯂꯦꯟꯒꯤ 22ꯅꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ, ꯃꯥꯂꯤꯌꯥ ꯀꯨꯝꯁꯤꯡ 3419 obT\ꯂꯩ ꯃꯀꯩꯋ꯭ꯀ 2 HUEIYEN LANPAO

ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯐꯣꯡꯖꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ, ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡꯒ ꯊꯣꯏꯗꯣꯛꯅ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯗꯦ꯫

ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯚꯦꯠ ꯍꯣꯁꯄꯤꯇꯥꯜꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯃꯜ
ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠꯅ ꯂꯦꯞꯂꯛꯄꯁꯤꯡ ꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯆꯠꯍꯟꯅꯤꯡ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯜꯊ ꯁꯦꯛꯇꯔ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯚꯦꯠ ꯍꯣꯁꯄꯤꯇꯥꯜ, ꯀ꯭ꯂꯤꯅꯤꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯎꯅ
ꯂꯟꯅꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯜꯊ ꯏꯟꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟ/ꯐꯦꯁꯤꯂꯤꯇꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯂꯧꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤ ꯑꯣꯟꯊꯣꯛꯅ
ꯆꯥꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠꯅ ꯆꯂꯥꯏꯕ ꯖꯦꯅꯤꯝꯁ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯔꯤꯝꯁꯁꯨ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯜꯊ ꯁꯔꯚꯤꯁꯦꯁꯀꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛꯠ ꯍꯣꯁꯄꯤꯇꯥꯜ,
ꯀꯝꯃ꯭ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯇꯤ ꯍꯦꯜꯊ ꯁꯦꯟꯇꯔ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯃꯔꯤ ꯍꯦꯜꯊ ꯁꯦꯟꯇꯔꯁꯤꯡꯁꯨ ꯀꯣꯛꯊꯣꯡ
ꯑꯃ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯚꯦꯠ ꯍꯣꯁꯄꯤꯇꯥꯜꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯑꯅꯥ-ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯗ
ꯇꯪꯈꯥꯏ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯐꯩꯒꯥꯛ ꯐꯩꯅ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ ꯂꯧꯔꯛꯂꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯗ ꯂꯥꯟꯒꯗꯕ ꯃꯥꯟꯗꯦ꯫ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ
ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯕꯗ ꯆꯪꯕ ꯇꯦꯁꯠꯁꯤꯡ ꯇꯧꯅꯕ ꯂꯦꯕꯣꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤꯁꯤꯡꯁꯨ ꯃꯔꯥꯡ ꯀꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯦ꯫
ꯁꯥꯊꯤꯔꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯐꯍꯟꯕꯗ ꯆꯪꯕ ꯃꯣꯔꯗꯟ ꯃꯦꯗꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯏꯀ꯭ꯋꯤꯞꯃꯦꯟꯠꯁꯤꯡ
ꯊꯝꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯦ꯫ ꯑꯅꯥ-ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯗ ꯁꯤꯡꯊꯥꯅꯤꯡꯉꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯑꯦꯗꯚꯥꯟꯁ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯦ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ
ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯚꯦꯠ ꯍꯣꯁꯄꯤꯇꯥꯜꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯁꯪꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯄꯨ ꯄꯥꯜꯂꯤ ꯈꯪꯍꯟꯅ
ꯇꯔꯨ-ꯇꯅꯥꯟꯅ ꯊꯝꯅꯔꯛꯄ, ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯆꯥꯟꯔꯕ ꯈꯨꯠꯁꯨ-ꯈꯨꯠꯂꯥꯏꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯨ
ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯛꯄ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯣꯛ-ꯃꯤꯆꯥꯟ ꯐꯕꯥ ꯃꯆꯠꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ
ꯑꯅꯥꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅꯁꯨ ꯂꯟꯅꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯁꯪꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯊꯣꯝꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯠꯇꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯚꯦꯠ
ꯍꯣꯁꯄꯤꯇꯥꯜꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯁꯧꯒ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯌꯨꯡꯕꯗꯧꯅ ꯌꯨꯡꯈꯠꯅꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯁꯪꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯂꯧꯔꯛꯄ
ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡꯁꯨ ꯅꯣꯡꯃ-ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯂꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯑꯐꯕ ꯈꯣꯡꯊꯥꯡꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯒꯤ
ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯗ ꯍꯦꯜꯊ ꯁꯦꯛꯇꯔ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯁꯦꯛꯇꯔꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ.
ꯃꯁꯤꯗ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ ꯂꯧꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯊꯥꯒꯠꯄꯤꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ, ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ
ꯊꯧꯒꯠꯄꯤꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯍꯦꯜꯊ ꯁꯦꯛꯇꯔꯗ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡꯁꯤꯉ ꯂꯧꯔꯛꯂꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ
ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯂꯕ ꯁꯦꯄꯦꯟꯠꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯑꯣꯡ ꯃꯥꯟꯕ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ ꯂꯧꯅꯤꯡꯕ
ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯃꯜ ꯂꯧꯕꯒꯨꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡꯁꯤꯡꯗꯤ ꯆꯊꯔꯣꯏꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯈꯨꯗꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯕꯗ
ꯁꯥꯃꯨꯗ ꯊꯣꯟꯒꯗꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯂꯨꯝꯗ u ꯏꯔꯣꯏꯗ ꯊꯣꯟꯒꯠꯄꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯆꯊꯔꯣꯏꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯁꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯚꯦꯠ ꯍꯣꯁꯄꯤꯇꯥꯜ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯤ ꯆꯊꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫
ꯃꯥꯡꯖꯤꯜ ꯊꯥꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯆꯠꯈꯠꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯂꯟꯅꯥꯏ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯁꯪ ꯈꯔꯗ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ
ꯃꯅꯥ-ꯃꯅꯤꯡ ꯅꯥꯏꯔꯛꯂꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯆꯨꯝꯗꯦ꯫
ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯃꯛ ꯂꯟꯅꯥꯏ ꯍꯣꯁꯄꯤꯇꯥꯜꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯄꯤꯌꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯃꯜ ꯄꯤꯌꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ
ꯌꯥꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯅꯥꯕꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯂꯔꯣꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ ꯑꯅꯥꯕ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯅꯥꯕꯗꯨ ꯐꯅꯕ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯁꯪ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯉꯣꯟꯗ
ꯀꯟꯁꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟꯅ ꯄꯤꯕ ꯔꯥꯏꯠ ꯇꯨ ꯂꯥꯏꯐꯀꯤ ꯍꯛꯅꯤ. ꯃꯁꯤꯗ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯁꯪꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯑꯅꯥꯕꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯐꯪꯐꯝ
ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯔꯥꯏꯠꯇꯨ ꯀꯟꯁꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯧꯔꯨꯔꯣ, ꯍꯛ ꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯣꯊꯣꯔꯤꯇꯤꯗ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯍꯜꯂꯨꯔꯣ
ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯏꯟꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯁꯪ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯑꯅꯥꯕ ꯌꯦꯡꯂꯔꯣꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯁꯪꯗꯨ
ꯂꯤꯡꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯌꯥꯕ ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯣꯊꯣꯔꯤꯇꯤꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗꯒꯤꯁꯨ ꯇꯨꯃꯤꯟꯅ ꯂꯩꯊꯣꯔꯛꯂꯣꯏ꯫
ꯃꯁꯤꯅꯗ ꯅꯣꯔꯃꯦꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥꯁꯤꯡ ꯅꯥꯍꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯇꯤ
ꯇꯝꯊꯤꯔꯕ ꯄꯦꯟꯗꯃꯤꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19ꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥꯁꯤ ꯀꯝꯃ꯭ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯇꯤ
ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯁꯃꯤꯁꯟ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯇꯧꯔꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯁꯂꯥꯛ ꯁꯥꯍꯜꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯤ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ
ꯃꯣꯖꯤꯇꯤꯚ ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯜꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯤꯍꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯁꯨ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ
ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯇꯥꯟꯖꯥꯁꯤꯗ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯃꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨꯛ ꯈꯔ ꯍꯥꯟꯅ ꯗꯤꯄꯣꯖꯤꯠ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯉꯝꯗꯦ,
ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯃꯜ ꯌꯥꯝꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯂꯒ ꯄꯤꯕ ꯉꯝꯃꯣꯏ, ꯄꯤꯔꯝꯗꯥꯏꯗ ꯃꯔꯩ-ꯃꯔꯥ ꯇꯧꯅꯔꯛꯀꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ
ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯗꯕꯗꯤ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯕꯤꯌꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯔꯕꯗ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯣꯏ
ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯑꯅꯥꯕꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯣꯏꯆꯠ ꯆꯠꯈꯤꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯉꯣꯟꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥꯁꯤ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄꯗ
ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯛ ꯍꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ ꯀꯥꯅꯥꯅ ꯂꯧꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯆꯨꯝꯃꯤ, ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥꯁꯤ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯕꯗ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯁꯪ,
ꯗꯣꯛꯇꯔ, ꯅꯔꯁ ꯑꯃꯗꯨꯡ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯥꯐꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯦꯛꯁꯤꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯒꯗꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ
ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯕꯨꯁꯨ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯊꯤꯕ ꯅꯪꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯕ loaInani꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯦꯛꯁꯤꯃꯝ ꯀ꯭ꯌꯦꯔꯗꯤ
praBIveT ꯍꯣꯁꯄꯤꯇꯥꯜ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯆꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯑꯅꯥꯕꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯐꯍꯟꯅꯕ
ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯁꯪ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯇꯧꯐꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫
ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯦ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯇꯧꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ, ꯇꯧꯔꯤ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯂꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯀꯣꯛ ꯆꯤꯛꯄ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ
ꯏꯟꯇꯦꯟꯁꯤꯚ ꯀ꯭ꯌꯦꯔ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯠ (ꯑꯥꯏ ꯁꯤ ꯌꯨ) ꯗ ꯔꯤꯐꯔ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯝꯂꯒ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯃꯜ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ
ꯂꯧꯅꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯇꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯣꯏꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫
ꯂꯟꯅꯥꯏ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯁꯪꯗꯨ ꯂꯤꯡꯈꯠꯄꯗ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ ꯆꯪꯂꯝꯒꯅꯤ, ꯗꯣꯛꯇꯔ ꯅꯔꯁ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯥꯐꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯋꯥꯃꯜ ꯄꯤꯗꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯍꯥꯏ ꯀꯣꯔꯠ ꯌꯧꯅ ꯋꯥꯀꯠꯅꯔꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯦ 26,
2021ꯗ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯂꯦꯞꯈꯤꯕ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯃꯜꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯆꯊꯍꯟꯅꯤꯡꯏ꯫

ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ
ꯌꯨꯝꯁꯀꯩꯁ, ꯖꯨꯟ 02, 2021, ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ
13 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ, 047 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ
ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯔꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯤꯖ - 19
ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯪꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯖꯨꯟ 15, ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯄꯣꯛꯄ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯀꯤ
ꯑꯌꯨꯛ ꯄꯨꯡ 11 ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯇ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯏ-ꯃꯦꯜ
hueiyenliteraryquiz@gmail.com sid meL AoIn HabirKp
ꯌꯥꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ/ꯊꯥꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯃꯤꯡ, ꯂꯩꯐꯝ, ꯃꯍꯩꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯛ ꯑꯝꯁꯨꯡ
ꯀꯟꯇꯦꯛꯠ ꯅꯝꯕꯔ ꯃꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯏꯕꯤꯔꯛꯎ꯫ ꯋꯥꯍꯪ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ
ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯣ ꯑꯣꯠꯆꯔꯒ
ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯐꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯈꯟꯖꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯈꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯈꯨꯗ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯄꯤꯖꯒꯅꯤ꯫

1| “ꯈꯣꯡꯀꯥꯞ ꯆꯠꯐꯝ ꯎꯗꯕꯅ ꯁꯃꯨꯈꯣꯡꯀꯥꯞ ꯊꯥꯡꯕꯗꯤ ꯂꯐꯨꯠ ꯐꯝꯖꯤꯡꯂꯥꯡꯅ
ꯃꯤꯊꯨꯅꯩꯑꯦ꯫" ꯋꯥꯍꯩ ꯄꯔꯦꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯗꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯧꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄꯅꯣ?
2| "ꯃꯩꯇꯩ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯥꯃꯥꯇꯤꯛ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ" (ꯈ꯭ꯔꯤ: 1930) ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯈꯪꯅꯈꯤꯕꯒꯦ?
3| ꯐꯨꯡꯒꯥ ꯋꯥꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ "ꯏꯕꯦꯟꯕꯣꯛꯀꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ" (1959) ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯏꯕꯅꯣ?
4| "ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯔꯥꯙꯦ ꯔꯥꯙꯦ/ꯏꯃꯥꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯏꯜꯂꯨ ꯔꯥꯙꯦ/ꯅꯁꯥ ꯋꯥꯅꯕꯅꯤ ꯅꯣꯝꯃꯨꯅꯨ/ꯅꯈꯨꯠ
ꯃꯣꯠꯅꯕꯅꯤ ꯁꯨꯔꯨꯅꯨ/ꯑꯩꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯇꯥꯎ ꯔꯥꯙꯦ/ꯏꯃꯥꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯏꯜꯂꯨ ꯔꯥꯙꯦ/ꯅꯄꯥꯡꯒꯜ
ꯀꯦꯝꯅꯕꯗꯤ ꯁꯨꯔꯨꯅꯨ ꯔꯥꯙꯦ꯫"
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯁꯛꯅꯥꯏꯔꯕ ꯀꯕꯤ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯕꯤꯗꯨ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ? ꯀꯔꯤ
ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡ (ꯃꯃꯤꯡ) ꯅꯣ?
5| ꯖꯔꯃꯟꯒꯤ ꯐꯥꯎꯔꯕ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯍꯦꯔꯃꯟ ꯍꯦꯁ: ꯒꯤ "ꯁꯤꯗꯙꯥꯔꯊ" ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯇꯨ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤꯗ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯍꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄꯒꯦ?

ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯔꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯤꯖ-18ꯒꯤ ꯑꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯊꯥꯕꯤꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗꯤ
1) ꯁꯤ ꯑꯩꯆ ꯁꯨꯔꯖꯤꯠ, ꯃꯌꯥꯡ ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ - (1,2,3,4,5)
2) ꯀꯦ ꯃꯦꯃꯤ, ꯃꯌꯥꯡ ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ ꯕꯖꯥꯔ - (1,2,3,4,5)
3) ꯊꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ ꯔꯣꯃꯦꯟ ꯃꯩꯇꯩ, ꯀꯩꯔꯛ ꯇꯣꯃꯥꯜ ꯃꯈꯣꯡ - (1,3)
4) ꯑꯅꯟꯗꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ ꯈꯨꯟꯖꯥꯃꯌꯨꯝ, ꯇꯥꯎꯊꯣꯡ ꯑꯌꯨꯡꯕ ꯃꯌꯥꯏ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏ - (1,2,3,4,5)
5) ꯏꯕꯣꯝꯆꯥ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯥꯝ, ꯁꯒꯣꯜꯕꯟꯗ ꯈꯝꯅꯥꯝ ꯂꯩꯔꯛ - (1,3)
6) ꯊꯤꯌꯥꯝ ꯔꯥꯖꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯂꯨꯋꯥꯡ, ꯔꯥꯏꯖꯤꯡ ꯁꯟ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯦꯁ ꯊꯥꯡꯃꯩꯕꯟꯗ ꯊꯥꯎ ꯀꯝꯄ꯭ꯂꯦꯛꯁ (1,3)
7) ꯃꯥꯏꯁ꯭ꯅꯥꯝ ꯕꯨꯙ, ꯆꯤꯡꯉꯥꯃꯈꯥ ꯃꯥꯏꯁ꯭ꯅꯥꯝ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏ - (1,2,3,4,5)
8) ꯃꯣꯏꯔꯥꯡꯊꯦꯝ ꯒꯪꯒꯨꯂꯤꯔ, ꯀꯛꯆꯤꯡ ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯜ ꯋꯥꯡꯃ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧ ꯄꯔꯦꯡ (1,2,3,5)
9) ꯔꯤꯅꯥ ꯃꯥꯏꯁ꯭ꯅꯥꯝ ꯆꯤꯡꯉꯥꯃꯈꯥ ꯃꯥꯏꯁ꯭ꯅꯥꯝ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏ - (1,2,3,5)
10) ꯊꯥꯡꯖꯝ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯦꯝꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ, ꯆꯔꯥꯡꯄꯥꯠ ꯃꯅꯤꯡ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏ, ꯊꯧꯕꯥꯜ - (1,2,3,4,5)
11) ꯈꯣꯏꯁ꯭ꯅꯥꯝ ꯁꯨꯅꯤꯇꯤꯕꯂꯥ, ꯀꯩꯔꯥꯎ ꯕꯤꯇ꯭ꯔ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏ - (1,2,3)
ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯔꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯤꯖ-18ꯒꯤ ꯋꯤꯟꯅꯔ (ꯗ꯭ꯔꯣꯗ ꯋꯤꯟꯅꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ)
ꯀꯦ ꯃꯦꯃꯤ, ꯃꯌꯥꯡ ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ ꯕꯖꯥꯔ
ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19ꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ-ꯂꯥꯏꯆꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯝꯕꯤ-ꯆꯠꯊꯣꯛ-
ꯆꯠꯁꯤꯟꯗ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯗꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯩꯕꯅ ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯔꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯤꯖ-18ꯒꯤ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯐꯪꯂꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ
ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯕꯦꯡꯛ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯎꯟꯠꯇ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯦꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯍꯥꯞꯆꯤꯟꯖꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯔꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯤꯖ - 18 ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ
1| ꯆꯍꯤ ꯌꯥꯡꯈꯩꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ ꯐꯤꯆꯔ ꯐꯤꯂꯝ ꯎꯠꯈꯤꯕꯗꯨ
ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯆꯍꯤꯒꯤ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯊꯥꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯡ ꯀꯌꯥꯗꯅꯣ?

:- ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1972ꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯄ꯭ꯔꯤꯜ 9ꯗ ꯎꯠꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫
2| "ꯗꯥꯗꯥ ꯁꯥꯍꯦꯕ ꯐꯥꯜꯀꯦ ꯚꯥꯔꯠ ꯁꯤꯅꯦꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄ" ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤꯗ ꯍꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄ
ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯔꯤꯖꯤꯅꯦꯜ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯂꯣꯜꯗ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯏꯕꯅꯣ?
:- ꯕꯥꯄꯨ ꯋꯥꯇꯕꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯥꯔꯥꯊꯤ ꯂꯣꯜꯗ ꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫
3| ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ ꯚꯤꯆꯔ ꯐꯤꯂꯝꯅꯤ ꯂꯧꯅꯔꯤꯕ "ꯃꯇꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ" ꯍꯥꯏꯕ
ꯐꯤꯂꯝꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯌꯥꯝꯕ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯀꯗꯥꯏꯗ ꯁꯦꯠ ꯁꯥꯔꯒ ꯅꯝꯈꯤꯕꯒꯦ?
:- ꯀꯂꯀꯇꯥ ꯃꯨꯚꯤꯇꯣꯟ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯨꯗꯤꯑꯣꯖꯗ ꯅꯝꯕꯅꯤ꯫
4| ꯓꯣꯍꯅ Warrington ꯍꯥꯏꯕ BBC ꯒꯤ Correspondent ꯑꯃꯅ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ ꯐꯤꯂꯝ ꯑꯃꯕꯨ “ꯁꯦꯜꯂꯨꯂꯣꯏꯗꯇ ꯏꯕ ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡ" (Poem on
Celluloid) ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯁꯤꯡꯊꯥꯈꯤ꯫ ꯐꯤꯂꯝꯗꯨ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯐꯤꯂꯝꯅꯤ?
:- ꯏꯁꯥꯅꯧ ꯐꯤꯂꯝꯅꯤ꯫
5| “ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯂꯥꯏꯁꯨ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ ꯁꯥꯍꯤꯇ꯭ꯌ-ꯏꯇꯤꯇꯥꯁ" ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯏꯕꯅꯣ?
:- ꯁ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯃꯨꯇꯨꯝ ꯓꯨꯂꯣꯟꯁꯤꯡꯍ
ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯑꯉꯛꯄꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯄꯤꯛ ꯊꯟꯅ
ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯀꯣꯔꯣꯅꯥꯚꯥꯏꯔꯁꯁꯨ ꯑꯉꯛꯄ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ, ꯏꯀꯨꯏ
ꯀꯨꯏꯗꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯁ꯭ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯏꯟ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ ꯑꯃ
ꯊꯣꯔꯛꯏ, ꯇꯥꯏꯕꯁ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯕꯨ ꯑꯣꯈꯥꯛ ꯂꯥꯛꯅꯩ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ
ꯁꯣꯂ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯂꯥꯛꯀꯅꯤ, ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟ-ꯍꯨꯝꯖꯤꯟꯕ
ꯂꯦꯞꯇꯕꯅꯤꯅꯥ꯫ ꯃꯍꯧꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯉꯛꯄꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤ
ꯅꯠꯇꯕꯗ ꯈꯨꯠꯁꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯉꯛꯄ ꯀꯌꯥꯁꯨ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯔꯛꯏ:
ꯔꯦꯗꯤꯑꯣ, ꯇꯦꯂꯤꯚꯤꯖꯟ, ꯑꯦꯔꯣꯄ꯭ꯂꯦꯟ, ꯃꯣꯕꯥꯏꯜ ꯐꯣꯟ,
ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯅꯦꯠ...꯫ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯑꯉꯛꯄꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ- ꯋꯥꯏ-ꯐꯥꯏ ꯁꯤꯒ꯭ꯅꯦꯜꯕꯨ
ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛꯇ ꯑꯣꯟꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯃꯥꯔꯠ ꯐꯣꯟ, ꯁ꯭ꯃꯥꯔꯠ
ꯋꯥꯠꯆꯀꯝꯕ ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯅꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯈꯨꯠꯂꯥꯏꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯆꯥꯖ
ꯇꯧꯕ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯆꯂꯥꯏꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ꯫ ꯗꯤꯖꯤꯇꯦꯜꯒꯤ
ꯆꯛꯁꯤ ꯑꯁꯨꯝ ꯑꯁꯨꯝ ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯂꯛꯄꯒ ꯏꯔꯣꯏꯅꯅ,
ꯇꯥꯔꯥ ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯅ ꯈꯨꯠꯂꯥꯏꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯏ-ꯄꯥꯎ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛ-ꯊꯥꯖꯤꯟꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛꯇ ꯋꯥꯏ-ꯐꯥꯏ ꯁꯣꯔꯁꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡꯁꯨ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯂꯛꯏ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯋꯥꯏ-ꯐꯥꯏꯗ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ 2.4 ꯘꯊꯉ ꯒꯤ ꯔꯦꯗꯤꯑꯣ ꯐ꯭ꯔꯤꯀ꯭ꯋꯦꯟꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯄꯥꯛ ꯁꯟꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯍꯜꯂꯛꯏ, ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯑꯍꯦꯟꯕ ꯁꯤꯒ꯭ꯅꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯜꯂꯒ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯑꯣꯟꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯪ ꯃꯪꯂꯛꯏ꯫
ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯁꯤꯡꯒꯥꯄꯨꯔ (ꯑꯦꯟ ꯌꯨ ꯑꯦꯁ) ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯖꯄꯥꯟꯒꯤ ꯇꯣꯍꯣꯀꯨ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟ-ꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯑꯦꯅꯔꯖꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯤꯟ-ꯇꯣꯔꯛ ꯑꯣꯁꯤꯂꯦꯇꯔ (ꯑꯦꯁ ꯇꯤ ꯑꯣ) ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯕ ꯑꯄꯤꯛꯄ ꯁ꯭ꯃꯥꯔꯠ ꯗꯤꯚꯥꯏꯁꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯇꯦꯀ꯭ꯅꯣꯂꯣꯖꯤ
ꯑꯃ ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯠꯄ ꯉꯝꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯁꯤꯅ ꯋꯥꯌꯔꯂꯦꯁ
ꯔꯦꯗꯤꯑꯣ ꯐ꯭ꯔꯤꯀ꯭ꯋꯦꯟꯁꯤꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯜꯂꯒ ꯑꯦꯅꯔꯖꯤꯗ
ꯑꯣꯟꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯑꯄꯤꯛꯄ ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯅꯤꯛꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯆꯂꯥꯏꯕ
ꯉꯝꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ, ꯋꯥꯏ-ꯐꯥꯏ-
ꯕꯦꯟꯗ ꯁꯤꯒ꯭ꯅꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯑꯦꯅꯔꯖꯤꯗ ꯑꯣꯟꯊꯣꯛꯂꯒ, ꯕꯦꯠꯇꯔꯤ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯌꯥꯎꯍꯟꯗꯅ, ꯂꯥꯏꯠ ꯏꯃꯤꯇꯤꯡ ꯗꯥꯏꯑꯣꯗ (ꯑꯦꯜ ꯏ ꯗꯤ) ꯑꯃꯕꯨ ꯇꯥꯔꯥ ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯅ ꯉꯥꯜꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯈꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝꯁꯤ ‘ꯅꯦꯆꯔ ꯀꯝꯃ꯭ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯀꯦꯁꯟꯁ’ (ꯃꯦ 18, 2021)ꯗ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫
ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯁꯤ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯇꯤ ꯋꯥꯏ-ꯐꯥꯏ ꯁꯤꯒ꯭ꯅꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯀꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯦ, ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯕꯨ ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯅꯦꯠ ꯑꯦꯁꯦꯁ ꯇꯧꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯗꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯛꯇꯤꯚ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯦ, ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯁꯥꯊꯤꯅ ꯃꯥꯡꯖꯕ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯌꯨ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯗꯤꯄꯥꯔꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯀꯝꯄ꯭ꯌꯨꯇꯔ ꯑꯦꯟꯖꯤꯅꯤꯌꯔꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯐꯦꯁꯔ ꯌꯥꯡ ꯍ꯭ꯌꯨꯟꯁꯨꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯗꯝꯗꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯈꯨꯗꯛꯇ ꯐꯪꯕ ꯉꯝꯕ 2.4 ꯘꯊꯉ ꯔꯦꯗꯤꯑꯣ ꯋꯦꯚꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯑꯦꯅꯔꯖꯤꯒꯤ ‘ꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯟ ꯁꯣꯔꯁ’ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯑꯣꯟꯊꯣꯛꯄꯅꯤ; ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯇꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯅꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯈꯨꯠꯂꯥꯏꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯕꯦꯠꯇꯔꯤ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯍꯟꯗꯅ ꯆꯂꯥꯏꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯁ꯭ꯃꯥꯔꯠ ꯍꯣꯝ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁ꯭ꯃꯥꯔꯠ ꯁꯤꯇꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯠꯅꯔꯛꯄꯒ ꯏꯔꯣꯏꯅꯅ, ꯏ-ꯄꯥꯎ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛ-ꯊꯥꯖꯤꯟ, ꯀꯝꯄ꯭ꯌꯨꯇꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯅ꯭ꯌꯨꯔꯣꯃꯣꯐꯤꯛ ꯁꯤꯁꯇꯦꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯑꯦꯅꯔꯖꯤ-ꯏꯐꯤꯁꯤꯑꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯦꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯀꯦꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯠꯄ ꯉꯝꯍꯜꯂꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯤꯟ-ꯇꯣꯔꯛ ꯑꯣꯁꯤꯂꯦꯇꯔꯁꯤꯡ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯀ꯭ꯔꯣꯋꯦꯚ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯕ, ꯅꯧꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯠꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯈꯨꯠꯂꯥꯏꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯋꯥꯌꯔꯂꯦꯁ ꯀꯝꯃ꯭ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯀꯦꯁꯟ ꯁꯤꯁꯇꯦꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯩ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯃꯛ, ꯑꯦꯁ ꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤ ꯂꯣ ꯑꯥꯎꯠꯄꯨꯠ ꯄꯥꯋꯔ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯣꯗ ꯂꯥꯏꯟꯋꯤꯊ ꯂꯩꯕꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕꯗ ꯑꯌꯦꯠꯄ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯣꯏ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯁꯤ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯇꯤ ꯑꯣ ꯀꯌꯥꯃꯨꯝ ꯁꯤꯟꯀ꯭ꯔꯣꯅꯥꯏꯖ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯇꯥꯏ, ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯇꯤ ꯑꯣ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯁꯣꯔꯠ-ꯔꯦꯟꯖ ꯃꯦꯒ꯭ꯅꯦꯇꯤꯛ ꯀꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯡ ꯇꯧꯏ꯫ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗꯅ, ꯚꯣꯔꯇꯦꯛꯁ ꯑꯣꯁꯤꯂꯦꯇꯔꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯒ ꯂꯣꯡ-ꯔꯦꯟꯖ ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯁꯤꯟꯀ꯭ꯔꯣꯅꯥꯏꯖꯦꯁꯟ ꯇꯧꯕꯗꯤ MHz ꯆꯥꯝꯃ ꯈꯔ ꯍꯦꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯐ꯭ꯔꯤꯀ꯭ꯋꯦꯟꯁꯤꯈꯛꯇꯗ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯇꯤ ꯑꯣ ꯑꯃꯃꯝꯒꯤ ꯀꯔꯦꯟꯠ ꯁꯣꯔꯁꯁꯤꯡ ꯗꯔꯀꯥꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯜꯂꯤ, ꯑꯗꯨꯅ
ꯑꯣꯟ-ꯗꯤꯞ ꯏꯝꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯃꯦꯟꯇꯦꯁꯟ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯇ ꯑꯔꯨꯕ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯣꯛꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟ-ꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯇꯤ ꯑꯣ ꯅꯤꯄꯥꯜꯕꯨ ꯑꯄꯤꯛꯄ ꯐꯝꯄꯥꯛ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯁꯦꯔꯤꯖꯗ ꯁꯝꯖꯤꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯐꯝꯄꯥꯛꯁꯤ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯒ, ꯋꯥꯏ-ꯐꯥꯏꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ 2.4 ꯘꯊꯉ ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯃꯦꯒ꯭ꯅꯦꯇꯤꯛ ꯔꯦꯗꯤꯑꯣ ꯋꯦꯚꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨ ꯗꯥꯏꯔꯦꯛꯠ ꯀꯔꯦꯟꯠꯒꯤ ꯚꯣꯜꯇꯦꯖ ꯁꯤꯒ꯭ꯅꯦꯜꯗ ꯑꯣꯟꯊꯣꯛꯏ, ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯁꯤꯕꯨ 1.6 ꯚꯣꯜꯠꯀꯤ ꯑꯦꯜ ꯏ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯉꯥꯜꯍꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯀꯦꯄꯥꯁꯤꯇꯔ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯊꯥꯖꯤꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯀꯦꯄꯥꯁꯤꯇꯔ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯁꯦꯀꯦꯟꯗ ꯃꯉꯥꯈꯛ ꯆꯥꯔꯖ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯋꯥꯌꯔꯂꯦꯁ ꯄꯥꯋꯔꯗꯨ ꯃꯨꯠꯊꯠꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯆꯞ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯑꯦꯜ ꯏ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯠ ꯑꯃ ꯉꯥꯜꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕ
ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯑꯣꯟ-ꯆꯤꯞ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯇꯤ ꯑꯣ ꯁꯤꯁꯇꯦꯝꯁꯤꯡ
ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯠꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯇꯣꯄꯣꯂꯣꯖꯤꯒꯤ
ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯗꯨꯁꯨ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯈꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯦꯔꯤꯖꯗ
ꯁꯝꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤꯒ ꯄꯦꯔꯦꯂꯦꯜꯗ ꯁꯝꯕ ꯑꯃꯒꯁꯨ ꯆꯥꯡꯗꯝꯅꯈꯤ꯫
ꯄꯦꯔꯣꯂꯦꯜꯗ ꯁꯝꯕꯁꯤꯅ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯐꯕ ꯇꯥꯏꯝ-ꯗꯣꯃꯦꯏꯟ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯕꯤꯂꯤꯇꯤ, ꯁ꯭ꯄꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯜ ꯅꯣꯏꯁꯀꯤ ꯃꯆꯠ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯏꯝꯄꯤꯗꯦꯟꯁ ꯆꯥꯅꯗꯕꯁꯨ ꯁꯦꯝꯗꯣꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯌꯔꯂꯦꯁ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯁꯃꯤꯁꯟꯗ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯦꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗꯅ, ꯁꯦꯔꯤꯖ ꯁꯝꯕꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯗꯥꯏꯑꯣꯗ-ꯚꯣꯜꯇꯦꯖꯒꯤ ꯑꯍꯦꯟꯕ ꯃꯍꯩꯅ ꯑꯦꯅꯔꯖꯤ ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛꯇꯗꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯕ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯩ꯫
ꯋꯥꯌꯔꯂꯦꯁ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯁꯃꯤꯁꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯦꯅꯔꯖꯤ ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯒꯤ ꯐꯝꯄꯥꯛ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯑꯃ ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯠꯄꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ, ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟ-ꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯄꯥꯟꯗꯒꯤ ꯔꯦꯗꯤꯑꯣ- ꯐ꯭ꯔꯤꯀ꯭ꯋꯦꯟꯁꯤ ꯁꯣꯔꯁ ꯑꯃꯗꯒꯤ ꯏꯟꯖꯦꯛꯁꯟ ꯂꯣꯀꯤꯡ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯒ ꯀꯨꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯡ ꯇꯧꯔꯕ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯁꯤꯟꯀ꯭ꯔꯣꯅꯥꯏꯖ ꯇꯧꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯗꯨ ꯂꯥꯛꯁꯤꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯨ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯕꯁꯤꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯈꯤꯕ ꯗꯥ. ꯔꯥꯘꯨꯚ ꯁꯔꯃꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯇꯧꯈꯤꯕꯁꯤꯅ ꯐꯥꯁꯠ-ꯁ꯭ꯄꯤꯗ ꯅ꯭ꯌꯨꯔꯣꯃꯣꯔꯐꯤꯛ ꯀꯝꯄ꯭ꯌꯨꯇꯤꯡꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯁꯤꯟꯀ꯭ꯔꯣꯅꯥꯏꯓ ꯇꯧꯔꯕ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫
ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯇꯦꯀ꯭ꯅꯣꯂꯣꯖꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯅꯔꯖꯤ ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯍꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ, ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟ ꯂꯨꯞꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯠꯂꯤꯕ ꯐꯝꯄꯥꯛꯇꯨꯗ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤꯁꯨ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ, ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯔꯕ ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯅꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯈꯨꯠꯂꯥꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯦꯟꯇꯔꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯇꯥꯔꯥ ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯅ ꯆꯥꯔꯖ ꯇꯧꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯅꯔꯖꯤ ꯍꯥꯔꯚꯦꯁꯇꯔꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯦꯡꯈꯤ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟ-ꯂꯨꯞꯁꯤꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯔꯠꯅꯔꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯇꯧꯃꯤꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗꯣꯝ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯧꯖꯕ ꯉꯝꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯃꯥꯔꯠ ꯁꯤꯁꯇꯝꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯑꯣꯟ-ꯆꯤꯞ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯠꯂꯒ, ꯇꯥꯔꯥ ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯅ ꯆꯥꯔꯖ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯁ꯭ꯃꯥꯔꯠ ꯐꯣꯟ, ꯁ꯭ꯃꯥꯔꯠ ꯋꯥꯠꯁ, ꯂꯦꯞꯇꯣꯞꯀꯨꯝꯕ ꯑꯃꯕꯨ ꯕꯦꯠꯇꯔꯤ ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯅ ꯍꯛꯊꯦꯡꯅꯅ ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛ ꯐꯪꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯅꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯤꯒ꯭ꯅꯦꯜ ꯗꯤꯇꯦꯛꯁꯟ ꯁꯤꯁꯇꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯠꯅꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯇꯧꯔꯤ꯫

ꯀꯥꯡ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯖꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯗ ꯑꯌꯦꯠꯄ ꯄꯤꯕ, ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯇꯕ ꯄꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯅꯥꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯁꯤ-ꯑꯅꯥ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕ ꯖꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯥꯡꯅ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯗ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕ ꯃꯍꯤꯛ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯚꯦꯛꯇꯔ ꯑꯣꯏ꯫ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡꯗ ꯀꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛꯀꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯏ ꯆꯨꯞꯂꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯃꯁꯥꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ/ꯆꯦꯟꯕ ꯃꯍꯤꯛ ꯀꯌꯥꯕꯨ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡꯗ ꯍꯥꯞꯆꯤꯜꯂꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯀꯥꯡꯅ ꯆꯥꯎꯔꯥꯛꯅ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯌꯟ ꯆꯃꯥꯄꯜ ꯍꯦꯟꯕꯗ ꯏꯟꯐꯦꯛꯁꯟ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯌꯟ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡꯗ ꯁꯤꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2015-16ꯇ ꯀꯥꯡꯅ ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯗꯦꯡꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯀꯦꯁ ꯂꯥꯈ ꯑꯃ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2020ꯗ ꯀꯦꯁ 39419ꯗ ꯍꯟꯊꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯚꯦꯛꯇꯔ ꯕꯣꯔꯟ ꯗꯤꯖꯤꯖ ꯀꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯜ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ, ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯍꯦꯜꯊ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯐꯦꯃꯤꯂꯤ ꯋꯦꯜꯐꯦꯌꯔ, ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯠ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2021ꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯔꯆ 31 ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯗꯦꯡꯒꯤ ꯅꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯀꯦꯁ 4688 ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯅꯣꯡꯖꯨꯊꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯁꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯅꯤꯅꯥ ꯇꯨꯡꯗꯨ8ꯅ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯀꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯀꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯋꯥꯡꯈꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯀꯥꯡ ꯆꯤꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡꯁꯨ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯂꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯀꯥꯡ ꯆꯤꯛꯄ ꯐꯅꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯀꯥꯡ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡꯁꯨ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯁꯥꯡꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯃꯔꯝꯅ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡꯗ ꯁꯣꯛꯍꯟꯗꯕꯗꯤ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫

ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯇꯤꯁꯠꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯌꯥꯏꯐꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛꯇ ꯂꯦꯞꯄ ꯂꯩꯇꯅ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯇꯦꯀ꯭ꯅꯣꯂꯣꯖꯤ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕ ꯃꯍꯤꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯆꯦꯟꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯥꯛꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯍꯤꯛꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯆꯕ ꯉꯝꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯅꯨꯡꯊꯤꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯆꯤꯛꯄ ꯑꯦꯗꯦꯁ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞꯀꯤ ꯀꯥꯡ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯑꯦꯗꯦꯁ aegypti ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯦꯗꯦꯁ albopictus ꯅ ꯚꯦꯛꯇꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯗꯦꯡꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥꯕꯨ ꯅꯥꯍꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯗꯦꯡꯒꯤ ꯚꯥꯏꯔꯁ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯛꯏ꯫ ꯚꯦꯛꯇꯔ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯂꯥꯛꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛꯇ ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯇꯤꯁꯠꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯔꯥꯏꯜ ꯏꯟꯁꯦꯛꯠ ꯇꯦꯀ꯭ꯅꯤꯛ (ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯥꯏ ꯇꯤ) ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯕ ꯚꯦꯛꯇꯔ ꯀꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯜ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯛꯇꯤꯁ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯐꯒꯠꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯩ꯫ ꯇꯦꯀ꯭ꯅꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯗꯝꯗꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯔꯥꯏꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯀꯥꯡ ꯂꯥꯕ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯂꯒ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯏꯜꯗ ꯀꯥꯎꯟꯇꯔꯄꯥꯔꯠ-ꯀꯥꯡ ꯑꯃꯣꯝꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯄꯨꯜꯍꯟꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯥꯡ ꯑꯃꯣꯝꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯐꯔꯇꯥꯏꯜ ꯐꯔꯇꯥꯏꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯀꯥꯡ ꯂꯥꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯔꯥꯏꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒ ꯄꯨꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯃꯣꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯏꯟꯐꯔꯇꯥꯏꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒꯅꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯊꯪꯒꯤ ꯁꯨꯔꯣꯜꯗ ꯀꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯍꯟꯊꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯇꯦꯀ꯭ꯅꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯍꯟꯖꯤꯟ-ꯍꯟꯖꯤꯟ ꯇꯧꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯀꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯄꯣꯄ꯭ꯌꯨꯂꯦꯁꯟ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯥꯁ ꯇꯧꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯊꯣꯛꯄꯁꯨ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯔꯥꯏꯜ ꯏꯟꯁꯦꯛꯠ ꯇꯦꯀ꯭ꯅꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗꯁꯨ ꯂꯧꯗ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯍꯩ-ꯃꯔꯣꯡꯗ ꯇꯥꯕ ꯇꯤꯜ ꯀꯌꯥꯕꯨ ꯀꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯜ ꯇꯧꯕꯗꯁꯨ ꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯗꯤ ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯇꯤꯁꯠꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯀꯦꯃꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯔꯦꯗꯤꯌꯦꯁꯟꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯚꯦꯛꯇꯔꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯄꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯗꯅꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯔꯥꯏꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯔꯥꯏꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯕ, ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯐꯔꯇꯤꯂꯤꯇꯤꯗ ꯁꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯖꯤꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯔꯥꯡ ꯀꯥꯏꯅ ꯀꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯐꯪꯏ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯀꯦꯃꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯔꯦꯗꯤꯌꯦꯁꯟ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯥꯡ ꯂꯥꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡꯗ ꯀꯥ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯁꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯔꯥꯏꯜ ꯏꯟꯁꯦꯛꯠ ꯇꯦꯀ꯭ꯅꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯒꯨꯟ, ꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯟꯊꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯀꯥ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯑꯃꯥꯡ-ꯑꯇꯥ ꯊꯣꯛꯇꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯏꯐꯦꯛꯇꯤꯚ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯒꯦꯇꯦꯗ ꯑꯦꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯆ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯇꯤꯁꯠꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯀꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯔꯥꯏꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯕ ꯖꯤꯟ ꯑꯃꯕꯨ ꯑꯇꯝꯅꯅ ꯃ꯭ꯌꯨꯇꯦꯁꯟ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯖꯤꯟ ꯃ꯭ꯌꯨꯇꯦꯁꯟ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯀꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯥꯗ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯀꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁꯣꯟꯊꯍꯟꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯦ꯫ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯇꯥꯔꯒꯦꯠ ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯖꯤꯟ ꯑꯁꯤꯕ2-ꯇꯨꯕꯨꯂꯤꯅ (B2ꯇ) ꯅꯤ꯫ CRISPER/Cas 9 ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯕ ꯖꯤꯟ ꯏꯗꯤꯇꯤꯡ ꯇꯦꯀ꯭ꯅꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯦꯡꯅ ꯑꯦꯗꯦꯁ ꯀꯥꯡ ꯂꯥꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ B2ꯇ ꯖꯤꯟꯕꯨ ꯅꯣꯛ-ꯑꯥꯎꯠ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯧꯍꯟꯗꯦ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯃ꯭ꯌꯨꯇꯦꯇꯦꯗ ꯇꯧꯔꯕ ꯀꯥꯡ ꯂꯥꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯔꯝ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯗꯦ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯍꯥꯟꯅꯒꯤ
ꯀꯦꯃꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯔꯦꯗꯤꯌꯦꯁꯟꯅ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯔꯥꯏꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯗꯕ ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ ꯀꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯥ-ꯃꯎ ꯐꯅ ꯂꯩ꯫
ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯃꯗꯅ ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯇꯤꯁꯠꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯑꯦꯗꯦꯁ ꯀꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯧꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯒꯣꯟꯅꯖꯕ ꯗꯦꯡꯒꯤ ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯆꯕ ꯉꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯏꯝꯃ꯭ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯇꯤꯕꯨ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯓꯣꯍꯅ ꯊꯣꯄꯀꯤꯅꯁ Bloomberg School of Public Health ꯀꯤ ꯔꯤꯁꯥꯔꯁꯔꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯀꯥꯡ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯏꯝꯃ꯭ꯌꯨꯟ ꯁꯤꯁꯇꯝꯕꯨ ꯁꯦꯝꯗꯣꯛ-ꯁꯥꯗꯣꯛꯏ꯫ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯗꯁꯨ ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤ-ꯚꯥꯏꯔꯦꯜ ꯑꯦꯛꯇꯤꯚꯤꯇꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯓꯑꯛ-ꯈꯠꯑꯠ ꯁꯤꯒ꯭ꯅꯂꯤꯡ ꯄꯥꯊꯋꯦ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯥꯡ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯁꯦꯝꯗꯣꯛꯏ꯫ ꯀꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ ꯂꯤꯚꯔ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯑꯃ - ꯐꯦꯠ ꯕꯣꯗꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ
ꯄꯥꯊꯋꯦ ꯁꯦꯝꯗꯣꯛ-ꯁꯥꯗꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯇꯧꯏ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯗꯣꯛꯂꯕ ꯀꯥꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯗꯦꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯤꯛꯅ ꯏꯟꯐꯦꯛꯁꯟ ꯇꯧꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯟꯊꯩ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯁꯂꯤꯚꯔꯤ ꯒ꯭ꯂꯥꯟꯗꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯗꯦꯡꯒꯤ ꯚꯥꯏꯔꯁ ꯌꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯅꯦꯝꯕ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯀꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯍꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯁꯂꯤꯚꯔꯤ ꯒ꯭ꯂꯥꯟꯗ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯗꯦꯡꯒꯤ ꯚꯥꯏꯔꯁ ꯌꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯅꯦꯝꯂꯕꯁꯨ ꯚꯥꯏꯔꯁ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯍꯟꯗꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯉꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯪ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯄꯔꯤꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯆꯠꯊꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯈꯨꯗꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ-ꯀꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯒꯨꯇ ꯇ ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤ-ꯚꯥꯏꯔꯦꯜ ꯐꯦꯛꯇꯔꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯕꯔꯥ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯆꯥꯡꯌꯦꯡ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯇꯧꯅꯔꯤ꯫
ꯆꯥꯡꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯖꯤꯅꯦꯇꯤꯀꯦꯜꯂꯤ ꯃꯣꯗꯤꯐꯥꯏꯗ ꯇꯧꯔꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯂꯕꯁꯨ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯖꯤꯅꯦꯇꯤꯀꯦꯜꯂꯤ ꯗꯣꯃꯤꯅꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛꯇ ꯖꯤꯟ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯚ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯏ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯄꯥꯝꯕ ꯃꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯙꯟꯑ sequence ꯑꯗꯨꯈꯛꯇꯃꯛ ꯃꯊꯪꯒꯤ ꯁꯨꯔꯣꯜꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯍꯟꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯖꯤꯅꯦꯇꯤꯀꯦꯜꯂꯤ ꯁꯨꯄꯤꯔꯤꯌꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯀꯥꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯀꯥꯡ ꯃꯆꯥꯁꯤꯡꯗꯁꯨ ꯚꯥꯏꯔꯁ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯍꯜꯂꯛꯀꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫
ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯂꯨꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯃꯅ, ꯖꯤꯅꯦꯇꯤꯀꯦꯜꯂꯤ ꯁꯦꯝꯗꯣꯛꯂꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯍꯧꯁꯥ ꯑꯀꯣꯏꯕꯗ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗꯗꯤ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯐꯥꯖꯤꯟꯕꯗꯤ ꯉꯝꯂꯔꯣꯏ, ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯛ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ
ꯂꯦꯕꯣꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁꯦꯃꯤ-ꯐꯤꯜꯗ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯗꯤ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯀꯨꯞꯅ ꯅꯩꯅꯕ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯔꯤ꯫ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯜꯂꯤꯕ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯤꯕ ꯆꯥꯡꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯛꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯅ ꯍꯛꯊꯦꯡꯅꯅ
ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯨꯕꯒꯤ, ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯆꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯚꯦꯛꯁꯤꯟꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯀꯥꯞꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯗꯅ ꯑꯦꯗꯦꯁ ꯅ
ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯗꯦꯡꯒꯤ, Anopheles ꯅ ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯂꯦꯔꯤꯌꯥꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ
ꯀꯌꯥꯗꯒꯤ ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯖꯤꯅꯦꯇꯤꯛ ꯃꯣꯗꯤꯐꯤꯀꯦꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯦꯡꯅ ꯀꯥꯡꯅ ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥꯕꯨ ꯀꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯜ ꯇꯧꯕ
ꯋꯥꯏ-ꯐꯥꯏ ꯁꯤꯒ꯭ꯅꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯅꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯄꯤꯛꯄ ꯈꯨꯠꯂꯥꯏꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯆꯂꯥꯏꯍꯟꯕ
ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯁꯀꯤ ꯈꯣꯡꯆꯠ
ꯀꯨꯟꯖꯣ ꯅꯥꯎꯔꯦꯝ
ꯗꯣ. ꯂꯩꯃꯄꯣꯛꯄꯝ ꯇꯤꯀꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ
ꯋꯥꯏ-ꯐꯥꯏ ꯁꯤꯒ꯭ꯅꯦꯜꯕꯨ ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛꯇ ꯑꯣꯟꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯕ ꯈꯨꯠꯂꯥꯏ ꯌꯥꯡ ꯍ꯭ꯌꯨꯟꯁꯨ (ꯑꯣꯏ) ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯔꯥꯘꯚ ꯁꯔꯃ