IMPHAL, SUNDAY, DECEMBER 06, 2020 ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯥꯏꯖꯤꯡ, ꯍꯤꯌꯥꯡꯒꯩꯒꯤ 21ꯅꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ, ꯃꯥꯂꯤꯌꯥ ꯀꯨꯝꯁꯤꯡ 3418 obT\ꯂꯩ ꯃꯀꯩꯋ꯭ꯀ
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ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯐꯣꯡꯖꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ, ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡꯒ ꯊꯣꯏꯗꯣꯛꯅ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯗꯦ꯫

ꯈꯣꯔꯤꯔꯣꯜꯒꯤ ꯑꯈꯟꯅꯕ ꯂꯥꯃꯥꯏ

“ꯑꯩꯕꯨ ꯅꯣꯛꯁꯤꯔꯥ ꯑꯩꯕꯨ ꯀꯞꯁꯤꯔꯥ
ꯍꯣ ꯄꯨꯔꯅꯤꯃꯥ, ꯃꯦꯔꯥꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯔꯅꯤꯃꯥ꯫”

–ꯃꯥꯏꯕꯝ ꯔꯥꯃꯥꯆꯔꯟ
(ꯍꯥꯟꯅꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ...)
ꯃꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯄ ꯎꯏ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏ ꯃꯔꯤꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯀꯁꯍꯔꯄ꯭ꯔꯁꯥꯗꯅꯤ,
ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕꯅ ꯄꯤꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯨ ꯁꯥꯐꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯈꯨꯡꯒꯪꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯨꯁꯍꯔꯄ꯭ꯔꯁꯥꯗꯀꯤ ꯃꯀꯣꯛꯇ
ꯑꯁꯣꯛꯄ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯣꯀꯞ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯎꯅꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯇꯦꯟꯅ ꯀꯛꯊꯠꯂꯝꯃꯤ꯫

ꯃꯁꯝ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯇꯦꯟꯅ ꯀꯛꯠꯄ ꯃꯔꯝꯅ ꯃꯀꯣꯛꯇ ꯁꯣꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯅ ꯎꯏ꯫

ꯃꯈꯣꯏ ꯗꯔꯤꯗ ꯐꯝꯈ꯭ꯔ; ꯁꯨꯞꯅꯒꯤ ꯄꯤꯛꯇꯔꯕꯨ ꯁꯥꯐꯕ ꯁꯛ ꯃꯄꯥꯟꯗ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯥ ꯌꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯦꯞꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯈꯨꯡꯒꯪꯒꯤ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯤꯑꯣꯟ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯛꯏ, ‘ꯁꯔꯄꯟꯆ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯂꯥꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯕꯔꯥ?’

“ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯀꯔꯝꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯀꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯣ?” ꯄꯤꯑꯣꯟ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯇꯥꯛꯂꯛꯏ, “ꯁꯤꯕꯄꯥꯒꯟꯖꯗ ꯆꯠꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯕ꯭ꯂꯣꯛꯇ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯈꯔ ꯂꯩꯕꯗꯒꯤ꯫ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯄꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯒꯅꯤ꯫”

ꯀꯨꯁꯍꯔ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯂꯦꯡꯂꯛꯏ꯫ ꯃꯌꯥ ꯀꯥꯊꯣꯔꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯛꯏ, “ꯑꯩꯉꯣꯟꯗ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯍꯪꯂꯤꯕꯅꯣ? ꯂꯦꯞꯂꯤꯕ
ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯔꯕꯟꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔꯗ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯪꯎ꯫”

ꯄꯤꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯨ ꯁꯥꯐꯕ ꯃꯁꯥꯕꯨ ꯁ꯭ꯔꯕꯟꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯗ ꯎꯖꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯂꯝꯗꯦ꯫ ꯂꯦꯡꯕꯥꯟꯗ ꯎꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯔꯐꯥꯂꯥ
ꯃꯥꯟꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯃꯥ-ꯃꯄꯥꯕꯨ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡ ꯌꯦꯟ ꯄꯨꯕꯗꯧꯅ ꯌꯥꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯣꯏꯄꯨ ꯄꯨꯕ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯏꯀꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡꯉꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ
ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨ ꯁꯤꯟꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯤꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯨ ꯁꯥꯐꯕ ꯁꯥꯎꯔꯛꯏ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ, “ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ
ꯁ꯭ꯔꯕꯟꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡꯁꯨ ꯁ꯭ꯔꯕꯟꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ ꯀꯧꯕꯅꯤ, ꯃꯉꯣꯟꯗ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯪꯎ꯫ ꯁꯥꯂꯦ, ꯁꯥꯒꯩ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ
ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯁ꯭ꯔꯥꯕꯟꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ ꯉꯥꯛꯇꯅꯤ꯫”

ꯈꯨꯡꯒꯪꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯃꯉꯣꯟꯗ ꯆꯩꯔꯛꯏ, “ꯁ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗ ꯅꯆꯤꯟꯒ ꯊꯤꯔꯛꯀꯅꯨ ꯄꯤꯛꯇꯔꯕꯨ ꯁꯥꯐꯕ, ꯃꯗꯨꯅ
ꯀꯣꯔꯠꯀꯤ ꯃꯤꯡꯆꯇ ꯊꯤꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯑꯣꯏ꯫”

ꯄꯤꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯨ ꯁꯥꯐꯕꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ, “ꯁꯥꯂꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ, ꯆꯤꯟ ꯊꯤꯕꯗꯤ ꯀꯔꯤꯁꯨ ꯉꯥꯡꯈꯤꯗꯦꯅ꯫”

ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯈꯛ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯈꯣꯏ ꯗꯔꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯐꯝꯊꯔꯛꯏ꯫ ꯈꯨꯡꯒꯪꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯐꯥꯒꯤꯅꯤ
ꯈꯪꯍꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯛꯏ, “ꯅꯨꯄꯥ 14 ꯄꯣꯛꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯑꯩꯉꯣꯟꯗ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯀꯔꯤꯅꯣ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ
ꯇꯥꯛꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤꯅꯦ ꯅꯈꯣꯏ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯑꯉꯣꯟꯗ ꯅꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯥꯂꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯆꯤꯟ ꯊꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯩꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯕꯅꯤꯀꯣ꯫

ꯃꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯁꯨꯞꯅꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯩ ꯋꯥ ꯉꯥꯡꯕꯗ ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯛ ꯁꯥꯂꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯩ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯩ꯫”

ꯈꯨꯡꯒꯪꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯃꯅꯁꯨ ꯍꯥꯏ, “ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯁꯥꯂꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯩ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯆꯤꯟ ꯊꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡ ꯆꯜꯂꯤ꯫”

ꯄꯤꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯨ ꯁꯥꯐꯕ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯍꯟꯅ ꯅꯣꯛꯂꯛꯏ, ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯀꯣꯔꯠꯇꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯄꯥꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯂꯒꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯧꯒꯨꯝꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ, “ꯑꯁꯦꯡꯕ ꯃꯆꯤꯟ ꯊꯤꯕꯗꯤ ꯅꯪꯅ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ faub ꯇꯥꯔꯝꯈꯤꯔꯣꯏ ꯄꯟꯖꯤꯠꯖꯤ!

ꯆꯤꯊ ꯊꯤꯔꯛꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯥ ꯌꯧꯔꯅꯤꯀꯣ꯫”

ꯁꯔꯄꯟꯆ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯌꯧꯔꯛꯄꯒ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯈꯜꯂꯤ ꯃꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯊꯦꯡꯂꯛꯄꯒ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯐꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯏ ꯃꯨꯔꯨꯝ-ꯃꯨꯔꯨꯝ ꯁꯣꯜꯂꯛꯏ, “ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩ ꯃꯔꯤꯃꯛ ꯀꯔꯞꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯁꯔꯞꯁꯟ ꯉꯥꯛꯇ꯫

ꯕ꯭ꯂꯣꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯁꯨꯞꯅꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯠꯌꯦꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯈꯛ ꯂꯧꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯩꯅ ꯈꯜꯂꯨꯕꯅ ꯄꯦꯁꯛꯔꯗ ꯄꯤꯔꯝꯂꯒ ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯛ
ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯌꯣꯔꯀꯥꯟꯗꯅ ꯊꯦꯡꯂꯕ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯉꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯛꯏ꯫”

ꯈꯨꯡꯒꯪ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯁꯦꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯇꯥꯅꯤꯡꯂꯝꯗꯦ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯁꯥꯎꯔꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯛꯏ,

“ꯑꯗꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯊꯦꯡꯃꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯄꯨꯡ 1 ꯇꯥꯒꯗꯧꯔꯦ꯫ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯟꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯐꯠꯇꯕ ꯍꯩꯅꯕꯤꯅꯤ
ꯃꯁꯤ꯫ ꯑꯪꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯖꯁꯤꯡꯗꯤ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯃꯁꯛ ꯈꯪꯅ ꯆꯇꯂꯤ꯫”

ꯁꯔꯄꯟꯆꯅ ꯈꯣꯟꯖꯦꯂ ꯍꯧꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯛꯏ, “ꯑꯣ, ꯑꯗꯣꯝꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯕꯤꯔꯝꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯗꯣꯝꯗꯒꯤ
ꯑꯪꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯖꯁꯤꯡꯅꯀ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯗꯕ ꯖꯥꯠ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ?” ꯃꯍꯥꯛ ꯊꯦꯡꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯒ ꯇꯨꯃꯤꯟꯅ ꯐꯝꯖꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯤꯑꯣꯟ
ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ, “ꯌꯥꯔꯦ, ꯊꯕꯛ ꯍꯧꯔꯁꯤ꯫ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯀꯦꯁ ꯀꯧꯊꯣꯔꯛꯂꯣ꯫”

ꯉꯥꯡꯅ-ꯁꯛꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯀꯨꯁꯍꯔ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯄꯤꯛꯇꯔꯕꯨ ꯁꯥꯐꯕ ꯌꯦꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯄꯤꯑꯣꯟ
ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯉꯥꯎꯁꯤꯟꯅꯔꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯣꯔꯠꯀꯤ ꯃꯇꯧ ꯇꯝꯂꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯎꯔꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯏ, “ꯀꯨꯁꯍꯔ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯄꯤꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯨ ꯁꯥꯐꯕ
ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯛꯂꯦ…?”

ꯄꯤꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯨ ꯁꯥꯐꯕꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ, “ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯗꯤ ꯉꯁꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯕꯅꯤ, ꯅꯈꯣꯏ ꯎꯗꯕꯔꯥ? ꯅꯃꯤꯠ ꯄꯥꯟꯗꯕꯔꯥ?”

ꯁꯔꯄꯟꯆꯅ ꯍꯪꯂꯛꯏ, “ꯄꯟꯆꯥꯌꯥꯠ ꯃꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯉꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯂꯥꯛꯇꯕꯔꯥ?”

“ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯃꯇꯥ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯊꯣꯔꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ ꯆꯠꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯃꯅ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯛꯏ꯫”

“ꯃꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯄꯟꯆꯌꯥꯠ ꯃꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯁꯨ ꯑꯉꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯂꯩꯔꯀꯥꯟꯗ ꯍꯦꯛ-ꯍꯦꯛ ꯁꯤꯠ
ꯅꯥꯟꯊꯣꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯇꯥꯟꯖꯥ ꯂꯥꯛꯄꯗ ꯑꯗꯨꯝꯃꯛ ꯃꯤꯅꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯨ ꯇꯧꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯐꯔꯦ, ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯀꯩꯗꯧꯒꯅꯤ? ꯃꯥꯅ
ꯊꯣꯔꯝ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ ꯆꯠꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ, ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ…!”

ꯁꯔꯄꯟꯆ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯁꯥꯎꯔꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯨꯔꯨꯝ-ꯃꯨꯔꯨꯝ ꯁꯣꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯄꯤꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯨ ꯁꯥꯐꯕ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯊꯧꯋꯥ ꯁꯥꯗꯅ ꯇꯨꯃꯤꯟꯅ ꯌꯦꯡꯗꯨꯅ
ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫

ꯁꯔꯄꯟꯆ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯔꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯛꯏ, “ꯃꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯄꯟꯆꯥꯌꯠ ꯃꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯈꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ
ꯍꯨꯔꯥꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯣꯗꯣꯛ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯆꯦꯟꯅꯕꯒꯗꯤꯃꯛ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯗ ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯅꯥꯛꯇ ꯃꯔꯤ-ꯃꯉꯥꯔꯛ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯝꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯅ
ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯂꯥꯛꯄ ꯇꯜꯂꯕꯔꯥ ꯈꯪꯗꯦ꯫ ꯁꯥꯒꯩꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯐꯠꯇꯕꯅꯤ꯫”

ꯄꯤꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯨ ꯁꯥꯐꯕ ꯑꯍꯥꯡꯕ ꯃꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯝꯗꯤꯅꯤꯝ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯔꯣꯝꯗ ꯌꯦꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ
ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯨ ꯁꯨꯅ ꯇꯥꯔꯝꯈꯤꯗꯦ, ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯂꯥꯎꯔꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯛꯏ, “ꯀꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯒꯩꯅꯣ ꯅꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯐꯠꯇꯕꯅꯤꯀ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕꯗꯣ ꯁꯔꯄꯟ?”

ꯁꯔꯄꯟꯆ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯆꯩꯔꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ, “ꯁꯤꯔꯒꯤꯅꯣ ꯅꯪꯅ ꯑꯗꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯥꯎꯔꯤꯗꯨꯅ? ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯄꯟꯆꯥꯌꯥꯠ
ꯃꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗꯅꯤ ꯋꯥ ꯉꯥꯡꯅꯔꯤꯕꯒꯦ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯂꯝ ꯍꯦꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯗꯤ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯂꯣꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯔꯛꯂꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯌꯦꯡꯎ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯇꯧꯔꯛꯄꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ꯫”

ꯄꯤꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯨ ꯁꯥꯐꯕ ꯂꯦꯞꯈꯠꯂꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯁꯥꯎꯔꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ, “ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯀꯦꯁꯀꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯂꯥꯛꯄ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯁꯔꯄꯟꯆꯅ ꯑꯩꯕꯨ ꯐꯠꯇꯕ ꯃꯤꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ꯫ ꯃꯥꯅ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯋꯥꯌꯦꯜ ꯇꯧꯒꯅꯤ?”

ꯀꯨꯁꯍꯔꯄ꯭ꯔꯁꯥꯗ ꯉꯁꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯇꯨꯃꯤꯟꯅ ꯐꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯁꯨ ꯏꯁꯪ ꯁꯪꯍꯧꯗꯅ
ꯂꯦꯞꯈꯠꯂꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯛꯏ, “ꯐꯔꯦ, ꯐꯔꯦ, ꯆꯠꯂꯁꯤ!” ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯍꯥꯛ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯂꯛꯏ ꯃꯗꯨꯗꯤ
ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯆꯥꯅꯨꯄꯥꯗ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯀꯦꯁ ꯇꯧꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛ ꯄꯥꯁꯠꯂꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯐꯝꯊꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ, ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ
ꯁꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯈꯨꯝꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯛꯏ, “ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯀꯦꯁ ꯄꯥꯜꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤꯅ ꯋꯥꯌꯦꯜꯗꯨ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ
ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯁꯔꯄꯟꯆꯅ ꯋꯥꯌꯦꯜ ꯇꯧꯕꯤꯔꯦ꯫”

ꯄꯤꯑꯣꯟ ꯑꯗꯨꯁꯨ ꯁꯪꯒꯣꯜ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯑꯍꯥꯡꯕ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯐꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯉꯥꯡꯅ-ꯁꯛꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯌꯦꯡꯗꯨꯅ
ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯛꯏ, “ꯑꯆꯨꯝꯕꯅꯤ ꯀꯨꯁꯍꯔ ꯅꯪꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕꯗꯨ, ꯑꯃꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ ꯃꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯏꯃꯥꯅ ꯋꯥꯁꯛ
ꯁꯛꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗ ꯃꯗꯨ ꯑꯔꯥꯟꯕꯅꯤ-ꯐꯠꯇꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯑꯃꯅ hai ꯋꯥꯁꯛ ꯁꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯛ
ꯇꯨꯃꯤꯟꯅ ꯂꯩꯊꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯁꯨ ꯑꯔꯥꯟꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯑꯃꯗꯅꯤ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ
ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯅꯪꯅ ꯄꯤꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯨ ꯁꯥꯐꯕꯗ ꯀꯦꯁ ꯇꯧꯔꯕꯅꯤꯅ ꯃꯇꯥꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯋꯥ ꯄꯉꯥꯡꯗ ꯉꯥꯡꯗꯕꯅ ꯐꯒꯅꯤ꯫”

ꯀꯨꯁꯍꯔꯅ ꯄꯤꯑꯣꯟ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗ ꯌꯦꯡꯂꯒ ꯃꯀꯣꯛ ꯅꯣꯝꯂꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯑꯔꯊꯗꯤ ꯀꯔꯤꯁꯨ ꯈꯪꯗꯕ
ꯃꯥꯅ faub ꯑꯆꯨꯝꯕ ꯋꯥ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯛꯂꯕꯅꯤꯅ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯃꯉꯣꯟꯗ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯑꯣꯟꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯋꯥ ꯉꯥꯡꯕ ꯆꯨꯝꯃꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ
ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯄꯤꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯨꯗ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯛꯏ, “ꯐꯝꯃꯨ, ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯀꯦꯁ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯆꯠꯊꯖꯔꯁꯅꯨ꯫”

ꯄꯤꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ, “ꯕꯥꯄꯨ, ꯅꯪ ꯇꯝꯊꯤꯕ ꯂꯤꯟ ꯑꯃꯒꯨꯝꯅ ꯃꯥꯡꯗꯁꯨ ꯆꯠꯂꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯇꯨꯡ ꯍꯜꯂꯒꯁꯨ ꯆꯠꯂꯤ꯫

ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯅꯠꯇꯔꯥ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯇ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯁꯦ ꯐꯠꯇꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤꯕꯗꯨ ꯇꯥꯗꯕꯔꯥ? ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ
ꯇꯥꯈꯣ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕꯅꯣ? ꯑꯩꯗꯤ ꯆꯠꯂꯅꯤ꯫” (...ꯃꯊꯪ ꯃꯊꯪ)
ꯃꯤꯇꯩꯂꯣꯟꯗ - ꯗꯥ: ꯈꯥꯏꯗꯦꯝ ꯑꯊꯧꯕ
ꯔꯥꯒ ꯗꯔꯕꯥꯔꯤ - 73
ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯤꯗ - ꯁ꯭ꯔꯤꯂꯥꯜ ꯁꯨꯀ꯭ꯂꯥ
ꯃꯇꯝ ꯃꯇꯝꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ
ꯍꯤꯌꯥꯡꯒꯩ ꯊꯥꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯞꯗ ꯑꯍꯩꯕꯝ ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝꯕꯨ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯂꯛꯄ
ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝ ꯂꯩꯁꯦꯝꯂꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯠꯀꯤ ꯃꯔꯣꯜ, ꯃꯩ ꯑꯝꯗꯤ
ꯏꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯣꯜ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯩꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯐꯤꯜꯝ ꯏꯁꯩꯒꯤ ꯀꯨꯌꯣꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯍꯩꯒꯨꯝ- ꯂꯩꯒꯨꯝ ꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯅꯥꯏꯔꯝꯃꯤ
ꯂꯩꯁꯛ ꯅꯥꯏꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯅꯝ ꯃꯍꯥꯎ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯂꯂꯤ꯫ ꯁꯩꯁꯛ
ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯦꯛ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯈꯣꯟꯊꯣꯛ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯀꯌꯥꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯛ ꯅꯥꯏꯈꯤꯕ
ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯃꯤ, ꯀꯌꯥ ꯆꯠꯈꯤ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯩꯍꯧꯔꯤ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤ꯫

ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕꯅ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯤꯅꯍꯧꯏ꯫ ꯂꯤꯅꯗꯕ ꯁꯣꯟꯅꯈꯤꯗꯕꯅ
ꯑꯁꯨꯝ ꯀꯥꯎꯅꯈꯤꯕꯁꯨ ꯀꯌꯥꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯥꯎꯅꯈꯤꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯈꯣꯡꯒꯨꯜ
ꯃꯨꯠꯈꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯁꯨꯝ ꯑꯁꯨꯝ ꯇꯥꯝꯂꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯇꯝꯅ ꯐꯔꯤꯉꯩ ꯑꯊꯥꯞꯄꯗ
ꯈꯣꯡꯂꯛꯄ ꯃꯥꯏꯛꯀꯤ ꯍꯣꯔꯣꯜꯗ ꯊꯥꯞꯅ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯈꯣꯡꯂꯛꯄ ꯇꯥꯕꯒꯤ
ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯈꯤꯕ, ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯃꯤ, ꯉꯔꯥꯡ ꯅꯍꯥꯜꯇ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯣꯏ ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯤ꯫ ꯂꯧꯕꯨꯛꯇ ꯆꯔꯨ ꯆꯤꯡꯈꯠꯄ ꯆꯠꯄꯗ
ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯠꯅ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄ ꯑꯊꯥꯞꯄꯗ ꯈꯣꯡꯕ ꯃꯥꯏꯛꯀꯤ ꯏꯁꯩꯅ ꯂꯧꯕꯨꯛ
ꯌꯧꯔꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯇꯥꯈꯤ꯫ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯃꯊꯨꯝ ꯃꯔꯥꯡ ꯍꯧꯍꯟꯁꯤ, ꯃꯌꯥꯏ ꯀꯥꯍꯟꯈꯤ꯫ ꯍꯣꯔꯦꯜꯗꯤ ꯁꯨꯝꯃꯥꯡ ꯂꯤꯂꯥ
ꯂꯩꯍꯧꯏ ꯃꯥꯏꯛ ꯈꯣꯡꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯗꯨꯒꯤꯅꯤ ꯈꯅꯕꯗ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯈꯤꯕꯗꯒꯤ yuMgii ꯑꯍꯜ ꯂꯝꯟꯅ ꯄꯥꯎꯁꯣꯟ
ꯁꯤꯕꯗ ꯍꯔꯥꯎꯅ ꯌꯥꯈꯤ꯫ ꯅꯨꯉꯉꯥꯏꯈꯕ ꯃꯍꯥꯎꯗꯨ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯍꯤꯌꯥꯡꯒꯩ ꯊꯥꯅ ꯊꯥꯌꯥꯏ ꯆꯟꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄꯁꯤꯗ
ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯂꯛꯏ꯫ ꯄꯔꯤꯛꯁ ꯂꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯡꯒꯣꯜ ꯆꯤꯡꯗ ꯏꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ ꯁꯤꯡꯆꯟꯕ ꯆꯠꯂꯨꯕ, ꯆꯤꯡꯌꯥ
ꯌꯧꯅ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯠꯅ ꯀꯔꯣꯝ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗꯒꯤ ꯈꯣꯡꯂꯛꯄ ꯏꯁꯩꯅ ꯈꯪꯗꯕ ꯃꯈꯩ ꯃꯥꯏꯛꯀꯤ ꯏꯁꯩꯗ ꯇꯥꯁꯤ “ꯍꯨꯝ
ꯊꯦꯝꯂꯒꯦ ꯂꯥꯎ, ꯇꯨꯝꯂꯔꯣꯅꯦ ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯙꯤ…”꯫ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯍꯩꯕꯝ ꯇꯥ-ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯈꯣꯟꯖꯦꯜꯗꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯥꯏꯛꯇ
ꯏꯁꯩ ꯔꯦꯀꯣꯔꯗ ꯈꯣꯡꯄ ꯇꯥꯕꯗ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤ ꯏꯔꯥꯡ ꯂꯥꯡꯈꯤ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯤꯅꯣ ꯈꯪꯗꯦ꯫ ꯀꯨꯝꯍꯩ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯂꯩꯔꯦ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯛꯇ ꯈꯣꯡꯂꯛꯄ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯇꯥꯔꯒ ꯈꯪꯉꯤ꯫ ꯃꯐꯝꯗꯨ ꯇꯥꯟꯅ ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯃꯆꯥꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯊꯤꯕ ꯆꯠꯅꯔꯛꯏ꯫

ꯑꯍꯩꯕꯝ ꯇꯥ-ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯏꯁꯩꯗ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ ꯑꯩꯒ꯭ꯌꯥ ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝ ꯁꯔꯝꯃꯒꯤ ꯏꯁꯩ, ꯍꯃꯣꯝ ꯅꯕꯆꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯒꯤ,
ꯈꯨꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯥꯛꯄꯝ ꯖꯌꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔꯒꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯁꯩꯁꯛꯄ ꯈꯔꯒꯤ ꯌꯥꯎꯅ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯃꯈꯜꯅꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯛꯇ
ꯈꯣꯡꯈꯤꯕꯁꯤ꯫ ꯔꯦꯀꯣꯔꯗ ꯅꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯕꯁꯤ ꯉꯜꯂꯤꯉꯩꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯑꯈꯟꯅꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯁꯩꯁꯛꯄ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛ ꯔꯦꯀꯣꯔꯗ ꯅꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯉꯝꯈꯤꯗꯦ꯫ ꯈꯔ ꯉꯜꯂꯤꯉꯩ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗꯅ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ
ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯃꯣꯐꯣꯟꯒꯤ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯤ꯫ ꯉꯤꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯀꯌꯥꯗ ꯊꯨꯅ ꯍꯣꯡꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕ?

ꯑꯍꯩꯕꯝ ꯇꯥ-ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯩꯁ꯭ꯔꯦ. ꯐꯝꯁꯛ ꯁꯛꯅꯔꯤꯉꯩ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯔꯒ ‘ꯂꯥꯏꯠ
ꯁꯣꯡ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜ ꯀꯂꯦꯖ, ꯆꯥꯛꯆꯥ ꯍꯩꯖꯥꯅꯕ, ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯀꯣꯏꯅ ꯆꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯏꯁꯩ-ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯝꯅ
ꯇꯥꯅꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯆꯩꯆꯠ ꯀꯨꯝꯁꯤꯡ 1970 ꯗꯒꯤ 1990 ꯒꯤ ꯑꯉꯟꯕ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗ ꯀꯟꯅ
ꯆꯠꯅꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯆꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯩꯁꯛꯄ ꯅꯦꯛꯅꯔꯒ ꯐꯝꯁꯛ ꯁꯛꯅꯔꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯔꯒ
ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞ ꯅꯥꯏꯅ ꯀꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯛꯅꯔꯛꯄ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯈꯪꯍꯧꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯩꯅ ꯈꯪꯖꯈꯤꯕ ꯆꯣꯏꯅ ꯀꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯛꯅꯈꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗꯤ
ꯅꯤꯄꯥꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞꯇ ꯃꯥꯏꯕꯝ ꯃꯥꯏꯃꯨ, ꯕꯣꯀꯨꯜ ꯃꯈꯣꯡ ꯏꯃꯣ ꯁꯔꯝꯃ, ꯊꯥꯡꯃꯩꯕꯟꯗ ꯅꯤꯃꯥꯏ, ꯊꯣꯉꯥꯝ ꯏꯕꯣꯆꯧ,
ꯑꯍꯩꯕꯝ ꯕꯔꯃꯅꯤ, ꯑꯍꯩꯕꯝ ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝ, ꯑꯍꯩꯕꯝ ꯕꯨꯙꯆꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ, ꯑꯔꯤꯕꯝ ꯇꯣꯝꯕꯤꯁꯅꯥ, ꯁꯥꯃꯨꯔꯥꯏꯂꯥꯠꯄꯝ
ꯅꯕꯆꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ, ꯈꯨꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯥꯛꯄꯝ ꯖꯌꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ, ꯄꯨꯈ꯭ꯔꯝꯕꯝ ꯆꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯔꯛ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯁꯒꯣꯜꯁꯦꯝ
ꯇꯤꯖꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯤ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯁꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯇꯥꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯁꯩꯐꯝꯗ ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯁꯩꯁꯛꯄ ꯑꯩꯅ ꯈꯪꯖꯍꯧꯗꯕ,
ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯈꯤꯗꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯃꯁꯨ ꯁꯛꯄꯤꯔꯝꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯐꯝꯁꯛ ꯏꯁꯩꯁꯤ ꯃꯁꯛꯅꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯒ ꯑꯇꯩꯗꯤ
ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯁꯛꯄ ꯃꯤ ꯌꯥꯎꯅ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝ ꯃꯔꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯛꯄꯁꯨ ꯇꯧꯅꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯈꯪꯍꯧꯏ꯫

ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩ ꯄꯨꯕ ꯁꯩꯁꯛꯄ ꯂꯩꯅꯔꯝꯈꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯈꯤꯗꯕ ꯁꯩꯁꯛꯄꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯝꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯐꯝꯁꯛ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯀꯟꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯈꯤꯕꯁꯤꯗ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯗꯤ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯌꯥꯎꯅꯈꯤꯗꯦ꯫ ꯈꯨꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯥꯛꯄꯝ ꯏꯆꯦ ꯇꯝꯐꯥꯃꯅꯤ
ꯈꯔ ꯈꯔ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯈꯤ꯫

ꯈꯔ ꯊꯦꯡꯊꯔꯛꯄ ꯆꯩꯆꯇ 1973 ꯑꯁꯤꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞ ꯅꯥꯏꯅ ꯀꯟꯅ ꯁꯛꯄ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯄꯁꯤ
ꯔꯨꯞ ꯔꯥꯅ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯔꯨꯞ ꯔꯥꯒꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯃꯥꯡꯒꯣꯜꯗ, ꯁꯪꯒꯣꯏꯗ, ꯂꯝꯄꯥꯛꯇ ꯀꯣꯏꯅ ꯆꯠꯇꯨꯅ
ꯁꯛꯄꯗ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯗꯦ꯫ ꯑꯍꯩꯕꯝ ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯃ, ꯈꯨꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯥꯛꯄꯝ ꯀꯌꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ, ꯁꯥꯃꯨꯔꯥꯏꯂꯥꯠꯄꯝ ꯆꯕꯆꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ
ꯁꯔꯝꯃ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯔꯨꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯗ ꯑꯔꯥꯝꯕꯝ ꯖꯃꯨꯅꯥꯅꯤ꯫ ꯈꯈꯟꯅꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯗ ꯑꯍꯦꯟꯕ ꯃꯤ ꯈꯔ ꯑꯗꯨꯛ
ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯛꯏ꯫ ꯀꯅꯥꯒꯨꯃꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯦꯔꯤꯇꯤ ꯁꯣ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯇꯧꯔꯅꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯑꯈꯟꯅꯕ ꯆꯦꯔꯤꯇꯤ ꯁꯣ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒꯗꯤ
ꯑꯍꯦꯟꯕ ꯃꯤ ꯑꯈꯟꯅꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯑꯍꯜ ꯂꯃꯟ ꯌꯥꯎꯅꯩ꯫ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯎꯈꯤꯗꯕ
ꯀꯨꯏꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯏꯁꯩꯒꯤ ꯍꯣꯡꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯈꯔꯁꯤꯗ ꯄꯨꯝꯑꯣꯜ ꯑꯣꯜꯂꯦ꯫

ꯑꯍꯩꯕꯝ ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝ ꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯇꯥ-ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝ ꯑꯩꯅ ꯈꯪꯖꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯇꯕꯂꯥ ꯌꯩꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯖꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯕꯨꯙ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯍꯩꯕꯝ ꯕꯣꯔꯃꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯁꯛꯄꯗ ꯇꯕꯂꯥ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯌꯩꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯩꯅ ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯕꯗ
ꯁꯩꯐꯝ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯂꯛ ꯎꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯍꯩꯕꯝ ꯕꯣꯔꯃꯅꯤꯅ ꯁꯛꯄ- ‘ꯋꯥꯍꯩ ꯍꯤꯕꯨ ꯇꯣꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯣꯛꯇꯥꯛ ꯄꯥꯠꯇ
ꯉꯥꯏꯔꯝꯒꯦ ꯂꯥꯎ…’ ꯇ-ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯇꯕꯂꯥ ꯌꯩꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯕꯨꯙꯅ ꯁꯛꯄ ꯏꯁꯩ ‘ꯑꯩꯗꯤ ꯆꯤꯛꯂꯕ ꯈꯨꯡꯒꯪꯗꯨꯗ ꯂꯩꯕꯅꯤ…

ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯂꯛꯅꯔꯨꯒꯦ ꯉꯁꯤꯗꯤ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯏꯁꯩꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤ ꯑꯣꯖꯥ BuDn zLliZed ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯛꯈꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯇꯥ-

ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯇꯕꯂꯥ ꯌꯩꯕꯁꯤꯃꯁꯨ ꯑꯩꯅ ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯇꯥ-ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯁꯛꯄ
ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯑꯩꯅ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯕꯗ ꯃꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯦꯡꯗ꯭ꯔ꯫ ꯑꯩꯅ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯖꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯈꯪꯖꯈꯕꯗꯤ ꯉꯜꯂꯤꯉꯩꯒꯤ
ꯔꯨꯞ ꯔꯥꯒ ꯑꯍꯜ ꯂꯃꯟꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯏꯜꯂꯛꯈꯤꯕ, ꯔꯨꯞ ꯔꯥꯒꯅ ꯂꯤꯡꯈꯠꯈꯤꯕ ꯏꯁꯩꯒꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜꯗ ꯁꯛꯄ

yaurKSib, ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯕꯨꯙꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯏꯜꯂꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯁꯩꯁꯛꯄ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯑꯩꯅ ꯊꯥꯖꯖꯩ꯫

ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯑꯉꯥꯡ AoirizEd ꯊꯤꯟꯗꯤ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯐꯝꯁꯛ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯠꯁꯣꯡ ꯁꯛꯄꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯍꯦꯛ
ꯁꯛꯅꯩ꯫ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯊꯣꯔꯝ ꯍꯧꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯤꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯁꯣꯟ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯐꯖꯟ ꯁꯛꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯇꯂꯠ ꯃꯍꯦꯃꯨꯗ,
ꯃꯟꯅꯗꯦꯒꯤ ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯤ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯛꯅꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯇꯥ-ꯁꯌꯥꯝ ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯤ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯛꯏ꯫ ꯒꯖ꯭ꯖꯜ ꯁꯩꯁꯛ
ꯄꯥꯝꯈꯤ, ꯁꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯑꯌꯥꯝꯕ ꯒꯖ꯭ꯖꯜ ꯁꯩꯁꯛ ꯁꯩꯗꯥꯗ ꯁꯛꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯉꯩꯒꯤ ꯏꯁꯩ…

‘ꯃꯆꯦꯠ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯊꯣꯛꯅ ꯁꯦꯒꯥꯏꯕꯤꯔꯝꯂꯦ ꯅꯪꯅ, ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯔꯣꯏꯕ ꯁꯔꯨꯛꯇꯣ, ꯄꯥꯕ ꯊꯣꯛꯇꯅ…’ ꯊꯥꯡꯖꯝ
ꯀꯣꯔꯥꯒꯤ ꯖꯌꯦꯛꯇ ꯁꯛꯁꯤꯕ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯨꯞꯅ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯨꯟꯅ ꯇꯥꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯐꯪꯂꯤꯕ ꯁꯩꯁꯛ ꯁꯩꯗ asi

ꯒꯖ꯭ꯖꯜ ꯁꯩꯁꯛꯇ ꯅꯛꯁꯤꯟ ꯏꯁꯩꯅꯤ꯫ ꯁꯩꯁꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯍꯩꯕꯝ ꯇꯥ-ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝꯕꯨ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯃꯁꯛ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫

ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯁꯩꯁꯛ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯥꯏꯜ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯀꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯝꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯄꯤꯊꯣꯛꯂꯛꯄꯅꯅꯤ꯫

ꯇꯥ-ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯁꯛꯄꯗ mTuTt ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯃꯣꯅꯤꯌꯝ ꯄꯥꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯒꯗꯤ ꯄꯛꯆꯗꯦ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅꯁꯨ ꯍꯥꯔꯃꯣꯅꯤꯍꯝ
ꯄꯥꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯒꯗꯤ ꯁꯛꯄ ꯍꯩꯅꯗꯕꯒꯨꯝ ꯎꯈꯤ꯫ ꯏꯁꯩꯒꯤ ꯀꯨꯞꯁꯤꯟꯕ, ꯃꯤꯔꯣꯟꯗ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯒꯅ ꯔꯥꯒ ꯔꯥꯅꯤꯅꯤ,
ꯒꯃꯛ ꯀꯨꯞꯅ ꯅꯩꯅꯔꯒ ꯁꯩꯄꯥꯟꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯏꯁꯩꯗ ꯅꯝꯅ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯩ꯫

ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯁꯛꯄꯗ ꯈꯣꯟꯖꯦꯜ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯅꯤꯛꯏ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯅꯤꯛꯄꯗ ꯇꯥꯕ
ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯕ, ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯁꯩꯁꯛꯀꯗꯤ ꯆꯨꯁꯤꯟꯅꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯈꯤ꯫

ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯦꯡꯅ, ꯊꯣꯠꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯛꯄ ꯁꯩꯍꯦꯛꯇ ꯐꯖꯈꯤꯕ ꯏꯁꯩ
ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯂꯩꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯅꯗꯤ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯆꯤꯟꯗ ꯉꯪꯅꯗꯕ ꯀꯥꯎꯉꯝꯗꯕ ꯏꯁꯩ
ꯈꯔꯗꯤ - “ꯋꯥꯔꯧꯕ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ ꯀꯅꯥꯗꯁꯨ, ꯋꯥꯔꯧꯕ ꯍꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯊꯝꯃꯣꯏꯅ…”

ꯐꯖꯕ ꯏꯁꯩꯅꯤ꯫ “ꯅꯪꯁꯨ ꯑꯩꯕꯨ ꯀꯥꯎꯔꯣ ꯑꯩꯁꯨ ꯅꯪꯕꯨ ꯀꯥꯎꯔꯒꯦ…”,

“ꯙ꯭ꯔꯨꯕꯇꯥꯔꯥ ꯌꯦꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯅꯪ-ꯑꯩ ꯐꯝꯃꯤꯟꯅꯈꯤꯕ…” ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯑꯣꯜ
ꯏꯁꯩꯗ ꯊꯝꯃꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯝꯆꯥꯛꯅꯕ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯣꯝꯆꯥꯛꯅꯕ
ꯏꯁꯩ ꯁꯛꯄꯗ ꯄꯛꯆꯕ, ꯆꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯇꯥ-ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯌꯦꯛꯄꯨ
ꯐꯖꯍꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯁꯩꯍꯦꯛꯅꯤ꯫ ꯁꯩꯍꯦꯛꯄꯨ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯍꯜꯂꯤꯕ
ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯈꯣꯟꯊꯣꯛꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯍꯩꯕꯝ ꯇꯥ-ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝꯕꯨ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯑꯨꯖꯥ
ꯕꯨꯙꯆꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯌꯥꯎꯈꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯔꯨꯞ ꯔꯥꯒꯅ ꯀꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯊꯣꯒꯜ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯄꯗꯒꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯃꯗꯤ ꯀꯛꯅꯤꯡꯉꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯦ꯫ ꯑꯍꯩꯕꯝ ꯇꯥ-ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯑꯣꯖꯥꯗꯤ ꯑꯍꯩꯕꯝ ꯕꯨꯙꯆꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯅꯤ
ꯁꯤꯃꯁꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯅꯤꯡꯉꯤ꯫ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯄ ꯔꯨꯞ ꯔꯥꯒꯥ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯥꯏꯊꯦꯝ ꯄꯍꯥꯔꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯑꯔꯤꯕꯝ ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝ ꯁꯔꯝꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯥꯏ ꯇꯝꯂꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯍꯩꯕꯝ ꯇꯥ-ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯏꯁꯩꯗ
ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ ꯐꯤꯂꯝ ꯏꯁꯩꯗꯁꯨ ꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯁꯩꯄꯥꯟꯕ, ꯁꯩꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯑꯝꯗꯤ ꯁꯩꯁꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯉꯜꯂꯤꯉꯩ
ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯅꯝꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯥꯏꯅꯨ ꯄꯦꯝꯆꯥꯗ “ꯍꯥ ꯄꯦꯝꯆ ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯆꯥꯎꯕꯤ Zsidi ꯂꯣꯏꯔꯦ ꯂꯣꯏꯔꯦ…” ꯏꯁꯩ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯂꯦꯕꯦꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯝꯖꯥ ꯄꯔꯁꯨꯔꯥꯝ ꯐꯤꯂꯝꯗ “ꯑꯩꯁꯨ ꯂꯥꯛꯀꯦ ꯏꯃꯥꯑꯣ ꯂꯝꯖꯥ ꯂꯝꯖꯥ…”

ꯑꯣꯜꯂꯥꯡꯊꯥꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯡꯗꯁꯨ ꯐꯤꯂꯝꯒꯤ ꯏꯁꯩꯗ- “ꯀꯔꯤ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯁꯛꯎꯒꯦ ꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯐꯝꯂꯤꯕꯤ ꯁꯛꯈꯪꯗꯕꯤ…” ꯈꯣꯟꯖꯦꯜ
ꯐꯤꯂꯝꯗ “ꯅꯪꯕꯨ ꯑꯁꯨꯝ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯦ…” ꯋꯥꯡꯃꯥ ꯋꯥꯡꯃꯥ ꯐꯤꯂꯝꯒꯤ “ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯆꯦꯡꯖꯦꯜ ꯂꯣꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯉꯩ…”

ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯆꯨꯞꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ ꯁꯤꯅꯦꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤꯗ ꯀꯥꯎꯉꯝꯗꯅ ꯂꯩꯍꯧꯔꯒꯗꯕ ꯏꯁꯩꯁꯤꯡ
ꯁꯛꯂꯝꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯄꯗ- ꯂꯇꯥꯃꯪꯒꯦꯁ꯭ꯀꯔꯒ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯁꯛꯃꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯃꯩꯆꯥꯛ ꯐꯤꯂꯝꯒꯤ ꯏꯁꯩꯁꯤꯡ-

“ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯣ ꯆꯠꯁꯤ…” ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯉꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯅꯥꯀꯣꯡꯗ ꯁꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯇꯥꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯍꯩꯕꯝ ꯇꯥ-ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝꯒ
ꯈꯨꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯥꯛꯄꯝ ꯖꯌꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ ꯑꯅꯤꯃꯛꯅ ꯄꯨꯜꯂꯥ ꯃꯤꯎꯖꯤꯛ ꯗꯤꯔꯦꯛꯇꯔ ꯗꯤꯔꯦꯛꯇꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯈꯤꯕꯁꯤ
ꯑꯣꯜꯂꯥꯡꯊꯥꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯡꯃꯗꯁꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯐꯤꯂꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯤ ꯐꯤꯂꯝꯒꯤ ꯂꯛꯁꯤꯃꯥꯟꯇ ꯄꯤꯌꯥꯔꯤꯂꯥꯜ,
ꯖꯌ-ꯁꯪꯀꯔꯒꯨꯝꯅ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤꯁꯨ ꯖꯌ-ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯈꯣꯏ ꯑꯅꯤꯅ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ
ꯐꯤꯂꯝꯒꯤ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯉꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯀꯥꯎꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯅ ꯁꯣꯟꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯁꯨ ‘ꯃꯩꯆꯥꯛ’ ꯐꯤꯂꯝꯗ ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯇꯤꯖꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ
ꯑꯅꯤ ꯄꯨꯜꯂꯒ ꯁꯦꯝꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯈꯤꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯒꯨꯃꯕ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯇꯥꯞ ꯂꯥꯎꯅ
ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯄꯗ ꯂꯨꯝꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯀꯗꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯣꯏꯒꯨꯃꯕ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯛꯅꯕ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕ ꯇꯥꯏ꯫

ꯑꯍꯩꯕꯝ ꯇꯥ-ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝꯕꯨ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯆꯨꯝꯅꯒꯤ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯁꯛꯏ, ꯃꯇꯝ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯐꯤꯂꯝꯒꯤ ꯁꯩꯁꯛꯄꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯑꯍꯦꯟꯕ ꯍꯣꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯈꯤꯗꯦ꯫ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞ ꯔꯨꯞ ꯔꯥꯒꯒꯤ ꯖꯦꯅꯦꯅꯔꯦꯜ ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯔꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯧ ꯄꯨꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯐꯤꯂꯝꯒꯤ ꯃ꯭ꯌꯨꯖꯤꯛ ꯗꯤꯔꯦꯛꯇꯔ, ꯀꯝꯄꯣꯖꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯈꯤ꯫ ‘ꯃꯩꯆꯥꯛ ꯃꯩꯆꯥꯛ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ
ꯑꯦꯝ ꯀꯦ ꯖꯤꯠꯀꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ ꯐꯤꯂꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃ꯭ꯌꯨꯖꯤꯛ ꯗꯤꯔꯦꯛꯇꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯤꯔꯝꯈꯤ꯫ “ꯑꯍꯤꯡꯅ
ꯁꯨꯝꯂꯦ ꯅꯥꯎꯁꯨꯝ ꯏꯁꯩ…” ꯑꯃꯗꯤ “ꯆꯠꯂꯦ ꯑꯩꯗꯤ ꯏꯊꯟꯇ …” ꯏꯁꯩꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯐꯤꯂꯝꯗ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯈꯣꯡꯆꯠꯁꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤ꯫ ꯌꯥꯝ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯀꯟꯅ ꯉꯥꯡꯖꯗꯕ, ꯏꯁꯩꯒꯤ ꯁꯩꯍꯦꯛ ꯁꯩꯗꯥꯗ ꯇꯥꯎꯔꯒ ꯃꯇꯝ
ꯄꯨꯝꯕꯗ ꯂꯩꯖꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯐꯤꯂꯝ ꯗꯤꯚꯦꯂꯞꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯀꯣ-ꯑꯣꯄꯔꯦꯁꯟ ꯂꯤꯃꯤꯇꯦꯗ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯄꯤꯈꯤꯕ ꯁꯤꯁꯦ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠ ꯇꯦꯡꯕꯥꯡ ꯄꯦꯟꯁꯟ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯤꯝ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯐꯪꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯐꯤꯂꯝ ꯐꯦꯁꯇꯤꯚꯦꯜ 1884ꯗ ꯕꯦꯁꯠ ꯃꯦꯜ ꯄ꯭ꯂꯦꯕꯦꯛ ꯁꯤꯡꯒꯔ
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯐꯤꯂꯝ “ꯂꯝꯖꯥ ꯄꯔꯁꯨꯔꯥꯝ’ ꯗ ꯁꯛꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯣꯟꯖ ꯃꯥꯏꯕꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯂꯨꯄꯥ ꯂꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃ
ꯄꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯏꯀꯥꯏꯈꯨꯝꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯅꯨꯡ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯆꯥꯗꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗꯕꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ ꯐꯤꯂꯝꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯗ ꯆꯥꯎꯅ ꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯔꯣꯏꯗꯕ ꯑꯋꯥꯠꯄ
ꯑꯃ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯕꯗ ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯊꯝꯃꯣꯏ ꯁꯣꯛꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯁꯤꯅꯦ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯇꯦꯛꯅꯤꯁꯤꯌꯥꯟ
ꯑꯦꯁꯣꯁꯤꯌꯦꯁꯟ (ꯀꯥꯇꯥꯒꯤ) ꯃꯦꯝꯕꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯤꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗꯕꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯁꯤꯅꯦ
ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯇꯦꯛꯅꯤꯁꯤꯌꯥꯟꯁ ꯑꯦꯁꯣꯁꯤꯌꯦꯁꯟꯅ ꯁꯤꯜꯂꯒ “ꯁꯨꯝꯃꯥꯡ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡ ꯃꯦꯔꯥ ꯋꯥ” ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯃꯤꯡꯊꯣꯟꯕ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯗꯤ ꯏꯌꯨ ꯍꯣꯜꯗ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯇꯥ-ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯆꯥ
ꯏꯕꯦꯝꯃꯥ ꯑꯍꯩꯕꯝ ꯄꯥꯃꯦꯂꯤꯅ ꯃꯦꯔꯥꯋꯥꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯤ ꯆꯤꯡꯈꯠꯂꯒ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯑꯁꯤꯃꯛ ꯁꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ
ꯍꯧꯔꯝꯗ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯀꯞꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯗꯨ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯗꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯥꯏ ꯁꯤ ꯇꯤꯚꯤꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯚ
ꯇꯦꯂꯤꯀꯥꯁꯠ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯈꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯚ ꯇꯦꯂꯤꯀꯥꯁꯠ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯎꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯌꯨꯝꯗ ꯌꯦꯡꯂꯝꯗꯤ ꯄꯦꯟꯗꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯅ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯐꯝ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯗꯤ ꯏꯌꯨꯒꯤ ꯍꯣꯜ ꯇꯝꯅ ꯆꯦꯜꯂꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯑꯁꯦꯡꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯌꯦꯡꯕ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯂꯥꯛꯄꯤꯈꯤ꯫ ꯇꯤꯟꯕꯤꯔꯝꯕ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯄꯨ ꯈꯪꯕꯤꯈꯤꯕ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯋꯥ ꯉꯥꯡꯕꯤꯈꯤ
ꯏꯁꯩ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯜ ꯇꯝꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯉꯛꯄ ꯇꯥ-ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯕ, ꯏꯁꯩ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯑꯗꯨ
ꯑꯣꯏꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯀꯞꯅ-ꯂꯥꯎꯅꯕ ꯊꯣꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯈꯤ꯫ ꯇꯥ-ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯏꯁꯩꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ
ꯅꯧꯍꯧꯅꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯍꯜ ꯂꯃꯟꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯁꯛꯄꯤꯈꯤ꯫ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯃ꯭ꯌꯨꯖꯤꯛ ꯑꯦꯔꯦꯟꯔ ꯃꯇꯝ
ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯁꯔꯒꯝ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯆꯞ ꯆꯥꯅ ꯑꯍꯩ ꯑꯈꯣꯡ ꯇꯧꯕꯤꯈꯤ꯫

ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨꯝꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯍꯅꯅ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯀꯅꯥꯒꯨꯃꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯃꯠꯇꯅ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯇꯥ-

ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯏꯁꯩꯁꯤꯡ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯅꯍꯥ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯁꯩꯁꯛꯄ ꯁꯩꯁꯛꯄ ꯈꯔꯅ ꯁꯛꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤ
ꯑꯐꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯌꯨ ꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯕꯇ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯈꯣꯟꯖꯦꯜꯗ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯈꯔꯗꯤ ꯇꯥꯕ ꯐꯪꯂꯤ꯫ ꯍꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯁꯩꯁꯛꯄ ꯁꯩꯁꯛꯄ
ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯄꯨ ꯈꯪꯖꯍꯧꯗꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗꯤ ꯔꯦꯀꯣꯔꯗ ꯑꯣꯏꯟ ꯇꯥꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯔꯃꯗꯁꯨ ꯈꯪꯂꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯃꯦꯔꯥ,
ꯍꯤꯌꯥꯡꯉꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯃꯩꯇꯩꯒꯤ ꯊꯥ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯒꯤ ꯑꯍꯩꯕꯝ ꯇꯥ-ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝꯕꯨ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯂꯤ꯫ ꯏꯪ
ꯇꯞꯄ ꯊꯥꯅꯤ꯫ ꯇꯥ-ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝ ꯏꯪ ꯇꯞꯆꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯇꯞꯅ ꯆꯠꯈꯤ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯈꯣꯡꯆꯠ ꯏꯪꯅ ꯂꯣꯏꯈꯤ꯫

ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯝ ꯊꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯏꯪꯕ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯠ ꯌꯩꯔꯔꯕꯗ ꯃꯥꯕꯨ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯂꯛꯏ꯫ ꯑꯣꯜ ꯏꯅꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯔꯦꯗꯤꯑꯣꯗ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ
ꯏꯁꯩꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯄꯗꯗꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯕꯤꯍꯧꯒꯗꯒꯦ? ꯏꯁꯩꯗꯤ ꯉꯪꯍꯧꯔꯤ-

ꯁꯨꯝꯃꯥꯡ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡ ꯃꯦꯔꯥꯋꯥ ꯊꯥꯎꯃꯩ ꯄꯔꯦ ꯗꯤꯋꯥꯂꯤ…꯫

–ꯃꯥꯈꯣꯟꯃꯅꯤ ꯃꯣꯡꯁꯥꯕ
ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡ
ꯗꯤꯁꯦꯝꯕꯔ 12

–ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯥꯏꯊꯦꯝ ꯕꯦꯕꯦꯀꯥ
ꯃꯅꯝꯗ ꯄꯣꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯆꯥꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯆꯥꯛ ꯂꯥꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯞꯂꯛꯂꯕꯗ
ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯩ ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯃꯥꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯝ ꯎꯂꯦꯟ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ
ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯡꯗ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯡꯆꯦꯠ ꯂꯥꯛꯇꯨꯅ
ꯑꯆꯠꯄ ꯊꯥꯖꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯂꯦꯞꯆꯔꯨꯕꯅꯤ ꯑꯉꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯣꯡꯖꯤꯟꯗ
ꯆꯦꯡ ꯈꯨꯖꯣꯛ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ
ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯛꯁꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ
ꯏ ꯈꯨꯖꯣꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯁꯪꯒꯤꯟꯒꯤ ꯆꯩꯅꯥꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯏꯀꯣꯛ ꯅꯣꯟꯖꯔꯤ ꯅꯐꯝꯗ
ꯗꯤꯁꯦꯝꯕꯔ 12ꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯄꯗ꯫

ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯂꯛꯄ ꯃꯤꯠꯀꯨꯞꯇ ꯅꯪꯕꯨ –ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯡꯊꯦꯝ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯤꯌꯥ
ꯂꯩꯇꯕ ꯄꯣꯠ ꯑꯃꯕꯨ ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯤꯡꯉꯤ
ꯂꯩꯍꯟꯅꯤꯡꯉꯤ ꯑꯩꯁꯤꯒꯨ ꯅꯈꯣꯏꯒꯨꯝ꯫

ꯑꯔꯩꯕ ꯀꯅꯥꯕꯨ ꯎꯔꯒ
ꯍꯪꯍꯤꯡꯂꯛꯏ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯩꯒꯤꯁꯨ
ꯈꯜꯂꯨꯏ ꯑꯩꯅ ꯇꯥꯏꯕꯪ ꯃꯤꯔꯣꯜ ꯇꯥꯗꯕꯒꯤꯔꯥ
ꯅꯠꯇꯦ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯗꯦ꯫

ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯃꯤ ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡꯅ ꯄꯦꯟꯖꯒꯗꯕ
ꯊꯝꯃꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯔꯥꯎꯒꯗꯕ ꯃꯤꯠꯀꯨꯞ ꯑꯃ
ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯩꯒꯤꯁꯨ …꯫

ꯃꯤꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯐꯪꯕ ꯎꯔꯒ ꯀꯅꯥꯒꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯖꯕ ꯎꯔꯒ ꯅꯈꯣꯏꯅ
ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯁꯤꯟꯊꯔꯤꯕ ꯄꯤꯔꯥꯡ ꯂꯣꯟꯅ ꯊꯝꯃꯣꯏꯗ ꯑꯩꯅ?

ꯈꯜꯂꯛꯏ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯂꯛꯏ
ꯑꯩꯅ ꯎꯟꯅꯖꯍꯧꯕ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯖꯍꯧꯕ ꯅꯪꯒ
ꯎꯔꯛꯏ ꯃꯤꯠꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯤꯠꯃꯥꯡꯗ,
ꯂꯩꯔꯤ ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯏꯅꯥꯛꯇ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ
ꯈꯜꯂꯤ ꯊꯝꯃꯣꯏꯁꯤꯗ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯂꯤ
ꯃꯁꯦꯟ ꯃꯔꯥꯡ ꯎꯈꯤ ꯅꯪꯒꯤ ꯁꯛꯇꯝ
ꯀꯧꯅꯤꯡꯂꯛꯏ ꯃꯤꯠꯀꯨꯞ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡ
ꯀꯣꯛꯂꯒꯗꯕꯣꯏ ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯤ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ
ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯑꯩꯒꯤꯁꯨ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯂꯕꯗꯤ,
ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯖꯔꯝꯒꯅꯤ ꯃꯤꯠꯀꯨꯞ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯒꯤ꯫

ꯁꯥꯠꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯂꯩꯀꯣꯟ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ –ꯑꯉꯣꯝ ꯏꯕꯣꯝꯆꯥ
ꯁꯥꯠꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯂꯩꯀꯣꯟ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ
ꯂꯩꯈꯜ ꯁꯨꯅ ꯁꯤꯂꯉꯦꯜ-ꯂꯩꯔꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡ

yati, yuti, maDbi, malikan

ꯄꯨꯝꯕꯨꯝ-ꯄꯨꯝꯕꯨꯝ, ꯇꯅꯧ-ꯇꯅꯧꯅ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯍꯨꯝꯅ ꯃꯥꯂꯪꯒꯤ ꯏꯄꯣꯝꯗ꯫

ꯈꯟꯖꯍꯧ, ꯊꯤꯖꯍꯧ, ꯍꯦꯛꯆꯍꯧ
ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯂꯨꯞꯅ ꯅꯪꯒꯤ ꯑꯄꯥꯝꯕ
ꯀꯠꯆꯅꯕ ꯃꯄꯨ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯆꯔꯟꯗ
ꯁꯤꯉꯦꯜ ꯂꯩꯔꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯄꯔꯦꯡ ꯑꯆꯨꯝꯕ
ꯄꯦꯟꯕꯤꯒꯅꯤ ꯃꯄꯨ ꯃꯥꯅ ꯅꯪꯕꯨ
ꯊꯝꯃꯣꯏ ꯅꯪꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕ ꯂꯩꯅꯝꯗꯥ꯫

ꯅꯠꯇꯦ, ꯑꯋꯥꯡꯕ ꯆꯤꯡꯗꯣꯟ ꯀꯥꯒꯗꯕ
ꯂꯩꯔꯥꯡ ꯃꯥꯕꯨ ꯍꯦꯛꯅꯕ
ꯅꯠꯇꯦꯅꯦ, ꯑꯁꯨꯛꯄ ꯎꯃꯪꯗꯁꯨ ꯆꯪꯒꯗꯕ
ꯁꯤꯉꯦꯜ ꯃꯥꯕꯨ ꯍꯦꯛꯅꯕ
ꯏꯅꯛ-ꯅꯛꯅ ꯁꯥꯠꯂꯤꯕ ꯂꯩꯅꯤ
ꯁꯤꯉꯦꯜ ꯂꯩꯔꯥꯡ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯖꯕ ꯈꯨꯕꯤꯛ
ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯅꯪꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯀꯣꯟꯗ꯫

ꯍꯦꯛꯂꯝꯃꯨ ꯂꯩꯔꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨ ꯅꯈꯨꯠꯃꯛꯅ
ꯂꯦꯜꯝꯃꯨ ꯂꯩꯔꯥꯡ ꯄꯔꯦꯡ ꯑꯆꯨꯝꯕ
ꯀꯠꯂꯝꯃꯨ ꯁꯦꯡꯂꯕ ꯈꯣꯔꯤꯔꯣꯜꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯁꯪꯗ
ꯃꯤꯅ ꯄꯦꯟꯕꯗꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯄꯦꯟꯕꯅꯤ
ꯃꯥꯂꯪꯕꯅ ꯄꯨꯈꯤꯁꯅꯨ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕ ꯂꯩꯅꯝ
ꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯊꯨꯡꯅ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯗ꯫

ꯏꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯇꯝꯄꯥꯛ

–ꯔꯣꯃꯤ ꯇꯈꯦꯜꯂꯝꯕꯝ
ꯁꯥꯡꯂꯕ ꯈꯣꯡꯆꯠꯅꯤ, ꯑꯩꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤꯕ
ꯂꯝꯁꯥꯡ ꯂꯥꯛꯄꯒꯤ, ꯆꯣꯛꯊꯔꯕ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡꯁꯦ
ꯍꯦ! ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯔꯕꯤ ꯄꯨꯛꯇꯞꯄ ꯇꯝꯄꯥꯛꯂꯝ
ꯅꯪꯒꯤ ꯅꯇꯝꯕꯥꯛꯇ, ꯉꯥꯏꯍꯥꯛ-ꯄꯨꯡꯒꯣꯏ
ꯄꯣꯠꯊꯥꯖꯒꯦ ꯏꯪꯅ ꯇꯞꯅ
ꯐꯨꯟꯒꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯔꯔꯁꯦ
ꯂꯩꯇꯥꯅ ꯍꯣꯟꯗꯣꯛꯆꯒꯦ ꯅꯇꯝꯕꯥꯛꯇ꯫

ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯅ ꯅꯥꯟꯊꯕꯤꯔꯛꯎ ꯏꯀꯣꯛꯊꯛꯇ
ꯄꯂꯦꯝ ꯏꯃꯥꯒꯤ, ꯃꯇꯝꯕꯥꯛꯇ ꯅꯥꯎꯊꯤ ꯁꯥꯕꯒꯨꯝ
ꯃꯣꯜꯂꯕ ꯈꯨꯠꯁꯥꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯅ ꯅꯥꯟꯊꯕꯤꯌꯨ꯫

ꯀꯥꯎꯖꯒꯦ, ꯑꯋꯥ-ꯍꯨꯏꯗꯣꯡ ꯂꯥꯡꯕꯁꯨ
ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯅ ꯌꯦꯡꯕꯤꯔꯛꯎ, ꯅꯪꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯔꯕ- ꯃꯤꯁ꯭ꯅꯥꯗꯨꯅ
ꯑꯔꯥꯝ-ꯈꯧꯔꯥꯡꯕ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯀꯥꯎꯖꯒꯦ
ꯂꯝꯁꯥꯡ ꯂꯥꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯆꯣꯛꯊꯔꯕ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡꯁꯦ꯫

ꯄꯥꯎꯇꯝꯂꯒꯦ, ꯂꯝꯁꯥꯡ ꯁꯣꯡꯆꯠꯀꯤ
ꯑꯉꯛꯄꯅ ꯊꯜꯂꯕ, ꯋꯥꯔꯤ-ꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨꯜ, ꯅꯀꯥꯗ-

ꯂꯩꯍꯧꯅꯕ, ꯑꯩꯅ ꯆꯠꯈ꯭ꯔ ꯇꯨꯡꯗꯁꯨ
ꯑꯍꯤꯡꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ, ꯍꯤꯡꯗꯨꯅ꯫

ꯂꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯗ

–ꯄꯨꯌꯥꯝ ꯑꯆꯧ ꯈꯨꯃꯟꯆꯥ
ꯂꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯗ ꯂꯥꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯏꯗꯣꯝꯇꯔꯛ
ꯈꯣꯡꯐꯝ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯊꯝꯅꯤꯡꯂꯤ
ꯂꯦꯝꯅꯗꯤ ꯍꯟꯅꯤꯡꯗ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ
ꯂꯣꯏꯕ ꯅꯥꯏꯗꯕ ꯈꯣꯡꯆꯠꯅꯤ꯫

ꯂꯣꯏꯈꯤꯒꯗꯕꯗꯤ ꯅꯪ ꯑꯩꯗꯤ
ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯍꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯇꯥꯕꯅꯤ
ꯊꯤꯡꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯣꯏ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯁꯨ
ꯃꯨꯠꯈꯤꯒꯅꯤ ꯀꯣꯂꯣꯏ ꯃꯤꯡꯂꯦꯟ꯫

ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯏꯄꯥꯛꯇ ꯇꯥꯎꯔꯤ
ꯃꯅꯤꯡ ꯇꯝꯅ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯤ
ꯃꯨꯠꯅꯥꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯪꯂꯥꯟ ꯑꯃ
ꯅꯣꯛꯅꯔꯤ ꯀꯔꯦꯝꯅꯔꯤ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯕꯨ꯫

ꯍꯦ! ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯈꯥꯡꯕ ꯀꯜꯂꯨ
ꯂꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯗ ꯎꯒꯅꯤ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯐꯖꯕ꯫

ꯃꯇꯝꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯕꯗ

–ꯁ꯭ꯔꯤꯀꯥꯡꯖꯝ ꯅꯟꯗꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ
ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯪꯗ ꯑꯃ
ꯃꯊꯪ ꯃꯊꯪ ꯃꯥꯡꯁꯤꯒꯅꯤ
ꯃꯇꯝꯅ ꯂꯣꯏꯔꯗꯨꯅ
ꯃꯤꯠꯃꯥꯡꯗꯒꯤ꯫

ꯉꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯑꯦ ꯃꯃꯥꯡ ꯊꯪꯕ
ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯐꯅ
ꯍꯥꯏꯒꯠꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯦ꯫

ꯃꯥꯡꯈꯤꯒꯅꯤ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ
ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ
ꯃꯇꯝꯅ ꯌꯧꯔꯛꯂꯕꯗ
ꯂꯩꯍꯧꯒꯅꯤ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯃꯤꯔꯣꯜꯅ
ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯌꯨꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯗꯨꯅ꯫

ꯁꯤꯜꯍꯧꯒꯅꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ
ꯑꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯨꯠ
ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯃꯤꯔꯣꯜꯅ
ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯍꯟꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯇꯨꯅ꯫

ꯄꯜꯂꯦꯐꯝ

–ꯗꯣ. ꯑꯀꯣꯏꯖꯝ ꯏꯕꯣꯍꯜ
ꯅꯍꯥꯛ ꯀꯣꯔꯧ ꯅꯣꯡꯗ
ꯈꯣꯝꯂꯦꯟ ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯃꯪꯂꯥꯟꯗ
ꯏꯊꯩ ꯇꯝꯐꯝꯁꯪꯗ ꯆꯠꯂꯝꯃꯤ
ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯗꯨꯅ
ꯃꯆꯥꯃꯛꯀꯨꯝ ꯈꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯩꯍꯥꯛꯄꯨ
ꯀꯌꯥꯗ ꯂꯨꯅ ꯇꯧꯕꯤꯈꯤꯕ
ꯍꯔꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯟꯈꯩ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗꯦ,
ꯈꯪꯍꯧꯗꯅ ꯃꯤꯠꯀꯞ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯛꯄꯗꯗꯤ
ꯃꯪꯂꯥꯟ ꯄꯨꯝꯕ ꯆꯣꯏꯖꯥꯏꯅꯈꯤꯗꯥ!

ꯀꯣꯔꯧ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯂꯛꯂꯦ
ꯊꯥꯕꯨꯝ ꯀꯌꯥꯁꯨ ꯍꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ
ꯆꯍꯤ ꯀꯨꯝꯂꯥꯡ ’ꯃ ꯐꯥꯖꯤꯜꯂꯛꯂꯦ
ꯏꯌꯨꯝꯒꯤ ꯀꯩꯁꯨꯝꯁꯪꯗ ꯂꯦꯜꯂꯛꯄ
ꯏꯈꯣꯡ ꯏꯈꯨꯠ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯟꯕꯤꯗꯨꯅ
ꯎꯖꯅꯤꯡꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜꯒꯤ ꯁꯛꯝꯗꯣ
ꯎꯕ ꯁꯨꯛꯐꯪ ꯐꯪꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯦꯗꯣ
ꯏꯁꯨꯡ ꯏꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯆꯦꯟ ꯆꯣꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯕꯁꯨ ꯐꯪꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ;

ꯀꯜꯂꯝ ꯃꯤꯍꯧ ꯂꯩꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ
ꯑꯄꯥꯝ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯎꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ
ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯅꯥꯋꯥꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯅꯤ
ꯈꯪꯅꯤꯡꯕꯇꯅ ꯏꯈꯧ ꯂꯥꯡꯖꯔꯤ
ꯇꯝꯁꯤꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯦꯟꯕ ꯅꯥꯏꯖꯗꯦ
ꯉꯧꯔꯕ ꯆꯦꯕꯥꯉꯒꯨꯝ ꯁꯦꯡꯂꯕ
ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯑꯇꯤꯌꯥꯗ
ꯇꯥꯍꯟꯖꯅꯤꯡꯏ ꯑꯐꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯇꯃꯛ
ꯃꯤꯠꯅꯥꯏꯗꯅ ꯂꯩꯍꯧꯅꯕ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯁꯤꯃ;

ꯏꯪꯂꯕ ꯋꯥꯛꯆꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯌꯨꯛꯇ
ꯂꯩꯆꯤꯜ ꯊꯥꯖꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯎꯗꯕꯒꯨꯝ
ꯅꯨꯡꯕꯪꯅꯔꯦ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯁꯦ
ꯂꯝꯕꯤ ꯂꯝꯃꯨꯛꯅꯔꯦ ꯑꯩꯍꯥꯛꯇꯤ
ꯀꯗꯥꯏꯗꯣꯅ ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯄꯟꯊꯨꯡꯐꯝ
ꯃꯪꯂꯥꯛꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯧ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ
ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯇꯗꯤ ꯍꯧꯗꯣꯛꯄꯤꯌꯨꯒꯕ ꯅꯆꯥꯕꯨ
ꯇꯥꯏꯕꯪ ꯁꯦꯝꯕꯤꯕ ꯍꯦ ꯃꯄꯨ꯫

ꯄꯤꯔꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯣꯡ

–ꯔꯥꯖꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔꯤ ꯃꯤꯅꯥ
ꯍꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯕꯗ
ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ, ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯕ
ꯊꯝꯃꯣꯏ ꯀꯌꯥꯗ ꯄꯦꯟꯗꯅ ꯁꯣꯟꯅꯩ꯫

ꯀꯔꯤꯕꯨ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯩ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯀꯨꯞꯂꯨꯕꯩ
ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯑꯃꯠꯇꯅꯤ, ꯏꯆꯦꯜꯅꯤ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯗꯤ ꯇꯤꯜꯂꯅꯤ ꯊꯋꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯇꯨꯡꯅꯐꯝꯗ꯫

ꯇꯥꯏꯕꯪꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯨꯗ ꯐꯥꯎꯔꯛꯀꯅꯤ
ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯝꯗꯕꯩ ꯈꯣꯜꯂꯥꯎ ꯀꯌꯥꯁꯨ ꯂꯥꯎꯔꯅꯤ
ꯐꯣꯡꯂꯔꯅꯤ ꯄꯤꯔꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯣꯡ ꯇꯥꯏꯕꯪꯅ꯫

ꯀꯔꯤꯁꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯗꯦ ꯍꯤꯡꯂꯝꯕ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯁꯦ
ꯑꯩ ꯈꯪꯂꯦ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ
ꯃꯅꯤꯡ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯂꯦ, ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ-ꯄꯟꯊꯨꯡ ꯉꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ꯫

ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯁꯨꯕ ꯂꯥꯜ –ꯗꯥ. ꯔꯟꯖꯤꯠ ꯃꯉꯥꯡ
ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯂꯥꯜ
ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯂꯥꯜ
ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯃꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯍꯤꯡꯕ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡꯉꯥꯏ ꯂꯩꯇ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯇꯥꯈꯤ
ꯃꯈꯣꯏ ꯆꯩꯅ ꯀꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯉꯩ
ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯁꯨꯕ ꯂꯥꯜ laKLe꯫

ꯁꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎ ꯂꯦꯞꯇꯅ ꯇꯥꯔꯤ
ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯔꯤ
ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯅꯣꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯁꯨꯝ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯂꯛꯂꯤ
ꯇꯝꯊꯤꯔꯕ ꯃꯍꯤꯛ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯂꯥꯟꯗꯥꯔꯤ
ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯌꯥꯝꯕ ꯃꯔꯥꯏ ꯂꯨꯛꯏ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯣꯛ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯤ꯫

ꯑꯇꯣꯝ ꯕꯣꯝ ꯅ꯭ꯌꯨꯀ꯭ꯂꯤꯌꯔ ꯕꯣꯝ
ꯃꯍꯤꯛ ꯑꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯃꯥꯏꯊꯤꯔꯦ
ꯑꯣꯟꯊꯣꯛꯅ ꯃꯊꯧꯅ ꯃꯔꯤꯡꯖꯦꯜ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ
ꯅꯥꯄꯜꯅ ꯌꯣꯝꯂꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯥꯏꯊꯤꯔꯦ
ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯉꯗ ꯂꯦꯞꯄ ꯋꯥꯅꯔꯦ
ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19 ꯀꯧꯏ꯫

ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯑꯣꯏ
ꯄꯨꯛꯆꯦꯜ ꯈꯣꯏꯖꯦꯜ ꯇꯤꯟꯅꯕ uT

ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯂꯤꯆꯤꯡ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛ
ꯇꯝꯊꯤꯔꯕ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀ ꯂꯥꯜ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯔꯁꯤ
ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯀꯔꯤꯁꯨ ꯂꯦꯞꯉꯝꯂꯣꯏ
ꯄꯤꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯍꯤꯛ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯄꯨ ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯜꯂꯁꯤ꯫

ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯁꯨꯕ ꯂꯥꯜ ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯜꯂꯁꯤ
ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯡꯒꯜꯅ ꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯛꯀꯅꯤ꯫