ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯣꯔꯤꯌꯦꯜ IMPHAL, SATURDAY, MARCH 07, 2020 ꯊꯥꯡꯖ, ꯂꯝꯇꯥꯒꯤ 13 ꯅꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ, ꯃꯥꯂꯤꯌꯥ ꯀꯨꯝꯁꯤꯡ 3417 obT\ꯂꯩ ꯃꯀꯩꯋ꯭ꯀ
2 HUEIYEN LANPAO

ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ
ꯊꯥꯡꯖ, ꯃꯥꯔꯆ 07, 2020, ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ
11 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ, 318 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ
ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯐꯣꯡꯖꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ, ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡꯒ ꯊꯣꯏꯗꯣꯛꯅ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯗꯦ꯫

ꯏꯗꯣꯝ ꯂꯥꯛꯄꯅꯤ, ꯏꯗꯣꯝ ꯍꯟꯈꯤꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯚꯣꯠ ꯊꯥꯗꯅꯔꯒ ꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤ
ꯆꯠꯄ lEbqK ꯑꯃꯗꯗꯤ ꯂꯥꯜꯂꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯈꯪꯅꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯔꯥ? ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯁꯤ ꯄꯨꯜꯂꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯈꯪꯗꯅ
ꯃꯇꯣꯝꯇꯒꯤ ꯋꯥ ꯉꯥꯡꯕ, ꯃꯇꯣꯝꯇꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯈꯟꯕ, ꯃꯇꯣꯝꯐ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧ ꯁꯥꯕꯁꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯇꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯨꯝꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯇꯨ ꯁꯦꯟꯅꯈꯠꯂꯛꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯇꯨ
ꯃꯤꯈꯥ ꯄꯣꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯩꯗꯧꯉꯩꯗꯁꯨ ꯃꯅꯤꯡ ꯇꯝꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯣꯏ꯫ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ
ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯁꯨꯛꯉꯝ ꯉꯝꯂꯣꯏꯗꯧꯕ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯀꯥꯔꯟ ꯇꯥꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯈꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯤꯍꯣꯠꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯁꯦꯟꯅꯕ ꯇꯥꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯂꯥꯜꯂꯤ,
ꯃꯗꯨꯗ ꯍꯦꯔꯣ ꯀꯨꯝꯕꯁꯨ ꯂꯥꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯞꯅ, ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ, ꯂꯣꯅ ꯇꯧꯖꯕ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯗ ꯃꯁꯥꯅ
ꯇꯧꯕ ꯁꯥꯕꯁꯨ ꯂꯥꯜꯂꯤ, ꯋꯥꯉꯥꯡꯗꯨꯁꯨ ꯂꯥꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯇꯧꯕꯤꯌꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯨ ꯂꯥꯜꯂꯤ, ꯄꯩꯁꯥꯗꯤ ꯂꯩꯇꯅ꯫

ꯂꯩꯔꯛ ꯅꯨꯡ ꯊꯥꯕꯁꯨ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯂꯥꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯅꯥꯏꯅ ꯃꯄꯨ ꯁꯥꯕꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯂꯥꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ,
ꯈꯪꯗꯕꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯆꯍꯤ 18ꯁꯨꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯆꯠꯅ-ꯁꯥꯡꯂꯣꯟ ꯁꯪꯂꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯔꯦ꯫ ꯁꯪꯗꯕꯅ
99ꯅꯤ, ꯁꯪꯕ ꯃꯥꯟꯕꯅ ꯑꯃꯈꯛꯇꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯇꯝꯂꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯈꯪꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯤꯄꯨꯝ
ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯇꯝꯅꯔꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯚꯣꯠ ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯍꯪꯒꯣꯏꯅꯕ ꯊꯥꯛ ꯑꯃꯗ
ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯋꯥꯊꯣꯛ ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯁꯤꯅ ꯇꯥꯛꯆꯩ, ꯎꯅ-ꯎꯕ ꯁꯪꯗꯕꯒ ꯆꯞ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯦ꯫ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯄꯤꯔꯒ
(ꯌꯦꯜꯂꯒ) ꯃꯈꯣꯏ ꯈꯔꯅ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯇꯨ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ, ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯇꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯊꯪꯒꯤ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯃꯉꯥꯁꯨ
ꯂꯩꯕ ꯌꯥꯅꯕ ꯈꯨꯠ ꯁꯝꯅꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯈꯪꯖꯗꯕ ꯃꯤꯍꯥꯝ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯠ ꯁꯤꯠꯄꯗ ꯎꯅꯥ ꯌꯥꯎꯕꯒꯨꯝ
ꯀꯣꯏꯄꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯕꯒꯨꯝꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯞ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯣꯏ, ꯄꯟꯊꯨꯡꯐꯝ ꯂꯩꯔꯣꯏ, ꯃꯋꯥ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯕ
ꯋꯥ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯉꯥꯡꯂꯣꯏ꯫ ꯀꯅꯥꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯈꯔꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤ ꯐꯩ-ꯐꯠꯇꯦ ꯚꯣꯠ ꯄꯤꯔꯒ ꯂꯩꯒꯅꯤ, ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ
ꯃꯊꯣꯗꯨ ꯃꯤ ꯈꯔꯗ ꯁꯤꯟꯅꯔꯒ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧ ꯋꯥꯏꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯒ ꯇꯣꯛꯅꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ, ꯃꯃꯩꯗ ꯄꯪꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯊꯣꯛ
ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯏ꯫ ꯂꯝꯕꯦꯗ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯒ ꯍꯥꯠꯅꯕ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯉꯝꯅꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯒꯅꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯉꯥꯛꯄꯗ ꯂꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤ ꯃꯥꯟꯕꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯎꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯥꯅꯥ-ꯃꯥꯅꯥ ꯉꯝꯅꯕ ꯃꯨꯛꯅꯕꯗ
ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤ ꯀꯥꯎꯅꯔꯤ, ꯍꯤꯡꯆ ꯌꯥꯏꯇꯝꯕ ꯉꯥꯛꯇ ꯃꯥꯜꯂꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝ ꯑꯃꯅ
ꯍꯔꯥꯎ ꯌꯣꯡ ꯖꯒꯣꯏ ꯁꯥꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨꯁꯨ ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯂꯥꯎꯕꯒ, ꯈꯣꯡꯕꯒ ꯀꯣꯏꯂꯥꯡ
ꯂꯥꯡꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯈꯪꯕꯗꯤ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫

ꯃꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅꯕ ꯈꯣꯝꯂꯒ ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤ ꯀꯧꯕ ꯂꯥꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯚꯣꯠ ꯈꯣꯝꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯨ ꯂꯥꯜꯂꯤ, ꯚꯣꯠ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯈꯣꯝꯕ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯄꯣꯠ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯈꯣꯝꯕꯗ ꯆꯠꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯚꯣꯠ ꯄꯤꯕ ꯀꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯦ꯫ ꯄꯪꯕꯒꯤ
ꯈꯨꯗꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯕ ꯀꯧꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯪꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤ ꯀꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯦ꯫ ꯈꯣꯡꯕꯥꯟ ꯈꯔ
ꯁꯦꯕ, ꯂꯝꯕꯤ ꯈꯔ ꯁꯦꯝꯕ, ꯑꯉꯥꯎ-ꯑꯐꯩꯗꯧꯅ ꯄ꯭ꯂꯥꯁꯇꯤꯛ ꯈꯔ ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯒ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕꯤꯌꯨ, ꯚꯣꯠ
ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯌꯨ ꯌꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯂꯣ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯌꯥꯗꯕ ꯁꯥꯆꯠ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯁꯥꯖꯠ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯃ
ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯠꯀꯅꯤ ꯌꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯑꯔꯤꯕ ꯆꯛꯀꯤ ꯁꯥꯆꯠ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ, ꯄꯪꯂꯤꯉꯩꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫

ꯏꯔꯒꯗꯤ ꯂꯩꯕ, ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯈꯦꯅꯗꯕ ꯔꯨꯜ ꯑꯃ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯒꯗꯤ ꯀꯟꯁꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟ
ꯑꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯈꯔꯅ ꯇꯝꯕꯤꯔꯝꯂꯒ ꯃꯇꯧ ꯇꯝꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯤꯒꯤ
ꯈꯨꯗꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯕꯗ ꯌꯣꯡꯅ ꯇꯦꯟꯊ꯭ꯔꯣꯛ ꯄꯥꯏꯕꯒꯨꯝꯅ ꯍꯩꯅꯗꯕ ꯃꯥꯟꯕ, ꯍꯩꯇꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ
ꯉꯥꯛꯄꯗ ꯇꯧꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯃꯥꯡꯕ ꯃꯁꯥꯅ ꯇꯥꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯇꯧ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯃꯤ ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯌꯥꯟꯔꯕꯅꯤ
ꯌꯥꯏꯒꯅꯤ, ꯂꯥꯎꯒꯅꯤ; ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯗꯤ ꯑꯁꯣꯟꯕ ꯁꯥꯡꯕꯨꯕꯨꯗꯤ ꯌꯣꯠꯁꯤꯟꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯇꯨ
ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯦ ꯌꯥꯏꯅ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯞ ꯂꯧꯕꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤ ꯀꯧꯏ ꯌꯥꯏꯕꯗ
ꯌꯥꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯀꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯇꯦ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨꯗ ꯌꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨ ꯃꯁꯥ-ꯃꯁꯥꯅ ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯗ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤ
ꯁꯪꯂꯕꯅꯤ ꯌꯥꯏꯕꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯒꯗꯧꯕ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ꯫ ꯈꯪꯕꯁꯨ ꯈꯪꯗꯕꯁꯨ ꯆꯠꯅꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ, ꯃꯤꯍꯨꯠ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯈꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯤ ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯅ ꯈꯪꯗ꯭ꯔꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯀꯟꯁꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯦ꯫

ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯁꯪꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯛꯆꯥꯅꯕꯒꯨꯝꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯤꯔꯦꯞ ꯌꯥꯝꯕ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯤ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯗꯕꯅ ꯈꯟꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯄꯥꯏꯕꯗꯒꯤ
ꯌꯥꯗꯕ ꯃꯤ ꯃꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯌꯥꯝꯕꯅꯤꯅ ꯂꯝꯕꯤꯗ ꯃꯩ ꯆꯥꯛꯄ ꯃꯁꯥꯅ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯏ꯫ ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯪꯗꯅ
ꯂꯤꯡꯈꯠꯄ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯌꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯑꯄꯪꯕ ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤ ꯊꯝꯗꯕꯤꯗ ꯈꯜꯂꯕ
ꯃꯤꯍꯨꯠ ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯗꯨꯅ PuNn ꯊꯕꯛ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨ ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯄꯨꯛ ꯐꯠꯅꯗꯕ
ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ, ꯋꯥ ꯈꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯩꯇꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯈꯠꯅꯅꯕ
ꯁꯦꯟꯕ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤꯗꯤ ꯚꯣꯠ ꯇꯧꯔꯦ, ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗꯨ ꯚꯣꯠ ꯇꯧꯅꯗꯦ, ꯆꯠꯅꯗꯦ, ꯍꯩꯇꯦ,
ꯈꯪꯗꯕꯒꯤꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯄꯨꯛ ꯚꯠꯅꯗꯕꯒꯤꯁꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯀꯅ ꯑꯃꯅꯗꯤ ꯁꯤꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯝ ꯁꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯒꯅꯤ, ꯁꯤꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯝ ꯁꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯤ
ꯁꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤꯗꯗꯤ ꯂꯤꯗꯔ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯦ, ꯃꯤꯍꯨꯠ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡ ꯂꯤꯗꯔꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯃꯅ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯂꯣꯏꯅ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯗꯤ ꯃꯣꯅꯥꯔꯀꯤꯆꯝꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯇꯨꯡ ꯏꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯗꯨ
ꯑꯄꯪꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ, ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤꯗꯗꯤ ꯑꯄꯪꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯦ꯫ ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤꯗ
ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯁꯥꯕ ꯁꯥꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯦ, ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯃꯣꯅꯥꯔꯀꯤꯖꯝ ꯆꯠꯅꯕ maLlibsii

ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤ ꯈꯪꯕ ꯋꯥꯠꯄꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧ ꯄꯥꯜꯂꯤꯉꯩꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯖꯠ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯗꯕꯒꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯪꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯣꯏꯔꯒ ꯌꯥꯟꯗꯕꯅ ꯂꯥꯜꯍꯧꯕ ꯃꯥꯜꯂꯛꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯁꯥꯖꯠꯇꯨꯅ
ꯄꯣꯛꯂꯛꯄꯅꯤ, ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤꯗꯗꯤ ꯌꯥꯟꯗꯕ ꯂꯩꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯇꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯌꯥꯟꯗꯕ yauribsi

ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧ ꯁꯥꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯕꯗꯒꯤꯅꯤ, ꯃꯣꯅꯥꯔꯀꯤꯖꯝꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯖꯠ ꯌꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯏꯝꯄꯦꯔꯤꯜꯂꯤꯖꯝ ꯆꯠꯄ
ꯌꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤꯁꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯌꯥꯟꯗꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯄꯪꯕꯒꯤꯒꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ, ꯃꯄꯨꯛ ꯐꯠꯇꯕ
ꯌꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤꯁꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ, ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯄꯪꯕ ꯑꯃꯅꯁꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯄꯪꯕꯁꯨ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯔꯕꯁꯨ
ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯞ ꯂꯧꯕꯗꯤ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫

ꯉꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯤꯍꯨꯠ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯋꯥꯁꯠ ꯄꯪꯊꯥꯡꯗ ꯊꯥꯡꯒꯠꯄ ꯃꯥꯜꯂꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯇꯪꯈꯥꯏ ꯂꯦꯟꯕꯅ
ꯌꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯋꯥꯀꯠ ꯌꯥꯝꯕ ꯇꯥꯕꯗꯨ ꯋꯥꯀꯠ ꯊꯥꯡꯒꯠꯄꯁꯨ ꯍꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ꯫ ꯋꯥꯁꯠꯄꯨ ꯁꯥꯎꯕꯅ ꯍꯥꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯩ
ꯊꯥꯕꯕꯨ ꯋꯥꯀꯠꯂꯥ, ꯐꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯕꯕꯨ ꯋꯥꯀꯠ ꯀꯧꯕ꯭ꯔ? ꯋꯥ ꯈꯟꯅꯐꯝꯗ ꯈꯟꯅꯍꯟꯕꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯋꯥꯀꯠ ꯀꯧꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯋꯥꯀꯠ ꯇꯥꯗꯕꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯤꯍꯨꯠ ꯀꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯋꯥꯀꯠ ꯇꯥꯕ ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯕ, ꯋꯥ ꯈꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ
ꯃꯤꯍꯨꯠ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯕ ꯃꯤꯔꯦꯞ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯍꯨꯠ ꯀꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯋꯥꯀꯠ ꯇꯥꯕ ꯍꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯕ,
ꯋꯥ ꯈꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯍꯨꯠ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯤꯔꯦꯞ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯊꯤꯡꯕꯤꯕꯅ ꯐꯔꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ
ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯃ ꯐꯥꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯔꯒꯤ ꯇꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯌꯥꯔꯦ ꯌꯥꯏꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯄꯪꯂꯦꯞꯇ ꯂꯦꯞꯅꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯥꯅ
ꯁꯪꯂꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯗꯤ ꯐꯥꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯔꯝꯕꯗꯨꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯔꯦꯞ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯗ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯃ
ꯆꯪꯂꯤ꯫ ꯁꯦꯜ paidrBbdi ꯌꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯤ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯑꯁꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ, ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯗ ꯆꯠꯅꯗꯕ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ
ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯁꯤ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯁꯥꯖꯠ ꯆꯠꯄ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝ
ꯍꯦꯛꯇ ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯤꯜꯂꯤ, ꯆꯤꯡꯗ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯌꯧꯅ ꯑꯉꯛꯄꯗꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯦ, ꯆꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯂꯝ ꯆꯦꯟꯊꯅꯕ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏ, ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯈꯨꯖꯣꯛ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯆꯦꯟꯊꯍꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯅꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ
ꯈꯔꯖꯨꯅ ꯄꯨꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗ ꯄꯨꯕ ꯌꯥꯍꯟꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯅꯨꯡ ꯃꯆꯥ-ꯃꯆꯥꯅ ꯈꯨꯟꯂꯣꯛꯄꯤ ꯃꯔꯨ
ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯒꯨꯝꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯨꯟꯒꯠꯂꯒ ꯂꯣꯛꯄ ꯍꯩꯕꯅ ꯅꯨꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯩꯕꯗꯨꯅꯤ꯫ ꯊꯨꯠꯂꯣꯛꯄꯤ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯕꯁꯤ
ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤꯒꯗꯤ ꯑꯣꯟꯅ-ꯇꯩꯅꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯌꯨꯝꯐꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯁꯧꯄꯨꯒꯨꯝꯅ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ
ꯂꯧꯅꯔꯒ ꯋꯥꯡꯈꯠꯂꯛꯀꯗꯧꯕꯅꯤ, ꯈꯣꯏ ꯃꯍꯨꯝꯒꯨꯝꯅ ꯑꯔꯥꯞꯄ ꯎꯁꯥ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯌꯥꯟꯕꯁꯤ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫

ꯑꯔꯥꯡꯐꯝ ꯁꯥꯔꯒ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯍꯨꯔꯥꯟꯅꯕꯁꯤ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯀꯟꯅ ꯁꯨꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯂꯩꯈꯣꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯇꯩꯕ,
ꯂꯩꯈꯣꯝ ꯇꯩꯗꯅ ꯚꯣꯠꯀꯤ ꯆꯦꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯑꯁꯨꯃ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯂꯛꯄꯁꯤ ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤ
ꯀꯧꯕ ꯂꯥꯜꯂꯤ ꯌꯥꯏꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯆꯍꯤ 70 ꯁꯦꯝꯗꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯃꯨꯛꯅ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯕꯒꯨꯝꯅ ꯃꯨꯛꯅꯔꯒ ꯂꯩꯕꯁꯨ
ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯗ ꯑꯣꯟꯁꯤꯜꯂꯒ ꯁꯥꯎꯅꯤꯡꯕꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯝꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯏꯔꯥꯕꯠꯅ ꯄꯦꯟꯈꯤꯗꯕꯁꯨ
ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅꯕ ꯃꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯐꯪꯈꯤꯗꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯌꯦꯠꯅꯕ ꯇꯣꯛꯅꯗ꯭ꯔꯤ, ꯀꯩꯔꯧꯉꯩ
ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯅꯤ ꯈꯪꯕ ꯉꯝꯅꯗ꯭ꯔꯤ꯫ ꯁꯦꯝꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯒꯗꯧꯕꯕꯨ ꯃꯥꯜꯂꯛꯇꯦ, ꯋꯥꯆꯦꯠꯀꯤ ꯊꯥꯡ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨꯅꯤ,
ꯀꯥꯏꯕꯅ ꯍꯦꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯁꯝꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯖꯥꯠ ꯑꯃꯈꯛꯅꯤ꯫ ꯚꯣꯠ ꯅꯣꯡꯉꯥꯟꯕꯒ ꯃꯤꯍꯨꯠꯇ
ꯇꯥꯏꯅꯕ ꯍꯧꯔꯅꯤ, ꯀꯌꯥꯗ ꯄꯦꯔꯥꯁꯥꯏꯇꯤꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯅꯣ꯫

ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯏ ꯃꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯟ ꯑꯃ ꯇꯧꯁꯤꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯏꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯟ ꯇꯧꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯄꯨꯝꯂꯥꯡ ꯂꯥꯡꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯀꯥꯎꯅꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯤꯄꯨꯝ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛ ꯂꯥꯟꯃꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯋꯥ ꯉꯥꯡꯕ ꯉꯝꯅꯔꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯟꯃꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯎꯅꯔꯦ꯫ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯁꯤ ꯑꯄꯪꯕ
ꯐꯨꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯃꯥꯜꯂꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯄꯨꯟꯕ ꯍꯩꯇꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯄꯨꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥ ꯉꯥꯡꯒꯅꯤ, ꯃꯤꯒꯤꯗ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯏꯕ
ꯃꯥꯜꯂꯛꯄꯗꯨꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧꯃꯆ ꯃꯥꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯦ, ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯒꯀ ꯖꯥꯠ
ꯈꯥꯏꯔꯦ, ꯑꯅꯦꯝ ꯑꯋꯥꯡ ꯈꯥꯏꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯍꯟꯁꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯕꯁꯤ ꯖꯥꯠ ꯈꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ
ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯖꯥꯠ ꯈꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯖꯠ ꯍꯥꯞꯆꯤꯜꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯁꯛꯇꯝ ꯊꯨꯒꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ,
ꯃꯁꯥꯅ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯁꯪꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯁꯥꯖꯠ ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯈꯨꯖꯣꯛꯃꯨꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯗ
ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ ꯇꯥꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ, ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯂꯩꯖꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯖꯤ-ꯐꯤꯅꯥꯗ ꯅꯞꯄ ꯑꯃꯥꯡ-ꯑꯁꯣꯏꯒꯨꯝꯅ
ꯁꯣꯛꯅ-ꯁꯝꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯦ ꯌꯥꯏꯔꯨꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯇꯤꯟꯅꯅꯤꯡꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ, ꯁꯝꯅꯅꯤꯡꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯛꯂꯕ
ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧ ꯁꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯎꯁꯤꯟꯕꯅ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯐꯪꯂꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯇꯥꯡꯀꯛꯂ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯆꯣꯡꯁꯤꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯖꯥꯠ ꯑꯋꯥꯡꯕꯅꯤ ꯈꯜꯂꯨꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯇꯣꯟꯕ ꯊꯥꯛ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯍꯤꯡꯖꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯂꯦ, ꯃꯁꯥꯅ ꯋꯥꯡꯏ
ꯈꯟꯖꯕꯇꯅꯤ, ꯃꯤꯅ ꯇꯤꯟ ꯁꯤꯠꯅꯔꯤꯕꯗꯤ ꯎꯔꯨꯗꯦ꯫

ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯏꯔꯥꯡ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯤꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯍꯨꯠꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯑꯣꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯌꯥꯗꯦ ꯌꯥꯗꯦ ꯌꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯅꯥꯛ-

ꯄꯥꯛ ꯇꯥꯅ ciZSainb ꯌꯥꯎꯕꯅ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯦ꯫ ꯍꯨꯠ ꯆꯤꯛꯅꯕ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡ ꯌꯨꯝꯕꯨꯅ ꯈꯥꯝꯕ ꯉꯃꯗꯕꯁꯨ
ꯂꯩꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯈꯠꯅꯕꯗ ꯄꯨꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥ ꯂꯩꯒꯗꯧꯕ ꯃꯥꯟꯗꯦ꯫ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯄꯣꯛꯂꯨꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ ꯐꯪꯗꯅ ꯏꯗꯣꯝ ꯁꯤꯈꯤꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯤ꯫
ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯁꯤꯡꯖꯨ
ꯃꯤꯍꯨꯠꯇꯗ ꯇꯥꯏꯅꯕ ꯂꯥꯜꯂꯛꯄ
ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯂꯥꯛꯄꯗ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯊꯥꯛꯇ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕꯒꯦ ꯈꯟꯅꯕ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯔꯦ
ꯆꯍꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯔꯆ 8ꯗ 'ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ' ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯍꯟꯗꯛꯀꯤ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯍꯌꯦꯡ
ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ-ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯃꯐꯝꯗ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯅꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤ꯫ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯅ꯭ꯌꯨ ꯌꯣꯔꯛ
ꯁꯤꯇꯤꯗ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯁꯥꯡꯅ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯁꯨꯍꯜꯂꯒ ꯈꯨꯠꯁꯨꯃꯜ ꯃꯇꯤꯛ ꯆꯥꯅ
ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯗꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯚꯣꯇꯤꯡ ꯔꯥꯏꯠ ꯐꯪꯍꯅꯗꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯈꯣꯡꯖꯪ ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕ
ꯅꯨꯄꯤ 15,000 ꯔꯣꯝꯕꯨ ꯁꯣꯁꯂꯤꯁꯠ ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯑꯃꯦꯔꯤꯀꯥꯅ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ
ꯊꯧꯒꯠꯄꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯆꯍꯤ
ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯒꯤ 'ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯋꯤꯃꯦꯟꯁ ꯗꯦ' ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ
1911ꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯦꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ-ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯃꯐꯝꯗ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯥꯔꯆ 8ꯗ 'ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯅꯦꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯋꯤꯃꯦꯟꯁ ꯗꯦ'

ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄꯗꯤ ꯔꯁꯤꯌꯥꯗꯒꯤ ꯏꯍꯥꯟ ꯍꯥꯟꯅ ꯍꯧꯗꯣꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ
ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯂꯥꯟꯖꯥꯎꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ
ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯅꯀ ꯔꯁꯤꯌꯥꯗꯒꯤ ꯏꯍꯥꯟ ꯍꯥꯟꯅ ꯍꯧꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ
ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯂꯥꯅꯖꯥꯎꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ
ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯅ ꯂꯥꯟ ꯌꯥꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ ꯋꯥꯠꯄꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯗꯕ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ
ꯀꯣꯛꯍꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯂꯧꯈꯤ꯫ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1917ꯀꯤ ꯃꯥꯔꯆ 8ꯗ ꯔꯁꯤꯌꯟ
ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯂꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ ꯂꯝꯕꯤꯗ ꯊꯣꯔꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯈꯣꯡꯖꯪ ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ
ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯉꯅ ꯚꯣꯠ ꯊꯥꯗꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯔꯥꯏꯠ ꯐꯪꯈꯤ꯫ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1975ꯗ ꯌꯨꯅꯥꯏꯇꯦꯗ ꯅꯦꯁꯟꯁꯅ
ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯅꯦꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯋꯤꯃꯦꯟꯁ ꯗꯦꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯦꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯛ ꯈꯪꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯆꯍꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯊꯤꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯍꯧꯈꯤ꯫

ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1996ꯇ ꯏꯍꯥꯟ ꯍꯥꯟꯅ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯁꯤꯕ ꯊꯤꯝꯗꯤ "ꯁꯦꯂꯦꯕ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯤꯡ ꯗ ꯄꯥꯁꯠ,
ꯄ꯭ꯂꯥꯟꯅꯤꯡ ꯐꯣꯔ ꯗ ꯐ꯭ꯌꯨꯆꯔ" ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯊꯤꯝꯅ "ꯏꯀ꯭ꯋꯦꯜ ꯐꯣꯔ
ꯏꯆ" ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯐꯘꯥꯅꯤꯁꯇꯥꯟ,ꯀ꯭ꯌꯨꯕꯥ, ꯂꯥꯎꯁ, ꯔꯁꯤꯌꯥ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯚꯤꯌꯦꯠꯅꯥꯝ
ꯌꯥꯎꯅ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ-ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ 20 ꯂꯣꯝꯗ "ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯋꯤꯃꯦꯟꯁ
ꯗꯦ" ꯕꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯐꯤꯁꯦꯜ ꯍꯣꯂꯤꯗꯦ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯥꯎꯊꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ
ꯅꯨꯄꯥ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯈꯣꯏ-ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥ, ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯕꯤ, ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯃꯔꯨꯞ-ꯃꯄꯥꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯔꯤꯕꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯇ ꯑꯆꯝꯕ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯜ ꯇꯝꯗꯨꯅ
ꯏꯀꯥꯏ ꯈꯨꯝꯅꯕ ꯎꯠꯄꯒꯤ ꯆꯠꯅꯕꯤ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯈꯔꯗ 'ꯃꯥꯗꯔ'ꯁ ꯗꯦ'

ꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯧꯒꯨꯝ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯃꯥ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯕꯦꯟꯄꯣꯛꯇ
ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯜ ꯇꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯏꯀꯥꯏ ꯈꯨꯝꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯅꯦꯄꯥꯜ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯆꯥꯏꯅꯥꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯈꯔꯗꯗꯤ
ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯈꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯨꯇꯤ ꯊꯥꯔꯤ꯫

ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯌꯥꯝꯕꯗ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯑꯋꯥꯡꯕ ꯊꯥꯛꯇ ꯄꯨꯈꯠꯄꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯅꯨꯄꯥ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯒꯤ ꯔꯥꯏꯠ ꯆꯞ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯍꯜꯂꯕꯁꯨ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯗ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯊꯥꯛꯇ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯈꯟꯊꯕ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯦ꯫ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯝ
ꯔꯦꯀꯣꯔꯗꯁ ꯕ꯭ꯌꯨꯔꯣ (ꯑꯦꯟ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯥꯔ ꯕꯤ)ꯒꯤ ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯠ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯗ
ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯆꯥꯡꯆꯠꯇ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯧ 63 ꯃꯁꯥ ꯃꯊꯟꯇ ꯁꯤꯖꯔꯤ꯫ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2001ꯒꯤ
ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯗ ꯃꯧ 20,000 ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯁꯨꯏꯁꯥꯏꯗ ꯇꯧꯕꯒꯤ
ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤ꯫ "ꯗꯤ ꯂꯦꯟꯁꯦꯠ" ꯃꯦꯒꯖꯤꯟꯗ foZLKp ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯇ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ,
ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯁꯨꯏꯁꯥꯏꯗ ꯇꯧꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯒꯤ
ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯗ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯤ ꯀꯌꯥꯕꯨ ꯅꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯦꯛꯁ
ꯋꯥꯔꯀꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯃꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯎꯕ ꯐꯪꯂꯤ꯫ ꯆꯍꯤ
ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯈꯪꯗꯅ ꯃꯥꯡꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯒꯨꯝꯕ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯈꯔꯅ ꯃꯣꯏꯊꯦꯝ ꯇꯧꯔꯒ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯅꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯦꯛꯁ ꯋꯥꯔꯀꯔꯒꯤ
ꯁꯤꯟꯐꯝꯗ ꯄꯨꯁꯤꯟꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯊꯥꯖꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯏꯀꯣꯟ-ꯀꯣꯟꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯂꯛꯄ
ꯑꯦꯟ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯥꯔ ꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯠꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ, ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2016ꯇ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ 1,74,021; ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ
2016ꯇ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ 1,88,382 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ kuamja 2018ꯗꯅ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ 2,23,621 ꯃꯐꯝ ꯈꯪꯗꯗꯅ
ꯃꯥꯡꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2011ꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯟꯁꯁ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ
ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯔꯤ ꯔꯦꯠ ꯆꯥꯗ 72.98 ꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯒꯤ ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯁꯤ ꯔꯦꯠ ꯆꯥꯗ 80.9
ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯗ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯒꯤꯅ ꯆꯥꯗ 64.63 ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯆꯍꯤ 15 ꯍꯦꯜꯂꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯁꯤ ꯔꯦꯠ ꯆꯥꯗ 76 ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯒꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯆꯥꯗ 59.3 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯒꯤꯅ ꯆꯥꯗ 78.8ꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2014-15ꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯃꯥꯔꯤ ꯂꯦꯚꯦꯜꯗ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯒꯤ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯣꯁ ꯏꯟꯔꯣꯜꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯔꯦꯁꯤꯑꯣ (ꯖꯤ ꯏ ꯑꯥꯔ) ꯆꯥꯗ
101.4 ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯗ ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯒꯤꯅ ꯆꯥꯗ 98.1 ꯑꯣꯏꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯗꯜ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁ ꯂꯦꯚꯦꯜꯗ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯗ
95.3 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯗ 87.7 ꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯥꯌꯔ ꯁꯦꯀꯦꯟꯗꯔꯤ ꯂꯦꯚꯦꯜꯗꯅ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯒꯤ
ꯆꯥꯗ 65.8 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯗ 63.8ꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯃꯥꯔꯤ
ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁꯇ ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯃꯆꯥ 100 ꯂꯩꯕꯗ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯃꯆꯥ 93 ꯂꯩꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯗꯜ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁꯀꯤ ꯊꯥꯛꯇ ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯃꯆꯥ
100 ꯂꯩꯕꯗ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯃꯆꯥ 95 ꯂꯩꯈꯤ꯫ ꯁꯦꯀꯦꯟꯗꯔꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁꯀꯤ ꯊꯥꯛꯇ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯃꯆꯥ 91
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯤꯅꯤꯌꯔ ꯁꯦꯀꯦꯟꯗꯔꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁꯀꯤ ꯊꯥꯛꯇꯅ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯃꯆꯥ 90 ꯂꯩꯈꯤ꯫ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯝ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅꯁꯨ ꯍꯤꯔꯝ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯇ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯅ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯂꯦ꯫

ꯕꯁ ꯁ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯚꯔ, ꯀꯟꯗꯛꯇꯔ, ꯄꯣꯁꯠ ꯃꯥꯁꯇꯔ, ꯐ꯭ꯂꯥꯏꯠ ꯁ꯭ꯀ꯭ꯋꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯣꯟ, ꯄꯥꯏꯂꯣꯠ
ꯑꯃꯁꯤ ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯇꯤꯁ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯊꯣꯔꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯑꯦꯜ ꯑꯦ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯑꯦꯝ ꯄꯤ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯅ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ ꯐꯝ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯄꯥꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯃꯛ ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯅꯦꯁꯅꯦꯜ
ꯋꯤꯃꯦꯟꯁ ꯗꯦꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ weahNHoK ꯂꯩꯍꯟꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯒꯤ ꯔꯥꯏꯠ ꯆꯞ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯍꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯀꯗꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ
ꯀꯌꯥꯃꯔꯨꯝ ꯋꯥꯠꯂꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫

ꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯇꯨꯝ ꯊꯥꯗꯕ
ꯄꯔꯤꯈ꯭ꯌꯥ ꯑꯇꯧꯕ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯍꯪꯆꯦ ꯃꯥꯡꯖꯧꯅꯅ ꯁꯣꯁꯦꯜ ꯃꯤꯗꯤꯌꯥꯗꯒꯤ ꯐꯪꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ
ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯁꯨꯝ ꯁꯨꯝ ꯇꯣꯏꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯔꯤꯈ꯭ꯌ-

adgisu ꯂꯦꯞꯄ ꯂꯩꯇꯅ ꯇꯥꯟꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯒ ꯇꯥꯔꯤ꯫ ꯅꯣꯇ ꯀꯌꯥꯁꯨ ꯐꯥꯔꯤ꯫ ꯄꯔꯤꯈ꯭ꯌꯥ
ꯊꯥꯐꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯊꯣꯡꯒꯥꯜꯗ ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯅ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄ ꯅꯣꯇ ꯀꯌꯥꯁꯨ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯐꯥꯗꯣꯛꯅ-

ꯔꯤ꯫ ꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟꯁꯨ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯅꯥꯏꯗꯅ ꯆꯠꯄ ꯂꯦꯞ-

ꯅꯗ꯭ꯔꯤ꯫

ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯔꯤꯈ꯭ꯌꯥꯗꯤ ꯃꯥꯏ ꯐꯖꯅ
ꯄꯥꯛꯂꯦ, ꯁꯕꯖꯦꯛꯠ ꯀꯌꯥꯗ ꯂꯦꯇꯔ ꯆꯠꯂꯦ, ꯊꯥꯔꯗ
ꯗꯤꯚꯤꯖꯟ ꯄꯥꯁ ꯇꯣꯕꯤꯅꯕ ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯦ, ꯁꯦꯀꯦꯟꯗ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯐꯥꯔꯁꯠ ꯗꯤꯚꯤꯖꯟꯗ ꯉꯥꯛꯇ ꯄꯥꯁ ꯇꯧꯅꯔꯦ,
ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯅ ꯄꯥꯁ ꯇꯧꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯔꯁꯦꯟꯇꯦꯖ
ꯋꯥꯡꯂꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯍꯔꯥꯎꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏ ꯂꯩ-

ꯀꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯂꯨꯞ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯅ ꯄꯔꯤꯈ꯭ꯌꯥ
ꯗꯤꯚꯤꯖꯟ ꯋꯥꯡꯅ ꯋꯥꯡꯅ ꯇꯧꯔꯛꯄ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯃꯀꯣꯛ ꯃꯊꯪ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯊꯧꯒꯠ-

ꯇꯨꯅ ꯑꯣꯛꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯅ ꯄꯔꯤꯈ꯭ꯌꯥ ꯂꯤꯛ
ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯦꯁꯟ ꯂꯤꯛ ꯑꯣ-

ꯏꯍꯟꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯛ
ꯇꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯍꯩꯖꯕ ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯀꯌꯥꯗ
ꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯀꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡꯉꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯛ
ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯜꯂꯦ꯫ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯦꯁꯟ ꯂꯤꯛ ꯑꯣ-

ꯏꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯔꯤꯈ꯭ꯌꯥ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ
ꯊꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯍꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯄꯔꯤꯈ꯭ꯌꯥ
ꯃꯐꯝꯗ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄ ꯅꯣꯠꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯄꯥꯎ-

ꯈꯣꯡ ꯆꯜꯂꯤꯕꯥ? ꯀ꯭ꯋꯦꯁꯟ ꯂꯤꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯗ ꯊꯋꯥꯏ
ꯇꯥꯕ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯑꯃ
ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯇꯝꯅꯔꯤꯕ, ꯃꯤꯡꯖꯜꯁꯦꯟ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯐꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯊꯤꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ
ꯄꯔꯤꯈ꯭ꯌꯥ ꯍꯣꯜ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ
ꯑꯃꯐꯥꯎ ꯈꯨꯃꯕꯅ ꯉꯝꯗꯅꯕꯔꯥ? ꯁꯦꯜ
ꯇꯤꯡꯅꯕꯔꯥ? ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯇꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯔꯕ
ꯄꯣꯠꯂꯥ꯫ ꯄꯔꯤꯈ꯭ꯌꯥ ꯍꯣꯜ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯆꯦꯖꯦꯠ ꯈꯔ
ꯄꯨꯁꯤꯜꯂꯒ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯔꯦꯃꯈꯩ ꯊꯥꯕ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯄꯣꯠ-

ꯂꯥ ꯄꯔꯤꯈ꯭ꯌꯥ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕꯁꯦ꯫ ꯆꯥꯎꯔ-ꯆꯥꯎꯔꯕ
ꯄꯔꯤꯈ꯭ꯌꯥ ꯀꯌꯥꯗꯁꯨ ꯑꯔꯥꯟꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯇꯧꯔꯝ-

ꯂꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯕꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯦꯒꯖꯥꯝ ꯍꯟꯕ
ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯂꯧꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎ
ꯇꯥꯗꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ, ꯁ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ
ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯍꯦꯛꯇ꯫ ꯑꯁ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯃꯛ꯫

ꯀ꯭ꯋꯦꯁꯟ ꯂꯤꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯇꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯆꯥꯅ ꯆꯥꯟꯅ ꯊꯤꯒꯠꯂꯒ ꯑꯗꯨꯁꯨ
ꯑꯊꯨꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ, ꯑꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯑꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯥꯜ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯃꯤꯕꯨ ꯆꯩꯔꯥꯛ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯕ
ꯇꯥꯔꯕꯗꯤ꯫ ꯀꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯦꯝꯅ ꯊꯥꯔꯣꯏ, ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯟ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯀꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗ
ꯂꯩꯇꯨꯝꯅ ꯊꯥꯗꯕꯗꯧꯅ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯇꯣꯜꯂꯕ ꯅꯅꯥꯏꯈꯣꯏꯗꯤ ꯀꯌꯥꯝ qagni꯫

ꯇꯣꯇꯦꯜ ꯁꯠꯗꯥꯎꯟ
ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯗꯤ ꯃꯤ ꯑꯌꯥꯝꯕ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯁꯪꯅꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯅꯦꯡ ꯉꯥꯟꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯌꯨꯝꯗꯒꯤ
ꯊꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯇꯥꯔꯒ ꯍꯟꯖꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯃꯤ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯑꯣꯖꯥ
ꯑꯣꯏꯕ, ꯗꯕꯜꯔꯨꯇꯤ ꯌꯣꯟꯕ, ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯊꯥꯕ, ꯐꯤ ꯂꯂꯣꯜꯕ,
ꯂꯨꯛꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯅꯕ, ꯗ꯭ꯔꯏꯚꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ, ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ,
ꯗꯣꯛꯇꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ, ꯎꯀꯤꯜ, ꯂꯦꯛꯆꯔꯔ, ꯑꯦꯝ ꯑꯦꯜ
ꯑꯦ, ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ, ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏ, ꯌꯨꯃꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ-ꯅꯨꯄꯥ,
ꯐꯤ ꯁꯥꯕꯤ, ꯄꯥꯎꯃꯤ ꯂꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯆꯤꯟꯅꯩ꯫ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯋꯥꯕ
ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯃꯔꯦꯜꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯣꯠꯊꯥꯕ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯐꯪꯗꯦ ꯌꯥꯎꯁꯪꯒꯤ
ꯁꯨꯇꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯑꯊꯥꯞ ꯑꯊꯥꯞꯄꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯃꯇꯥ-

ꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯌꯨꯝꯗ ꯆꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ-ꯋꯥꯇꯥꯏ ꯇꯧꯆꯅꯤꯡꯏ
ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯂꯝꯕꯦꯗ ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯕꯤ ꯃꯆꯥꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯊꯠꯆꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯄꯨꯝꯕ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯃꯉꯥꯅꯤꯗꯤ
ꯇꯣꯇꯦꯜ ꯁꯠꯗꯥꯎꯟꯒꯤ ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫

ꯌꯨꯝꯗ ꯁꯨꯝ ꯐꯝꯖꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯒꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯁꯨ ꯆꯪ-

ꯂꯛꯏ, ꯑꯃꯤꯌꯥ ꯀꯥꯔꯛꯏ, ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯂꯥꯡꯊꯛ
ꯊꯛꯂꯒ ꯂꯩꯅꯤꯡꯂꯛꯏ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯌꯥꯎꯁꯪ
ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯊꯠꯄ ꯇꯣꯛꯄꯤꯅꯕ
ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡꯗ
ꯅꯣꯜꯂꯨꯛꯅ ꯈꯨꯔꯨꯝꯆꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯐꯥꯎꯏ꯫

ꯌꯥꯎꯁꯪ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯦꯟꯕ
ꯄꯥꯝꯖꯔꯨꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯂꯝ ꯀꯣꯏꯕꯗ
ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯉꯥꯎꯖꯔꯨꯕꯅ꯫

ꯀꯣꯔꯣꯅꯥꯚꯥꯏꯔꯁ
ꯆꯥꯏꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯋꯨꯍꯥꯟ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯚꯤꯟꯁꯇ ꯂꯥꯏꯆꯠ
ꯁꯟꯗꯔꯣꯛꯄꯅ, ꯉꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝ ꯁꯦꯟ
ꯊꯤꯡꯅ ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯐꯠꯇꯕ ꯃꯈꯜꯒꯤ
ꯒ꯭ꯂꯣꯚꯦꯂꯥꯏꯖꯦꯁꯟ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯇꯥꯏ꯫ ꯃꯤꯒ ꯃꯤꯒ
ꯂꯣꯏꯅ ꯄꯨꯝꯁꯝ ꯁꯝꯅꯩ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯤꯀ꯭ꯌꯨꯂꯥꯔ
ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯚꯥꯏꯔꯁꯅꯤ, ꯃꯤꯒ ꯃꯤꯒ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯅꯧ!

ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯃꯒ ꯁꯤꯡꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯃꯒ ꯆꯞ ꯃꯥꯟ-

ꯅꯕ ꯏꯃꯥꯟ ꯏꯃꯥꯟ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ
ꯚꯥꯏꯔꯁ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯎꯠꯂꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯅ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯄꯥꯛ
ꯊꯤꯡꯕ ꯉꯝꯒꯗꯧꯕ ꯃꯥꯟꯗꯦ꯫ ꯀꯔꯤꯁꯨ ꯅꯠꯇꯕꯗ
ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞ ꯂꯣꯏꯅ
ꯃꯨꯠꯈꯤꯕꯁꯨ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯉꯝꯕꯅꯣ꯫ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯂꯥꯈ 30
ꯔꯣꯝ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯅ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ
ꯂꯣꯏꯅ ꯅꯥꯔꯛꯇꯨꯅꯥ ꯏꯖꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯩ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯆꯠꯈꯤꯒꯗ꯭ꯔꯥ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯆꯤꯡꯅꯖꯩ, ꯑꯗꯨꯅ
ꯃꯥꯁꯛ ꯎꯞꯄ, ꯈꯨꯠ ꯍꯥꯝꯕ, ꯅꯨꯉꯣꯟꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯧꯗꯅꯕ ꯂꯥꯛꯅꯕ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯥ
ꯆꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯃꯥꯏꯊꯤꯕ ꯄꯤꯕ ꯉꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯤ꯫

ꯋꯥꯏꯔꯨ-ꯋꯥꯏꯔꯨꯕꯗ
ꯅꯕꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯥ
ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯔꯤ ꯀꯨꯏꯖ - 115
1| ꯏꯕꯨꯙꯧ ꯄꯥꯈꯪꯕꯅ ꯀꯪꯂꯥꯗ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ ꯀꯨꯝ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯣꯏꯔꯥꯡ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯇꯗꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧ ꯄꯥꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯈꯪꯕꯅ ꯈ꯭ꯔꯤ: ꯇꯨꯡ 33ꯗ ꯐꯝꯕꯥꯜ ꯀꯥꯕꯗ ꯆꯩꯊꯥꯔꯣꯜ
ꯀꯨꯝꯕꯥꯕꯗ ꯂꯥꯆꯟꯕꯗꯨ ꯃꯣꯏꯔꯥꯡꯒꯤꯗꯤ ꯈ꯭ꯔꯤ: ꯃꯥꯡ 52ꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯆꯟꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥ ꯐꯪꯏ꯫ ꯀ) ꯄꯥꯈꯪꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯝꯕꯥꯜ ꯀꯥꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯄꯥꯜꯂꯝꯕ ꯃꯣꯏꯔꯥꯡ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯀꯧꯕꯒꯦ?

ꯁ) ꯃꯣꯏꯔꯥꯡ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯍꯥꯛꯇꯛꯇ ꯁꯥꯌꯣꯟ 7ꯀꯤ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯍꯦꯟꯖꯨꯅꯍꯥ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯧꯔꯦꯝꯕꯤ ꯄꯣꯛꯁꯤ꯫ ꯍꯦꯟꯖꯨꯅꯍꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯀꯧꯕꯒꯦ? 2| "ꯅꯨꯡꯊꯤꯜ ꯄꯥꯈꯪ ꯈꯣꯡꯆꯠ ꯂꯣꯏꯔꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯋꯥꯡꯃ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯃꯝꯅ ꯃꯨꯈ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ
ꯋꯥꯡꯃ ꯇꯣꯔꯕꯥꯟꯅꯤ꯫" ꯄꯔꯦꯡ ꯑꯍꯨꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯖꯅꯅꯦꯇꯦ ꯏꯔꯥꯕꯠꯀꯤ ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡ ꯑꯃꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯧꯊꯣꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯍꯥꯏꯌꯨ꯫ 3| "ꯄꯩꯁꯥꯅ ꯉꯝꯗꯕ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯂꯩ/ꯁꯦꯜꯗ ꯄꯤꯌꯨ... ꯁꯇ꯭ꯌ ꯑꯩ ꯇꯧꯒꯦ꯫" ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯃꯅ

"ꯁ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯇꯣꯝꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯩ" ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯃꯥ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯁ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯇꯣꯝꯕꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯗ꯭ꯔꯃꯥꯗꯨ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯏꯕꯅꯣ?

4| "ꯀꯠꯊꯣꯛꯄ, ꯑꯈꯥꯡ ꯀꯟꯕ, ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯤꯛ ꯀꯜꯂꯛ ꯃꯤꯍꯧꯕ, ꯑꯁꯥꯎꯕ, ꯋꯥꯔꯧꯕꯁꯨ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯗ ꯂꯩ꯫" ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯣꯝꯕꯝ ꯁꯨꯅꯤꯇꯥꯅ
ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯤꯃꯆꯥ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯋꯥꯔꯤꯃꯆꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡꯗꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯌꯨ꯫

5| "ꯍꯥꯏꯌꯨ ꯂꯩꯔꯥꯡ ꯁꯛꯍꯦꯟꯕꯤ ꯑꯣ! ꯀꯔꯤ ꯄꯨꯛꯆꯦꯟꯅꯣ/ꯃꯤꯠꯆꯤ ꯇꯦꯟꯅ ꯊꯥꯕꯤꯗꯨꯅ
ꯈꯣꯏꯃꯨ ꯊꯝꯃꯣꯏ ꯆꯥꯛꯍꯟꯕꯗꯤ꯫' ꯄꯔꯦꯡ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯂꯩꯔꯕ ꯑꯔꯤꯕ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯑꯍꯧꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ?

ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯪꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯃꯥꯔꯆ 15, ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯥꯏꯖꯤꯡ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯀꯤ
ꯑꯌꯨꯛ ꯄꯨꯡ 11 ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯇ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯏ-ꯃꯦꯜ

hueiyenliteraryquiz@gmail.com sid meL AoIn HabirKp yagni>

ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ/ꯊꯥꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯃꯤꯡ, ꯂꯩꯐꯝ ꯃꯍꯩꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯛ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯟꯇꯦꯛꯠ ꯅꯝꯕꯔ ꯃꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯏꯕꯤꯔꯛꯎ꯫ ꯋꯥꯍꯪ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ
ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯣ ꯑꯣꯠꯆꯔꯒ ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯐꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ
ꯑꯃ ꯈꯟꯖꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯈꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯄꯤꯖꯒꯅꯤ꯫