ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯣꯔꯤꯌꯦꯜ IMPHAL, THURSDAY, MAY 07, 2020 ꯁꯒꯣꯜꯁꯦꯟ, ꯀꯥꯂꯦꯟꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯅꯤꯟ, ꯃꯥꯂꯤꯌꯥ ꯀꯨꯝꯁꯤꯡ 3418 obT\ꯂꯩ ꯃꯀꯩꯋ꯭ꯀ
2 HUEIYEN LANPAO

ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ
ꯁꯒꯣꯜꯁꯦꯟ, ꯃꯦ 07, 2020, ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ
12 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ, 021 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ
ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯐꯣꯡꯖꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ, ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡꯒ ꯊꯣꯏꯗꯣꯛꯅ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯗꯦ꯫

ꯑꯣꯛꯇꯣꯕꯔ 15, 2009 : ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1949ꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯛꯇꯣꯕꯔ 15ꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯟ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟꯗ
ꯇꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯄꯨ ꯑꯥꯏꯟꯅ ꯊꯤꯡꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯄꯤꯄꯜꯁ ꯂꯤꯕꯔꯦꯁꯟ ꯐ꯭ꯔꯟꯠ (ꯑꯦꯝ ꯄꯤ
ꯑꯦꯜ ꯑꯦꯐ)ꯅ ꯌꯥꯅꯤꯡꯗꯕ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯉꯔꯥꯡ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯗꯥꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯄꯨꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯖꯦꯅꯔꯦꯜ
ꯁ꯭ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯛꯇ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯅꯨꯃꯗꯥꯡꯋꯥꯏꯔꯝ ꯄꯨꯡ 6.30 ꯇꯥꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯅ ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯖꯦꯅꯔꯦꯜ ꯁ꯭ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯛ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯍꯧꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯗ ꯆꯥꯎꯅ ꯑꯀꯥꯏꯕ ꯄꯤꯈꯤ꯫ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯔꯝꯕꯗ ꯕꯖꯥꯔ ꯊꯣꯡ
ꯂꯣꯟꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯏꯟꯇꯔ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯏꯟꯇꯔ ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯦꯁꯦꯟꯖꯔ ꯁꯔꯚꯤꯁꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯦꯞꯈꯤ꯫

ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯂꯝꯕꯤꯗ ꯒꯥꯔꯤ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯈꯔ ꯂꯠꯅ ꯆꯦꯟꯅꯈꯤ꯫

ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗ, ꯖꯦꯅꯔꯦꯜ ꯁ꯭ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯛ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯕꯨ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯗ ꯇꯤꯜꯍꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯌꯥꯅꯤꯡꯗꯕ
ꯎꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ-ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯃꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯃꯔꯖꯔ ꯑꯦꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯃꯦꯟꯠꯀꯤ ꯀꯣꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯩ ꯊꯥꯅꯈꯤ꯫

ꯉꯁꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯇꯝꯄꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ-ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯃꯐꯝ 3ꯗ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯕꯨ
ꯅꯝꯂꯧ ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯅꯤꯡꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯏꯅꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯔꯖꯔ ꯑꯦꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯃꯦꯟꯠꯀꯤ ꯀꯣꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯩ
ꯊꯥꯈꯤꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯕꯨ ꯅꯝꯂꯧ ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯅꯤꯡꯗꯦ, ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯃꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ
ꯂꯣꯏꯂꯝ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯎ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯈꯣꯜꯂꯥꯎꯁꯤꯡꯁꯨ ꯂꯥꯎꯈꯤ꯫

ꯕꯤꯁꯅꯨꯄꯨꯔ ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛꯇꯁꯨ ꯖꯦꯅꯔꯦꯜ ꯁ꯭ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯩꯊꯦꯜ ꯐꯝꯅꯈꯤꯗꯦ,
ꯗꯨꯀꯥꯟ ꯂꯣꯟꯅꯈꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯂꯝꯕꯤꯗ ꯒꯥꯔꯤ ꯆꯠꯄꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯍꯟꯊꯈꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫

ꯑꯣꯛꯇꯣꯕꯔ 15, 2009: ꯆꯍꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯐꯦꯕ꯭ꯔꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤ 17ꯇ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯟ (ꯑꯥꯏ-ꯑꯦꯝ)
ꯅ ꯍꯥꯠꯂꯒ ꯍꯨꯟꯗꯣꯛꯂꯝꯕ ꯀꯁꯣꯝ ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯦꯟꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯣ ꯗꯥ, ꯊꯤꯡꯅꯥꯝ ꯀꯤꯁꯟ ꯃꯤꯍꯥꯠꯀ ꯃꯔꯤ
ꯂꯩꯅꯅ ꯃꯇꯃ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜ ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯗꯤ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯕ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯁꯁꯄꯦꯟꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯄꯪꯀꯖ
ꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ ꯄꯥꯜ (ꯑꯥꯏ ꯑꯦ ꯑꯦꯁ) ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯤꯍꯥꯠ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯆꯦꯟꯅꯕ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯃꯁꯛ ꯈꯪꯗꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯃꯍꯀꯇ ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯔ ꯏꯟ ꯆꯥꯔꯖꯅ ꯊꯤꯒꯠꯂꯒ ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯠ ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯅꯕ ꯆꯤꯐ
ꯖꯨꯗꯤꯁꯤꯌꯦꯜ ꯃꯦꯖꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯠ ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜꯗ ꯈꯪꯍꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯗꯥ. ꯊꯤꯡꯅꯥꯝ ꯀꯤꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄ ꯊꯤꯡꯅꯥꯝ ꯁꯨꯔꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯅ ꯀꯣꯗ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯃꯤꯅꯦꯜ
ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯁꯤꯗ꯭ꯌꯨꯔ (ꯁꯤ ꯑꯥꯔ ꯄꯤ ꯁꯤ), 1973ꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯛꯁꯟ 190 ꯔꯤꯗ ꯋꯤꯊ ꯁꯦꯛꯁꯟ 153 (3)ꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ
ꯆꯤꯐ ꯖꯨꯗꯤꯁꯜ ꯃꯦꯖꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯠ ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜꯗ ꯀꯝꯄ꯭ꯂꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯃ ꯇꯧꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯀꯝꯄ꯭ꯂꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜꯒꯤ
ꯗꯤ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯕ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯅ ꯁꯁꯄꯦꯟꯗꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯄꯪꯀꯖ ꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ ꯄꯥꯜ (ꯑꯥꯏ ꯑꯦ ꯑꯦꯁ) ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯃꯤꯍꯥꯠ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯆꯦꯟꯅꯕ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯃꯁꯛ ꯈꯪꯗꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯔ
ꯏꯟ ꯆꯥꯔꯖꯅ ꯑꯦꯐ ꯑꯥꯏ ꯑꯥꯔ ꯀꯦꯁ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯏꯟꯚꯦꯁꯇꯤꯒꯦꯁꯟ ꯇꯧꯕꯤꯅꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫

ꯀꯤꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄꯅ ꯊꯥꯔꯛꯄ ꯀꯝꯄ꯭ꯂꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯐꯦꯕ꯭ꯔꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤ
13ꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯊꯤꯜ ꯄꯨꯡ 12.30 ꯔꯣꯝ ꯇꯥꯕꯗ ꯗꯥ. ꯀꯤꯁꯟꯒ ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜꯒꯤ ꯗꯤ ꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁ ꯌꯧꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ
ꯗꯤ ꯁꯤ ꯄꯪꯀꯖ ꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ ꯄꯥꯜꯒ ꯎꯅꯔꯝꯈꯤ꯫ ꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯊꯪꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯇꯥꯡ 14ꯗ ꯀꯁꯣꯝ ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯦꯅꯗ ꯋꯥꯔꯛꯁ
ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯀꯦ ꯔꯟꯖꯤꯠ ꯂꯥꯛꯀꯗꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯒ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯅ ꯁꯤꯟꯗꯣꯛ ꯁꯤꯟꯖꯤꯟ ꯇꯧꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯗꯤ
ꯁꯤ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯁꯟ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯗꯤ ꯁꯤ ꯀꯝꯄ꯭ꯂꯦꯛꯁꯇꯒꯤ ꯊꯣꯔꯛꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯁꯣꯝ ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯦꯟ
ꯂꯥꯛꯄꯗ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯟ (ꯑꯥꯏ-ꯑꯦꯝ)ꯒꯤ ꯀꯦꯗꯔꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯄꯨ ꯐꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯨꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫

ꯄꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯕꯗꯤ, ꯐꯦꯕ꯭ꯔꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤ 17ꯀꯤ ꯑꯌꯨꯛꯇ ꯁꯦꯅꯥꯄꯇꯤ ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡ ꯆꯟꯅ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯇꯥꯐꯧ ꯀꯨꯀꯤ
ꯚꯤꯂꯦꯖꯗ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯣ ꯗꯥ. ꯊꯤꯡꯅꯥꯝ ꯀꯤꯁꯟ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯐꯥꯃꯤꯟꯅꯈꯤꯕ ꯎꯔꯤꯄꯣꯛ ꯈꯣꯏꯁ꯭ꯅꯥꯝ
ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯚꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯔꯤꯕꯝ ꯔꯥꯖꯦꯟ ꯁꯔꯝꯃ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯌꯨꯝꯅꯥꯝ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯟꯗꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ
ꯌꯨꯝꯅꯥꯝ ꯇꯣꯀꯦꯟꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯑꯁꯤꯕ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯐꯪꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯗꯥ. ꯀꯤꯁꯟꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯐꯥꯃꯤꯟꯅꯈꯤꯕ
ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯀꯔꯝꯃꯆꯥꯔꯤ 3 ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯟꯅ ꯍꯥꯠꯈꯤꯕ ꯀꯔꯝꯃꯆꯥꯔꯤ ꯑꯍꯨꯝ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜꯒꯤ
ꯇꯣꯜꯂꯣꯏꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯌꯨꯔꯤꯇꯤꯅ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯂ ꯋꯥꯍꯪ ꯄꯥꯎꯍꯪ ꯆꯠꯊꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯗꯥ. ꯀꯤꯁꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯥꯐ ꯑꯅꯤꯕꯨ ꯇꯝꯊꯤꯅ ꯍꯥꯠꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯅ
ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯟ (ꯑꯥꯏ-ꯑꯦꯝ) ꯅꯁꯨ ꯃꯤꯍꯥꯠ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯁꯇꯔ ꯃꯥꯏꯟꯗꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯂꯨꯞ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯀꯝꯃꯥꯟꯗꯤꯡ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯔ ꯂꯦꯐꯇꯤꯅꯦꯟꯠ ꯀꯔꯅꯦꯜ ꯑꯩꯆ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯦꯟꯕꯨ ꯃꯤꯍꯥꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ
ꯊꯤꯒꯠꯂꯤꯕ ꯁꯤ ꯕꯤ ꯑꯥꯏꯗ ꯁꯤꯟꯅꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯣꯛꯇꯣꯕꯔ 16, 2009 : ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯐꯝ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯄꯅ ꯍꯟꯗꯛꯀꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯣꯜ ꯆꯥꯛꯀꯧꯕꯒꯤ
ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯣꯜꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯜ ꯄꯣꯠ (ꯗꯛꯈꯤꯅꯥ) ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯜꯂꯁꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯖꯦ ꯑꯦ ꯁꯤ ꯐꯣꯔ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯨꯇꯦꯜ ꯀꯤꯜꯂꯤꯡ
ꯑꯣꯐ ꯊꯣꯛꯆꯣꯝ ꯔꯕꯤꯅꯥ ꯗꯦꯕꯤ ꯂꯝꯁꯥꯡ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯖꯦ ꯑꯦ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯒꯦꯟꯁꯠ ꯗꯤ ꯀꯤꯜꯂꯤꯡ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯆꯨꯡꯈꯥꯝ
ꯁꯟꯖꯤꯠ ꯈꯨꯔꯥꯏ ꯇꯤꯟꯁꯤꯗ ꯔꯣꯗ, ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ ꯏꯁꯠꯀꯤ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫

ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯈꯪꯅ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯇꯧꯕꯤꯌꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯑꯥꯄꯤꯜ ꯇꯧꯔꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ
ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ, ꯉꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯈꯟꯊꯕ ꯋꯥꯠꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝ ꯈꯝ ꯊꯦꯡꯅ ꯋꯥꯅꯔꯦ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯖꯦ ꯑꯦ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯅꯤꯅ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯨꯟꯅ ꯈꯪꯏ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯋꯥꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯋꯥꯅ ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗꯤ
ꯈꯣꯡꯐꯝ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯍꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄꯤꯒꯅꯨ꯫

ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯗꯤꯋꯥꯂꯤ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯇ ꯀꯦꯟꯗꯜ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯩꯔꯥ ꯊꯥꯎꯃꯩꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯀꯠꯄꯤꯅꯤꯡꯕ/ꯊꯥꯟꯕꯤꯅꯤꯡꯕ
ꯂꯩꯔꯒꯁꯨ 'ꯖꯨꯂꯥꯏ 23ꯗ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯤꯔꯣꯟꯕꯤ ꯔꯕꯤꯅꯥ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁꯟꯖꯤꯠ'ꯀꯤ ꯃꯐꯝꯗ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯀꯠꯄꯤꯌꯨ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯍꯟꯗꯛꯀꯤ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯍꯟꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯍꯟꯕꯤꯗꯅꯕ ꯇꯥꯏꯕꯪ ꯁꯦꯝꯕ
ꯃꯄꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯝꯗ ꯏꯔꯥꯠ ꯊꯧꯅꯤꯕꯤꯌꯨ꯫ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯕ, ꯃꯩꯔꯥ ꯄꯥꯏꯕꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯤꯚꯤꯜ ꯁꯣꯁꯥꯏꯇꯤ
ꯑꯣꯔꯒꯅꯥꯏꯖꯦꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ, ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯕꯤ, ꯗꯤ ꯖꯤ ꯄꯤ, ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯝ
ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ, ꯍꯣꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯌꯨ ꯄꯤ ꯑꯦꯒꯤ ꯆꯦꯌꯔꯄꯥꯔꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯏꯐꯤꯖꯤ ꯃꯩ ꯊꯥꯕꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ
ꯀꯨꯝꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯗꯤꯋꯥꯂꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯀꯨꯝꯍꯩ ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯟꯕꯤꯌꯨ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯍꯔꯥꯎ-ꯀꯨꯝꯍꯩꯒꯤ ꯅꯃꯥꯗ ꯏꯁꯩ-

ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯥꯏ, ꯂꯒꯥꯎ ꯈꯥꯎꯕ, ꯏꯊꯛ-ꯏꯔꯥꯡꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯇꯧꯕꯤꯒꯅꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯥꯄꯤꯜ ꯇꯧꯔꯤ꯫

ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯅꯤꯡꯗꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯍꯤꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯤ ꯊꯣꯛꯆꯣꯝ ꯑꯣꯡꯕꯤ ꯔꯕꯤꯅꯥ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ
ꯍꯟꯅ ꯃꯄꯥꯝ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯄꯥꯡꯗꯨꯅ, ꯃꯈꯨꯠꯇ ꯃꯆꯥꯅꯨꯄꯥ ꯁꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯣꯜ ꯆꯥꯛꯀꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ ꯂꯥꯛꯄ ꯎꯕ
ꯐꯪꯂꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯔꯕꯤꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯝꯗ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯇꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯏꯀꯥꯏꯈꯨꯝꯅꯕ ꯎꯠꯄ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯏꯆꯦ-ꯏꯆꯜꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯍꯟꯗꯛꯀꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯣꯜ ꯆꯥꯛꯀꯧꯕ ꯆꯠꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯁꯥꯅ-ꯂꯨꯄꯥ ꯁꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯂꯛꯖꯔꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯐꯤꯖꯦꯠ-ꯂꯩꯇꯦꯡꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯁꯦꯠ ꯆꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯆꯠꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯨꯠꯇ ꯑꯆꯝꯕ ꯐꯤꯖꯦꯠ-ꯂꯩꯇꯦꯡꯗꯃꯛ ꯁꯦꯠ-

ꯆꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯄꯥꯝ ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯗ ꯆꯠꯄꯤꯌꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯑꯥꯄꯤꯜ ꯇꯧꯔꯤ꯫

ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗ ꯁꯟꯖꯤꯠꯀꯤ ꯃꯃꯥ, ꯃꯆꯦ-ꯃꯆꯜ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯔꯤ-ꯃꯇꯥꯁꯤꯡꯁꯨ ꯁꯟꯖꯤꯠꯀꯤ ꯃꯤꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤ ꯍꯩꯇꯕ
ꯃꯤꯍꯥꯠ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯌꯥꯅꯤꯡꯗꯕ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯟꯗꯛꯀꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯣꯜ ꯆꯥꯛꯀꯧꯕꯁꯤꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯔꯔꯣꯏ꯫

ꯁꯟꯖꯤꯠꯀꯤ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯈꯨꯔꯥꯏ ꯇꯤꯟꯁꯤꯠ ꯔꯣꯗꯇꯁꯨ ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯣꯜ ꯆꯥꯛꯀꯧꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯊꯣꯏꯅ ꯇꯧꯒꯗꯕ maNe꯫

ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯂꯨꯔꯕ ꯇꯥꯟꯖꯥ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯌꯧꯔꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯍꯔꯥꯎ ꯀꯨꯝꯍꯩ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯐꯦꯁꯇꯤꯕꯦꯜꯗ ꯀꯥ
ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯊꯋꯥꯏ ꯂꯨꯞꯁꯤꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯍꯟꯊꯣꯛ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ꯫ ꯏꯆꯦ-ꯏꯆꯜꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯔꯕꯤꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯌꯦꯡꯂꯒ ꯍꯟꯗꯛ ꯆꯍꯤꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯣꯜ ꯆꯥꯛꯀꯧꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯖꯦ ꯑꯦ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯅꯤꯅ ꯊꯝꯖꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ

miayMn ꯊꯕꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯑꯣꯟꯊꯣꯛꯄꯤꯌꯨ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯄꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯝꯗ ꯊꯝꯃꯣꯏ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯍꯟꯗꯛꯀꯤ
ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯣꯜ ꯆꯥꯛꯀꯧꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯤ ꯔꯕꯤꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯜ (ꯗꯛꯈꯤꯅꯥ) ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯣ
ꯏꯕꯣꯕꯤ ꯐꯝ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯟꯕꯤꯌꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫

ꯍꯟꯗꯛꯀꯤ ꯗꯤꯋꯥꯂꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯣꯜ ꯆꯥꯛꯀꯧꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯄꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯅ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯆꯤꯐ
ꯃꯤꯅꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯃ ꯁꯤꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯏꯔꯝꯗꯝ, ꯏꯃꯥꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯄꯣꯛꯅꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯇꯪꯗꯨ-ꯂꯩꯇꯥꯕ, ꯃꯤꯍꯥꯠ-

ꯃꯤꯄꯨꯟ ꯂꯩꯇꯕ, ꯃꯤꯀꯞ-ꯃꯤꯔꯥꯎꯈꯣꯜ ꯇꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ, ꯀꯔꯞꯁꯟ ꯂꯩꯇꯕ, ꯁꯥꯟꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯑꯃ
ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯁꯅꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯖꯦ ꯑꯦ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯅꯤꯅ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯗ ꯌꯥꯏꯐ-ꯄꯥꯎꯖꯦꯜ ꯄꯤꯔꯤ꯫

ꯑꯣꯛꯇꯣꯕꯔ 16, 2009 : ꯖꯨꯂꯥꯏ 23ꯒꯤ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯔꯝꯕꯟꯗ ꯀꯩꯊꯦꯜ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯇ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ ꯂꯨꯞ
(ꯋꯥꯔꯀꯤꯡ ꯀꯝꯃꯤꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ ꯂꯨꯞ) ꯅ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯀꯗꯕ ꯈꯣꯡꯖꯪꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ
ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯄꯤ ꯁꯤ ꯁꯤ (ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯗꯦꯁ ꯀꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ ꯀꯝꯃꯤꯇꯤ) ꯈꯨꯗꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝ
ꯀꯛꯇꯅ ꯊꯤꯡꯖꯤꯜꯂꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ ꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯂꯥꯎꯊꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫

ꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ, ꯑꯣ ꯏꯕꯣꯕꯤꯕꯨ ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯒꯤ ꯐꯝꯗ ꯂꯦꯡꯗꯅ ꯊꯝꯅꯕ
ꯀꯟꯅ ꯆꯦꯟ-ꯆꯣꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯄꯤ ꯁꯤ ꯁꯤꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯄꯤ ꯁꯤ ꯁꯤꯒ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯈꯨꯗꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯀꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ
ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯞꯊꯣꯛꯄꯤꯌꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯑꯥꯄꯤꯜ ꯇꯧꯔꯤ꯫

ꯀꯅꯥꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯃꯠꯇꯒꯤ ꯌꯨꯝꯗ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯊꯪꯅꯕꯗ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯄꯤ ꯁꯤ ꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁ ꯂꯩꯍꯟꯕꯤꯒꯅꯨ꯫

ꯀꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯏꯟꯕꯣꯔꯗ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯐꯤꯔꯥꯜ ꯊꯦꯠꯂꯝꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯈꯨꯗꯛꯇ ꯂꯧꯊꯕꯤꯌꯨ꯫ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ
ꯂꯦꯚꯦꯜ, ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛ ꯂꯦꯚꯦꯜ, ꯂꯣꯀꯜ ꯂꯦꯚꯦꯜꯗ ꯀꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝ ꯈꯪꯅ ꯔꯤꯖꯥꯏꯟ
ꯇꯧꯕꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯀꯟꯕꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯕꯤꯌꯨ꯫ ꯑꯣ ꯏꯕꯣꯕꯤꯅ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯁꯧꯒꯠꯄ ꯈꯨꯗꯛꯇꯒꯤ
ꯇꯣꯛꯄꯤꯌꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ ꯂꯨꯞꯂꯤ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯑꯥꯄꯤꯜ ꯇꯧꯔꯤ꯫

ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ ꯂꯨꯞꯅ ꯀꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯈꯨꯗꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯊꯝꯖꯤꯜꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯊꯤꯡꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯔꯤ
ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯍꯛꯆꯤꯟꯅ ꯂꯧꯕꯤꯌꯨ꯫ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯄꯤ ꯁꯤ ꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁ, ꯐꯤꯔꯥꯜ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯃꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ
ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯂꯥꯞꯅ ꯂꯩꯕꯤꯌꯨ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯄꯤ ꯁꯤ ꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁ ꯕꯤꯌꯔꯔꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯇꯣꯈꯥꯏꯅ
ꯏꯟꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯊꯝꯕꯤꯌꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫

ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ ꯂꯨꯞꯅ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯄꯤ ꯁꯤ ꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯊꯝꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯊꯤꯡꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯇ ꯀꯅꯥꯒꯨꯝꯕꯅ
ꯑꯀꯟ-ꯑꯔꯤꯡ ꯁꯤꯡꯂꯛꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯗꯨ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯗ ꯁꯤꯡꯅꯕꯅꯤ, ꯁꯥꯒꯩꯒꯤ ꯃꯩꯇꯥꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯂꯧꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯃꯗꯨꯗ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯛꯄ ꯑꯐ-ꯐꯠꯇꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛ ꯃꯁꯥ-ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯖꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯔꯤ꯫

ꯑꯣ ꯏꯕꯣꯕꯤꯅ ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯒꯤ ꯐꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯔꯤꯖꯥꯏꯟ ꯇꯧꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ ꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯑꯦꯁ
ꯑꯦꯐ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯦ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯦꯅ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁ ꯕꯣꯏꯀꯣꯠ ꯌꯥꯎꯅ ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯈꯣꯡꯖꯪꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯁꯝꯅ ꯃꯍꯩ
ꯑꯃꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯍꯟꯗꯣꯛꯂꯣꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫

ꯑꯣ ꯏꯕꯣꯕꯤꯕꯨ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯊꯝꯕꯗ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯇꯣꯡꯖꯕ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯂꯩꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ
ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯟ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯇꯅ ꯂꯩꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯂꯗꯨꯅ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ, ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ
ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯑꯣ ꯏꯕꯣꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯟ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯨꯠꯇ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯄꯨ ꯗꯤꯜꯂꯤꯗ ꯇꯣꯏꯅ ꯀꯧꯔꯒ
ꯊꯥꯒꯠ-ꯋꯥꯍꯩ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯃꯤꯆꯝ ꯍꯥꯠꯄ-ꯇꯨꯞꯄꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯆꯠꯊꯅꯕ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯊꯧꯒꯠꯂꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯃꯔꯥꯜ ꯁꯤꯔꯤ꯫

ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯀꯂꯥ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤ... ꯀꯅꯥ? ꯀꯩꯗꯧꯉꯩ?

ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯅ ꯏꯅꯗꯤꯌꯥꯗ ꯇꯤꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ - 115
ꯑꯔꯣꯒ꯭ꯌꯥ ꯁꯦꯇꯨ ꯃꯣꯕꯥꯏꯜ ꯑꯦꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯀꯦꯁꯟ
ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯔꯥꯏꯠ ꯇꯨ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯚꯦꯁꯤ ꯈꯣꯡꯒꯥꯎꯅꯕ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕ꯭ꯔꯥ? ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19ꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯆꯠ ꯂꯥꯛꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯗꯝꯗ ꯄꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯛ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁꯦꯛꯇꯔꯒꯤ ꯏꯝꯄ꯭ꯂꯣꯌꯤ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ‘ꯑꯔꯣꯒ꯭ꯌꯥ ꯁꯦꯇꯨ ꯃꯣꯕꯥꯏꯜ
ꯑꯦꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯀꯦꯁꯟ’ ꯗꯥꯎꯟꯂꯣꯗ ꯇꯧꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯥꯎꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ
ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯍꯣꯝ ꯑꯦꯐ꯭ꯌꯦꯔꯁꯅꯗꯤ ‘ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19 ꯀꯟꯇꯦꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯖꯣꯟ’

ꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯃꯤꯄꯨꯝ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛ ‘ꯃꯣꯕꯥꯏꯜ ꯑꯦꯞ’ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯗꯥꯎꯟꯂꯣꯗ ꯇꯧꯅꯕ ꯈꯪꯍꯟꯁꯤ꯫

ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯄꯔꯁꯅꯦꯜꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯣꯔꯗꯔ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ,
ꯁꯦꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯜ ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠꯀꯤ ꯏꯝꯄ꯭ꯂꯣꯌꯤ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ‘ꯑꯦꯞ’ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯗꯥꯎꯟꯂꯣꯗ
ꯇꯧꯔꯒ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯒꯤ ‘ꯁꯦꯐ’ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯦ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯊꯤꯅꯤꯡꯉꯥꯏ
ꯑꯣꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯏꯪꯒꯤꯠ ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯇ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁ ꯀꯥꯔꯛꯀꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯏꯝꯄ꯭ꯂꯣꯌꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯇ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯝꯗꯥꯏꯗ ‘ꯑꯔꯣꯒ꯭ꯌꯥ ꯁꯦꯇꯨ’

ꯗ ꯃꯁꯥ-ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯇꯁ ꯌꯦꯡꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ‘ꯁꯦꯐ’ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ‘ꯂꯣ ꯔꯤꯁꯛ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ
ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯇꯁ ꯎꯠꯂꯛꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁ ꯀꯥꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ‘ꯃꯣꯗꯔꯦꯠ’ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ

‘ꯍꯥꯏ ꯔꯤꯁꯛ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯇꯁ ꯎꯠꯂꯛꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁ ꯀꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯨꯠꯇ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ
14 ꯅꯤ ꯃꯊꯟꯇ ꯇꯣꯈꯥꯏꯕ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯂꯩꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯌꯟ 50 ꯔꯣꯝ
ꯍꯦꯟꯕꯅ ꯗꯥꯎꯟꯂꯣꯗ ꯇꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯑꯦꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯀꯦꯁꯟ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯗꯥꯎꯟꯂꯣꯗ
ꯇꯧꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ-ꯃꯊꯥ, ꯐꯣꯟ ꯅꯝꯕꯔ, ꯁꯤꯟꯐꯝ, ꯆꯍꯤ, ꯖꯦꯟꯗꯔ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ 30ꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯀꯔꯝ-ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯇ ꯆꯠꯂꯨꯕꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ
ꯃꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯏ꯫ ꯃꯣꯕꯥꯏꯜ ꯑꯦꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯀꯦꯁꯟ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯨ
ꯇꯨꯊ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯖꯤ ꯄꯤ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯛꯀꯤꯡ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯒ ꯀꯅꯥꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ
ꯑꯃꯕꯨ ꯔꯤꯁꯛ ꯋꯥꯡꯏ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯋꯥꯡꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎ ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯀꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ
ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯩ ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19ꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯆꯠ ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕꯒꯤ
ꯄꯥꯟꯗꯝꯗ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯊꯧꯒꯠꯅꯤꯡꯉꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯏ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯃꯛ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯃꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯑꯃ
ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯄꯗ ꯑꯃꯥꯡ-ꯑꯇꯣꯡ ꯈꯔ-ꯈꯔ ꯂꯩꯕꯒꯨꯝ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯅꯤꯡꯕ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯌꯥꯅꯤꯡꯗꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯊꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯆꯨꯞꯄ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯨ ꯇꯨꯊ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯖꯤ
ꯄꯤ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯣꯟ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯝꯒꯗꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯀꯤ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ
ꯌꯥꯅꯤꯡꯗꯕ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯅꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫

ꯀꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯀꯤ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯄꯤ ꯁꯁꯤ ꯊꯔꯨꯔꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ, ꯀꯣꯔꯣꯅꯥꯚꯥꯏꯔꯁꯀꯤ
ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯕ ꯂꯧꯔꯒ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯃꯤꯄꯨꯝ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯔꯣꯟ-ꯑꯊꯨꯞ ꯈꯪꯗꯣꯛꯅꯕ
ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯔꯦ꯫ ꯀꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯀꯤ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯄꯤ ꯔꯥꯍꯨꯜ ꯒꯥꯟꯙꯤꯅꯁꯨ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ
ꯌꯥꯅꯤꯡꯗꯕ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯂꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯁꯤ, ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯒꯤ ꯇꯦꯀ꯭ꯅꯣꯂꯣꯖꯤ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯒ
ꯃꯄꯨꯝ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛ ꯑꯁꯣꯏ-ꯑꯉꯥꯝ ꯌꯥꯎꯍꯟꯗꯅꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯄꯗ ꯀꯥꯏꯗꯦ꯫

ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯆꯦꯛꯁꯤꯟ-ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯡꯗ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯔꯣꯟ-ꯑꯊꯨꯞ
ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯈꯪꯗꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯔꯛꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯆꯨꯝꯕ ꯈꯣꯡꯊꯥꯡꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯐꯝ
ꯊꯣꯛꯇꯦ꯫ ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯅꯦꯠ ꯐ꯭ꯔꯤꯗꯝ ꯐꯥꯎꯟꯗꯦꯁꯟꯅꯁꯨ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯗ ‘ꯑꯔꯣꯒ꯭ꯌꯥ ꯁꯦꯇꯨ
ꯑꯦꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯀꯦꯁꯟ’ ꯗꯥꯎꯟꯂꯣꯗ ꯇꯧꯍꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯈꯣꯡꯐꯝ ꯍꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄꯤꯌꯨ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯅꯔꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯃꯣꯗꯤꯗ ꯇꯛꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ-

ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯑꯣꯔꯒꯅꯥꯏꯖꯦꯁꯟ 45 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯂꯟꯅꯥꯏ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯈꯨꯠꯌꯦꯛ ꯄꯤꯔꯒ
ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ’ꯁ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁ (ꯄꯤ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯑꯣ) ꯗ ꯄꯤꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯃꯅ
ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ, ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19ꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯆꯠ ꯂꯥꯛꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯀꯨꯞꯁꯦꯟ-ꯁꯦꯟꯅꯔꯒ ꯑꯔꯣꯟ-ꯑꯊꯨꯞ ꯈꯪꯗꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤ
ꯈꯣꯡꯐꯝ ꯍꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯆꯨꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯗꯤꯖꯤꯇꯦꯜ ꯂꯤꯕꯔꯇꯤꯖ ꯑꯣꯔꯒꯅꯥꯏꯖꯦꯁꯟ ꯑꯃ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯅꯦꯠ ꯐ꯭ꯔꯤꯗꯝ ꯐꯥꯎꯟꯗꯦꯁꯟꯅ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯚꯦꯁꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯐ꯭ꯔꯤꯗꯝ
ꯑꯣꯐ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯤꯆꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯐꯟꯗꯥꯃꯦꯟꯇꯦꯜ ꯔꯥꯏꯠꯁꯤꯡ ꯐꯪꯍꯟꯅꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ
ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯐꯥꯎꯟꯗꯦꯁꯟ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯁꯤ ꯀꯥꯎꯟꯁꯦꯜ ꯁꯤꯗꯥꯔꯊ
ꯗꯦꯕꯅ ꯅ꯭ꯌꯨꯖ 18ꯗ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ, ꯃꯇꯤꯛ ꯆꯥꯕ ꯂꯤꯒꯦꯜ ꯐ꯭ꯔꯦꯝꯋꯔꯛ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ
ꯑꯣꯄꯔꯦꯠ ꯇꯧꯕꯁꯨ ꯅꯠꯇꯕ ‘ꯑꯔꯣꯒ꯭ꯌꯥ ꯁꯦꯇꯨ ꯑꯦꯞ’ ꯗꯥꯎꯟꯂꯣꯗ ꯇꯧꯍꯜꯂꯒ ꯅꯝꯗꯨꯅ
ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯍꯟꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯤꯆꯝ-ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯚꯦꯁꯤꯗ ꯈꯨꯠ ꯊꯤꯡꯖꯤꯟꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯐꯟꯗꯥꯃꯦꯟꯇꯦꯜ ꯔꯥꯏꯠ ꯈꯣꯡꯒꯥꯎꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯅꯠꯇꯕ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯩ
ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯒ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19ꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯆꯠ ꯂꯥꯛꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ
ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯁꯤ꯫ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯨꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯀꯦꯁꯟ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯛꯄ ꯑꯐ-ꯐꯠꯇ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯇ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ ꯂꯧꯔꯣꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ

‘ꯇꯔꯝꯁ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯁꯔꯚꯤꯁ’ ꯇ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯂꯕ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡꯗꯗꯤ
ꯃꯤꯆꯝ-ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯚꯦꯁꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯅ ꯉꯥꯛ-ꯁꯦꯟꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ
ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯖꯦꯛꯠ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯃꯤꯆꯝ-ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯗꯦꯇꯥ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯕꯗꯤ
ꯃꯗꯨꯗ ꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄ ꯑꯐ-ꯐꯠꯇꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯂꯧꯔꯤ꯫ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯌꯦꯡꯂꯒ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯗ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19ꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯆꯠ ꯂꯥꯛꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ
ꯄꯥꯟꯗꯝꯗ ꯏꯝꯄ꯭ꯂꯣꯌꯤ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ‘ꯑꯔꯣꯒ꯭ꯌꯥ ꯁꯦꯇꯨ ꯑꯦꯞ’ ꯗꯥꯎꯟꯂꯣꯗ ꯇꯧꯍꯟꯕꯒꯤ
ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯅꯠꯇꯕ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯏ꯫

ꯎꯁꯝ ꯙꯅꯟꯖꯌ
ꯁꯣꯏꯕꯝꯆꯥ ꯏꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ
ꯋꯥꯇꯔ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯁꯤ ꯁꯦꯝꯕꯤꯗꯕꯅ ꯂꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ
ꯐꯪꯗꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯔꯦ
ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯔꯗ ꯊꯥꯔꯛꯄ ꯆꯤꯊꯤ...

I>

ꯏꯀꯥꯏ ꯈꯨꯝꯅꯖꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯔ,
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯁꯤꯗ ꯋꯥꯇꯔ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯁꯤ ꯁꯦꯝꯕꯤꯗꯕꯅ ꯂꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯍꯩ-

ꯃꯔꯣꯡ ꯊꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯐꯪꯗꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯇꯠꯇꯅ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯂꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯆꯍꯤ
ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯩ-ꯃꯔꯣꯡ ꯂꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯝꯊꯥꯗ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯃꯍꯩ-ꯃꯔꯣꯡ ꯊꯥꯅꯕ
ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯗ ꯏꯊꯩ-ꯂꯧꯈꯣꯡ ꯐꯠꯇꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅꯁꯨ ꯋꯥꯇꯔ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯁꯤ ꯊꯝꯗꯕꯗꯒꯤ
ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯜꯒꯤ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯀꯪꯈꯤꯕꯅ ꯂꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯃꯌꯣꯛꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯅꯣꯡꯖꯨ ꯊꯥꯒꯤ
ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ ꯚꯦꯜꯂꯤ ꯐꯥꯎꯅ ꯆꯦꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯏꯔꯤꯜ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ
ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯜꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯦꯟ ꯗꯥꯝ ꯃꯆꯥ-ꯃꯆꯥ ꯁꯥꯔꯒꯗꯤ ꯃꯗꯨꯗ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯣꯛꯂꯒ
ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯁꯥꯔꯤꯕ
ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ ꯕꯦꯔꯦꯖ ꯑꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯂꯤꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯊꯝꯕ ꯌꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝ
ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯋꯥꯇꯔ ꯔꯤꯁꯣꯔꯁꯦꯁ ꯗꯤꯄꯥꯔꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠꯅ ꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯔꯤ꯫

ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡ ꯆꯟꯅ ꯂꯤꯂꯣꯡ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯏꯔꯤꯜ ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯜꯒꯤ ꯏꯇꯤꯟꯐꯝ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯂꯤꯂꯣꯡ ꯊꯣꯡ ꯃꯌꯥꯗ ꯍꯥꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯦꯟ ꯗꯥꯃ ꯑꯃ ꯁꯥꯔꯒ ꯃꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ
ꯀꯤꯂꯣꯃꯤꯇꯔ 5/6 ꯔꯣꯝ ꯆꯠꯂꯒ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯣꯝ ꯊꯣꯡꯖꯥꯎ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯏꯔꯤꯜ ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯜꯒꯤ
ꯅꯍꯥꯔꯨꯞ ꯃꯄꯥꯗ ꯍꯥꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯦꯟ ꯗꯥꯝ ꯑꯃꯃꯝ ꯁꯥꯔꯒꯗꯤ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯇꯥꯡꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ
ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯐꯪꯗꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯈꯔꯃꯈꯩꯗꯤ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯐꯪꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ
ꯏꯁꯠ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯋꯦꯁꯠ ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡ ꯆꯟꯅ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯐꯣꯔꯦꯁꯠ ꯍꯤꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯥꯛ
ꯅꯛꯅ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯀꯦꯅꯦꯜ ꯁꯥꯡꯅ-ꯁꯥꯡꯅ ꯇꯧꯔꯒ ꯅꯣꯡꯖꯨꯊꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ
ꯊꯝꯍꯧꯔꯒꯗꯤ ꯂꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯂꯧꯕꯨꯛꯇ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯄ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ
ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯄꯤꯌꯨ꯫ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ ꯏꯁꯠꯀꯤ ꯑꯦꯔꯤꯌꯥꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯆꯤꯡ ꯃꯆꯥꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯑꯌꯥꯝꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯀꯣꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯊꯤꯡꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯆꯤꯡꯌꯥ ꯅꯛꯅ ꯀꯦꯅꯦꯜ
ꯆꯥꯎꯅ ꯇꯧꯔꯒ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯣꯛꯍꯧꯔꯒꯗꯤ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯂꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯏꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ
ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯈꯔꯃꯈꯩꯗꯤ ꯁꯥꯐꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯋꯥꯇꯔ
ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯁꯤ ꯁꯦꯝꯕꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯐꯪꯗꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯀꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕꯤꯌꯨ꯫

ꯑꯗꯣꯝꯒꯤ- ꯑꯦꯜ ꯕꯤ ꯈꯨꯃꯟ
ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯟ ꯑꯥꯔꯠ, ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯆꯔ, ꯗꯥꯟꯁ, ꯃ꯭ꯌꯨꯖꯤꯛ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯃꯥꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕꯁꯤ ꯌꯣꯛꯈꯠꯄ-ꯃꯤꯈꯥ
ꯄꯣꯜꯂꯝꯕ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯍꯦꯛ, ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯤꯀꯨꯞꯇꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯑꯣꯔꯤꯇꯤ ꯄꯤꯗꯨꯅ
ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯔꯛꯂꯕ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ 1947ꯇ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ, ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ-

ꯉꯥꯛꯂꯣꯟ ꯁꯦꯝꯗꯨꯅ, ꯃꯁꯥꯅ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯉꯥꯛꯆꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ (ꯔꯤꯄꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯛ) ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯗꯤ 1950,
ꯖꯅ꯭ꯌꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤ 26ꯇꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯟ ꯀꯟꯁꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟ ꯆꯠꯅꯕ ꯍꯧꯈꯤ꯫ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ
ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ (1951, ꯃꯦ 31), ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯑꯗ꯭ꯌꯨꯀꯦꯁꯟ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁ꯭ꯇꯤ'ꯅ ꯏꯅꯥꯛ ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯕ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯖꯒꯣꯏ-

ꯏꯁꯩ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯃꯥ ꯌꯣꯛꯈꯠꯅꯕ 'ꯁꯪꯒꯤꯠ ꯅꯥꯇꯛ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ' ꯂꯤꯡꯈꯠꯈꯤ, 1953ꯗꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯍꯧꯈꯤ꯫ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯟ
ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯆꯔ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ-ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯔꯤꯖꯅꯦꯜ ꯂꯦꯡꯒ꯭ꯋꯦꯖꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯍꯤꯇ꯭ꯌ ꯌꯣꯛꯈꯠꯅꯕꯒꯤ
ꯄꯥꯟꯗꯝꯗ 'ꯁꯍꯤꯇ꯭ꯌ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ', 1954 ꯃꯥꯔꯆ 12ꯗ ꯂꯤꯡꯈꯠꯈꯤ꯫ ꯆꯍꯤꯗꯨꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯣꯒꯁꯠ ꯇꯥꯔꯤꯈ 5ꯗ,
ꯌꯦꯛꯄ-ꯈꯣꯠꯄ ꯀꯂꯥꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ 'ꯂꯂꯤꯠ ꯀꯂꯥ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ ꯂꯤꯡꯈꯠꯈꯤ꯫ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯁꯤꯅ
ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯟ ꯀꯜꯆꯔꯒꯤ ꯉꯥꯛꯂꯧ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯌꯣꯠꯁꯕꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯡ ꯑꯍꯨꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯗ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯗ ꯆꯥꯎꯊꯣꯛꯆꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯗꯕ ꯀꯜꯆꯔ ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯁꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯁꯥꯒꯠꯂꯤꯕ
ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯟ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯀꯜꯆꯔꯦꯜ ꯑꯥꯏꯗꯦꯟꯇꯤꯇꯤ-ꯔꯤꯖꯅꯦꯜ ꯑꯥꯏꯗꯦꯟꯇꯤꯇꯤꯕꯨꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯔꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯁꯥꯒꯠꯄ
ꯑꯣꯏꯊꯣꯛꯂꯣꯏ ꯈꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯔꯤꯖꯅꯦꯜ ꯁꯦꯟꯇꯔ ꯀꯌꯥꯁꯨ ꯇꯞꯅ-ꯇꯞꯅ
ꯂꯤꯡꯈꯠꯂꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯟ ꯀꯜꯆꯔꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯔꯛꯄꯗ 'ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ' ꯍꯨꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏꯗꯕ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ'ꯅ
ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯟ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯇꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯃꯦꯞ'ꯇ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯇꯨꯗ 'ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ', ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯕ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ
ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯃꯂꯕꯁꯨ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯇꯦꯔꯤꯇꯣꯔꯤ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯍꯟꯊꯕ ꯄꯥꯔꯠ-ꯁꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯊꯝꯕꯤꯔꯕꯁꯨ 'ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯗꯥꯟꯁ'- ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯗ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯜ ꯇꯧꯈꯤ, ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯟ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯗꯥꯟꯁ
ꯐꯣꯔꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯛꯈꯪꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯀꯜꯆꯔꯦꯜ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ
ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯕꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯗꯁꯨ ꯐꯥꯎꯈꯤꯗꯦ꯫ ꯂꯝ'ꯁꯤꯗꯗꯤ ꯀꯦꯔꯦꯂꯥ'ꯅ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯡꯖꯤꯟ ꯊꯥꯕ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯍꯥꯜꯂꯤ꯫

ꯀꯦꯔꯦꯂꯥ ꯁꯍꯤꯇ꯭ꯌ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ, 1956ꯇ ꯂꯤꯡꯈꯠꯈꯤ꯫ ꯀꯦꯔꯦꯂꯥ ꯁꯪꯒꯤꯠ ꯅꯥꯇꯛ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ'ꯅ 1954ꯗ;

ꯀꯦꯔꯂꯥ ꯂꯂꯤꯠ ꯀꯂꯥ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ'ꯅ 1962ꯗ ꯂꯤꯡꯈꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯈꯤꯡꯅ ꯑꯇꯩꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯡꯖꯤꯟ ꯍꯥꯅ
ꯊꯧꯄꯥꯡꯂꯤꯕ ꯀꯜꯆꯔꯦꯜ ꯑꯦꯖꯦꯟꯁꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯂꯥꯝꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯣꯜꯂꯝ-ꯁ꯭ꯄꯦꯁ
ꯃꯥꯡꯍꯟꯖꯔꯔꯣꯏ꯫ 1972ꯗ ꯂꯤꯡꯈꯠꯈꯤꯕ, ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ (ꯑꯁꯨꯞꯄ)
ꯃꯁꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ 'ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯀꯂꯥ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ'ꯒꯤ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯅꯤꯐꯨꯅꯤꯄꯥꯟꯒꯤ ꯑꯀꯥ-ꯑꯀꯨꯝ ꯅꯥꯏꯕ
ꯈꯣꯡꯆꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯡ ꯊꯥꯡꯕ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯛꯇꯕ, ꯆꯠꯄ ꯉꯝꯂꯛꯇꯕ ꯇꯥꯡꯀꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯎꯔꯨꯕꯗ ꯌꯦꯡꯂꯨꯕꯅꯤ
ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯈꯣꯡꯂꯣꯏ ꯀꯌꯥꯗ꯫ ꯈꯜꯂꯨꯕꯅꯤ- ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯗꯩ ꯈꯣꯡꯀꯥꯞ ꯀꯌꯦ ꯍꯥꯟꯅ ꯊꯥꯡꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯀꯦꯔꯦꯂꯥꯅꯗꯤ ꯉꯁꯤ
ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯈꯤꯡꯅ, ꯄꯥꯡꯒꯜ ꯐꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯒ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯁꯤꯔꯨꯝ-ꯅꯥꯔꯨꯝ ꯍꯤꯡꯂꯤꯕ? ꯑꯟꯙ꯭ꯔꯥ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯗꯦꯁ,
ꯀꯔꯅꯥꯇꯀꯥꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯤꯗꯨꯁꯨ ꯇꯣꯛꯂꯁꯤ꯫ ꯀꯜꯆꯔꯦꯜ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁ꯭ꯇꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯤꯡꯂꯤꯕ, ꯀꯜꯆꯔꯒꯤ ꯀꯁꯇꯗꯤꯌꯟ
ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯦꯖꯦꯟꯁꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯊꯋꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯞꯅꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯊꯋꯥꯏ-ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯑꯣꯐ
ꯀꯜꯆꯔꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯦꯔꯥꯂꯗꯗꯤ ꯁꯪꯒꯤꯠ-ꯅꯥꯇꯛ, ꯂꯂꯤꯠ ꯀꯂꯥ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁꯍꯤꯇ꯭ꯌ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤꯈꯛ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ, ꯐꯤꯂꯝ-

ꯑꯥꯔꯠꯀꯤꯗꯃꯛꯁꯨ ꯆꯜ-ꯆꯤꯇ꯭ꯔ-ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯇꯦꯝꯄꯜ ꯑꯥꯔꯠ (ꯂꯥꯏꯁꯪꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯠꯂꯝꯕ ꯀꯂꯥꯒꯤ
ꯈꯨꯠꯁꯦꯝ) ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯌꯣꯛꯈꯠꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ 'ꯈꯦꯇ꯭ꯔꯀꯂꯥ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ' ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨ
2013ꯗ ꯂꯤꯡꯈꯠꯈꯤ꯫ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ, ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯀꯦꯔꯥꯂꯥ'ꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯟꯗꯒꯤ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠ
ꯄꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯇꯤꯆꯤꯌꯟꯁꯤꯡ'ꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯇꯤꯁꯤꯌꯟ'ꯅ ꯀꯦꯔꯂꯥ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯄꯥꯏꯔꯝꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯌꯨ, ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ
ꯀꯜꯆꯔꯦꯜ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ, ꯅꯍꯥꯟꯅ ꯁꯣꯔꯥꯠ ꯁꯣꯜꯂꯝꯂꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠꯅ 'ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯀꯂꯥ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ' ꯃꯨꯠꯊꯠꯄ ꯄꯥꯝꯂꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯕꯨꯗꯤ ꯀꯂꯥꯗ
ꯉꯥꯎꯖꯕ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯗꯤ ꯈꯪꯕ ꯀꯨꯏꯔꯦ꯫ ꯀꯔꯝꯅ ꯐꯒꯠꯍꯟꯒꯗꯒꯦ? ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯄꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ, ꯀꯜꯆꯔꯦꯜ ꯄꯣꯔꯠꯐꯣꯂꯤꯑꯣ
ꯄꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯗꯁꯨ ꯐꯥꯎꯗꯕ, ꯃꯤꯅ ꯄꯤꯕ ꯁꯖꯦꯁꯟꯁꯨ ꯂꯧꯗꯕ-'ꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ
ꯀꯂꯥ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ' ꯁꯤꯊꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨ Aoib ꯃꯔꯝꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ 'ꯑꯣꯇꯣꯅꯣꯃꯁ ꯕꯣꯗꯤ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ,
ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯗꯤꯄꯥꯔꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯃ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ' ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯀꯜꯆꯔ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ'ꯅ
ꯃꯇꯝ ꯆꯨꯞꯄꯗ ꯀꯥꯎꯊꯣꯛꯏ, ꯗꯤꯄꯥꯔꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯑꯥꯔꯠ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯀꯜꯆꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯍꯤꯡꯕ,
ꯗꯤꯄꯥꯔꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯆꯨꯝ ꯆꯥꯔꯒ ꯍꯤꯡꯕ ꯄꯦꯔꯥꯁꯥꯏꯠ ꯑꯃꯒꯨꯝ ꯈꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯀꯜꯆꯔꯦꯜ ꯕꯖꯦꯠ ꯁꯦꯝꯕꯗ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯀꯂꯥ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ'ꯅ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯀꯗꯕ ꯆꯍꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯕ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗ
ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯇꯁꯨ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡ ꯊꯝꯈꯤꯗꯦ꯫ ꯇꯧꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯕ, ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯗꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯦꯝ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯝ, ꯀꯨꯝꯍꯩ-ꯐꯤꯌꯣꯡ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯟꯗꯣꯛꯏ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯅꯕꯨ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯁꯤꯡ ꯋꯥ ꯇꯥꯟꯅꯕ, ꯀꯦꯕꯤꯅꯦꯠ ꯃꯤꯇꯤꯡꯒꯨꯝꯕꯗ 'ꯂꯤꯂꯥ-ꯄꯂꯥ-ꯖꯒꯣꯏ-

ꯏꯁꯩꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯗꯨ ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯇ ꯇꯣꯛꯈꯣ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯋꯥ ꯈꯟꯅꯈꯤꯁꯤ' ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯜꯆꯔ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯃꯁꯥꯃꯛꯅ
ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝ ꯇꯤꯟꯕ ꯃꯐꯝꯗ ꯇꯝꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯛ ꯆꯥꯎꯅ ꯁꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ, ꯇꯧꯍꯩꯗꯕ ꯇꯧꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ- ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯆꯠꯅ-ꯄꯊꯥꯞ/ꯀꯟꯁꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟ ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯆꯠꯅ-ꯄꯊꯥꯞ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ, ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯊꯧ-ꯄꯨꯅꯕ ꯕꯦꯡꯛ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯐꯥꯏꯜ ꯏꯝꯄ꯭ꯂꯣꯏꯌꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ,
ꯀꯝꯗꯧꯅ ꯈꯟꯅꯒꯗꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯔꯤꯀ꯭ꯔꯨꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯔꯨꯜ ꯂꯩꯖꯩ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯄꯣꯁꯠ ꯍꯥꯡꯂꯤꯕꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯇꯣꯛꯂꯁꯤ꯫ ꯃꯄꯨ ꯄꯥꯟꯗꯕ ꯌꯨꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯀꯨꯏꯅꯗꯒꯤ
ꯂꯩꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯦꯡꯕ ꯃꯄꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯀꯗꯥꯏꯗ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯋꯥꯠꯂꯤꯕꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤꯟꯕꯤꯅꯕ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯔꯤꯒ꯭ꯌꯨꯂꯔ ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯍꯥꯡꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯀꯨꯏꯔꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯑꯍꯥꯡꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕ
ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯗꯤꯄꯥꯔꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯀꯜꯆꯔꯒꯤ ꯗꯥꯏꯔꯦꯛꯇꯔꯕꯨ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯅꯣꯏꯟꯠ ꯗꯥꯏꯔꯦꯛꯇꯔ
ꯑꯅꯕꯨ ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤ-ꯏꯟ-ꯆꯥꯔꯖ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯈꯔ, ꯃꯇꯝ ꯂꯦꯟꯅꯕ ꯊꯝꯂꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯔꯦ, ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ
ꯊꯕꯛ ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯏꯝꯄ꯭ꯂꯣꯌꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯊꯕꯛ-ꯄꯣꯠꯊꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯌꯧꯔꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯃꯊꯪ-ꯃꯍꯪ ꯄꯣꯠꯊꯥꯈꯤꯕꯗ ꯃꯗꯣꯝ
ꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗꯣꯝ ꯃꯨꯠꯆꯈꯤꯗꯧ' ꯂꯩꯔꯕ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤꯅꯤ... ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯥꯡꯑꯣꯏꯅꯔꯒꯅꯤ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯆꯦꯌꯔꯃꯦꯟ (ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯒꯚꯔꯅꯔ) ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯚꯥꯏꯁ ꯆꯦꯌꯔꯃꯦꯟ (ꯑꯥꯔꯠ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯀꯜꯆꯔ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ)
ꯑꯅꯤꯅ ꯇꯨꯃꯤꯟ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ꯫ 1972ꯗꯒꯤ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ, ꯆꯍꯤ 48 ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯔꯤꯒ꯭ꯌꯨꯂꯔ
ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤ ꯃꯉꯥꯈꯛꯅ ꯊꯧ ꯄꯨꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ- ꯑꯦꯂꯥꯡꯕꯝ ꯅꯤꯜꯀꯥꯟꯇ, ꯆꯣꯡꯊꯥꯝ ꯃꯅꯤꯍꯥꯔ, ꯂꯩꯃꯄꯣꯛꯄꯣꯝ ꯗꯥꯃꯣꯗꯥꯔ,
ꯂꯣꯡꯖꯝ ꯖꯣꯏꯆꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁꯤꯖꯒꯨꯔꯨꯃꯌꯨꯝ ꯕꯦꯗꯦꯁ꯭ꯋꯣꯔ ꯁꯔꯝꯃ꯫ ꯖꯣꯏꯆꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯕꯦꯗꯁ꯭ꯋꯣꯔ
ꯑꯅꯤꯅ ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯗꯤ ꯂꯋꯔ ꯄꯣꯁꯠꯇꯒꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯃꯣꯁꯟ'ꯗ ꯀꯥꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ, ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯁꯤꯗꯤ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯗꯤꯄ꯭ꯌꯨꯇꯦꯁꯟ'ꯗ ꯂꯥꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯔꯤꯀ꯭ꯔꯨꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯔꯨꯜꯗ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ- ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯄꯣꯁꯠ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯗ ꯈꯟꯒꯅꯤ- (1) ꯕꯥꯏ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯃꯣꯁꯟ, (2) ꯕꯥꯏ
ꯗꯥꯏꯔꯦꯛꯠ ꯔꯤꯀ꯭ꯔꯨꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠ, (3) ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯁꯤꯗ ꯐꯪꯗ꯭ꯔꯒ) ꯕꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯔꯁꯅꯦꯜ
ꯀꯟꯇꯦꯛ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯗꯁꯨ ꯐꯪꯗ꯭ꯔꯒ, ꯕꯥꯏ ꯗꯤꯄ꯭ꯌꯨꯇꯦꯁꯟ ꯐ꯭ꯔꯣꯝ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠ꯫ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ/ꯀꯔꯝꯕ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯕꯒꯦ? ꯆꯍꯤ 40ꯗꯒꯤ 50 ꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯃꯤ (ꯁꯤꯗ꯭ꯌꯨꯜ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯕ
ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯀꯥꯁꯠ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒꯅ 55 ꯐꯥꯎ)꯫ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯒꯤ ꯗꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯄꯥꯏꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯌꯥꯔꯒꯗꯤ
ꯄꯣꯁꯠ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯦꯖ꯭ꯌꯨꯑꯦꯠ! ꯖꯒꯣꯏ/ꯏꯁꯩ/ꯗ꯭ꯔꯝꯃꯥ/ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯆꯔꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕꯗ ꯊꯣꯏꯗꯣꯛ ꯍꯦꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯡ
ꯂꯩꯔꯕ, ꯆꯍꯤ ꯃꯉꯥꯗꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯗꯅ ꯑꯦꯗꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯤꯕ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯄꯔꯤꯑꯦꯟꯁ ꯂꯩꯔꯕ ꯃꯤ, ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯃꯩꯇꯩꯂꯣꯟ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯅ ꯈꯪ-ꯍꯩꯔꯕ ꯃꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯗꯕ꯫ ꯗꯤꯄ꯭ꯌꯨꯇꯦꯁꯟ'ꯗ ꯂꯥꯛꯄ ꯇꯥꯔꯕꯗꯤ, ꯃꯍꯥꯛ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ
ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠꯇ ꯖꯣꯏꯟꯠ ꯗꯥꯏꯔꯦꯛꯇꯔꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯛꯇ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯃꯉꯥꯗꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯗꯅ ꯑꯦꯗꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯤꯕ
ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯄꯔꯤꯑꯦꯟꯁ ꯂꯩꯔꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯗꯕ! ꯑꯦꯄꯣꯏꯟꯇꯤꯡ ꯑꯣꯊꯣꯔꯤꯇꯤ'ꯅ, ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯒꯖꯤꯀ꯭ꯌꯨꯇꯤꯚ ꯕꯣꯔꯗ, ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠꯀꯤ ꯑꯌꯥꯕ ꯂꯧꯔꯒ ꯍꯥꯞꯀꯗꯕ꯫

ꯍꯟꯗꯛ, ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯁꯛꯅꯥꯏꯔꯕ ꯊꯤꯌꯦꯇꯔ ꯗꯥꯏꯔꯦꯛꯇꯔ 'ꯈꯦꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯖꯨꯒꯤꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯣ'ꯕꯨ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ
ꯀꯂꯥ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯦꯟꯒꯦꯖ ꯇꯧꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ, ꯑꯥꯔꯠ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯀꯜꯆꯔꯒꯤ
ꯀꯝꯃꯤꯁꯅꯔ'ꯅ ꯑꯦꯄ꯭ꯔꯤꯜ ꯀꯨꯟ'ꯗ ꯑꯣꯔꯗꯔ ꯑꯃ ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯦꯄꯣꯏꯟꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯅꯠꯇꯕ, ꯑꯦꯟꯒꯦꯖꯃꯦꯟꯠ!

ꯑꯣꯔꯗꯔꯗꯨ ꯎꯕꯗ ꯑꯩ ꯉꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯧ ꯄꯨꯔꯤꯕ ꯀꯤꯁ꯭ꯋꯣꯔꯖꯤꯠ'ꯁꯨ ꯑꯥꯔꯠ
ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯀꯜꯆꯔ ꯗꯤꯄꯥꯔꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠꯀꯤ ꯖꯣꯏꯟꯠ ꯗꯤꯔꯦꯛꯇꯔꯅꯤ, ꯗꯤꯄ꯭ꯌꯨꯇꯦꯁꯟ'ꯗ ꯐꯨꯜ ꯇꯥꯏꯝ ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯧ ꯄꯨꯍ꯭ꯅ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯇꯦꯝꯄꯔꯦꯔꯤ ꯑꯦꯔꯦꯟꯖꯃꯦꯟꯠꯅꯤ, ꯑꯦꯟꯒꯦꯖꯃꯦꯟꯠꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯃꯕꯨ ꯑꯦꯟꯒꯦꯖ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ
ꯊꯝꯂꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯑꯃꯕꯨ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯑꯦꯟꯒꯦꯖ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯍꯨꯠ ꯁꯤꯟꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯤ? ꯖꯨꯒꯤꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯣꯕꯨ ꯐꯨꯜ
ꯇꯥꯏꯝ ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯈꯜꯂꯛꯂꯦ ꯈꯟꯗꯨꯅ, ꯃꯇꯝ ꯀꯨꯏꯅ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯗꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯛꯂꯕ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ
ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯂꯛꯂꯦ ꯈꯟ' ꯍꯔꯥꯎ ꯃꯊꯣꯏ ꯀꯥꯔꯨꯔꯕ ꯀꯂꯥꯀꯥꯔ ꯈꯔꯒꯤ ꯔꯤꯑꯦꯛꯁꯟ-ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦꯁꯤꯡꯗ
ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯈ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯈꯛ ꯆꯥꯔꯖ ꯂꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯄꯨꯍꯜꯂꯒ ꯅꯤꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯇ ꯑꯣꯔꯗꯔꯗꯨ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ
ꯀꯛꯊꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯟꯅꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯔꯦꯟꯖꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯍꯟꯖꯤꯟꯍꯟꯈꯤꯕ- ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯇꯦꯀ꯭ꯅꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ
ꯑꯁꯣꯏꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯒꯗꯤꯅꯣ? ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯕꯨꯁꯨ ꯈꯪꯍꯟꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯏ꯫ ꯃꯔꯥꯜ ꯂꯩꯇꯕ ꯃꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯀꯔꯦꯛꯇꯔ ꯑꯁꯥꯁꯤꯅꯦꯠ
ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯠꯄꯤꯒ ꯄꯥꯡꯈꯛꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯄꯟꯖꯈꯤꯕ ꯆꯠꯅ-ꯄꯊꯥꯞꯁꯤꯒ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯅ, ꯀꯟꯁꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯅꯦꯜ
ꯚꯥꯏꯑꯣꯂꯦꯁꯟ ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯂꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯦꯔꯦꯟꯖꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯃꯥꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯁꯥꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯌꯩꯍꯧ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯕꯒꯨꯝ,
ꯋꯥꯊꯣꯛꯁꯤꯅ ꯐꯣꯡ-ꯐꯣꯡ ꯁꯥꯔꯤꯉꯩ ꯑꯥꯔ ꯑꯥꯔ ꯁꯦꯝꯗꯣꯛ-ꯁꯦꯝꯖꯤꯟ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ, ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯔꯤꯒ꯭ꯌꯨꯂꯔ
ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤ ꯍꯥꯞꯅꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯄꯤꯅꯕ ꯑꯉꯝꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯍꯪꯒꯠꯆꯔꯤ꯫