ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯣꯔꯤꯌꯦꯜ IMPHAL, MONDAY, MARCH 08, 2021 ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧꯀꯥꯕ, ꯐꯥꯏꯔꯦꯟꯒꯤ 25ꯅꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ, ꯃꯥꯂꯤꯌꯥ ꯀꯨꯝꯁꯤꯡ 3418 obT\ꯂꯩ ꯃꯀꯩꯋ꯭ꯀ
2 HUEIYEN LANPAO

ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ
ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧꯀꯥꯕ, ꯃꯥꯔꯁ 08, 2021, ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ
12 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ, 300 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ
ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯐꯣꯡꯖꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ, ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡꯒ ꯊꯣꯏꯗꯣꯛꯅ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯗꯦ꯫

ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯋꯤꯃꯦꯟꯁ ꯗꯦꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ
ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯑꯋꯥꯡꯕ ꯊꯥꯛꯇ ꯄꯨꯈꯠꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯕ
ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1857ꯀꯤ ꯃꯥꯔꯆ 8ꯗ ꯅ꯭ꯌꯨ ꯌꯣꯔꯛꯀꯤ ꯒꯥꯔꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯐꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯗ
ꯊꯕꯛ ꯁꯨꯕꯤ ꯁꯤꯟꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯁꯤꯟꯁꯪꯗ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯁꯨꯕꯗ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯈꯨꯠꯁꯨꯃꯜ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯐꯪꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯆꯞ ꯃꯥꯟꯅ ꯄꯤꯅꯅꯕ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯈꯨꯃꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯗꯀ ꯄꯨꯡ 8 ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯟꯅꯅꯕꯒꯤ
ꯑꯀꯟꯕ ꯏꯍꯧ ꯑꯃ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯀꯠ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯐꯣꯔꯁ
ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤ꯫ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ 20ꯁꯨꯕ
ꯆꯍꯤꯆꯥ ꯆꯪꯂꯛꯄꯗ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯁꯤꯟꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯏꯍꯧꯅ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯗ
ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯟ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯗ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯁꯦꯝꯈꯤ꯫ ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯁꯣꯁꯂꯤꯁꯠ
ꯋꯤꯃꯦꯟꯁꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯛꯇ ꯐꯝꯕ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯃꯤꯐꯝ ꯗꯦꯟꯃꯥꯔꯛꯀꯤ
ꯀꯣꯅꯨꯡ ꯀꯣꯄꯟꯍꯦꯒꯦꯟ ꯁꯤꯇꯤꯗ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1910 ꯗ ꯐꯝꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ
ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯖꯔꯃꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯗ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯂꯤꯗꯔ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯔꯥꯖꯦꯠꯀꯤꯟꯅ ꯆꯍꯤ
ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯔ 8ꯕꯨ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯁꯤꯟꯃꯤ nupisiZgii ꯋꯥꯀꯠ
ꯄꯨꯈꯠꯄ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯣꯔꯝ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯞ ꯂꯧꯈꯤꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ
ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯋꯤꯃꯦꯟꯁ ꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯍꯧꯈꯤ꯫ ꯀꯨꯝꯁꯤ
ꯆꯍꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯊꯤꯝꯗꯤ “ꯋꯤꯃꯦꯟ ꯏꯟ ꯂꯤꯗꯔꯁꯤꯞ : ꯑꯦꯆꯤꯚꯤꯡ ꯑꯦꯟ
ꯏꯀ꯭ꯋꯦꯜ ꯐ꯭ꯌꯨꯆꯔ ꯏꯟ ꯑꯦ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19 ꯋꯔꯜꯗ” ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤ꯫

ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜꯗ ꯃꯥꯡꯖꯤꯜ ꯊꯥꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡꯗꯗꯤ
ꯏꯃꯨꯡ-ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯑꯑꯣꯠ-ꯑꯅꯩ (ꯗꯣꯃꯦꯁꯇꯤꯛ ꯚꯥꯏꯑꯣꯂꯦꯟꯁ)
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯁꯨꯛꯂꯩ ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯃꯌꯨꯝ ꯄꯥꯜꯂꯕꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯑꯃꯅ
ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯄꯨꯔꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯇꯨꯝꯕꯗ ꯅꯥꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯜ
ꯊꯣꯛꯏ, ꯃꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯇꯨꯝꯕꯗ ꯑꯀꯥꯏꯕ ꯄꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯂꯣꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ
ꯂꯧꯔꯒ ꯈꯥꯏꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯃꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯑꯀꯤ-ꯇꯨꯖꯨꯡꯕ
ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯅ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ-ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯧꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯅꯥꯏꯇꯣꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯆꯠꯅꯔꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯇꯧꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯗ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯄꯥꯏꯖꯕ
ꯑꯃꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ, ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯗꯗꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ-

ꯅꯨꯄꯥ ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯐꯪꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯁꯤꯡ ꯆꯞ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯔꯒꯁꯨ ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯅ ꯈꯨꯠꯂꯤꯡꯕ
ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯧꯏꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯩꯅ ꯏꯃꯨꯡ-ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯑꯣꯠ- ꯅꯩꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯩꯊꯦꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯐꯪꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤꯁꯨ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡ
ꯂꯥꯏꯁꯣꯜꯅ ꯄꯤꯕ ꯑꯊꯤꯡꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯃꯇꯝꯒ ꯆꯨꯅꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯗꯣꯛ ꯁꯥꯗꯣꯛꯄ
ꯉꯝꯍꯧꯗꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯤꯅꯁꯨ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯀꯥ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯇꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ
ꯋꯥꯊꯣꯛ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏꯗ ꯄꯨꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯇꯥꯔꯕꯗꯨ ꯃꯤꯇꯩ
ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯗꯤ ꯊꯧꯅꯥ ꯐꯕꯤꯅꯤ, ꯃꯄꯨꯔꯣꯏꯕ ꯅꯤꯡꯕꯤꯅꯤ, ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯊꯧꯒꯥꯏꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ
ꯌꯥꯕꯤꯅꯤ, ꯃꯄꯨꯔꯣꯏꯕꯅ ꯂꯥꯟ ꯆꯠꯈ꯭ꯔꯉꯩꯗ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯉꯥꯛꯍꯧꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ
ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ-ꯋꯥꯊꯣꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯕꯒꯨꯝ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯍꯟꯊꯅ ꯌꯦꯡꯕꯒꯤ
ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ ꯆꯠꯊꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯀꯌꯥꯁꯨ ꯂꯩꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ
ꯂꯤꯈꯨꯜꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯣꯏꯔꯥꯡ ꯀꯪꯂꯩꯔꯣꯜꯗꯒꯤ ꯈꯪꯕ ꯉꯝꯕꯗ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ
ꯃꯅꯥ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯗ ꯄꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯠꯅꯕꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯁꯨ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫

ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯇꯥꯀꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯉꯜꯂꯤꯉꯩ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ
ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯈꯜ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯗꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯩꯁꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯅ
ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯗ ꯇꯤꯜꯂꯨꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯤꯄꯨꯝ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯔꯥꯏꯠ ꯉꯥꯛ
ꯁꯦꯟꯅꯅꯕ ꯆꯞ ꯆꯥꯕ ꯀꯟꯁ꯭ꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟ ꯁꯦꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯣꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯊꯕꯛ
ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯩꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ-ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯣꯠ-ꯅꯩꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛꯇꯤ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯁꯨ
ꯍꯟꯊ ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯄꯨꯔꯣꯏꯕꯅ ꯌꯨ ꯊꯛꯂꯒ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯕꯨ ꯐꯨꯕꯤ-ꯆꯩꯕꯤꯕ, ꯅꯨꯄꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯤꯕꯨ ꯅꯝꯖꯥ-ꯅꯝꯊꯦꯛꯅꯕꯤꯕ, ꯃꯄꯥꯡꯒꯜ ꯁꯣꯜꯂꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯎꯁꯤꯇ-

ꯊꯑꯣꯏꯗꯅ ꯊꯝꯃꯣꯏ ꯁꯣꯛꯄ ꯋꯥ ꯉꯥꯡꯕꯤꯕ, ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯁꯣꯟꯕꯗ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯕ
ꯂꯧꯅꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯤꯁꯤꯉ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯗꯒꯤ
ꯇꯥꯗꯅ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯃꯍꯧꯁꯥꯗꯒꯤ
ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯅꯥꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯅꯥꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫

ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯇ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯆꯩꯊꯦꯡ ꯑꯃ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯩꯆ ꯑꯥꯏ
ꯚꯤ ꯄꯣꯖꯤꯇꯤꯚ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯦ ꯈꯪꯗꯅ ꯌꯨꯝ ꯄꯥꯜꯂꯛꯂꯕ ꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯄꯨꯔꯣꯏꯕ ꯅꯧꯅ
ꯀꯥꯏꯅꯈꯤꯕ, ꯃꯁꯥꯃꯛ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯤꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯆꯥꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯄꯣꯖꯤꯇꯤꯚ
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯨꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄꯤꯔꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯊꯣꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯅꯝꯖꯥ
ꯅꯝꯊꯦꯛꯅꯕꯤꯕ, ꯐꯝꯂꯥꯟꯕꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ-ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯦꯐ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯦ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯁꯨ ꯉꯝꯂꯣꯏ꯫ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯐꯝꯂꯥꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ 5/10
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ-ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯍꯥꯠꯄꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯀꯌꯥꯃꯔꯨꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯊꯤꯡꯅꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯀꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ
ꯋꯤꯃꯦꯟꯁ ꯗꯦꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯄꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛ ꯆꯥꯎꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯈꯦꯟꯅꯕ ꯊꯝꯗꯕ, ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯁꯤꯡꯗ
ꯄꯤꯕ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯗꯁꯨ ꯐꯪꯍꯟꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯄꯥꯟꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ
ꯊꯕꯛ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯌꯧꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯍꯧꯁꯥ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯦꯝꯕꯤꯅ ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯈꯨꯠꯁꯦꯝꯗ
ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯅ ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯗꯒꯤ ꯁꯣꯜꯂꯕꯁꯨ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯂꯥꯝ ꯀꯌꯥꯗꯗꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯒ
ꯈꯦꯟꯅꯕ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ꯫ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯄꯟꯖꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯗꯤ, ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯣꯟ ꯅꯩꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯦ, ꯅꯨꯄꯥ-ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯒꯤ ꯈꯦꯟꯅꯕ ꯊꯝꯂꯣꯏꯗꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯈꯣꯜꯂꯥꯎ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯂꯣꯏꯖꯤ ꯂꯣꯌꯥ ꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯊꯨꯡꯅ ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯑꯈꯟꯅꯕ ꯀꯦꯝꯄ꯭ꯌꯦꯟ
ꯆꯠꯊꯕ ꯆꯨꯝꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯛꯇ ꯇꯥꯏꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ
ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯡꯒꯜ ꯁꯣꯟꯕꯤꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯄꯤꯛꯄ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟ ꯑꯃ
ꯆꯦꯜꯍꯜꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯀꯣꯛꯍꯟꯅꯅꯕ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯅ ꯊꯧꯅ ꯍꯥꯞꯀꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯊꯣꯡ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯅ ꯆꯠꯃꯤꯟꯅꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯇ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯄ ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏ
ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯀꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯂꯥꯛꯍꯟꯅꯅꯕ
ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯗ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯂꯣꯒꯤ ꯉꯥꯛꯂꯧ ꯄꯤꯅꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯑꯋꯥꯡꯕ ꯊꯥꯛꯇ ꯄꯨꯈꯠꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯕ ꯂꯩ꯫

ꯂꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯈꯜ
ꯂꯧꯎ-ꯁꯤꯡꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯣꯠꯊꯣꯛ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯍꯟꯕꯗ
ꯍꯌꯤꯡꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ
ꯑꯣꯔꯒꯥꯅꯤꯛ ꯃꯦꯅ꯭ꯌꯨꯔ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯣꯟ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯣꯔꯒꯥꯅꯤꯛ
ꯐꯥꯔꯃꯤꯡꯂꯣꯝꯗ ꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯛꯅ ꯑꯣꯟꯁꯤꯜꯂꯁꯤ
ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯔꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯤꯖ - 13
ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯪꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯃꯥꯔꯁ 15, ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧꯀꯥꯕ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯀꯤ
ꯑꯌꯨꯛ ꯄꯨꯡ 11 ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯇ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯏ-ꯃꯦꯜ

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ꯌꯥꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ/ꯊꯥꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯃꯤꯡ, ꯂꯩꯐꯝ, ꯃꯍꯩꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯛ ꯑꯝꯁꯨꯡ
ꯀꯟꯇꯦꯛꯠ ꯅꯝꯕꯔ ꯃꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯏꯕꯤꯔꯛꯎ꯫ ꯋꯥꯍꯪ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ
ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯣ ꯑꯣꯠꯆꯔꯒ
ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯐꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯈꯟꯖꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯈꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯈꯨꯗ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯄꯤꯖꯒꯅꯤ꯫

1) ꯕꯥꯡꯂꯥꯗꯦꯁꯇ ꯐꯣꯡꯕ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯤꯃꯆꯥꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯔꯤꯅꯣ,

knan Ibno?

2) ꯀꯜꯀꯠꯇꯥꯗ ꯆꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯏꯍꯥꯟ ꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯔꯦꯀꯣꯔꯗ ꯂꯧꯔꯨꯕ
ꯁꯩꯁꯛꯄꯗꯨ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ?

3) ꯏꯍꯥꯟ ꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯍꯤꯇ꯭ꯌ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗ ꯐꯪꯈꯤꯕ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯏꯕꯅꯣ, ꯀꯔꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯅꯣ?

4) ꯚꯒꯕꯇꯤ ꯆꯔꯟ ꯕꯔꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯐꯥꯎꯔꯕ ꯎꯌꯅ꯭ꯌꯥꯁ ‘ꯆꯤꯇ꯭ꯔꯂꯦꯈꯥ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤꯗ ꯍꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄꯒꯦ?

5) “ꯍꯌꯨꯝ ꯌꯥꯅꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡꯀꯣꯛ/ꯁꯤꯡ ꯆꯜꯂꯛꯎ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯕ/ꯐꯧ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯅꯕ/ꯅꯪꯅ
ꯆꯥꯛꯄꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯒ/ꯐꯧꯒꯥꯛ ꯆꯖꯤꯛ ꯍꯝꯊꯤꯕ/ꯆꯥꯛꯄꯨ ꯁꯥꯅ ꯄꯤꯖꯒꯦ꯫/ꯅꯪꯅ ꯌꯦꯟꯁꯥꯉ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯒ/ꯂꯐꯨꯕ ꯌꯦꯟꯒꯪ ꯊꯨꯝꯅꯝꯗꯕꯤ/ꯌꯦꯟꯁꯥꯡ ꯁꯥꯅ ꯄꯤꯖꯒꯦ꯫” ꯃꯇꯦꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯀꯔꯤ ꯏꯁꯩꯗꯒꯤꯅꯣ?

ꯍꯌꯤꯡꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯗ ꯈꯣꯏꯍꯤ-ꯈꯣꯏꯔꯥꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯂꯝ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯄꯤꯗꯨꯅ
ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯍꯜꯂꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯈꯪꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯍꯌꯤꯡꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕ
ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯄꯟꯖꯈ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯇ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯃꯍꯩ-ꯃꯔꯣꯡ, ꯎꯍꯩ-ꯋꯥꯍꯩ, ꯂꯩꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ
ꯈꯔꯅ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯆꯪꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯌꯥꯟꯕꯗ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯇꯤꯜ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯍꯩ ꯄꯥꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯈꯔꯅ ꯂꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯃꯣꯝꯒꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯤꯒꯃꯥ
ꯀꯧꯕ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯌꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯟꯕꯗ ꯀꯅꯥ ꯑꯃꯠꯇꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯅ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯏ꯫

ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ paMbii ꯃꯈꯜ ꯈꯔ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯂꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯃꯣꯝꯒꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯤꯒꯃꯥꯗ ꯌꯧꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ
ꯃꯍꯩ ꯆꯪꯍꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯗ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯠ, ꯇꯤꯜ, ꯎꯆꯦꯛ, ꯁꯥ-ꯉꯥ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯆꯪꯏ꯫

ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯅ ꯆꯥꯅꯔꯕꯤ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯑꯍꯨꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯇꯤꯜꯒꯤ
ꯃꯇꯦꯡꯅ ꯂꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯃꯣꯝꯒꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯤꯒꯃꯥꯒ ꯇꯤꯟꯅꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯌꯥꯜꯍꯜꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯇꯤꯜꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯃꯇꯦꯡꯅ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯌꯥꯜꯍꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯗ 80ꯗꯤ ꯍꯌꯤꯡꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯥꯕ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯛꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯃꯣꯝꯒꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯤꯒꯃꯥ ꯌꯧꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯄꯥꯜꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫

ꯍꯌꯤꯡꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ ꯑꯣꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯂꯩꯍꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯛ
ꯊꯤꯕ ꯂꯥꯛꯄꯁꯤꯗ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯆꯪꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯊꯥꯎ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡ, ꯍꯥꯔ
ꯃꯈꯜ ꯑꯌꯥꯝꯕ, ꯎꯍꯩ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯆꯥꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡ, ꯈꯣꯡꯒꯨꯜ ꯃꯦꯂꯩꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯃꯎ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯆꯥꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯂꯧꯅꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯍꯌꯤꯡꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯪꯏ꯫

ꯍꯌꯤꯡꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯄꯣꯠꯊꯣꯛ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯍꯟꯕꯇ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯃꯔꯣꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯒꯨꯟꯁꯨ
ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯊꯥꯎ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯍꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯂꯧꯐꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯀꯣꯏꯕꯗ ꯍꯌꯤꯡꯈꯣꯏ ꯎꯄꯨ
ꯊꯝꯕꯅ ꯄꯣꯠꯊꯣꯛ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯍꯟꯕꯗ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯊꯥꯎ ꯌꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡꯁꯨ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫

ꯍꯍꯤꯡꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯄꯤꯕ ꯉꯝꯕꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡ :-

ꯎꯍꯩ ꯃꯅꯥ-ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯊꯥꯎ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ
ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡ
ꯀꯝꯂꯥ, ꯆꯝꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯡꯕꯨ, ꯈꯣꯡꯗ꯭ꯔꯨꯝ ꯃꯥꯏꯅꯦꯟꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯂꯩ,
ꯆꯨꯝꯕ꯭ꯔꯩ, ꯃꯥꯜꯍꯩ, ꯍꯩꯈꯥ, ꯀꯥꯡꯕꯨ ꯀꯣꯕꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯍꯪꯒꯥꯝ ꯃꯈꯜ-

ꯕꯦꯔꯤ, ꯑꯦꯄꯜ, ꯇꯔꯕꯨꯖ ꯊꯝꯖꯦꯠ, ꯀꯦꯔꯣꯠ ꯁꯤꯡꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯂꯤꯆꯤ, ꯑꯜꯃꯣꯟꯗ, ꯖꯥꯃꯨꯟꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯍꯪꯒꯥꯝ ꯃꯨꯂꯥ, ꯇꯤꯜꯍꯧꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯍꯌꯤꯡꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ ꯄꯣꯠꯊꯣꯛ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯍꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯎꯍꯩꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞ ꯆꯥꯗ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯄ ꯍꯋꯥꯏ ꯃꯈꯜꯁꯤꯡ ꯆꯥꯗ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯄ ꯄꯣꯠꯊꯣꯛꯀꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯃꯅꯥ-ꯃꯁꯤꯡ/ꯊꯥꯎ ꯄꯣꯠꯊꯣꯛꯀꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡ 1) ꯑꯦꯄꯜ 200ꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯛ (1) ꯍꯪꯒꯥꯝ 150ꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯛ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ 2) ꯆꯨꯝꯕ꯭ꯔꯩ 200ꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯛ (2) ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯂꯩ 48-155 ꯐꯥꯎꯕ 3) ꯁ꯭ꯇꯣ ꯕꯦꯔꯤ 90 (3) ꯀꯨꯁꯨꯝꯂꯩ 42-114.3 4) ꯀꯝꯂꯥ 40-100 (4) ꯈꯦꯁꯥꯃꯦ 22-33 5) ꯄꯨꯡꯗꯣꯜ 70-140 (5) ꯅꯨꯡ ꯍꯋꯥꯏ 10-40 6) ꯑꯋꯥꯊꯕꯤ 5-10 (6) ꯈꯣꯡꯗ꯭ꯔꯨꯝ ꯃꯥꯏꯔꯦꯜꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞ 30-100 7) ꯂꯤꯆꯤ 6000ꯀꯤ ꯃꯊꯛ ꯐꯗꯤꯒꯣꯝ 100ꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯛ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯂꯧ ꯄꯔꯤ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯂꯧꯐꯝꯗ ꯈꯣꯏ ꯎꯄꯨ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯊꯝꯒꯗꯕꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯈꯣꯏ ꯎꯄꯨ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤꯕ ꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ, ꯍꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯜ, ꯑꯀꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯏꯪ ꯑꯁꯥ ꯑꯝꯗꯤ ꯅꯣꯡꯖꯨ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯥ, ꯂꯧꯐꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯇꯤꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯍꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯁꯥꯠꯂꯤꯕ ꯂꯩꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯣꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯈꯣꯏ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯟꯕ ꯈꯣꯏ ꯎꯄꯨ 3-9 ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯈꯦꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯜ ꯈꯦꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯃꯔꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯦꯡꯂꯒ ꯂꯧ ꯄꯔꯤ ꯑꯝꯒꯤ ꯂꯧꯐꯝꯗ ꯊꯝꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯇꯧ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯈꯣꯏꯍꯤꯒꯤ ꯄꯣꯠꯊꯣꯛ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯍꯟꯕꯈꯛ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯊꯣꯛ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯒꯨꯟ ꯋꯥꯡꯈꯠꯅꯕ ꯈꯣꯏ ꯂꯣꯏꯕꯗ ꯑꯣꯟꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯦ꯫

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ꯗꯣ. ꯋꯥꯏꯈꯣꯝ ꯖꯤꯇꯦꯟ
ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯍꯣꯡꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯠꯅ ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯜꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯀꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ,
ꯑꯏꯪ-ꯑꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ, ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯁꯤꯗ ꯍꯤꯡꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯊꯋꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯟꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗ
ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯆꯩꯊꯦꯡ (ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯀꯌꯥ) ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯤꯠꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯎꯔꯕ ꯉꯥꯛꯇꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ
ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯂꯧꯎ-ꯁꯤꯡꯎꯕꯗ ꯑꯁꯣꯏꯕꯈꯛꯇꯅ ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯟꯕꯗꯤ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯃꯔꯝ
ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯃꯁꯨ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯛꯄꯨ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯃꯁꯨ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯛꯄꯨ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯀꯥꯟꯟꯔꯕ ꯁꯥ-ꯎꯆꯦꯛ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯅ ꯇꯤꯜꯅ
ꯆꯪꯗꯅ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯃꯎ ꯐꯅ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯍꯤꯔꯝꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯂꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ ꯀꯩꯗꯧꯅꯨꯡꯗ
ꯐꯪꯍꯟꯕ/ꯃꯦꯟꯈꯠꯄ ꯑꯣꯏꯊꯣꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯑꯐꯕ ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ (ꯃꯆꯟ ꯁꯨꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯍꯨ ꯆꯦꯟꯗꯕ) ꯄꯤꯖꯕ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯃꯗꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯆꯥꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯂꯧꯎ ꯁꯤꯡꯎ ꯇꯧꯕꯅ ꯁꯤꯟꯐꯝ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯂꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯈꯛꯇꯅ ꯑꯣꯏꯊꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯃꯗꯤ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯅ ꯀꯛꯅꯤꯡꯉꯥꯏ
ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯅ ꯌꯥꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯏ꯫ ꯂꯧꯃꯤ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯑꯩꯁꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯛꯆꯥꯛ ꯊꯥꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ
ꯍꯤꯡꯂꯝꯒꯅꯤ? ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯅ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯅꯕ ꯊꯝꯖꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯂꯧꯃꯤꯅ ꯇꯧꯖꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯄꯨꯛꯆꯦꯜ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯊꯧꯒꯠꯄꯤꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯇꯕꯔꯥ?

ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯑꯌꯥꯝꯕ ꯑꯈꯪ ꯑꯍꯩꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯍꯨ ꯆꯦꯟꯗꯕ ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ
ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕ, ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯈꯨꯠꯁꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯍꯥꯔ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯍꯤꯜꯍꯥꯠ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯗꯅ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯃꯎ ꯐꯅ ꯃꯆꯜ ꯁꯨꯕ ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯀꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯗꯁꯨ ꯑꯀꯥꯏꯕ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯗꯅ ꯇꯨꯡ ꯀꯣꯏꯕ ꯆꯠꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯂꯧꯕꯨꯛꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯧꯅꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯣꯔꯒꯥꯅꯤꯛ ꯐꯥꯔꯃꯤꯡꯂꯣꯝꯗ ꯃꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯟꯁꯤꯟꯅꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯑꯣꯔꯒꯥꯅꯤꯛ ꯐꯥꯔꯃꯤꯡ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯗ ꯍꯤꯡꯖꯕ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯔꯕ ꯍꯤꯡꯀꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯇꯤꯟꯊ꯭ꯔꯣꯛꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯇꯤꯜ ꯀꯥꯡ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯃ ꯃꯍꯧꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ ꯌꯣꯛꯈꯠꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯥꯞꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯣꯔꯒꯥꯅꯤꯛ
ꯃꯦꯅ꯭ꯌꯨꯔꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯍꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯅꯥꯄꯤ ꯁꯤꯡꯅꯥ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯊꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯂꯦꯝꯍꯧꯈꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ
ꯇꯨꯝꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯄꯤꯕꯗ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯄꯥꯡꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯁꯨ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯊꯋꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯟꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯁꯤꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗꯁꯨ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯂꯩꯍꯥꯎ ꯀꯥꯍꯜꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯂꯧꯐꯝ
ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯇꯨꯡ ꯀꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯍꯟꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯄꯟꯖꯔꯤꯕ ꯊꯋꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯟꯕꯁꯤꯉ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯂꯩꯍꯥꯎꯗ ꯃꯔꯥꯡ ꯀꯥꯏꯍꯟꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯂꯩꯁꯥ ꯐꯒꯠꯍꯟꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯂꯩꯍꯥꯎ ꯆꯦꯜꯍꯟꯕꯗ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯏ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯉꯩ ꯈꯨꯠꯁꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯄꯣꯠꯂꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯉꯩ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯗꯤ ꯃꯍꯧꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ
ꯄꯣꯠꯂꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯈꯛꯇꯅ ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯛ ꯂꯧꯎ ꯄꯣꯠꯊꯣꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄꯗ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯔꯝꯗꯦ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯇꯤ ꯆꯥꯊꯣꯛ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯂꯧꯎ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯕꯨ ꯆꯥꯊꯣꯛ
ꯂꯩꯅ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯈꯨꯠꯁꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯄꯣꯠꯂꯝ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯃ ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ
ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯨꯔꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯂꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯄꯥꯛ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯈꯪꯊꯥ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯗꯕ ꯃꯇꯥꯡ ꯑꯃ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯑꯌꯥꯝꯕ
ꯑꯣꯔꯒꯥꯅꯤꯛ ꯐꯥꯔꯃꯤꯡ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯏꯆꯤꯟ ꯏꯅꯥꯎꯁꯤꯡꯅ mSoigi ꯂꯧꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯔꯤ꯫

ꯃꯇꯥꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯀꯔꯝꯅ ꯂꯧꯐꯝ ꯑꯃꯕꯨ ꯑꯣꯔꯒꯥꯅꯤꯛ ꯐꯥꯔꯃꯤꯡꯂꯣꯝꯗ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯀꯗꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯈꯔ
ꯅꯩꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯌꯦꯡꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫

ꯑꯣꯔꯒꯥꯅꯤꯛ ꯐꯥꯔꯃꯤꯡ ꯇꯧꯕꯗ ꯌꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯂꯩꯍꯥꯎ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯋꯥꯠꯂꯝꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯣꯔꯒꯥꯅꯤꯛ ꯐꯥꯔꯃꯤꯡ ꯃꯥꯏꯊꯤꯒꯗꯣꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯑꯃꯅ
ꯂꯥꯏꯅ ꯇꯤꯜꯅ ꯇꯥꯍꯟꯗꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯐꯪꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯃꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ
ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯇꯤꯜꯅꯥꯒꯤꯁꯨ ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯩ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯩꯔꯦ,
ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛꯀꯤꯗꯃꯛꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯔꯒꯥꯅꯤꯛ ꯃꯦꯅ꯭ꯌꯨꯔ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ ꯂꯧꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯁꯨ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯂꯩꯁꯥ ꯐꯒꯠꯍꯟꯕꯗꯁꯨ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ ꯂꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯅ ꯍꯧꯕ ꯉꯝꯕꯒꯤ
ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯆꯥꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨ ꯄꯤꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯣꯔꯒꯥꯅꯤꯛ ꯃꯔꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯀꯝꯄꯣꯁꯠ ꯁꯦꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯑꯣꯡ ꯈꯔ
ꯅꯩꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤ꯫

ꯀꯝꯄꯣꯁꯠ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯄꯠꯊ-ꯄꯨꯝꯊꯕ (ꯗꯤꯀꯝꯄꯣꯖ) ꯇꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯊꯋꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯟꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ
ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ, ꯅꯥꯄꯤ-ꯁꯤꯡꯅ, ꯑꯁꯤꯕ ꯁꯥ-ꯉꯥꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯄꯠꯊ-ꯄꯨꯝꯊꯔꯒ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯄ ꯍꯥꯔ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨꯅꯤ꯫

ꯏꯆꯝ ꯆꯝꯅ ꯄꯠꯊꯔꯒ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯄ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯀꯝꯄꯣꯁꯠꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯣꯟ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯀꯔꯝꯅ
ꯃꯒꯨꯟ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯀꯝꯄꯣꯁꯠ ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏ꯫ ꯀꯝꯄꯣꯁꯠ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ
ꯑꯅꯤ ꯊꯣꯛꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ 1-ꯑꯦꯅꯥꯔꯣꯕꯤꯛ (ꯑꯣꯛꯁꯤꯖꯦꯟ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯗꯕ ꯍꯤꯡꯀꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯄꯠꯊ-

ꯄꯨꯝꯊꯍꯟꯕ) 2-ꯑꯦꯔꯣꯕꯤꯛ (ꯑꯣꯛꯁꯤꯖꯦꯟ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯁꯥ ꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯀꯣꯟꯗ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯨꯕ
ꯆꯔꯨ-ꯆꯅꯥꯏ, ꯅꯥꯄꯤ-ꯁꯤꯡꯅꯥꯁꯤꯡ ꯈꯔ ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯛ ꯌꯥꯎꯌꯟꯕꯅ ꯑꯐꯕ ꯀꯝꯄꯣꯁꯠ ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯟꯕꯗ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ
ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯥꯡꯏ꯫

ꯑꯦꯔꯣꯕꯤꯛ ꯀꯝꯄꯣꯁꯇꯤꯡ :- ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯗꯤ ꯁꯥ-ꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯃꯀꯣꯟꯗꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄ
ꯁꯟꯊꯤ-ꯁꯟꯌꯨꯡ ꯈꯔ ꯆꯣꯠꯂꯕ ꯆꯔꯨ ꯆꯅꯥꯏ, ꯑꯇꯩ ꯑꯀꯪꯕ ꯍꯥꯄꯨ-ꯍꯔꯥꯡ, ꯎ ꯃꯩ ꯊꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯎꯠ
ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯂꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯈꯔ ꯇꯣꯡꯕ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯌꯦꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯄꯩꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ
ꯃꯤꯇꯔ 5 ꯃꯨꯛꯅ ꯄꯥꯛꯅ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯐꯨꯠ ꯑꯃ ꯃꯈꯥꯏꯃꯨꯛ ꯋꯥꯡꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ
ꯁꯥꯡꯅ ꯄꯩꯁꯤꯟꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯅꯣꯡꯖꯨ ꯊꯥ ꯃꯥꯡꯑꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯍꯧꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯣꯡꯖꯨꯒꯤ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ
ꯅꯣꯡꯌꯩ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯆꯣꯠꯂꯕ ꯃꯄꯩ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯥꯡꯒ ꯏꯔꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯅꯥꯀꯜ ꯑꯅꯤꯃꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯌꯣꯄꯥꯛ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ
ꯅꯥꯄꯤ ꯎꯀꯥꯏꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯇꯥꯈꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯃꯌꯥꯏꯗ ꯃꯤꯇꯔ 2.5 ꯃꯨꯛ ꯋꯥꯡꯕ ꯑꯁꯥꯡꯕ ꯃꯄꯩ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ
ꯁꯦꯝꯕꯤꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯕꯁꯤꯅ ꯏꯅꯤꯜ ꯐꯥꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯈꯣꯡꯂꯩ ꯊꯨꯅ ꯄꯠꯊꯕ ꯍꯧꯕꯗ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ
ꯄꯥꯡꯏ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯑꯁꯨꯝ ꯄꯩꯁꯤꯟꯕꯁꯤꯅ ꯆꯌꯣꯜ 3-4 ꯂꯩꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯁꯤꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯄꯩ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯊꯛ
ꯃꯈꯥ ꯑꯣꯟꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯇꯥꯁꯤꯜꯂꯒ ꯃꯇꯨꯝ ꯇꯥꯕ ꯃꯄꯩ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯟꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯊꯪꯕꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯕ
ꯁꯔꯨꯛꯅ ꯃꯅꯨꯡ ꯊꯪꯂꯛꯄ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯃꯈꯣꯏ ꯃꯁꯦꯜ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯅ ꯌꯥꯟꯁꯤꯟꯅꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯕ ꯄꯤ꯫

ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯊꯥ ꯑꯃꯃꯨꯛ ꯂꯩꯔꯒ ꯅꯣꯡꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯌꯦꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯆꯤꯜ ꯅꯣꯡꯐꯥꯏ ꯊꯥꯡꯕ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ
ꯄꯥꯔꯞꯅ ꯅꯣꯡ ꯆꯨꯕ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯑꯔꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯇꯪ ꯃꯊꯛ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯑꯣꯟꯊꯣꯛꯁꯤ, ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯃꯄꯩ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯁꯦꯝꯕꯤꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯆꯥꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯅ ꯆꯦꯛꯁꯤꯟꯅ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯗꯨꯅ
ꯁꯦꯝꯂꯛꯄ ꯀꯝꯄꯣꯁꯠ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯊꯥ 4ꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ, ꯆꯥꯡ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯅ ꯄꯠꯊꯔꯕ ꯑꯐꯕ ꯀꯝꯄꯣꯁꯠ ꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ
ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯑꯦꯔꯣꯕꯤꯛ ꯃꯦꯊꯣꯗ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯅꯣꯡꯖꯨꯊꯥ ꯃꯥꯡꯑꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯍꯧꯕꯒ ꯅꯣꯡꯖꯨ ꯃꯅꯨꯡ
ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯀꯝꯄꯣꯁꯠ ꯁꯦꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡ ꯆꯥꯔꯕ ꯃꯦꯊꯣꯗꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯇꯪ ꯍꯟꯅ
ꯃꯆꯟꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤ꯫ ꯑꯐꯕ, ꯃꯆꯟ ꯁꯨꯕ ꯀꯝꯄꯣꯁꯠ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯌꯥꯔꯤꯕꯃꯈꯩ ꯁꯦꯝꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕ
ꯃꯆꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯂꯨꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡꯗ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯟꯁꯤ꯫ 66:9:10:1 ꯐꯥꯔꯝꯒꯤ
ꯑꯀꯣꯏꯕꯗ ꯍꯧꯕ naip-ꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁꯪꯒꯣꯟꯒꯤ ꯁꯟꯊꯤ-ꯁꯟꯌꯨꯡ ꯇꯩꯕ ꯆꯔꯨ ꯆꯅꯥꯏ, ꯁꯟꯌꯨꯡ
ꯆꯨꯞꯁꯤꯜꯂꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ, ꯁꯟꯊꯤ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ, ꯎꯒꯤ ꯎꯠ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯌꯥꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯕ
ꯀꯝꯄꯣꯁꯠ ꯑꯐꯕ ꯀꯝꯄꯣꯁꯠ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯦꯅꯥꯔꯣꯕꯤꯛ ꯀꯝꯄꯣꯁꯇꯤꯡ :- ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯗꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯆꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ
ꯌꯦꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯣꯝ ꯇꯧꯕꯤꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯈꯨꯗꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯤꯇꯔ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯏ ꯁꯥꯡꯕ, ꯃꯤꯇꯔ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯥꯛꯄ ꯃꯤꯇꯔ
ꯑꯃ ꯃꯈꯥꯏ ꯂꯨꯕ ꯀꯣꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯗ ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯛ ꯌꯥꯔꯦ꯫ ꯀꯝꯄꯣꯁꯠ ꯁꯦꯝꯅꯕ ꯃꯆꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯀꯣꯝꯗꯨꯒꯤ
ꯃꯄꯥꯟꯗꯒꯤ ꯐꯨꯠ ꯑꯃ ꯃꯈꯥꯏ-ꯑꯅꯤꯃꯨꯛ ꯋꯥꯡꯕ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯄ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯄꯩꯁꯤꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯉꯣꯏ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯁꯟꯊꯤꯅ ꯊꯥꯅ (ꯁꯦ: ꯃꯤ: 2.5) ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯍꯤꯡꯊꯤꯅ ꯋꯥꯏ ꯇꯩꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯠ ꯆꯪꯍꯟꯗꯅ ꯀꯝꯄꯣꯁꯠ
ꯑꯣꯏꯟꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯣꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯍꯥꯞꯀꯗꯕ ꯃꯆꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯔꯣꯕꯤꯛ ꯃꯦꯊꯣꯗꯇ ꯍꯥꯞꯈꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ
ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯩ꯫ ꯅꯣꯡꯃ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯒꯤ ꯆꯔꯨ ꯆꯥꯅꯥꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯥꯔꯞ ꯆꯥꯏꯈꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯂꯒ ꯁꯟꯊꯤ ꯀꯤꯂꯣ 4-5ꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯕ
ꯁꯟꯊꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯅ ꯆꯥꯏꯁꯤꯟꯒꯅꯤ, ꯎꯠ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 140-150ꯁꯨ ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯛ ꯇꯣꯠꯁꯤꯟꯒꯅꯤ
ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯅꯝꯁꯤꯟꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯅꯣꯡꯃ-ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯒꯤ ꯄꯩꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄꯅ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯊꯝꯈꯤꯕꯒꯨꯝ ꯀꯣꯝꯒꯤ
ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯋꯥꯡꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯋꯥꯏ ꯇꯩꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯝꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯊꯥ 4-5ꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯑꯐꯕ ꯀꯝꯄꯣꯁꯠ
ꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ ꯑꯣꯜꯂꯅꯤ꯫

ꯇꯁꯦꯡꯅꯃꯛ ꯑꯣꯔꯒꯥꯅꯤꯛ ꯐꯥꯔꯃꯤꯡꯂꯣꯝꯗ ꯑꯣꯟꯁꯤꯟꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯒꯗꯤ ꯏꯁꯥ ꯏꯁꯥꯃꯛ
ꯑꯣꯔꯒꯥꯅꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯆꯦꯅꯕ ꯇꯥꯏ꯫ ꯏꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯂꯧꯐꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯂꯝꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯑꯣꯟꯊꯥꯡ
ꯑꯣꯟꯁꯤꯟ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯣꯔꯒꯥꯅꯤꯛ ꯐꯥꯔꯃꯤꯡꯗ ꯆꯪꯒꯗꯕ ꯃꯆꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯏꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯂꯧꯐꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯆꯅꯕ
ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕ ꯑꯃ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯏ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯅꯤ ꯑꯣꯔꯒꯥꯅꯤꯛ ꯐꯥꯔꯃꯤꯡꯂꯣꯝꯗ ꯃꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯟꯁꯤꯟꯒꯦ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯒꯗꯤ, ꯁꯥ-ꯁꯟꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯏꯟꯇꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯦꯗ ꯐꯥꯔꯃꯤꯡ ꯍꯥꯟꯅ ꯍꯧꯕ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤ꯫

ꯅꯠꯇꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯀ ꯄꯤꯕꯗ ꯆꯪꯒꯗꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯂꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯈꯨꯗꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯀꯝꯄꯣꯁꯠ,
ꯚꯔꯃꯤꯛꯀꯝꯄꯣꯁꯠ, ꯁꯟꯊꯤ-ꯁꯟꯌꯨꯡꯒꯤ ꯍꯥꯔ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛ ꯂꯩꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯒ ꯑꯣꯔꯒꯥꯅꯤꯛ
ꯐꯥꯔꯃꯤꯡ ꯁꯦꯟꯗꯣꯡ ꯂꯩꯅ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯄ ꯑꯣꯏꯊꯣꯛꯇꯦ꯫

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– ꯑꯦꯁ ꯁꯨꯃꯪꯒꯜ –