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\bAKspK, juN 08, 2022, IMfaL
14 sub chi, 052 sub msiZ

ꯑꯕꯗꯨꯜꯂꯥ ꯃꯤꯍꯥꯠ
ꯆꯦꯟꯅꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯤꯍꯥꯠꯄꯒꯤ ꯆꯩꯔꯥꯛ ꯄꯤꯌꯨ
ꯄꯤꯛꯂꯕꯁꯨ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯅꯤꯡꯗꯕ/ꯊꯣꯔꯛꯍꯟꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯇꯕ
ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯏ꯫ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯂꯣꯅ ꯌꯥꯗꯕ, ꯂꯣ ꯊꯨꯒꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ
ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤ ꯈꯖꯤꯛ-ꯈꯔꯥꯛ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯃꯅꯝ-ꯃꯅꯝ ꯀꯣꯛꯊꯣꯡ ꯑꯃ
ꯊꯣꯛꯏ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯑꯄꯤꯛꯄ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯁꯤꯅ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯝꯒꯗꯕ ꯃꯥꯜꯂꯦ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯍꯟꯗꯛꯀꯤ
ꯌꯥꯏꯔꯤꯄꯣꯛ ꯆꯉꯝꯗꯕꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯣꯔꯤꯃꯌꯨꯝ ꯑꯕꯗꯨꯜꯂꯥ ꯈꯛꯇꯒꯤ
ꯀꯦꯁ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯀꯂꯝꯁꯤꯗ ꯑꯈꯟꯅꯅ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯂꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫
ꯊꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯄꯨ
ꯍꯥꯠꯇꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ, ꯍꯥꯠꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯜꯗ ꯊꯥꯗꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡꯁꯤꯁꯨ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯡꯃꯗ ꯆꯠꯊꯈꯤꯕ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯣꯜꯗ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯗꯦꯗ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ
ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯄ ꯀꯦꯁꯇ ꯆꯦꯟꯅꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯐꯥꯒꯠꯈꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯔꯥꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ
ꯃꯤꯍꯥꯠꯄꯒꯤ ꯆꯩꯔꯥꯛ ꯐꯪꯍꯜꯂꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯇꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯣꯏꯗꯧꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯃꯤꯍꯥꯠꯄꯒ
ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯆꯦꯟꯅꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯔꯥꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯤꯛ ꯆꯥꯕ
ꯆꯩꯔꯥꯛ ꯄꯤꯅꯅꯕ ꯑꯥꯏ ꯄꯤ ꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯛꯁꯟ 302 ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯑꯦꯛꯠꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯁꯦꯛꯁꯟ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯑꯦꯟꯐꯣꯔꯁ ꯇꯧꯅꯕ ꯑꯦꯟꯐꯣꯔꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯦꯖꯦꯟꯁꯤ ꯂꯩ,
ꯋꯥꯌꯦꯜ ꯆꯠꯊꯅꯕ ꯂꯣ ꯀꯣꯔꯠꯁꯨ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯊꯛꯇ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯗ ꯂꯣ-ꯑꯦꯟꯐꯣꯔꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯦꯖꯦꯟꯁꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯇꯟꯗꯦ-ꯃꯥꯟꯗꯦ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯔꯦꯛꯅꯈꯤꯕ, ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯑꯆꯨꯝꯕ ꯋꯥꯌꯦꯜ ꯈꯧꯔꯥꯡꯅ
ꯉꯥꯏꯅꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯁꯨꯔꯨ-ꯁꯨꯔꯨꯗ ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟꯕ, ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯇꯨꯝ ꯊꯥꯗꯕꯗꯧꯅ
ꯆꯨꯞ ꯂꯨꯞꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯈꯔ ꯌꯥꯎꯕꯗꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯁꯤꯃꯁꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ
ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯄꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ, ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯇ꯭ꯔꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯣ-ꯑꯦꯟꯐꯣꯔꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯦꯖꯦꯟꯁꯤ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯋꯥꯌꯦꯜꯁꯪꯕꯨ ꯂꯥꯟꯅ ꯂꯝꯖꯤꯡꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯗꯤ ꯆꯨꯝꯗꯦ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ
ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯃꯁꯤꯃꯛ ꯇꯧꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫

ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁꯁꯨ ꯇꯨꯃꯤꯟꯅ ꯂꯩꯊꯣꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ꯫ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯔꯦꯒ꯭ꯌꯨꯂꯔ
ꯑꯦꯐ ꯑꯥꯏ ꯑꯥꯔ ꯀꯦꯁ ꯑꯃ ꯔꯦꯖꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯂꯦ꯫ ꯆꯦꯟꯅꯕ/
ꯆꯤꯡꯅꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯌꯥꯎꯅ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ 7 ꯐꯥꯒꯠꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ
ꯀꯣꯔꯠꯇ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ ꯀꯁꯇꯗꯤ ꯂꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯋꯥꯍꯪ-ꯄꯥꯎꯍꯪ ꯆꯠꯊꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫
ꯆꯦꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨ ꯀꯣꯔꯠꯇ ꯖꯨꯅꯤꯁꯜ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯦꯌꯔ ꯇꯧꯔꯗꯨꯅ
ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯣꯔꯠꯅꯁꯨ ꯑꯌꯥꯕ ꯄꯤꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯖꯦꯜꯗ ꯊꯥꯖꯤꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ
ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤ ꯃꯔꯗꯔ ꯀꯦꯁ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯐꯝ
ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯤꯡꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯇꯦꯁꯠ ꯑꯥꯏꯗꯦꯟꯇꯤꯐꯤꯀꯦꯁꯟ ꯄꯦꯔꯦꯗ
(ꯇꯤ ꯑꯥꯏ ꯄꯤ) ꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯂꯕꯁꯨ ꯀꯣꯔꯠꯀꯤ ꯑꯌꯥꯕ ꯂꯧꯔꯒ
ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯔꯤ꯫ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁꯀꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯀ꯭ꯌꯨꯖꯁꯤꯡꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ
ꯆꯥꯔꯖ ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ 7 ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯖꯨꯗꯤꯁꯜ ꯀꯁ꯭ꯇꯗꯤ ꯔꯤꯃꯥꯟꯗ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯦꯌꯔ
ꯇꯧꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯗꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯀꯦꯁꯀꯤ ꯏꯟꯚꯦꯁꯇꯤꯒꯦꯁꯟ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ
ꯐꯥꯅ ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯆꯞ ꯆꯥꯅ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯐꯝ
ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯁꯤꯡꯗꯤ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯁꯅꯨ꯫ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯆꯦꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯖꯤꯀ꯭ꯌꯨꯏꯠ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯅꯕ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ
ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯂꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒꯗꯤ ꯀꯦꯁ ꯑꯁꯤꯒ ꯃꯔꯤ
ꯂꯩꯅꯕ 'ꯀ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯝ ꯋꯤꯄꯟ' ꯌꯥꯎꯅ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯀꯣꯔꯤꯃꯌꯨꯝ ꯑꯕꯗꯨꯜꯂꯥꯕꯨ
ꯍꯥꯠꯄꯗ, ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯜꯗ ꯊꯥꯗꯕꯗ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯌꯦꯡ ꯋꯥꯌꯦꯜ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯛꯄꯗ
ꯑꯦꯒꯖꯤꯕꯤꯠ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯗꯕ ꯃꯦꯇꯔꯤꯑꯦꯜ ꯑꯣꯕꯖꯦꯛꯠꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯤꯖ ꯇꯧꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯄꯣꯠꯂꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯐꯣꯔꯦꯟꯁꯤꯛ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯄꯥꯔꯠꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯄꯤꯅꯤꯌꯟ
ꯂꯧꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯒꯤ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡꯗ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯏꯟꯀ꯭ꯋꯦꯁꯠꯀꯤ
ꯌꯥꯎꯅ ꯄꯣꯁꯠ ꯃꯣꯔꯇꯦꯝ ꯑꯦꯒꯖꯥꯃꯤꯅꯦꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯃꯦꯗꯤꯀꯣꯂꯤꯒꯦꯜ
ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯄꯥꯔꯠꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯄꯤꯅꯤꯌꯟ/ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯠ ꯂꯧꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯊꯨꯕ
ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯀꯣꯔꯠꯇ ꯆꯥꯔꯖꯁꯤꯠ ꯊꯥꯒꯠꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯆꯦꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯀꯦꯁ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯅꯥꯟꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯤꯠꯈꯤꯗꯅꯕ
ꯑꯀꯟꯕ ꯆꯦꯛꯁꯤꯟ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯀꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣ-ꯑꯦꯟꯐꯣꯔꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯦꯖꯦꯟꯁꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯃꯕꯨ ꯃꯔꯥꯜ ꯂꯩꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯆꯩꯔꯥꯛ ꯄꯤꯕ
ꯉꯝꯕꯗꯤ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯆꯩꯔꯥꯛ ꯄꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛꯇꯤ ꯂꯣ ꯀꯣꯔꯠꯅ ꯇꯧꯖꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯋꯥꯌꯦꯜ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯖꯤꯀ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗ ꯑꯍꯣꯕ
ꯂꯩꯍꯟꯒꯅꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ ꯀꯣꯔꯤꯃꯌꯨꯝ ꯑꯕꯗꯨꯜꯂꯥ ꯍꯥꯠꯈꯤꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯁꯤꯗ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯈꯔ ꯂꯧꯇꯨꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤ ꯇꯥꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯦ 16, 2022 ꯗ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀ ꯍꯥꯟꯅ
ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯆꯦꯜꯂꯝꯕ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯒꯤ ꯂꯤꯂꯣꯡ ꯅꯨꯡꯒꯩꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯃꯆꯦꯒꯤ ꯌꯨꯝꯗ
ꯆꯥꯛꯀꯧꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯄꯨ ꯃꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯑꯅꯤꯒ ꯊꯣꯛꯃꯤꯟꯅꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫
ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯑꯅꯤꯗꯨ ꯍꯜꯂꯛꯂꯒ ꯃꯍꯥꯛ ꯊꯝꯂꯝꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯊꯥꯗꯨꯒꯤ
22 ꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯍꯥꯠ ꯊꯤꯅ ꯍꯥꯠꯂꯒ ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯜꯗꯒꯤ ꯐꯪꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯆꯦꯟ
ꯑꯣꯐ ꯁꯔꯀꯝꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯟꯁꯦꯁ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯅ ꯈꯣꯝꯖꯤꯟꯕ ꯆꯨꯝꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤ ꯍꯥꯠꯄ
ꯌꯥꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯍꯥꯟꯅꯗꯒꯤꯁꯨ ꯈꯪꯍꯜꯂꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯍꯟꯗꯛꯁꯨ ꯈꯪꯍꯜꯂꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯔꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯤꯖ - 43
1) ‘‘ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯨꯡ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯅꯥꯆꯣꯝ’’ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯈꯣꯝꯖꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ
ꯐꯣꯡꯂꯛꯄꯅꯣ?

2) ‘‘ꯅꯥꯔꯒꯥꯖꯨꯟꯒꯤ ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡꯁꯤꯡ’’ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯂꯣꯜꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤꯗ ꯍꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄꯅꯣ?
3) ‘‘ꯑꯩ ꯀꯔꯤꯁꯨ ꯇꯧꯗꯦ’’ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ
ꯃꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯅꯣ?
4) ‘‘ꯃꯪꯂꯥꯟ ꯈꯔ ꯁꯛꯇꯝ ꯈꯔ’’ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯃꯈꯜꯒꯤ
ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯅꯣ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯏꯕꯅ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ?
5) ‘‘ꯁꯖꯤꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯇ’’ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯏꯕꯅꯣ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ
ꯃꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯅꯣ?

ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯪꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯖꯨꯟ 15, ꯌꯨꯝꯁꯀꯩꯁ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯀꯤ
ꯑꯌꯨꯛ ꯄꯨꯡ 11 ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯇ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯏ-ꯃꯦꯜ
hueiyenliteraryquiz@gmail.com ꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯦꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯥꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ
ꯌꯥꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ/ꯊꯥꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯃꯤꯡ, ꯂꯩꯐꯝ, ꯃꯍꯩꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯛ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯟꯇꯦꯛꯠ ꯅꯝꯕꯔ ꯃꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯏꯕꯤꯔꯛꯎ꯫ ꯋꯥꯍꯪ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯀꯤ
ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯣ ꯑꯣꯠꯆꯔꯒ ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯐꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯈꯟꯖꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯈꯜꯂꯕ
ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯄꯤꯖꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯆꯥꯔꯥꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯦꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯩ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯂꯩ : ꯁꯦꯛꯆꯨꯑꯦꯜ ꯔꯤꯄ꯭ꯔꯗꯛꯁꯟ, ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯔꯨ (ꯁꯤꯗ) ꯇꯒꯤ ꯆꯣꯡꯈꯠꯂꯛꯄ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯦꯛꯆꯨꯑꯦꯜ ꯔꯤꯄ꯭ꯔꯗꯛꯁꯟ, ꯈꯨꯗꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯀꯛꯂꯒ (ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯝ ꯀꯇꯤꯡ), ꯃꯁꯥꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯌꯣꯜ ꯆꯣꯡꯍꯜꯂꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯆꯥꯔꯥ ꯁꯦꯝꯕ꯫ ꯑꯀꯣꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯩ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯣꯅꯤꯡ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯩ, ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯆꯣꯡꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯗꯨ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯣꯟ ꯀꯧꯏ; ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯣꯟ ꯑꯁꯤꯒ ꯄꯦꯔꯦꯟꯠ ꯄ꯭ꯂꯥꯟꯠ (ꯃꯁꯥ ꯀꯛꯂꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ) ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯖꯤꯅꯦꯇꯤꯀꯦꯜꯂꯤ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯩ꯫ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯀꯛꯂꯒ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯣꯅꯤꯡ ꯇꯧꯕꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯈꯨꯠꯁꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯩꯅꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯍꯧꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯣꯅꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯩꯅ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯣꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯆꯕ ꯉꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯈꯨꯗꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ, ꯌꯦꯟꯗꯦꯝ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯥ/ꯃꯔꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯃꯌꯥꯃꯨꯛ ꯆꯣꯡꯈꯠꯂꯛꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯣꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯦꯝꯂꯛꯏ꯫
ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯌꯦꯟꯗꯦꯝ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯥ/ꯃꯔꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯆꯣꯡꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯆꯥꯔꯥ (ꯀ꯭ꯂꯣꯟ) ꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨ ꯐꯨꯠꯇꯠꯇꯅ ꯑꯁꯨꯝ ꯃꯊꯪ-ꯃꯊꯪ ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯌꯦꯟꯗꯦꯝ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯂꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯂꯕꯗꯤ, ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯇꯨ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯃꯈꯛꯇ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯛꯏ, ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯏ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯖꯤꯅꯦ- ꯇꯤꯀꯦꯜꯂꯤ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯩ꯫ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯖꯤꯅꯦꯇꯤꯀꯦꯜꯂꯤ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ, ꯀ꯭ꯂꯣꯟ/ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯃꯈꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ‘ꯁꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯁ ꯃꯦꯗꯣ’ ꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯣꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯂꯤꯌꯥꯗ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯦꯗꯣꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯅꯦꯠꯋꯥꯔꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯁꯀ꯭ꯋꯥꯔ ꯀꯤꯂꯣꯃꯤꯇꯔ 200 (ꯁꯀ꯭ꯋꯥꯔ ꯃꯥꯏꯜ 77) ꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯄꯥꯛ ꯆꯥꯎꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ‘ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯁꯤꯗꯤꯡꯁ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯔꯣꯌꯜ ꯁꯣꯁꯥꯏꯇꯤ ꯕꯤ’ (ꯃꯦ 31, 2022) ꯗ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯋꯦꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯟ ꯑꯣꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯂꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟ ꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦ ꯃꯥꯔꯀꯔ 18,000 ꯕꯨ ꯑꯅꯥꯂꯤꯁꯤꯁ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯅꯣꯡꯆꯨꯞ ꯊꯪꯕ ꯑꯣꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯂꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯔꯛ ꯕꯦ ꯋꯔꯜꯗ ꯍꯦꯔꯤꯇꯦꯖ ꯑꯦꯔꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯁꯃꯨꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯏꯔꯣꯜꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯍꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯁꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯁꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯖꯤꯅꯦꯇꯤꯛ ꯗꯥꯏꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤꯕꯨ ꯅꯩꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯅꯩꯅꯕꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯍꯧꯔꯤꯕ ‘ꯄꯣꯁꯥꯏꯗꯟ’ꯁ ꯔꯤꯕꯟ ꯋꯤꯗ’ (Posidonia australis) ꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤ ꯖꯤꯅꯦꯇꯤꯀꯦꯜꯂꯤ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯈꯪꯂꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯈꯪꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯛꯈꯤꯕꯗꯤ, ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯍꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯁꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯁꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯗꯕ ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ P. australis ꯅ ꯃꯔꯣꯡ-ꯃꯔꯣꯡ ꯂꯣꯡꯂꯕ ꯃꯔꯥꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯅꯦꯠꯋꯥꯔꯛ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯦꯡꯅ ꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗꯣꯝ
ꯀ꯭ꯂꯣꯅꯤꯡ ꯇꯧꯖꯩ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯣꯅꯤꯡ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯆꯍꯤ 4,500 ꯔꯣꯝ ꯁꯨꯔꯛꯂꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯗꯤ, ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯣꯅꯤꯡ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯛ ꯆꯥꯎꯅ ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄꯁꯤ ꯁꯥꯔꯛ ꯕꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯍꯧꯔꯤꯕ P. australis ꯅ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯄꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗꯗꯤ, ꯅꯣꯡꯆꯨꯞ ꯊꯪꯕ ꯃꯦꯗꯤꯇꯔꯤꯅꯤꯌꯟꯗ ꯀꯤꯂꯣꯃꯤꯇꯔ 15 (ꯃꯥꯏꯜ 9) ꯄꯥꯛꯁꯟꯅ ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯛꯂꯤꯕ Posidonia oceanica ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯛꯁꯟꯅ ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ/ꯀ꯭ꯂꯣꯟꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯅꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫
P. australis ꯀ꯭ꯂꯣꯟ ꯑꯁꯤ ‘ꯍꯣꯔꯤꯖꯟꯇꯜ ꯔꯥꯏꯖꯣꯝ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯇꯦꯟꯁꯟ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯕ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯦꯡꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯔꯥꯏꯖꯣꯝ ꯑꯃꯗꯒꯤ ꯖꯤꯅꯦꯇꯤꯀꯦꯜꯂꯤ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯃꯔꯥ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯎꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯠꯂꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯏ꯫ ꯇꯣꯔꯕꯥꯟꯗꯒꯤ ꯌꯦꯡꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯁꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯁꯀꯤ ꯃꯄꯩꯁꯤ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ-ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ BT ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯖꯤꯅꯦꯇꯤꯛ ꯂꯦꯚꯦꯜꯗ ꯌꯦꯡꯂꯨꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯁꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯃꯈꯛꯇꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯋꯦꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯟ ꯑꯣꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯂꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯏꯚꯣꯂꯨꯁꯟꯅꯔꯤ qkT[OmOcgKG, Elizabeth Sinclair e WOirOdmg! P. australis alrOKgiKg [aGf ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ, ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯁꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯃꯈꯛꯇꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ, ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ ꯃꯍꯧꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯃꯥꯡ-ꯑꯇꯥꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯥ-ꯃꯔꯦꯡꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨ ꯇꯦꯛ-ꯀꯥꯏꯈꯤꯔꯝꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ, ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯈꯔ ꯂꯥꯞꯊꯣꯛꯂꯒ ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯔꯝꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ, ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯈꯣꯏ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯖꯤꯅꯦꯇꯤꯀꯦꯜꯂꯤ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯦꯗꯣꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯃꯗꯗꯤ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯝꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯝꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ, ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯦꯔꯤꯟ ꯑꯦꯅꯤꯃꯜꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯆꯥꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯀꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯩꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯋꯦꯚꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯇꯣꯈꯥꯏ-ꯇꯣꯈꯥꯏ ꯇꯥꯍꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯕꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟ ꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯂꯤ꯫
ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1992 ꯗ ‘ꯌꯨꯅꯥꯏꯇꯦꯗ ꯅꯦꯁꯟꯁ ꯑꯦꯖꯨꯀꯦꯁꯅꯜ, ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯇꯤꯐꯤꯛ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯀꯜꯆꯔꯦꯜ ꯑꯣꯔꯒꯅꯥꯏꯖꯦꯁꯟ (ꯌꯨꯅꯦꯁꯀꯣ) ꯅ ꯋꯔꯜꯗ ꯍꯦꯔꯤꯇꯦꯖ ꯑꯦꯔꯤꯌꯥꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯥꯎꯊꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ, ꯁꯥꯔꯛ ꯕꯦꯗ ꯍꯧꯔꯤꯕ P. australis ꯀꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯁꯤ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯁꯨ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯐꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯄꯥꯛ-ꯁꯟꯅ ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ
ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤꯕ ꯖꯤꯅꯦꯇꯤꯛ
ꯁꯨꯄꯔꯄꯋꯥꯔ ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ
ꯑꯌꯥꯝꯕꯅ ꯖꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤ ꯗꯤꯄ꯭ꯂꯣꯏꯗꯁꯤꯡꯅꯤ, ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ
ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯗ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯣꯃꯣꯁꯣꯝꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯡꯕꯥ
ꯑꯃꯈꯛꯇꯃꯛ ꯌꯥꯎꯏ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯃꯛ, ꯈꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯁ꯭ꯄꯦꯁꯤꯁ ꯈꯔꯒꯤ, SOT ꯂꯥꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯄꯨꯡꯕꯥ ꯁꯦꯝꯗꯕ
ꯀ꯭ꯔꯣꯃꯣꯖꯣꯝ ꯑꯃꯈꯛꯇꯃꯛ ꯌꯥꯎꯏ; ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯕꯨ
ꯃꯣꯅꯣꯄ꯭ꯂꯣꯏꯗ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯩ꯫ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯄ꯭ꯂꯣꯏꯗ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯕ
ꯖꯤꯕ ꯈꯔꯗ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯣꯃꯣꯖꯣꯝꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯡꯕꯥ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ
ꯑꯅꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯌꯥꯎꯏ꯫ ꯗꯤꯄ꯭ꯂꯣꯏꯗ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ
ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ‘ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯄ꯭ꯂꯣꯏꯗꯤ’ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ‘ꯍꯣꯜ-ꯖꯤꯅꯣꯝ
ꯗꯨꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯀꯦꯁꯟ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯕ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯦꯡꯅ
ꯀ꯭ꯔꯣꯃꯣꯖꯣꯝ ꯃꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯄ꯭ꯂꯣꯏꯗꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡꯁꯤ P. australis ꯇꯁꯨ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯝꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟ ꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯆꯤꯡꯅꯕ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫ ꯗꯤꯄ꯭ꯂꯣꯏꯗ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯄ꯭ꯂꯣꯏꯗ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯅꯤꯈꯛ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕꯗ, ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ-ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯅꯛꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯦꯁꯤꯁ ꯑꯅꯤꯅ ꯔꯤꯄ꯭ꯔꯗꯨꯁ ꯇꯧꯕꯗ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯟꯗꯔꯗ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ꯭ꯔꯤꯗꯇ ꯇꯧꯕꯒꯨꯝꯅ ꯄꯦꯔꯦꯟꯇꯜ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯟꯅꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯍꯨꯠꯇ, ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯄ꯭ꯂꯣꯏꯗ ꯑꯣꯐꯁꯄ꯭ꯔꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯦꯔꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯅꯤꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯒꯤ ꯀꯣꯄꯤ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯐꯪꯕ ꯉꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯑꯂꯣꯄꯣꯂꯤꯄ꯭ꯂꯣꯏꯗꯤ ꯀꯧꯏ꯫ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯅ, ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯦꯁꯤꯁꯀꯤ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯄꯣꯄ꯭ꯌꯨꯂꯦꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯖꯤꯕ ꯑꯅꯤꯅ ꯔꯤꯄ꯭ꯔꯗꯨꯁ ꯇꯧꯕꯗ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯏ, ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯑꯣꯐꯁꯄ꯭ꯔꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯔꯕ ꯁꯦꯠꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨ WIT! ꯃꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯑꯣꯇꯣꯄꯣꯂꯤꯄ꯭ꯂꯣꯏꯗꯤ ꯀꯧꯏ꯫ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯑꯅꯤꯃꯛꯁꯤꯗ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡꯁꯤ ꯔꯦꯟꯗꯝ ꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯑꯣꯐꯁꯄ꯭ꯔꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯗ ꯅ꯭ꯌꯨ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯦꯁꯤꯁ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯏ ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯄꯦꯔꯦꯟꯠꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯦꯁꯤꯠ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯖꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯔꯤꯄ꯭ꯔꯗꯛꯁꯟ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯉꯝꯗꯦ꯫
P. australis ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟ ꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯨꯠꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯗ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ (ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯇꯤꯡꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ) ꯗꯤꯄ꯭ꯂꯣꯏꯗ ꯑꯦꯟꯁꯦꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯃꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯇꯣꯄꯣꯂꯤꯄ꯭ꯂꯣꯏꯗꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯦꯡꯅ ꯁꯦꯜꯐ-ꯀ꯭ꯂꯣꯅꯤꯡ ꯁꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯁꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯈꯤꯔꯝꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯄ꯭ꯂꯣꯏꯗ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ‘ꯏꯚꯣꯂꯨꯁꯅꯔꯤ ꯗꯦꯗ ꯑꯦꯟꯗꯁ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯩ ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯏ ꯀꯌꯥꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯔꯥꯏꯜ ꯑꯣꯏ, ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯦꯛꯁꯨꯑꯦꯜ ꯔꯤꯄ꯭ꯔꯗꯛꯁꯟ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯉꯝꯗꯦ꯫
ꯁꯤꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯗꯨꯗ ꯃ꯭ꯌꯨꯇꯦꯠ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯉꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯁꯛꯇꯤꯗꯨ ꯍꯟꯊꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯃꯛ, ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯄ꯭ꯂꯣꯏꯗ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯄꯁꯤꯅ ꯁꯥꯊꯤꯔꯕ ꯑꯀꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯇꯤꯡꯛꯁꯟ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯕꯒꯤ
ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯗꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯔꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ, ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯖꯤꯅꯣꯝ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄꯁꯤꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯅꯦꯇꯤꯛ ꯗꯥꯏꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤꯕꯨ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯍꯜꯂꯤ, ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯁꯥꯊꯤꯔꯕ ꯑꯀꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯈꯥꯡꯕ ꯉꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯁꯛꯇꯤꯁꯨ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯍꯜꯂꯛꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ Sinclair ꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ 8,500 ꯑꯗꯨꯋꯥꯏ ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗꯤ ꯁꯥꯔꯛ ꯕꯦ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯁꯤ ꯂꯦꯚꯦꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯃꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯑꯣꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯂꯤꯌꯥ ꯃꯍꯥꯗꯦꯁꯀꯤ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯂꯥꯁꯠ ꯒ꯭ꯂꯦꯁꯤꯑꯜ ꯄꯦꯔꯗ (ꯏꯀꯣꯟ ꯀꯣꯟꯅ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯥꯏꯁ ꯑꯦꯖ) ꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯁꯤ ꯂꯦꯚꯦꯜ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯂꯛꯄꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯗꯦꯁꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯏꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯊꯨꯝꯖꯤꯟꯈꯤꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯅꯧꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯂꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯦꯔꯤꯟ ꯍꯦꯕꯤꯇꯦꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯁꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯁꯀꯨꯝꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯦꯁꯤꯁꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯈꯨꯟꯗꯥꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯨꯗꯗꯤ ꯁꯥꯔꯛ ꯕꯦꯒꯤ ꯑꯊꯦꯟꯕ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯕꯅꯤꯅ, ꯑꯀꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯗꯨꯗ ꯑꯍꯣꯡꯕ ꯀꯌꯥꯃꯨꯛ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯝꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯉꯁꯤꯗꯤ, ꯁꯀ꯭ꯋꯥꯔ ꯀꯤꯂꯣꯃꯤꯇꯔ 23,000 ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ, ꯁꯥꯔꯛ ꯕꯦꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡꯆꯠꯀꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯂꯨꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡꯁꯤ ꯐꯨꯠ 30 (ꯃꯤꯇꯔ
9) ꯃꯨꯛꯅꯤ, ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ P. australis ꯅ ꯍꯧꯕ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯨꯗꯗꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯅꯃꯨꯛ ꯊꯦꯜꯂꯝꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯊꯦꯟꯕ ꯑꯣꯁꯤꯟꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯁꯥꯕ ꯍꯦꯜꯂꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯊꯨꯝꯍꯤ ꯆꯦꯜꯂꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ ꯃꯩꯁꯥ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯤꯅꯔꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯇꯤꯛ ꯆꯥꯅ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯊꯦꯟꯕ ꯑꯣꯁꯤꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯅ ꯑꯔꯨꯕ ꯑꯣꯁꯤꯟꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯄꯤꯀꯜ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯣꯝꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯑꯃꯥꯡ-ꯑꯇꯥ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯝꯒꯅꯤ꯫
ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯀꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯁꯤ P. australis ꯅ ꯍꯧꯕ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯀꯥꯏꯗꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯦ꯫ P. australis ꯅ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯆꯥ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯍꯤꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯒꯅꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯁꯥꯊꯤꯔꯕ ꯑꯀꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯀꯌꯥꯒ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯗꯨꯅ
ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯂꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯁꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯁꯁꯤꯡꯗꯤ
ꯁꯦꯛꯁꯨꯑꯦꯜ ꯔꯤꯄ꯭ꯔꯗꯛꯁꯟ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤ; ꯁꯦꯛꯁꯨꯑꯦꯜ
ꯔꯤꯄ꯭ꯔꯗꯛꯁꯟꯁꯤ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯑꯦꯅꯔꯖꯤ
ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯪꯏ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯙꯔꯥ ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ
ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯍꯧꯍꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯑꯍꯥꯡꯕ ꯃꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯊꯧ
ꯇꯥꯏ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯦꯅꯔꯖꯤ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯑꯍꯥꯡꯕ
ꯃꯐꯝꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯑꯃꯒ ꯑꯃꯒ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯌꯦꯡꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯧ
ꯇꯥꯗꯕ ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ P. australis ꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯡ ꯇꯝꯕ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯣꯟ
ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯤꯡꯂꯛꯂꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯥꯔꯛ ꯕꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯈꯨꯗꯨꯝ
ꯆꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯗꯤ
P. australis ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯎꯔꯕ
ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯦ꯫=

ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯎꯔꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ/ꯀ꯭ꯂꯣꯟ : ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ
ꯁꯀ꯭ꯋꯥꯔ ꯀꯤꯂꯣꯃꯤꯇꯔ 200 ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯍꯧꯔꯤ
ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯁꯀꯤ ꯈꯣꯡꯆꯠ
ꯀꯨꯟꯖꯣ ꯅꯥꯎꯔꯦꯝ
ꯖꯄꯥꯟꯒꯤ ꯁꯨꯃꯣ ꯃꯁꯥꯟꯅ
ꯔꯦꯁꯠꯂꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯒꯦꯝꯁꯀꯤ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯣꯏ
ꯑꯅꯤ ꯂꯝꯕꯥ ꯇꯧꯅꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯃꯩꯍꯧꯔꯣꯜꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯁꯥꯟꯅ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯄꯤꯛꯄ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯔꯦꯁꯠꯂꯤꯡ ꯃꯁꯥꯟꯅꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯩꯖꯩ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ, ꯈꯨꯗꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯑꯄꯤꯛꯄ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯣꯏꯔꯥꯡ, ꯈꯨꯃꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯪꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯂꯥꯟ ꯇꯣꯏꯅ ꯇꯧꯅꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯤꯄꯨꯝ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛ ꯁꯥ-ꯂꯥꯟꯒ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯃꯨꯛꯅꯥ, ꯊꯥꯡ-ꯇꯥ, ꯇꯦꯟ ꯀꯥꯞꯄ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯔꯥꯝꯕꯥꯏꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯈꯨꯠꯂꯥꯏ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯅ ꯇꯥꯛꯄꯤ ꯇꯝꯕꯤꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯌꯨꯔꯣꯞꯀꯤ ꯃꯊꯧꯅꯥ ꯂꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯁꯀꯤ ꯂꯝꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯡ ꯇꯝꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯃꯆꯥꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯃꯔꯝꯅ ꯃꯈꯣꯏ ꯃꯁꯦꯜ ꯂꯥꯟ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯇꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯣꯛꯅꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯤꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯅ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯃꯎ ꯐꯅꯅꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯐꯕ ꯂꯥꯟꯃꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯕ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯑꯌꯥꯝꯕ ꯂꯥꯟ ꯁꯣꯛꯅꯕꯒ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯃꯁꯥꯟꯅꯁꯤꯡ ꯇꯝꯕꯤꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯥꯟꯅꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯔꯦꯁꯠꯂꯤꯡꯁꯨ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯈ꯭ꯔꯤꯁꯠꯅ ꯄꯣꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯉꯩꯒꯤ ꯆꯍꯤ 704 ꯗ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯉꯩꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯒꯦꯝꯁꯇ ꯔꯦꯁꯠꯂꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯒꯦꯝꯁꯀꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯔꯦꯁꯠꯂꯤꯡꯗ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯀꯣ-ꯔꯣꯃꯥꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯐ꯭ꯔꯤ-ꯁ꯭ꯇꯥꯏꯜ ꯀꯧꯕ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯂꯩ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯈꯦꯟꯅ-ꯈꯦꯟꯅꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯍꯜ ꯂꯃꯟ ꯍꯥꯛꯇꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯂꯝ-ꯂꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ ꯔꯦꯁꯠꯂꯤꯡ ꯀꯌꯥꯃꯨꯛ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯂꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯔꯦꯁꯠꯂꯤꯡ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯀꯣ-ꯔꯣꯃꯥꯟꯗꯗꯤ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯍꯤꯞ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯄꯥꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯦ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯈꯣꯡ ꯄꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯣꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯇꯨꯍꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯁꯨ ꯆꯠꯅꯕꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯦ, ꯌꯥꯗꯦ꯫ ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜꯒꯤ ꯆꯠꯅꯕꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯔꯦꯁꯠꯂꯤꯡꯗ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯑꯔꯨꯝꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯑꯃꯒ ꯑꯃꯒ ꯂꯝꯕꯥ ꯇꯧꯅꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯔꯨꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯗꯤꯚꯤꯖꯟ ꯇꯔꯥꯗ ꯂꯝꯕꯥ ꯇꯧꯅꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯗꯤꯚꯤꯖꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯤ - (1) ꯂꯥꯏꯠ ꯐ꯭ꯂꯥꯏ ꯋꯦꯠ
(2) ꯐ꯭ꯂꯥꯏ ꯋꯦꯠ (3) ꯕꯦꯟꯇꯥꯝ ꯋꯦꯠ (4) ꯐꯦꯗꯔ ꯋꯦꯠ (5) ꯂꯥꯏꯠ ꯋꯦꯜꯇꯔ ꯋꯦꯠ (6) ꯋꯦꯜꯇꯔ ꯋꯦꯠ (7) ꯃꯤꯗꯗꯜ ꯋꯦꯠ (8) ꯂꯥꯏꯠ ꯍꯦꯚꯤ ꯋꯦꯠ (9) ꯍꯦꯚꯤ ꯋꯦꯠ (10) ꯁꯨꯄꯔ ꯍꯦꯚꯤ ꯋꯦꯠꯅꯤ꯫ ꯔꯦꯁꯠꯂꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯀꯟꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯈꯣꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯊꯨꯅ ꯀꯣꯠꯄ-ꯂꯪꯕ ꯇꯧꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯗꯝ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜ ꯑꯁꯥꯡꯕ ꯆꯦꯟꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯂꯝꯕꯥꯒ ꯔꯦꯁꯠꯂꯤꯡ ꯇꯧꯅꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯅꯤ꯫ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯣꯏ ꯑꯅꯤꯅ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯧꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯑꯃꯒ ꯑꯃꯒ ꯃꯈꯨꯠ ꯁꯣꯛꯅꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫
ꯃꯈꯣꯏ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯣꯏꯟꯠ ꯐꯪꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯛꯄ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯣꯏ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯣꯏ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯂꯝꯕꯥ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯂꯩꯃꯥꯏꯗ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯐꯝ ꯊꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯦꯠ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯇꯨꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯅꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯝꯕꯗ ꯄꯣꯏꯟꯠ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯐꯪꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯝ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ, ꯃꯁꯤ ꯅꯠꯇꯕ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯆꯠꯅꯕꯤ ꯔꯨꯜ ꯀꯌꯥꯃꯨꯛ ꯂꯩ ꯃꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯣꯏ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯂꯝꯕꯥꯕꯨ ꯅꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯝꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯊꯪꯕ ꯂꯝꯕꯥ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯑꯣꯟꯈꯠꯂꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯊꯪꯅꯕ ꯂꯩꯃꯥꯏꯗ ꯅꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯝꯕ, ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯣꯏ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯋꯥꯃꯟꯗꯨꯅ, ꯆꯣꯛꯊꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯃꯒ ꯑꯃꯒ ꯅꯝꯅꯕ ꯉꯝꯗꯕ, ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯣꯏ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯁꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ
ꯇꯣꯛꯍꯟꯈꯤꯕꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕꯅꯤ꯫
ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯃꯆꯥꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯔꯦꯁꯠꯂꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯖꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯁꯥꯟꯅ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯊꯣꯏꯗꯣꯛ ꯍꯦꯟꯗꯣꯛ-

ꯄꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧꯅ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ WA ꯄꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯃꯊꯨꯝ ꯀꯌꯥꯃꯨꯛ ꯄꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯏꯀꯥꯏꯈꯨꯝꯅꯕ ꯄꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯕ WIT! ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1952 ꯗ ꯍꯦꯜꯁꯤꯟꯀꯤ ꯁꯍꯔꯗ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯒꯦꯝꯁ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯈꯥ-ꯁꯥꯕ-ꯖꯥꯗꯕꯅ ꯕꯦꯟꯇꯥꯝ ꯋꯦꯊ (ꯀꯦꯖꯤ 57) ꯇ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯁꯨꯕ ꯄꯣꯖꯤꯁꯟ ꯐꯪꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯣꯏ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯦꯗꯜ ꯐꯪꯕ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯣꯏ ꯑꯣꯏꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯅꯧꯃꯥꯟ ꯄꯤꯔꯆꯀꯥꯔꯇꯅ 1900 ꯗ ꯄꯦꯔꯤꯁꯇ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛꯇ ꯃꯤꯇꯔ 200 ꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜꯗ ꯁꯦꯀꯦꯟꯗ 22.8 ꯗ ꯆꯦꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯇꯥꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯔꯦꯁꯠꯂꯤꯡꯗ ꯊꯋꯥꯏ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯌꯥꯎꯕꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯤꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯊꯥꯛꯇ ꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯄꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯅꯔꯤꯕ, ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯈꯔꯅꯗꯤ ꯏꯔꯥꯟꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯄꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯋꯥꯀꯠꯅꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯔꯦꯁꯠꯂꯤꯡ ꯃꯁꯥꯟꯅ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯗꯤ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯗ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯒꯦꯝꯁ, ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯌꯟ ꯒꯦꯝꯁ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯃꯟꯋꯦꯜꯊ ꯒꯦꯝꯁꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯛꯄ ꯃꯁꯥꯟꯅ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤ꯫

ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯁꯥꯟꯅ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯁꯨꯃꯣ ꯔꯦꯁꯠꯂꯤꯡꯁꯨ ꯖꯄꯥꯟꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝ ꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯊꯨꯡꯅ ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯛꯅꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯥꯟꯅ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯥꯔꯁꯤꯑꯦꯜ ꯑꯥꯔꯠꯁ ꯀꯌꯥꯃꯨꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯤꯔꯕ ꯃꯁꯥꯟꯅꯅꯤ, ꯃꯁꯥꯟꯅ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯖꯄꯥꯟ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯙꯔꯃ ꯑꯁꯨꯡ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡꯒ ꯊꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯁꯥꯟꯅ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯙꯔꯃ ꯁꯤꯟꯇꯣ “SHINTO” ꯒ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯩ꯫ ꯀꯅꯥꯒꯨꯝꯕꯅ ꯁꯨꯃꯣ ꯔꯦꯁꯠꯂꯤꯡ ꯁꯤꯟꯇꯣ ꯙꯔꯃꯒ ꯑꯃꯠꯇꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯅꯩ꯫ ꯃꯁꯥꯟꯅ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯆꯍꯤ 1500 ꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯀꯨꯝ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯂꯧꯎ-ꯁꯤꯡꯎꯕꯗ ꯃꯍꯩ-ꯃꯔꯣꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯆꯦꯛꯁꯤꯟꯅ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ ꯌꯥꯎꯅ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯃꯁꯥꯟꯅ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯥꯟꯅ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯋꯥꯡ ꯆꯥꯎꯕ ꯅꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯗ ꯀꯤꯂꯣꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 200 ꯂꯨꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯊꯥꯖꯩ, ꯂꯥꯏ ꯈꯨꯔꯨꯝꯃꯤ, ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯆꯠꯅꯕꯤ ꯑꯃꯒꯨꯝꯅ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯁꯨ ꯊꯧ ꯇꯧꯏ꯫
ꯃꯦꯠꯆ ꯑꯃ ꯍꯧꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯂꯝꯕꯥ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯐꯝ ‘ꯔꯤꯡ’ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯆꯪꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯦꯠꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯑꯁꯥꯡꯕ ꯈꯨꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯇꯃꯛ ꯄꯥꯛꯄ ꯐꯤꯅ ꯃꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯡꯗ ꯁꯦꯠꯆꯤꯟꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯆꯠꯅꯕꯤ CHRI-CHOZU ꯀꯧꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯏ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏ ꯑꯅꯤ (ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯣꯏ) ꯅ ꯔꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯏ ꯃꯇꯥꯏꯗ ꯅꯤꯡꯒꯣꯡ ꯐꯝꯂꯒ ꯃꯃꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯟꯁꯤꯟꯅꯩ꯫ ꯃꯄꯥꯝꯕꯣꯝ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯇꯤꯡꯊꯣꯛꯂꯒ ꯃꯈꯨꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯈꯨꯏ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯈꯣꯏ ꯑꯅꯤ ‘ꯁꯤꯀꯣ’ ꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯏ꯫ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯇ ꯀꯟꯅ ꯅꯦꯠꯊꯩ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯑꯃꯃꯝ ꯊꯨꯃꯣꯛ ꯑꯃꯃꯝ ꯂꯧꯔꯝꯃꯤ, ꯊꯨꯃꯣꯛ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤꯕ ꯊꯨꯝ (Salt) ꯑꯗꯨ ꯂꯧꯊꯣꯛꯂꯒ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯐꯝ ꯔꯤꯡ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯆꯥꯏꯊꯣꯛꯏ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯈꯣꯏ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯂꯝꯕꯥ ꯇꯧꯅꯕ ꯁꯦꯝ ꯁꯥꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫=

- ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯡꯊꯦꯝ ꯑꯖꯤꯠ -

ꯁꯥꯔꯛ ꯕꯦꯒꯤ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯔꯤꯑꯜ ꯚ꯭ꯌꯨ, ꯃꯨꯁꯤꯟꯅ ꯎꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤ ꯁꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯁꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨꯅꯤ
ꯁꯃꯨꯗ꯭ꯔꯒꯤ ꯏꯔꯣꯟꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯍꯧꯔꯤꯕ, ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯎꯔꯕ ꯖꯤꯕ/ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ