IMPHAL, SATURDAY, MAY 09, 2020 ꯊꯥꯡꯖ, ꯀꯥꯂꯦꯟꯒꯤ 17 ꯅꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ, ꯃꯥꯂꯤꯌꯥ ꯀꯨꯝꯁꯤꯡ 3418 obT\ꯂꯩ ꯃꯀꯩꯋ꯭ꯀ HUEIYEN LANPAO

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Editor : Thounaojam Birdhaja, Telephone Nos. (0385)2440771, 2445104 (Advertisement), (0385)2445106 (Offi ce), +91-(0)9774803145 (Readers Care Number), e-mail: hueiyen_lanpao@yahoo.co.in, hueiyen_lanpao@rediff mail.com

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ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯈꯨꯠꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯝꯁꯟ ꯁꯂꯥꯝ
ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯟꯗ ꯇꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯖꯣꯜꯅꯦꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯗꯨ ꯃꯥꯒꯤꯅꯤ
ꯈꯜꯂꯝꯃꯤ꯫

ꯑꯩꯁꯤ ꯀꯌꯥꯗ ꯐꯖꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ꯫

ꯍꯤ, ꯍꯤ, ꯍꯤ꯫

ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ ꯅꯣꯛꯂꯛꯏꯁꯤꯅ꯫ ꯏ ꯎꯊꯛꯇ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯩꯔꯦꯅꯦꯍꯦ꯫ꯑꯁꯤꯖꯣꯜꯅꯦꯡ
ꯁ꯭ꯇꯣꯔꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯥꯔꯠ : ꯁꯝꯁꯟ ꯁꯂꯥꯝ
ꯗꯥ. ꯈꯥꯏꯗꯦꯝ ꯑꯊꯧꯕ ꯃꯩꯇꯩ
ꯀꯩꯁꯥꯝ ꯀꯕꯦꯔ

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ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯁꯛꯅꯥꯏꯔꯕ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠ
ꯅꯣꯛꯐꯦꯠ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯃꯥꯏꯊꯣꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨꯝꯗ
ꯏꯟꯐꯦꯛꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯇꯧ ꯀꯔꯝꯅ ꯗꯥꯏꯒ꯭ꯅꯣꯁ
ꯇꯧꯕꯒꯦ?

ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯅꯥꯔꯤꯕ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯦꯗꯤꯀꯦꯜ
ꯍꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯑꯣꯡꯁꯤꯡꯗ
ꯌꯨꯝꯐꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ ꯗꯣꯛꯇꯔꯅ
ꯑꯅꯥꯕ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯗꯥꯏꯒ꯭ꯅꯣꯁ ꯇꯣꯕ ꯉꯝꯕ
ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯈꯨꯗꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯤꯖꯜꯁ
ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯆꯀꯟꯄꯣꯛꯁꯀꯨꯝꯕ
ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥꯁꯤꯡꯗꯤ ꯏꯆꯝ ꯆꯝꯕ ꯐꯤꯖꯦꯀꯦꯜ
ꯑꯦꯒꯖꯥꯃꯤꯅꯦꯁꯟ ꯇꯧꯔꯒ ꯗꯥꯏꯒ꯭ꯅꯣꯁ
ꯇꯧꯕ ꯉꯝꯃꯤ꯫

ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤꯁꯨ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ, ꯂꯥꯏꯆꯠ ꯑꯃ ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯛꯂꯤꯉꯦ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒꯗꯤ
ꯗꯣꯛꯇꯔꯅ ꯗꯥꯏꯒ꯭ꯅꯣꯁ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯂꯥꯏꯆꯠ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕꯔꯥ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ
ꯌꯦꯡꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯅꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯅꯥꯍꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯃꯈꯜꯒꯤ
ꯑꯣꯔꯒꯥꯅꯤꯖꯝꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕꯅꯣ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯈꯪꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯂꯕꯗꯤ, ꯗꯣꯛꯇꯔꯅ ꯀꯜꯆꯔ
ꯇꯧꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯝꯛ ꯁꯦꯝꯄꯜ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯟꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ
ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯂꯧꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯁꯦꯝꯄꯜ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯈꯦꯟꯅꯒꯅꯤ, ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ
ꯁꯦꯝꯄꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ- ꯏ; ꯃ꯭ꯌꯨꯀꯁ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯨꯇꯝꯃ;

ꯍꯛꯀꯤ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ; ꯑꯃꯥꯡꯕ; ꯎꯟꯁꯥ; ꯁꯦꯔꯦꯕ꯭ꯔꯦꯜ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜ ꯐ꯭ꯂꯨꯏꯗ (ꯁꯤ
ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯦꯐ) ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫

ꯃꯥꯏꯀ꯭ꯔꯣꯑꯣꯔꯒꯥꯅꯤꯖꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯀꯜꯆꯔ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ, ꯑꯅꯥꯕ ꯑꯗꯨ
ꯀꯔꯤꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕꯣ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯗꯣꯛꯇꯔꯅ ꯈꯪꯕ ꯉꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯥꯜ
ꯏꯟꯐꯦꯛꯁꯟ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒꯗꯤ ꯑꯅꯥꯕ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤꯕꯥꯏꯑꯣꯇꯤꯛꯅ
ꯐꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯒꯗꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯈꯪꯗꯣꯛꯄꯗ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯄꯥꯡꯏ꯫

ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯏꯟꯐꯦꯛꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤꯕꯥꯏꯑꯣꯇꯤꯛꯅ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯕꯒꯦ?

ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤꯕꯥꯏꯑꯣꯇꯤꯛ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯦꯜ ꯏꯟꯐꯦꯛꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ
ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯕꯗ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤꯕꯥꯏꯑꯣꯇꯤꯛ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯀꯌꯥꯃꯔꯎ ꯂꯦ, ꯃꯈꯣꯏ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ
ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯊꯧꯗꯤ ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯅ ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯂꯛꯄ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯆꯥ
ꯄꯣꯛꯂꯛꯄꯕꯨ ꯊꯤꯡꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤꯕꯥꯏꯑꯣꯇꯤꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ
ꯚꯥꯏꯔꯦꯜ ꯏꯟꯐꯦꯛꯁꯟꯗꯤ ꯐꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯗꯦ꯫

ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤꯕꯥꯏꯑꯣꯇꯤꯛ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯦꯜ ꯏꯟꯐꯦꯛꯁꯟ
ꯇꯧꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯇ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯂꯩꯔꯒꯁꯨ ꯀꯅꯥꯒꯨꯝꯕ
ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤꯕꯥꯏꯑꯣꯇꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯚꯥꯏꯔꯦꯜ ꯏꯟꯐꯦꯛꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛꯇꯁꯨ
ꯇꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯏ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯊꯤꯅꯤꯡꯉꯥꯏꯅꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ
ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤꯕꯥꯏꯑꯣꯇꯤꯛ ꯂꯥꯟꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕꯅ ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤꯕꯥꯏꯑꯣꯇꯤꯛ ꯔꯦꯖꯤꯁꯇꯦꯟꯁ
ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫

ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤꯕꯥꯏꯑꯣꯇꯤꯛ ꯔꯦꯖꯤꯁꯇꯦꯟꯁ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯑꯀꯛꯅꯕ
ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤꯕꯥꯏꯑꯣꯇꯤꯛ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯈꯔꯗ ꯍꯤꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ
ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯛꯏ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯜ ꯏꯟꯐꯦꯛꯁꯟ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯕꯗ ꯋꯥꯕ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯏ꯫

ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯗꯣꯛꯇꯔꯅ ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯟ ꯏꯟꯐꯦꯛꯁꯟ ꯑꯃꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ
ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤꯕꯥꯏꯑꯣꯇꯤꯛ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯤꯁꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯏꯚ ꯇꯧꯔꯛꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯄꯤꯕ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯗꯨ
ꯁꯨꯅ ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤꯕꯥꯏꯑꯣꯇꯤꯛ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯆꯥꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤꯕꯥꯏꯑꯣꯇꯤꯛ ꯑꯗꯨ
ꯆꯥꯕ ꯍꯧꯒꯠꯂꯛꯄ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯈꯔꯅꯤꯗ ꯑꯅꯥꯕ ꯈꯔ ꯐꯔꯛꯂꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯜꯂꯒꯁꯨ
ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯁꯨꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗꯤ ꯆꯥꯕ ꯇꯣꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯗꯦ꯫ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯁꯨꯅ ꯆꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ
ꯄꯦꯊꯣꯖꯦꯅꯤꯛ ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯥꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯅ ꯍꯥꯠꯄ ꯉꯝꯗꯦ꯫

ꯚꯥꯏꯔꯦꯜ ꯏꯟꯐꯦꯛꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯇꯧ ꯀꯔꯝꯅ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯕꯒꯦ?

ꯚꯥꯏꯔꯦꯜ ꯏꯟꯐꯦꯛꯁꯟ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯀꯛꯅꯕ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ꯫

ꯚꯥꯏꯔꯦꯜ ꯏꯟꯐꯦꯛꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯗꯤ
ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡꯅ ꯏꯟꯐꯦꯛꯁꯟ
ꯑꯗꯨ ꯐꯍꯟꯅꯕ ꯃꯁꯥꯅ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯖꯔꯤꯉꯩ
ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯁꯤꯝꯞꯇꯣꯝꯁꯤꯡ
ꯐꯍꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯅ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯜꯂꯤ꯫

ꯚꯥꯏꯔꯦꯜ ꯏꯟꯐꯦꯛꯁꯟꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ
ꯆꯠꯊꯕ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ-

ꯗꯤꯍꯥꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯟ ꯇꯧꯔꯛꯇꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ
ꯃꯍꯤ-ꯃꯅꯥꯏ ꯃꯔꯥꯡ ꯀꯥꯏꯅ ꯊꯛꯄ;

ꯐꯖꯅ ꯄꯣꯠꯊꯥꯕ; ꯑꯣꯚꯔ ꯗ ꯀꯥꯎꯟꯇꯔ
ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ-ꯂꯥꯡꯊꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ-

ꯈꯨꯗꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯍꯧ, ꯀꯣꯛ ꯆꯤꯛꯄ,
ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ ꯊꯤꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯐꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯄꯦꯔꯥꯁꯤꯇꯥꯃꯣꯜꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯆꯥꯕ; ꯅꯥꯇꯣꯟ
ꯐꯨꯟꯕ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯅꯥꯇꯣꯟ ꯃꯍꯤ ꯆꯥꯟꯕ ꯐꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯑꯣꯚꯔ ꯗ ꯀꯥꯎꯟꯇꯔ
ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ; ꯈꯣꯅꯥꯎ ꯅꯥꯕ ꯐꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯊ꯭ꯔꯣꯠ ꯂꯣꯖꯦꯟꯖ (ꯈꯨꯗꯝ
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯞꯁꯤꯜ) ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤ꯫

ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯈꯔꯗꯗꯤ, ꯑꯅꯥꯕ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯕꯗ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯄꯥꯉꯅꯕ
ꯗꯣꯛꯇꯔꯅ ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤꯕꯥꯏꯔꯦꯜ ꯃꯦꯗꯤꯀꯦꯁꯟ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯤꯁꯀ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯕ ꯇꯧꯔꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫

ꯏꯟꯐꯦꯛꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯧ ꯀꯔꯝꯅ ꯉꯥꯛꯍꯣꯛꯀꯗꯒꯦ
ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯜ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯚꯥꯏꯔꯦꯜ ꯏꯟꯐꯦꯛꯁꯟꯅ ꯅꯥꯍꯜꯂꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ
ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯄꯗ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯄꯥꯡꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕ ꯆꯦꯛꯁꯤꯟ
ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯏꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯁꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯤ:

ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ ꯂꯨ ꯅꯥꯟꯅ ꯂꯩꯕ (ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯤꯟ)- ꯆꯥꯔꯝꯗꯥꯏ, ꯕꯥꯊꯔꯨꯝ ꯆꯪꯂꯨꯔꯒ,
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯆꯥꯅꯕ ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ ꯁꯦꯝ ꯁꯥꯔꯝꯗꯥꯏ ꯃꯃꯥꯡ ꯑꯃꯗꯨ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯈꯨꯠ
ꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ ꯍꯥꯝꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ; ꯑꯃꯣꯠꯄ ꯈꯨꯠꯅ ꯃꯥꯏ, ꯆꯤꯟ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯅꯥꯇꯣꯟꯗ
ꯁꯣꯛꯂꯣꯏꯗꯕꯅꯤ; ꯏꯁꯥꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯂꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯈꯨꯗꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ- ꯆꯥꯛ
ꯆꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯀꯣꯜ-ꯂꯤꯛ, ꯒ꯭ꯂꯥꯁ, ꯇꯨꯊꯕ꯭ꯔꯁꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯒ
ꯄꯨꯜꯂꯣꯏꯗꯕꯅꯤ;

ꯚꯦꯛꯁꯤꯟ ꯀꯥꯞꯊꯣꯛꯀꯗꯕꯅꯤ- ꯚꯥꯏꯔꯦꯜ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯜꯒꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯅꯥꯕ ꯀꯌꯥꯗꯒꯤ ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯚꯦꯛꯁꯤꯟ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯩꯔꯦ꯫ ꯚꯦꯛꯁꯤꯟ
ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯈꯔ ꯈꯨꯗꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯕꯗ
ꯃꯤꯖꯜꯁ, ꯏꯟꯐ꯭ꯂꯨꯌꯟꯖꯥ, ꯇꯦꯇꯥꯅꯁ, ꯋꯨꯄꯤꯡ ꯀꯐ ꯄꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫

ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯇ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯌꯨꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯆꯠꯊꯣꯛꯂꯣꯏꯗꯕꯅꯤ - ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯉ
ꯉꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯏꯁꯥꯅ ꯅꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯏꯟꯐꯦꯛꯁꯟ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗ
ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯛꯇꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯌꯨꯝꯗ ꯂꯦꯡꯗꯅ ꯂꯩꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ, ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯅ
ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯇꯥꯔꯒꯗꯤ ꯈꯨꯠ ꯇꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯥꯝꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯍꯛꯊꯤ ꯈꯟꯕ
ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯂꯣꯛ ꯈꯨꯕꯗ ꯈꯨꯠꯀꯤ ꯈꯨꯅꯤꯡ ꯃꯄꯥꯒꯤ ꯊꯦꯛꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯁꯔꯨꯛꯅ
ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯇꯤꯁꯨ ꯑꯃ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯆꯤꯟ ꯈꯨꯝꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ
ꯂꯣꯏꯔꯕ ꯇꯤꯁꯨ ꯃꯑꯣꯡ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯗꯤꯁꯄꯣꯖ ꯇꯧꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯌꯨꯝꯕꯥꯟ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯊꯝꯕꯗ ꯆꯦꯛꯁꯤꯟꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ- ꯌꯨꯝꯕꯥꯟ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯊꯝꯕ
ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯀꯣꯟꯗꯣꯝ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯃꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯦꯊꯗꯁꯤꯡ
ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕꯅ ꯁꯦꯛꯆꯨꯑꯦꯜꯂꯤ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯁꯃꯤꯇꯦꯗ ꯗꯤꯖꯤꯖ (ꯑꯦꯗ ꯇꯤ ꯗꯤ) ꯁꯤꯡ
ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯄꯗ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯄꯥꯡꯏ꯫ ꯁꯦꯛꯆꯨꯑꯦꯜ ꯄꯥꯔꯠꯅꯔ
ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯀꯛꯅꯅ ꯊꯝꯕꯅ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯇꯤ ꯗꯤꯒꯤ ꯔꯤꯁꯛ ꯍꯟꯊꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫

ꯆꯥꯅꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯂꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯊꯣꯡꯕꯗ ꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ ꯃꯨꯜꯍꯟꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ- ꯁꯥ-ꯉꯥ
ꯇꯦꯝꯄꯔꯦꯆꯔ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯊꯣꯡꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯍꯤꯡꯕ ꯎꯍꯩ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯃꯅꯥ-ꯃꯁꯤꯡ
ꯆꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯉꯩ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯆꯥꯝꯊꯣꯛꯀꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯦꯝꯍꯧꯕ ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡ
ꯊꯝꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯔꯨꯝ ꯇꯦꯝꯕꯔꯦꯆꯔꯗ ꯊꯝꯂꯣꯏꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯔꯦꯐ꯭ꯔꯤꯖꯔꯦꯇꯔꯗ
ꯊꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯞꯆꯤꯟꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯇꯤꯜ-ꯀꯥꯡ ꯆꯤꯛꯍꯜꯂꯣꯏꯗꯕꯅꯤ- ꯇꯤꯜ-ꯀꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯃꯐꯝꯗ ꯆꯪꯕ
ꯇꯥꯔꯒꯗꯤ ꯏꯟꯁꯦꯛꯠ ꯔꯤꯄꯦꯜꯂꯦꯟꯠ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯌꯥꯔꯒꯗꯤ ꯑꯁꯥꯡꯕ
ꯈꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯎ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯥꯡ ꯆꯣꯟꯕ ꯐꯨꯔꯤꯠ ꯂꯤꯠꯀꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯑꯦꯜ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯚꯥꯏꯔꯦꯜ ꯏꯟꯐꯦꯛꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯈꯦꯟꯅꯕ-2
ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯨꯛꯀꯩ
ꯃꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯂꯩꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯣꯡꯕ ꯉꯝꯃꯤꯅꯤꯀꯣ ꯅꯈꯣꯏ, ꯃꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯒꯗꯤ ꯍꯨꯏꯁ! ꯍꯥꯏꯁꯤꯅꯤ

"ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯖꯗ
ꯗꯥꯏꯂꯣꯒ ꯇꯧꯅꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠ
ꯑꯃꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯈꯨꯝꯒꯗꯕ
ꯗꯥꯏꯂꯣꯒꯀꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯁꯨꯈꯨꯝ
ꯈꯨꯝꯂꯛꯈꯤꯗꯅ ꯇꯨꯃꯤꯟꯅ ꯎꯪꯗꯨꯅ
ꯂꯩꯈꯤ꯫ ꯗꯥꯏꯂꯣꯒ ꯇꯧꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯡꯀꯛ
ꯂꯣꯏꯔꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯦꯛꯑꯞ ꯔꯨꯝꯗ ꯆꯪꯂꯛꯂꯕ
ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ
ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗꯨꯗ ꯑꯩꯅ ꯗꯥꯏꯂꯣꯒ
ꯍꯥꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯇꯨꯃꯤꯟꯅ ꯂꯩꯗꯨꯅ
ꯁꯨꯈꯨꯝ ꯈꯨꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯤꯅꯣ
ꯍꯪꯂꯨꯕꯗ ꯗꯥꯏꯂꯣꯒ ꯈꯨꯝꯂꯛꯈꯤꯗꯕ
ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯛꯈꯤ

'ꯉꯥꯏꯈꯣꯗ, ꯗꯥꯏꯂꯣꯒꯀ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤ ꯌꯨꯝꯗ
ꯍꯌꯦꯡ ꯃꯔꯨꯞꯀꯤ ꯄꯩꯁꯥ ꯍꯨꯟꯅꯕ
ꯂꯩꯍꯧꯗꯦ!' ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ
ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯋꯥ-ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏ ꯀꯌꯥꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯥꯏꯊꯣꯡ ꯃꯀꯥ ꯂꯥꯝꯍꯜꯂꯕꯁꯨ ꯂꯤꯁꯥꯡ ꯁꯤꯠꯅ ꯆꯍꯤ
ꯀꯌꯥꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯊꯝꯃꯣꯏ ꯂꯥꯀꯥꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯀꯞꯆꯕ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫ ꯉꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯎꯕꯤꯅꯕ
ꯀꯅꯥ ꯂꯩꯇꯕꯅ ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯛ ꯊꯝꯃꯣꯏꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯀꯞꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯃꯟꯕ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯣꯏ꯫" ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19ꯅ
ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠ ꯀꯥꯌꯗꯁꯨ ꯆꯥꯎꯔꯕ ꯆꯩꯊꯦꯡ ꯄꯤꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕ
ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯨꯕꯅ ꯃꯥꯏꯊꯣꯡꯗ ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯛ ꯃꯣꯃꯣꯟ-ꯃꯤꯅꯣꯛ ꯅꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯍꯤꯡꯅꯕ ꯃꯅꯥ-ꯃꯅꯥ
ꯉꯝꯖꯕ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯤꯡꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯀꯩꯁꯥꯝ ꯀꯨꯕꯦꯔꯁꯨ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕ ꯀꯟꯕ, ꯑꯈꯥꯡ
ꯀꯟꯕ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯑꯊꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯛꯈꯪꯂꯕ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫

ꯀꯩꯁꯥꯝ ꯀꯨꯕꯦꯔ4 (62) ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ ꯏꯁꯠꯀꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡ ꯆꯟꯅ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯇꯣꯞ ꯈꯣꯡꯅꯥꯡꯈꯣꯡꯗꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄ
ꯀꯩꯁꯥꯝ ꯍꯧꯔꯃꯅꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄꯤ ꯀꯩꯁꯥꯝ ꯑꯣꯡꯕꯤ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯛꯃꯆꯥ ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯃꯉꯥ ꯄꯣꯛꯆꯥꯕꯒꯤ
ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯇꯣꯟꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯨꯕꯦꯔ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯕꯤ ꯀꯩꯁꯥꯝ ꯑꯣꯡꯕꯤ ꯄꯨꯔꯅꯤꯃꯥ ꯑꯅꯤꯅ
ꯃꯆꯥꯅꯨꯄꯥ ꯀꯥꯄꯤꯜ, ꯃꯆꯥꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯀꯄꯤꯂꯥ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯄꯥ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯗ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯃꯪꯂꯥꯟ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯊꯝꯍꯧꯔꯤ꯫

ꯃꯁꯥꯃꯛ ꯑꯥꯔꯠꯁ ꯁ꯭ꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯝꯗ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯖ꯭ꯌꯨꯑꯦꯠꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ-ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯁꯕꯖꯦꯛꯠꯁꯤꯡꯗ
ꯁꯥꯔꯇꯤꯐꯤꯀꯦꯠ ꯀꯣꯔꯁ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯗꯤꯄ꯭ꯂꯣꯃꯥ ꯀꯣꯔꯁ ꯀꯌꯥꯁꯨ ꯇꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯊꯤꯌꯇꯔꯒꯤ ꯁꯣ
ꯀꯌꯥꯁꯨ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯀ ꯀꯌꯥꯗꯁꯨ ꯆꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯐꯖꯕ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯃꯥ ꯀꯌꯥꯃꯁꯨ ꯎꯠꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯀꯨꯕꯦꯔ
ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗꯒꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯏꯀꯥꯏ ꯊꯤꯒꯟꯕ ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯂꯤꯂꯥ, ꯗ꯭ꯔꯃꯥ, ꯅꯣꯛꯐꯗꯦ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯐꯤꯂꯝꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕꯗ ꯑꯦꯛꯠ ꯇꯧꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯪꯗ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯃꯪꯈꯤꯕ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯛꯇ
ꯇꯧꯕꯗꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯗꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯖ ꯀꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡ ꯊꯤꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯗ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯈꯤ꯫ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁ 5 ꯀꯥꯔꯤꯉꯩ
ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯖꯗ ꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡ ꯑꯃ ꯊꯤꯕꯗ ꯏꯀꯥꯏꯕꯅ ꯍꯦꯟꯃꯟꯈꯤꯕꯅ "ꯉꯁꯤ ꯑꯩꯅ ꯊꯤꯖꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕ
ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡꯗꯤ 'ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕ' ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯦꯡ-ꯕ꯭ꯔꯦꯡ ꯊꯤꯔꯝꯂꯒ ꯆꯦꯟꯊꯣꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯁꯛꯅꯥꯏꯔꯕ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯈꯛ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯍꯤꯡꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯗ ꯂꯩ ꯊꯥꯅꯕ
ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯅ ꯁꯥꯕ ꯒꯝꯂꯥ, ꯆꯐꯨ, ꯏꯃꯣꯏꯅꯨ ꯏꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯇꯝ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯥꯐꯀꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯜ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯕ
ꯄꯣꯠꯁꯛ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯁꯥꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯐꯪꯂꯛꯄ ꯁꯦꯟꯐꯝꯅ ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯩ-ꯃꯁꯤꯟ ꯇꯝꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯩ꯫

ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯇ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ 'ꯃꯤꯔꯥꯡꯗ ꯊꯨꯔꯕ ꯇꯤꯜ' ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡ 40 ꯌꯥꯎꯕ ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ-ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦꯁꯤꯡꯗꯁꯨ ꯁꯣꯔꯠ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯣꯔꯤ 43 ꯁꯨ ꯐꯣꯡꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯏꯕ
ꯄꯥꯝꯖꯕꯅ ꯑꯥꯔꯠꯀꯤ ꯂꯝꯗ ꯆꯪꯂꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁ 7 ꯀꯥꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡ ꯏꯕ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯁꯤ꯫ ꯄꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯛ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯕ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯝꯃꯥ ꯑꯦꯁꯣꯁꯤꯑꯦꯁꯟꯗ
ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯡꯍꯦꯝ ꯙꯅꯕꯤꯔꯅ ꯄꯨꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯥꯏꯕꯝ ꯁꯨꯔꯁꯦꯟꯅ ꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1982ꯗ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ
ꯊꯤꯌꯦꯇꯔ ꯋꯥꯔꯛꯁꯣꯞ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯤꯌꯦꯇꯔꯒꯤ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯅꯤꯡ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯏꯁꯇꯔꯟ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯃꯥꯇꯤꯛ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ (ꯏꯗꯨ)ꯗ 'ꯑꯆꯥꯛꯄ ꯃꯩꯕꯨꯜ' ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯝꯃꯥ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯏꯍꯥꯟ-ꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯑꯍꯜ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯔꯣꯜꯗ ꯑꯦꯛꯠ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯑꯥꯔꯠꯀ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ
ꯍꯤꯝ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯗ ꯄꯔꯐꯦꯛꯠ ꯑꯣꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯒꯁꯨ ꯈꯔ-ꯈꯔꯗꯤ ꯂꯣꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯕ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯏ꯫ ꯖꯋꯥꯍꯥꯔꯂꯥꯜ ꯅꯦꯍꯔꯨ
ꯗꯥꯟꯁ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤꯗꯁꯨ ꯇꯝꯂꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗ ꯆꯥꯎꯔꯥꯛꯅ ꯗꯤꯖꯤꯇꯦꯜ ꯐꯤꯂꯝ 40, ꯅꯣꯛꯐꯗꯦ
ꯚꯤꯗꯤꯑꯣ ꯐꯤꯂꯝꯗ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯁꯨꯕ ꯇꯥꯡꯀꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯑꯣꯗꯤꯑꯣꯒꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ
ꯅꯣꯛꯐꯗꯦ ꯁꯦꯔꯤꯖꯗꯗꯤ ꯑꯌꯥꯝꯕ ꯁꯦꯔꯤꯖꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯈꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯁꯨꯃꯥꯡ ꯂꯤꯂꯥ 16, ꯊꯤꯌꯦꯇꯔ ꯄ꯭ꯂꯦ
50 ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯠ ꯄ꯭ꯂꯦ ꯀꯌꯥꯗꯁꯨ ꯑꯦꯛꯠ ꯇꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯄ꯭ꯂꯦ 9 ꯗꯤꯔꯦꯛꯁꯟ ꯇꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯄ꯭ꯂꯦ 9 ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯁꯥꯅ ꯏꯖꯕ ꯄ꯭ꯂꯦ ꯈꯔꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯎꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ 'ꯁꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯇꯦꯅꯋꯥ'

ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯅꯈꯤꯕ ꯄ꯭ꯂꯦ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯈꯤ꯫ ꯊꯤꯑꯦꯇꯔꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯕꯦꯁꯠ ꯑꯦꯛꯇꯔ ꯑꯅꯤꯔꯛ,
ꯕꯦꯁꯠ ꯁꯄꯣꯔꯇꯤꯡ, ꯃꯜꯂꯥ ꯃꯜꯂ ꯂꯩꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤ ꯇꯥꯏꯇꯜ ꯌꯥꯎꯅ ꯕꯦꯁꯠ ꯃ꯭ꯌꯨꯖꯤꯛ ꯗꯤꯔꯦꯛꯇꯔꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ
ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯆꯤꯚꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯐꯪꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠ ꯑꯌꯥꯝꯕꯅ ꯂꯩꯇ-ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯕ ꯏꯃꯨꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯄ ꯉꯥꯛꯇꯅꯤ꯫

ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯖꯅ ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯂꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯁꯤꯖꯟ
ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯂꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯅ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯔꯤ꯫

ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯇꯕ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯡꯆꯠ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯂꯕ
ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯉꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯑꯍꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯋꯥꯅ ꯂꯦꯟꯕ
ꯀꯌꯥ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯍꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ
ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ
ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯑꯈꯟꯅꯕ
ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯋꯦꯜꯐꯤꯌꯔ

s C k i M k y a

p a I S T p i d u n

ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯏꯝꯄ꯭ꯂꯣꯌꯤ

A m n f x l i b H a g i

ꯇꯣꯂꯣꯞꯀꯨꯝꯅ ꯐꯪꯗ꯭ꯔꯒꯁꯨ ꯊꯥ-ꯊꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯁꯦꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯈꯔ-ꯈꯔ ꯄꯥꯡꯕꯤꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯌꯥꯏꯐꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯥꯔꯠꯇꯤꯁꯠ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯝꯃꯣꯏ ꯁꯦꯡꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕ ꯀꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯏ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯃꯌꯥꯏ ꯀꯥꯕ ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕꯤꯒꯅꯨ꯫ ꯂꯩꯅꯝꯕꯨ ꯆꯦꯜꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯌꯨꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯡꯗ ꯁꯥꯠꯀꯦꯔꯥ, ꯂꯣꯛꯈꯥꯗ
ꯁꯥꯠꯀꯦꯔꯥ, ꯂꯩꯅꯝ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯀꯗꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯛꯄꯅꯣ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ ꯊꯤꯅꯔꯛꯀꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯆꯨ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ ꯂꯩꯇꯦꯡꯗꯨꯅ
ꯂꯩꯁꯛ ꯐꯅ ꯐꯖꯔꯒꯁꯨ ꯆꯦꯅ ꯁꯥꯕ ꯒꯨꯂꯥꯕ ꯀꯩꯗꯧꯉꯩꯗꯁꯨ ꯂꯩꯅꯝ ꯆꯦꯜꯂꯣꯏ꯫ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯅꯧꯅ ꯍꯧꯒꯠꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕ
ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯈꯪꯖꯤꯟꯕ ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯦ꯫ ꯀꯨꯕꯦꯔꯅ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯖꯕ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠꯇꯤ ꯑꯥꯔꯠꯄꯨ
ꯄꯥꯝꯖꯅ ꯊꯝꯃꯣꯏ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯑꯥꯔꯠ ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠꯁꯤꯡꯅꯤ꯫ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯖꯕ ꯁꯩꯁꯛꯄꯤꯗꯤ
ꯂꯥꯏꯁ꯭ꯔꯝ ꯃꯦꯝꯃ, ꯆꯣꯡꯊꯥꯝ ꯀꯃꯂꯥ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁꯩꯁꯛꯄꯅ ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯄꯍꯥꯔꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯝꯖꯕ ꯑꯦꯟꯖꯥꯡꯅ ꯏꯆꯝ
ꯆꯝꯅ ꯊꯣꯡꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯁꯣꯏꯅꯤ꯫ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁꯛꯈꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯗꯤꯠ ꯌꯨꯝꯅꯥꯝ
ꯔꯥꯖꯦꯟꯗꯔ, ꯅꯤꯂꯙꯖ ꯈꯨꯃꯟ, ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯝ ꯔꯣꯍꯤꯅꯤꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ ꯇꯥꯛꯄꯤ ꯇꯝꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯑꯣꯖꯥꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯗ
ꯄꯤꯅꯤꯡꯏ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯕꯤꯅ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯄꯨꯝꯕꯗ ꯁꯄꯣꯔꯠ ꯇꯧꯔꯛꯄꯅ ꯑꯥꯔꯠꯀꯤ ꯂꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ
ꯆꯠꯄ ꯉꯝꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ
ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫

Llib ꯂꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯁꯤꯖꯟ

oIbn ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯔꯤ꯫

ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯡꯆꯠ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯂꯕ
ꯍꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯋꯥꯅ ꯂꯦꯟꯕ

oIsiLlKp haIbsi

ꯃꯇꯝꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯛ