ꯅꯥꯅꯌꯥꯡ ꯇꯦꯛꯅꯣꯂꯣꯖꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤ, ꯁꯤꯡꯒꯥꯄꯨꯔ (ꯑꯦꯟ ꯇꯤ ꯌꯨ ꯁꯤꯡꯒꯥꯄꯨꯔ) ꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯇꯤꯁꯠꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯆꯥꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯎꯍꯩ-ꯋꯥꯍꯩꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯀꯨ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ, ꯁꯤꯔꯕ ꯂꯤꯊꯤꯌꯝ-ꯑꯥꯏꯑꯣꯟ ꯕꯦꯠꯇꯔꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯜ ꯌꯥꯝꯂꯕ ꯙꯥꯇꯨꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯍꯥꯟꯅ ꯁꯨꯡꯗꯣꯛꯂꯒ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯕꯦꯠꯇꯔꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯩ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟ-ꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯀꯣꯝꯂꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯀꯨ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯤꯔꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯉ ꯍꯨꯟꯗꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯕꯦꯠꯇꯔꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯜ ꯌꯥꯝꯂꯕ ꯗꯥꯇꯨꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯛꯅ ꯂꯧꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯃꯕ ꯙꯥꯇꯨꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯕꯦꯠꯇꯔꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯥꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯁꯤꯔꯕ ꯕꯦꯠꯇꯔꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯔꯦꯝ-ꯑꯈꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯍꯟꯊꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯇꯤꯁꯠꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ, ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯅꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯔꯦꯝ-ꯑꯈꯥꯛ (ꯏ-ꯋꯦꯁꯠ) ꯑꯅꯤꯃꯛꯄꯨ ‘ꯑꯔꯦꯝ-ꯑꯈꯥꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯔꯤꯁꯣꯔꯁ’ ꯇ ꯑꯣꯟꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ‘ꯖꯤꯔꯣ ꯋꯦꯁꯠ’ ꯀꯥ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ‘ꯁꯔꯀꯨꯂꯔ ꯏꯀꯣꯅꯣꯃꯤ’ ꯑꯃ ꯁꯥꯒꯠꯄꯗꯁꯨ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯄꯥꯡꯂꯦ꯫ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯗ ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯔꯦꯝ-ꯈꯥꯛ ꯇꯣꯟ ꯕꯤꯂꯤꯌꯟ 1.3 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯏ-ꯋꯦꯁꯠꯀꯤ ꯇꯣꯟ ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯌꯟ 50 ꯔꯣꯝ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯔꯛꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯄꯥꯅꯩ꯫ ꯁꯤꯔꯕ ꯕꯦꯠꯇꯔꯤꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯍꯥꯟꯅꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯅ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯥꯕ ꯃꯩꯁꯥ (500 ꯗꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯁꯦꯜꯁꯤꯌꯁꯀꯤ ꯃꯊꯛ) ꯄꯤꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯃꯜ ꯌꯥꯝꯂꯕ ꯙꯥꯇꯨꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯅꯧꯅ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯁꯨꯡꯗꯣꯛꯏ꯫ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯍꯨ ꯆꯦꯟꯕ ꯒꯦꯁꯁꯤꯡ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯔꯛꯏ꯫ ꯑꯇꯣꯄꯄ ꯃꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗꯅ, ꯃꯄꯥꯡꯒꯜ ꯀꯟꯕ aesidki ꯁꯣꯂꯨꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯍꯥꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯣꯗꯦꯟ ꯄꯦꯔꯣꯛꯁꯥꯏꯗꯀ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯃꯄꯥꯡꯒꯜ ꯈꯔ ꯁꯣꯟꯕ ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯗꯀꯤ ꯁꯣꯂꯨꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯙꯥꯇꯨꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯅꯧꯅ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯁꯨꯡꯗꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯅꯔꯛꯈꯤ, ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯦꯀꯦꯟꯗꯔꯤ ꯙꯥꯇꯨꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯅꯧꯅ ꯑꯃꯨꯡ ꯁꯨꯡꯗꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯅꯔꯛꯈꯤ, ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯦꯀꯦꯟꯗꯔꯤ ꯄꯣꯂꯨꯇꯦꯟꯠꯁꯤꯡ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯔꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯊꯛꯁꯦꯜ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯥꯐꯕ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯃꯍꯤꯡꯗ ꯁꯤꯡꯅꯔꯛꯈꯤ, ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯣꯖꯦꯟ ꯄꯦꯔꯣꯑꯣꯛꯁꯥꯏꯗ ꯑꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯊꯤꯅꯤꯡꯉꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯆꯦꯠꯇꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗꯣꯝ ꯑꯇꯣꯄꯄ ꯀꯦꯃꯤꯀꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯑꯣꯟꯊꯣꯛꯆꯈꯤꯕ ꯉꯝꯕꯅ ꯀꯝꯄꯥꯎꯟꯗ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫

‘ꯑꯩꯟ ꯇꯤ ꯌꯨ ꯁꯤꯡꯒꯥꯄꯨꯔ-ꯁꯤ ꯏ ꯑꯦ ꯑꯦꯂꯥꯏꯟꯁ ꯐꯣꯔ ꯔꯤꯁꯔꯁ ꯏꯟ ꯁꯔꯀꯨꯂꯔ ꯏꯀꯣꯅꯣꯃꯤ’ (NTU SCARCE) ꯂꯦꯕꯀꯤ ꯀꯣ-ꯗꯤꯔꯦꯛꯇꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯐꯦꯁꯔ ꯃꯥꯙꯕꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯔꯤꯅꯤꯚꯥꯁꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ, ꯏ-ꯋꯦꯁꯠꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯏꯟꯗꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯗ ꯔꯤꯁꯥꯏꯀ꯭ꯂꯤꯡ ꯇꯧꯕꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯑꯦꯅꯔꯖꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯪꯏ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯥꯡ-ꯇꯥꯛꯅꯤꯡꯉꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯄꯣꯂꯨꯇꯦꯟꯠꯁꯤꯡ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯔꯛꯏ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯅꯣꯡꯃ-ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯕꯒꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯕ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯏ-ꯋꯦꯁꯠꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯏꯀꯣ-ꯐ꯭ꯔꯦꯟꯗꯂꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯩꯁꯤꯡ ꯔꯤꯁꯥꯏꯀ꯭ꯂꯤꯡ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫ (NTU SCARCE) ꯂꯦꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯔꯤꯁꯥꯏꯀ꯭ꯂꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯗꯝꯗ ꯌꯨꯝꯐꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ ꯂꯤꯡꯈꯠꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯄꯨꯊꯔꯣꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯄꯝꯕꯩ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯁꯁꯇꯦꯅꯦꯕꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝ ꯑꯃꯒꯗꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯈꯨꯃꯥꯡ ꯆꯥꯎꯁꯤꯜꯂꯕ ꯇꯦꯛꯅꯣꯂꯣꯖꯤꯒꯤ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯦ꯫
ꯁꯤꯡꯒꯥꯄꯨꯔꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯔꯤꯁꯣꯔꯁ ꯃꯔꯥꯡ ꯀꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯩꯖꯗꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯇꯔꯣꯅꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯔꯦꯝ-ꯑꯈꯥꯛ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕ ꯙꯥꯗꯨꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯑꯔꯕꯥꯟ ꯃꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡꯅ ꯁꯨꯡꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏ꯫ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ, ꯂꯦꯝꯅ ꯃꯥꯡꯈꯤꯒꯗꯧꯔꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯑꯀꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯗ ꯑꯀꯥꯏꯕ ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯙꯥꯇꯨꯁꯤꯡꯕ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯉꯝꯂꯤꯕꯃꯈꯩ ꯅꯧꯅ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯁꯨꯡꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯒ, ꯔꯤꯁꯣꯔꯁ ꯑꯋꯥꯠꯄ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯃꯦꯟꯈꯠꯄꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯁꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯂꯤ ꯏ-ꯋꯦꯁꯇ AmduX ꯐꯨꯗ-ꯋꯦꯁꯠꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨꯁꯨ ꯇꯨꯡꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯍꯟꯗꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ‘ꯑꯩꯟ ꯇꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯃꯦꯇꯔꯤꯑꯦꯜꯁ ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯁ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯑꯦꯟꯖꯤꯅꯤꯌꯔꯤꯡ’ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ skuBL ꯑꯣꯐ ꯕꯤꯑꯣꯂꯣꯖꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯁꯥꯏꯅꯁꯦꯟꯁꯀꯤ ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯁꯇꯦꯟꯠ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯐꯦꯁꯔ ꯗꯥꯂꯇꯟ ꯇꯦꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯈ꯭ꯔꯥ ꯕꯦꯠꯇꯔꯤꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯔꯤꯁꯥꯏꯀ꯭ꯂꯤꯡ ꯇꯧꯕꯗ ꯑꯃꯥꯡ-ꯑꯇꯥ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯕ ꯄꯣꯂꯨꯇꯦꯟꯠꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯏꯟꯗꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯣꯃꯦꯇꯂꯔꯖꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯏꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯁꯣꯜꯚꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕꯁꯤ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯅꯣꯡꯃ-ꯅꯣꯡꯕꯒꯤ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯅꯟꯕ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯂꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯂꯣꯏꯔꯕ ꯕꯦꯠꯇꯔꯤꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ‘ꯕ꯭ꯂꯦꯛ ꯃꯥꯁ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯁꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯐꯪꯅꯅꯕ ꯃꯆꯦꯇ ꯃꯆꯦꯠ ꯊꯨꯒꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯇꯛꯈꯥꯏ꯫ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯦꯛ ꯃꯥꯁ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯄꯥꯡꯒꯜ ꯀꯟꯕ ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯗꯁꯤꯡ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯃꯄꯥꯡꯒꯜ ꯁꯣꯟꯕ ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯗꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯣꯖꯦꯅ ꯄꯦꯔꯣꯑꯣꯛꯁꯥꯏꯗꯀꯨꯃꯕ ꯀꯦꯃꯤꯀꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯄꯨꯜꯂꯕ ꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯌꯥꯟꯁꯤꯟ ꯄꯣꯠ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯇꯨꯝꯍꯜꯂꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯩꯗ ꯀꯟꯅ ꯁꯥꯍꯜꯂꯤ, ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯙꯥꯇꯨ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯅꯣꯟ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯁꯨꯡꯗꯣꯛꯏ꯫ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯗꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯍꯨ ꯆꯦꯟꯕ ꯁꯦꯀꯦꯟꯗꯔꯤ ꯀꯦꯃꯤꯀꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯔꯛꯄ ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯦꯟ ꯇꯤ ꯌꯨꯒꯤ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟ-ꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯏꯀꯣ-ꯐ꯭ꯔꯦꯟꯗꯂꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯑꯣꯚꯅ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯀꯪꯍꯜꯂꯕ ꯀꯣꯝꯂꯥ ꯃꯀꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯐꯣꯟ ꯇꯥꯅꯥ ꯇꯛꯈꯥꯏꯔꯒ, ꯁꯥꯏꯇ꯭ꯔꯁ ꯐ꯭ꯔꯨꯏꯠꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯄꯥꯡꯁꯜ ꯁꯣꯟꯕ ꯑꯣꯔꯒꯥꯅꯤꯛ ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯗ, ꯁꯥꯏꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯗꯀ ꯌꯥꯟꯁꯤꯟꯅꯔꯒ ꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯁꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯙꯥꯇꯨꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯁꯨꯡꯗꯣꯛꯞ ꯉꯝꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯂꯦꯕꯇ ꯄꯥꯡꯍꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯆꯥꯡꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤꯡꯗ, ꯁꯤꯔꯕ ꯂꯤꯊꯤꯌꯝ-ꯑꯥꯏꯑꯣꯟ ꯕꯦꯠꯇꯔꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯣꯕꯥꯜꯠ, ꯂꯤꯊꯤꯌꯝ, ꯅꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯪꯒꯥꯅꯤꯖꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯗ 90 ꯃꯨꯛ ꯁꯨꯡꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯣꯖꯦꯟ ꯄꯦꯔꯣꯛꯁꯥꯏꯗ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕꯗ ꯐꯪꯂꯤꯕ ꯆꯥꯡꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯔꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯁꯇꯦꯟꯠ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯐꯦꯁꯔ ꯇꯦꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ, ꯀꯣꯝꯂꯥ ꯃꯀꯨꯗ ꯐꯪꯂꯤꯕ ꯁꯦꯂꯨꯂꯣꯖ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡ ꯆꯟꯅ ꯃꯩꯗ ꯁꯥꯍꯟꯕꯗ ꯆꯤꯅꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯑꯣꯟꯊꯣꯔꯛꯏ꯫ ꯆꯤꯅꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯕꯦꯠꯇꯔꯤ ꯋꯦꯁꯠꯇꯒꯤ ꯙꯥꯇꯨꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯨꯡꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯀꯣꯝꯂꯥ ꯃꯀꯨꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤꯕ ꯐ꯭ꯂꯦꯚꯣꯅꯣꯏꯗ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯐꯤꯅꯣꯂꯤꯛ ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯗꯀꯨꯝꯕ ꯑꯦꯅꯇꯤꯑꯣꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠꯁꯤꯡꯅꯁꯨ ꯙꯥꯇꯨꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯐꯪꯍꯟꯕꯗ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯄꯥꯡꯏ꯫
ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯑꯃꯅ, ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯄꯪ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯊꯣꯛꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤ ꯍꯨ ꯆꯦꯟꯗꯦ, ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯀꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯍꯛꯁꯦꯜꯗ ꯑꯀꯥꯏꯕ ꯄꯤꯗꯦ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯐꯪꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯦꯇꯔꯤꯑꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯂꯤꯊꯏꯌꯝ-ꯑꯥꯏꯑꯣꯟ ꯕꯦꯠꯇꯔꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯥꯕꯗ, ꯀꯩꯊꯦꯜꯗ ꯐꯪꯂꯤꯕ ꯂꯤꯒꯤꯌꯝ-ꯑꯥꯏꯑꯣꯟ ꯕꯦꯠꯇꯔꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯆꯥꯔꯖ ꯀꯦꯄꯥꯁꯤꯇꯤ ꯐꯪꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅꯥ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯃꯕ ꯕꯦꯠꯇꯔꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯔ-ꯗꯤꯁꯆꯥꯔꯖ ꯁꯥꯏꯀ꯭ꯂꯤꯡ ꯄꯔꯐꯣꯔꯃꯦꯟꯁ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯍꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯇꯧꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡꯁꯤꯗ ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯗ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯨꯠꯇ, ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯄꯣꯠꯁꯛ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯅꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯄꯥꯛ-ꯁꯟꯅ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯁꯤꯡꯁꯨ ꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯀꯣꯝꯂꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯀꯨꯈꯛꯇ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ, ꯁꯦꯂꯨꯂꯣꯖ ꯃꯔꯥꯡ ꯀꯥꯏꯅ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯎꯍꯩ-ꯋꯥꯍꯩꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯀꯨ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯅꯥ-ꯃꯁꯤꯉꯒꯤ ꯑꯔꯦꯝ-ꯑꯈꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡ, ꯂꯣꯏꯅ-ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯂꯤꯊꯤꯌꯝ ꯑꯥꯏꯔꯟ ꯐꯣꯁꯐꯦꯠ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯂꯤꯊꯤꯌꯝ ꯅꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯃꯦꯡꯒꯥꯅꯤꯖ ꯀꯣꯕꯥꯜꯠ ꯑꯣꯛꯁꯥꯏꯗꯀꯨꯝꯕ
ꯂꯤꯊꯤꯌꯝ-ꯑꯥꯏꯑꯣꯟꯒꯤ ꯑꯇꯣꯄꯄ ꯕꯦꯠꯇꯔꯤ ꯃꯈꯜꯁꯤꯡꯗꯁꯨ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯉ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯒꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯐꯦꯁꯔ ꯃꯥꯙꯕꯤꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯃꯕ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯣꯟ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯏꯟꯚꯥꯏꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠ-
ꯐ꯭ꯔꯦꯟꯗꯂꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯁꯁꯇꯦꯅꯦꯕꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯃꯍꯤꯡ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯤꯔꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟ-ꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯥꯁꯥ ꯇꯧꯔꯤ꯫

ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯣꯔꯤꯌꯦꯜ obT\ꯂꯩ ꯃꯀꯩꯋ꯭ꯀ 2 HUEIYEN LANPAO

ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯐꯣꯡꯖꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ, ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡꯒ ꯊꯣꯏꯗꯣꯛꯅ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯗꯦ꯫

ꯂꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯊꯤꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯇꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄ
ꯑꯋꯥꯡ ꯅꯣꯡꯄꯣꯛꯇ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯅ 2ꯁꯨꯕꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ
ꯑꯋꯥꯡ ꯅꯣꯡꯄꯣꯛ ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯃꯥꯡ ꯆꯍꯤꯗ ꯂꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯊꯤꯕ
ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ 10,709 ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯟ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯝ ꯔꯦꯀꯣꯔꯗꯁ (ꯑꯦꯟ
ꯁꯤ ꯑꯥꯔ ꯕꯤ) ꯒꯤ ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯠꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯑꯋꯥꯡ ꯅꯣꯡꯄꯣꯛꯇ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ 8,651; ꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯄꯨꯔꯥꯗ 687 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ 672 ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯐꯤꯛ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠꯇ ꯃꯤ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯤꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ
ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗꯁꯨ ꯑꯁꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯥꯡꯖꯤꯜ ꯊꯥꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯥꯝꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ 3,843 ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯐꯤꯛ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠꯇ ꯁꯤꯈꯤ꯫ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯄꯨꯔꯥꯗ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ 271 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯦꯘꯥꯂꯌꯥꯗꯅ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ 176 ꯁꯤꯈꯤ꯫ ꯔꯣꯗ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ, reLwae ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯔꯦꯜꯋꯦ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯣꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯜꯂꯒ ꯐꯣꯡꯂꯛꯄ ꯑꯩꯟ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯥꯔ ꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯠꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ, ꯃꯃꯥꯡ ꯆꯍꯤꯗ ꯑꯋꯥꯡ ꯅꯣꯡꯄꯣꯛ ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯒꯤ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ-ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯔꯣꯗ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ 10,073 ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯥꯝꯗ 8,055; ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ 672 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯄꯨꯔꯥꯗ 655 ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯋꯥꯡ ꯅꯣꯡꯄꯣꯛꯇ ꯔꯣꯗ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯗ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ 4,094 ꯁꯤꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯑꯁꯥꯝꯗ 3,245; ꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯄꯨꯔꯥꯗ 239 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯦꯘꯥꯂꯌꯥꯗ 176 ꯁꯤꯈꯤ꯫ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯌꯦꯡꯕꯗꯗꯤ ꯔꯣꯗ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯟꯊꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2018ꯗ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ-ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯃꯐꯝꯗ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯐꯤꯛ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ 4,74,638 ꯊꯣꯛꯁꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯃꯥꯡ ꯆꯍꯤꯗꯗꯤ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯐꯤꯛ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ 4,67,171 ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ-ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯀꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯌꯦꯡꯕꯗ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯐꯤꯛ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯂꯛꯄꯗ ꯃꯙ꯭ꯌ
ꯄ꯭ꯔꯗꯦꯁꯅ ꯃꯥꯡꯖꯤꯜ ꯊꯥꯔꯤ꯫ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2018ꯗ ꯃꯙ꯭ꯌ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯑꯗꯦꯁꯇ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯐꯤꯛ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ 49,080 ꯊꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2019ꯗꯗꯤ 53,379 ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯔꯥꯖꯁꯊꯥꯟꯗꯅ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ 22,401 ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯝꯕꯗꯒꯤ 24,281 ꯌꯧꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯎꯠꯇꯔ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯗꯦꯁꯇꯁꯨ 40,783 ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯕꯗꯒꯤ 42,368ꯗ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯂꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯅꯥꯀꯜ ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯐꯤꯛ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯟꯊꯔꯛꯄ
ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯇꯥꯃꯤꯜ ꯅꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯣꯏꯈꯤ꯫ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2018ꯗ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯇ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯟ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯐꯤꯛ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ 66,110 ꯊꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯃꯃꯥꯡ ꯆꯍꯤꯗꯗꯤ 59,499ꯗ
ꯍꯟꯊꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯃꯇꯧ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯃꯃꯥꯡ ꯆꯍꯤꯗ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ-ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯃꯐꯝꯗ ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯐꯤꯛ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ 4,42,996 ꯑꯁꯣꯛ-ꯑꯄꯟ ꯅꯪꯈꯤꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ 1,81,113 ꯁꯤꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯤꯈꯤꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯎꯠꯇꯔ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯗꯦꯁꯇ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ 27,661; ꯃꯍꯥꯔꯥꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯗ 18,524 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯙ꯭ꯌꯄ꯭ꯔꯗꯦꯁꯇ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ 13,497 ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯐꯤꯛ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯁꯤꯈꯤ꯫ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯔꯣꯗ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ 4,37,396; ꯔꯦꯜꯋꯦ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ 27,987 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯔꯦꯜꯋꯦ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯣꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ 1,788 ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯗ ꯃꯊꯪꯁꯤꯠꯅ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ 1,54,732; 24,619 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ 1,762 ꯁꯤꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯃꯥꯡ ꯆꯍꯤꯗ ꯔꯣꯗ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯀꯥꯡꯊꯣꯡ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ ꯒꯥꯔꯤ ꯊꯣꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅꯤ꯫ ꯔꯣꯗ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ ꯆꯥꯗ 80 ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯆꯦꯛꯁꯤꯟꯗꯕ ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ ꯈꯣꯡꯖꯦꯂ ꯌꯥꯡꯅ ꯒꯥꯔꯤ ꯊꯧꯕꯗꯒꯤ
ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯄꯜꯂꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯥꯔ ꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯠꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ, ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯆꯥꯗ 50 ꯔꯣꯝꯅ ꯂꯝꯕꯤ ꯐꯠꯇꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯗ ꯀꯅꯥꯒꯨꯃꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯚꯤꯡ ꯂꯥꯏꯁꯦꯟꯁ ꯂꯧꯕꯗ ꯊꯣꯏꯗꯣꯛꯅ ꯑꯔꯨꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯄꯜꯂꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯥꯔ ꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯇꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ, ꯀꯥ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯆꯦꯛꯁꯤꯟꯕꯗꯕ ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ ꯈꯣꯡꯖꯦꯜ ꯌꯥꯡꯅ ꯒꯥꯔꯤ ꯊꯧꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ
ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁꯀꯤ ꯑꯦꯐ ꯑꯥꯏ ꯑꯥꯔꯗꯒꯤ ꯈꯪꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯦ꯫ ꯂꯝꯕꯤ ꯐꯠꯇꯕ, ꯂꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯀꯌꯥꯃꯔꯨꯃꯗ ꯀꯣꯝꯀꯨꯠ ꯃꯆꯥ-ꯃꯆꯥ ꯂꯩꯕꯥ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯌꯥꯏ ꯀꯥꯕ ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯔꯣꯗ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯔꯝꯁꯤꯡꯅꯤ꯫ ꯔꯣꯗ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯗ ꯃꯤ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯤꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯁꯣꯛ-ꯑꯄꯟ ꯅꯪꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯡꯖꯤꯜ ꯊꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯄꯜꯂꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯈꯪ-ꯑꯍꯩꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ, ꯃꯤꯄꯨꯔꯝ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯐꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯣꯟ ꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯆꯠꯍꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯏ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯂꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯁꯨ ꯐꯒꯠꯍꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯌꯥꯝꯕꯗ ꯂꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ
ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯔꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯝꯕꯤ ꯃꯌꯥꯏꯗ ꯀꯣꯝꯀꯨꯠ ꯃꯆꯥ-ꯃꯆꯥ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯕꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯏꯗꯅ ꯒꯥꯔꯤ ꯀꯌꯥꯃꯔꯨꯝ ꯄꯔꯦꯡ ꯁꯥꯅ ꯁꯑꯝꯖꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯝꯅꯕ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯌꯥꯝꯕꯗ ꯎꯕ ꯐꯪꯂꯤ꯫ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯑꯗꯤꯗ ꯑꯊꯨꯕ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯛꯄ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯗꯕ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ ꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯁꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯍꯤꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯑꯈꯟꯅꯕ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡ ꯆꯪꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯀꯂꯦ꯫

ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯁꯀꯤ ꯈꯣꯡꯆꯠ
ꯀꯨꯟꯖꯣ ꯅꯥꯎꯔꯦꯝ
ꯀꯣꯝꯂꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯀꯨꯅ ꯁꯤꯔꯕ ꯂꯤꯊꯤꯌꯝ-ꯑꯥꯏꯑꯣꯟ ꯕꯦꯠꯇꯔꯤꯕꯨ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯕꯦꯠꯇꯔꯤꯗ ꯑꯣꯟꯊꯣꯛꯄ
ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯒꯦꯝꯁ - 2
ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤꯗ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯊꯪꯕ ꯁꯔꯨꯛꯇ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗ ꯏꯀ꯭ꯋꯦꯇꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯊꯪꯕꯗ
ꯂꯩꯕꯥ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯁꯍꯔꯗ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯒꯦꯝꯁ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ
1956ꯗ ꯑꯣꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯂꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯁꯍꯔ ꯃꯦꯜꯕꯣꯔꯟꯗꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯡꯗ ꯄꯟꯖꯈꯤꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯇꯔꯦꯠ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯈꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯁꯨ
ꯊꯃꯖꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯑꯃꯁꯤ ꯒꯦꯝꯁ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯇ ꯈꯔꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯁꯣꯚꯤꯌꯦꯠ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯅ ꯍꯪꯒꯦꯔꯤꯗ ꯇꯦꯡꯛ ꯊꯧꯖꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯟꯗꯥꯈꯤꯕ, ꯏꯖꯤꯞꯅ ꯁꯤꯋꯦꯖ ꯀꯦꯅꯦꯜ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯦꯂꯥꯏꯖ ꯇꯧꯔꯨꯕꯒꯤ ꯏꯖꯔꯦꯜ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯆꯪꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯌꯨꯅꯥꯏꯇꯦꯗ ꯀꯤꯡꯗꯝ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯐ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯁꯅ ꯏꯖꯤꯞꯇ ꯂꯥꯟ ꯇꯥꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯇꯤꯛꯁꯀ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯀꯌꯥꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯈꯔꯗꯤ ꯒꯦꯝꯁ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯂꯥꯛꯈꯤꯗꯦ꯫
ꯃꯥꯏꯜ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯂꯦꯝꯖꯦꯜꯗ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯔꯦꯗꯣꯔꯗ ꯑꯃ ꯊꯝꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯣꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯂꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯖꯣꯟ ꯂꯦꯟꯗꯤꯅ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯇꯦꯝꯁ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯌꯧꯗꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯗ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯨ ꯃꯍꯨꯠ ꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯣꯟꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯏꯀꯥꯏꯈꯨꯝꯅꯅ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯋꯥꯁꯛ ꯂꯧꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯥꯏꯜ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜ AoLiMpiKki ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯦ꯫ ꯂꯥꯝꯁꯥꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒ ꯌꯥꯏꯔꯞ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯊꯣꯔꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯇꯔ 1500ꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜꯅꯤ꯫

ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯡꯗ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1956ꯀꯤ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛꯇ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯇꯔ 1000ꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯃꯤꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜꯗ ꯑꯃꯦꯔꯤꯀꯥꯒꯤ ꯕꯣꯕꯤ ꯃꯣꯔꯦ ꯁꯦꯀꯦꯟꯗ 10.3ꯗ ꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯔꯦꯆꯣꯔꯗ (Timing) ꯑꯁꯤꯒ ꯆꯞ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯅ ꯏꯔ ꯃꯨꯔꯆꯤꯁꯟꯁꯨ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯁꯦꯃꯤꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜꯗ ꯃꯀꯣꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜꯁ ꯑꯃꯦꯔꯤꯀꯥ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯀꯟꯕ ꯂꯝꯕ ꯇꯧꯅꯒꯗꯣꯔꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯚꯥꯕꯛꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯥꯁꯥꯅꯤ꯫ ꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯠꯅ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜ ꯆꯦꯜꯂꯛꯀꯗꯕ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯅ ꯁꯤꯠꯆꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯠꯀꯤ ꯁꯥꯐꯨꯅ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯋꯥꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯈꯣꯡꯖꯦꯜ ꯑꯌꯧꯕ ꯊꯥꯅ ꯆꯦꯟ ꯉꯝꯅꯗꯦ꯫ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯂꯝꯊꯥꯕꯒ ꯑꯣꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯂꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯛꯇꯔ ꯍꯣꯒꯦꯟꯅ ꯃꯃꯥꯡ ꯊꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯆꯦꯟꯈꯤꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯣꯕꯤ ꯃꯣꯔꯦꯅ ꯂꯝꯁꯥꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯇꯪꯈꯥꯏ ꯍꯦꯜꯂꯛꯄꯗ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯈꯤ꯫ ꯂꯝꯊꯨꯡꯐꯝ ꯌꯧꯒꯗꯕ ꯃꯤꯇꯔ 25 ꯈꯛꯇ ꯉꯥꯏꯔꯕꯗ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯆꯦꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯍꯦꯛꯇꯔ ꯍꯣꯒꯦꯟꯕꯨ ꯏꯔꯥ ꯕꯨꯔꯆꯤꯁꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯊꯥꯅꯦ ꯕꯦꯀꯔꯅ ꯐꯪꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯈꯣꯏ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯅ ꯕꯣꯕꯤ ꯃꯣꯔꯦꯕꯨ ꯇꯥꯟꯅꯕꯗ ꯐꯪꯈꯤꯗꯦ, ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯂꯝꯊꯨꯡꯐꯝ ꯍꯥꯟꯅ ꯌꯧꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯄꯨ ꯅꯛꯅ ꯇꯥꯟꯅꯔꯛꯄ ꯊꯥꯅꯦ ꯍꯦꯛꯇꯔꯅ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯇꯥꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯤ ꯆꯞ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯅ ꯁꯦꯀꯦꯟꯗ 10.5 ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯍꯣꯒꯦꯟꯅ ꯑꯍꯨꯃꯕꯁꯨꯕ ꯇꯥꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯃꯔꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯇꯥꯈꯤꯕ ꯏꯔꯥ ꯃꯨꯔꯆꯤꯟꯒꯁꯨ ꯈꯖꯤꯛꯇꯪꯗ ꯍꯦꯟꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏ ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯤ ꯁꯦꯀꯦꯟꯗ 10.6 ꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯗꯤ ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛꯇ ꯐꯣꯇꯣ ꯐꯤꯅꯤꯁ
ꯇꯥꯏꯃꯤꯡ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯗ꯭ꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯐꯣꯇꯣ ꯐꯤꯅꯤꯁ ꯇꯥꯏꯃꯤꯡ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯄ ꯃꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫
ꯀꯨꯏꯟꯂꯦꯟꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯍꯦꯛꯇꯔ ꯍꯣꯒꯦꯟ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯤꯇꯔ 100ꯒꯤ ꯂꯦꯃꯖꯦꯜ ꯃꯦꯗꯂ ꯐꯪꯕ ꯉꯝꯕ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯑꯣꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯂꯤꯌꯥ ꯃꯆꯥꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯟꯂꯤ ꯔꯣꯁꯨꯂꯤꯅ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1900ꯒꯤ ꯄꯦꯔꯤꯁ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛꯇ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯁꯨꯕ ꯄꯣꯖꯤꯁꯟ ꯇꯥꯈꯤ꯫ ꯍꯦꯛꯇꯔ ꯍꯣꯒꯦꯟ ꯑꯣꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯂꯤꯌꯥꯒ ꯒꯖ (Yard) 100ꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜꯗ ꯆꯦꯝꯄꯤꯌꯟ ꯃꯉꯥꯔꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯈꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯂꯝꯁꯥꯡ ꯑꯒꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯔꯦꯀꯣꯔꯗꯁꯨ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯄꯟꯊꯨꯡꯐꯝ ꯌꯧꯔꯝꯗꯥꯏꯗ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯂꯝꯕꯥꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯌꯥꯡꯅ ꯆꯦꯜꯂꯤꯕꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯈꯪꯅꯕ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯗ ꯌꯦꯡꯂꯤꯉꯩꯗ
ꯕꯦꯀꯔꯅ ꯃꯉꯣꯟꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯍꯥꯛ ꯅꯤꯉꯝꯈꯤꯗꯦ꯫ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯃꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1960ꯒꯤ ꯔꯣꯝ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤꯉꯩ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯣꯛꯅꯐꯝꯗ ꯂꯨꯀꯦꯃꯤꯌꯥ (Leukamea) ꯅꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗꯦ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗꯕ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯔꯣꯝ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯤꯇꯔ 100ꯒꯤ ꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯇꯅꯤ꯫
ꯕꯣꯕꯤ ꯃꯣꯔꯦ ꯃꯤꯇꯔ 200ꯒꯤ ꯂꯦꯝꯖꯦꯜꯗꯁꯨ ꯃꯀꯣꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯒꯦꯝꯁ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯃꯤꯇꯔ 100 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯤꯇꯔ 200ꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜꯗ ꯁꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯦꯗꯜ ꯐꯪꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯇꯥꯡꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ kuMjua 1936ꯇ ꯕꯔꯂꯤꯟꯗ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯒꯦꯝꯁꯇ ꯑꯃꯦꯔꯤꯀꯥꯒꯤ ꯀꯨꯆꯨ ꯃꯨꯕ ꯖꯦ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯣꯋꯦꯟꯁꯅ ꯂꯝꯁꯥꯉ ꯑꯅꯤꯃꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯒ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜꯗ ꯃꯀꯤꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯦꯜꯕꯣꯔꯟ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯇꯔ 200ꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1952ꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯂꯁꯤꯟꯀꯤꯗ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯒꯦꯝꯁꯀꯤ ꯌꯥꯏꯖꯝꯞꯀꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯗ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯁꯨꯕ ꯇꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯣꯟꯖ ꯃꯦꯗꯜ ꯐꯪꯈꯤꯕ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯥꯖꯤꯜꯒꯤ ꯇꯦꯜꯂꯦꯁ-ꯗ-ꯀꯟꯁꯤꯀꯥꯎ (Telles-ꯗꯥ-Conceicao) ꯃꯤꯇꯔ 200ꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯇꯔꯨꯛꯁꯨꯕ ꯄꯣꯖꯤꯁꯟ ꯐꯪꯈꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯈꯔꯗ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯏꯔꯤ ꯃꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯃꯍꯥꯀꯅ ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛꯇ ꯃꯤꯇꯔ 200ꯒꯤ ꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀ ꯂꯦꯟ (ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜ ꯆꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯀꯥꯈꯜ) ꯑꯗꯨ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯊꯪꯕꯗ ꯇꯥꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜꯁ ꯑꯅꯗ꯭ꯔꯨ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯟꯐꯤꯜꯗꯅ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯇꯥꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛ ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1952ꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯜꯁꯤꯟꯁꯤ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛꯇ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯆꯦꯝꯄꯤꯌꯟꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯁꯨꯕ ꯇꯥꯈꯤꯕ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜꯂꯣꯏ ꯑꯗꯨꯁꯨ ꯑꯃꯦꯔꯤꯀꯥ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯊꯥꯅꯦ ꯕꯦꯀꯔꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯄꯥꯀꯤꯁꯇꯥꯟꯒꯤ ꯑꯕꯗꯨꯜ ꯈꯥꯂꯤꯛ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯍꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯔꯥꯎꯟꯗꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯁꯦꯀꯦꯟꯗ 21.1 ꯗ ꯆꯦꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯦꯃꯤꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯍꯧꯕ ꯉꯝꯈꯤ꯫ ꯇꯧꯏꯒꯨꯝꯕꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯦꯃꯤꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜꯗ ꯃꯄꯥꯡꯒꯜ ꯃꯊꯧꯅꯥ ꯑꯔꯩꯕꯤꯗ ꯐꯨꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯈꯤꯗꯦ꯫ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜꯂꯣꯏ ꯇꯔꯨꯛ ꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯈꯠꯒꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯇꯥꯟꯅꯍꯟꯈꯤꯕꯗ ꯑꯃꯦꯔꯤꯀꯥ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯑꯍꯨꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯣꯖꯤꯁꯟ ꯑꯍꯨꯝ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯐꯪꯈꯤ꯫
ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯃꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯟꯖꯥꯎ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯑꯣꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯂꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜ ꯃꯇꯦꯛ ꯆꯦꯟꯕꯗ ꯈꯨꯃꯥꯡ ꯆꯥꯎꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯟꯖꯥꯎ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯨꯔꯣꯞ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯃꯦꯔꯤꯀꯥꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯂꯝꯕ ꯇꯧꯅꯕ ꯉꯝꯈꯤꯗꯦ꯫ ꯂꯥꯟꯖꯥꯎ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯂꯣꯏꯈꯤꯕꯒ ꯑꯣꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯂꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1948ꯒꯤ ꯂꯟꯗꯟ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛꯇ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯈꯤꯕꯗ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯁꯔꯂꯤ ꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛꯂꯦꯟꯗꯅ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯂꯩꯔꯕꯤ ꯍꯣꯂꯦꯟꯗꯒꯤ ꯐꯦꯟꯅꯤ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯦꯟꯀꯔꯁ ꯀꯣꯏꯟ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯀꯧꯕꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯆꯇꯄꯤ ꯑꯦꯊꯂꯦꯠ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯤꯇꯔ 100ꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜꯗ ꯂꯝꯕꯥ ꯇꯧꯅꯗ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯣꯟꯖ ꯃꯦꯗꯜ ꯐꯪꯈꯤ꯫ ꯇꯧꯏꯒꯨꯝꯕꯁꯨ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯇꯥꯈꯤꯕꯤ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯇ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯦꯟꯒꯤ ꯗꯣꯔꯦꯊꯏ ꯃꯦꯟꯂꯦꯌꯒ ꯔꯦꯀꯣꯔꯗꯇꯤ ꯆꯞ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯅ ꯁꯦꯀꯦꯟꯗ 12.2 ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯊꯪꯒꯤ ꯔꯣꯝ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛꯇ ꯁꯔꯂꯤ ꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛꯂꯦꯟꯗ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯁꯨꯕ ꯇꯥꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯑꯣꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯂꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯕꯤ ꯃꯥꯔꯖꯣꯔꯤ ꯖꯦꯛꯁꯟꯅ
ꯃꯀꯣꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯈꯤ꯫

ꯕꯦꯜꯕꯣꯔꯟ ꯁꯍꯔꯗ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯒꯦꯝꯁ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1956ꯀꯤ ꯅꯕꯦꯝꯕꯔ 22ꯗꯒꯤ ꯗꯤꯁꯦꯝꯕꯔ 8 ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯆꯠꯊꯈꯤ꯫ ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯇꯔ 100ꯒꯤ ꯔꯦꯀꯣꯔꯗꯇꯤ ꯁꯦꯀꯦꯟꯗ 10.1ꯅꯤ꯫ ꯔꯦꯀꯣꯔꯗ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜꯂꯣꯏ ꯃꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯨ (1) ꯂꯣꯏꯗ ꯂꯥꯕꯤꯆ (2) ꯋꯤꯜꯂꯤ ꯋꯤꯜꯂꯤꯌꯝ (3) ꯏꯔꯥ ꯃꯨꯔꯆꯤꯁꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ (4) ꯂꯤꯃꯣꯟ
ꯀꯤꯡꯅꯤ꯫
ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯏꯕꯗ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯂꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯁꯤꯡꯗꯤ (1) ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯒꯦꯝꯁ : ꯂꯣꯔꯗ kilLanN ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯉ ꯖꯣꯟ ꯔꯣꯗꯗꯥ (2) ꯒꯤꯅꯤꯁ ꯕꯨꯛ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ : ꯕꯦꯟꯇꯥꯝ ꯕꯨꯛ ꯀꯝꯄꯦꯅꯤ
(3) ꯗꯤ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛꯁ: ꯂꯣꯀꯦꯜ ꯁꯔꯝꯃ (4) ꯗꯤ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛꯁ ꯐ꯭ꯔꯣꯝ ꯑꯦꯊꯦꯟꯁ-ꯇꯨ-ꯑꯦꯊꯦꯟꯁ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ (5) ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯒꯦꯝ : ꯑꯦꯜ ꯑꯖꯤꯠ꯫

-ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯡꯊꯦꯝ ꯑꯖꯤꯠ-

ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ
ꯌꯨꯝꯁꯀꯩꯁ, ꯁꯦꯞꯇꯦꯝꯕꯔ 09, 2020, ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ
12 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ, 139ꯁꯨꯕ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ

IMPHAL, WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 09, 2020 ꯌꯨꯝꯁꯀꯩꯁ, ꯂꯥꯡꯕꯟꯒꯤ 22ꯅꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ, ꯃꯥꯂꯤꯌꯥ ꯀꯨꯝꯁꯤꯡ 3418
ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯔꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯤꯖ - 1
1| ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯍꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯅꯀ꯭ꯌ ꯁ꯭ꯂꯣꯛꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯐꯥꯎ ꯁꯤꯡꯊꯥꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯀꯔꯤꯅꯣ?

2| “ꯂꯝꯂꯥꯟ ꯀꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯈꯣꯏꯔꯣꯏꯗꯤ ꯂꯣꯌꯨꯝꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯃꯨ ꯅꯪꯕꯨ
ꯃꯤꯆꯥ ꯄꯣꯛꯇꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕ꯫ ꯆꯦꯡꯒꯩ ꯄꯥꯠꯇ ꯄꯥꯏꯕ-ꯈꯣꯏ,
ꯉꯥꯉꯧ ꯄꯥꯠꯇ ꯆꯥꯛꯇꯥꯕ, ꯆꯤꯡꯖꯥꯎ ꯈꯣꯏꯃꯨ ꯂꯩꯄꯥꯝꯕ,
ꯇꯇ꯭ꯋ ꯃꯨꯍꯤ ꯈꯥꯡꯅꯧꯕꯥ”
ꯃꯊꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯀꯅꯥꯗ ꯁꯩꯊꯥꯕꯅꯣ? ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗꯣ?

3| ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯍꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯒꯤ ꯑꯉꯟꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯐꯣꯡꯈꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ “ꯕꯥꯁꯟꯇꯤꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤ-ꯃꯤꯅꯣꯛ” ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ꯫ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯏꯕꯅꯣ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯆꯍꯤꯗ ꯏꯍꯥꯟ ꯍꯥꯟꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯈꯤꯕꯒꯦ?

4| “ꯅꯤꯉꯣꯜꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯅꯁꯥꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯩꯇꯩ ꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛ ꯑꯔꯥꯞꯄ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ, ꯌꯨꯝꯂꯣꯟꯅꯕꯅꯤ, ꯊꯥꯞꯇꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ... ꯃꯩꯇꯩ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯆꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯁꯨ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ,
ꯃꯩꯇꯩꯒꯤꯁꯨ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ꯫”
ꯁꯛꯅꯥꯏꯔꯕ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯏꯕ ꯎꯄꯅ꯭ꯌꯁ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯂꯧꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ
ꯈꯪꯅꯔꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯩ ꯄꯔꯦꯡꯁꯤꯡꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯀꯅꯥꯗ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯣ꯫

5꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯁꯛꯅꯥꯏꯔꯕ ꯅꯣꯕꯦꯂꯤꯁꯠ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯖꯃꯅꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯁ꯭ꯅꯥꯝꯕꯅ ꯏꯕ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯂꯣꯖꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯦꯝꯅꯨꯕꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯀꯔꯝ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯅꯣꯕꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯟꯕꯅꯣ?

ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯪꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯁꯦꯞꯇꯦꯝꯕꯔ 15, ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯄꯣꯛꯄ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯀꯤ ꯑꯌꯨꯛ ꯄꯨꯡ 11 ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯇ
nTtrBg I-meL hueiyenliteraryquiz@gmail.com sid meL
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯥꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ/ꯊꯥꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯃꯤꯡ, ꯂꯩꯐꯝ, ꯃꯍꯩꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯛ ꯑꯝꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯟꯇꯦꯛꯠ ꯅꯝꯕꯔ ꯃꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯏꯕꯤꯔꯛꯎ꯫
ꯋꯥꯍꯪ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯣ ꯑꯣꯠꯆꯔꯒ ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯐꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯈꯟꯖꯒꯅꯤ꯫
ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯈꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯈꯨꯗ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯄꯤꯖꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯔꯦꯝ-ꯑꯈꯥꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯔꯤꯁꯣꯔꯁꯇ ꯑꯣꯟꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯩꯅ ꯁꯤꯔꯕ ꯂꯤꯊꯤꯌꯝ ꯑꯥꯏꯑꯣꯟ ꯕꯦꯠꯇꯔꯤꯕꯨ ꯔꯤꯁꯥꯏꯀ꯭ꯂꯤꯡ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯕꯦꯠꯇꯔꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯥꯕ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯣꯝꯗꯒꯤ: ꯗꯥꯜꯇꯟ ꯇꯦ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯥꯙꯕꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯔꯤꯅꯤꯚꯥꯁꯟ