ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ

HUEIYEN LANPAO

Printed, published and owned by Soubam Niladhaja Singh, published from Sega Road Thouda Bhabok Leikai, Imphal West-795001, Manipur & printed at M/s. Kangleipak Printers, Sega Road, Thouda Bhabok Leikai, Imphal West- 795001, Manipur Editor : Maibam Dhanabir Meetei, Printing In-Charge : Wahengbam Ranjit, Telephone Nos. (0385)2440771, 2445104 (Advertisement), (0385)2445106 (Offi ce), +91-(0)9774803145 (Readers Care Number), e-mail: hueiyen_lanpao@yahoo.co.in, hueiyen_lanpao@rediff mail.com

4 IMPHAL, FRIDAY, JUNE 11, 2021 ꯏꯔꯥꯏ, ꯏꯉꯥꯒꯤ ꯅꯣꯡꯃ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ, ꯃꯥꯂꯤꯌꯥ ꯀꯨꯝꯁꯤꯡ 3419
ꯇꯣꯟꯖꯥꯎ ꯅꯪꯅ ꯅꯇꯣꯟꯗ ꯂꯩꯕꯗꯨ ꯑꯩ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯄꯥꯡꯂꯒꯦ ꯏꯆꯥꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯦ ꯅꯉꯣꯟꯗ ꯉꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯖꯔꯕꯅꯤꯗꯣ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯇꯣꯟꯖꯥꯎꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧ ꯃꯆꯥꯅꯨꯄꯤꯒ ꯂꯨꯍꯣꯡꯂꯝꯃꯤ꯫

ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯈꯨꯠꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯝꯁꯟ ꯁꯂꯥꯝ

toNj aUgi w ari
ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯈꯨꯠꯌꯦꯛ : ꯁꯥꯝꯁꯟ ꯁꯂꯥꯝ
ꯗꯤꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19ꯒꯤ
ꯔꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁꯤꯚ꯭ꯌꯔꯤꯇꯤ ꯋꯥꯡꯈꯠꯍꯜꯂꯤ : ꯁ꯭ꯇꯗꯤ
ꯗꯤꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯅꯥꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯅꯥꯗꯕ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯆꯥꯡꯗꯝꯅꯕꯗ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19ꯅ ꯅꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯔꯤꯁꯛ ꯋꯥꯡꯕ
ꯍꯦꯜꯂꯤ, ꯍꯣꯁꯄꯤꯇꯥꯂꯥꯏꯖꯦꯁꯟ ꯇꯧꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯇꯥꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ, ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯂꯥꯏꯆꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯒ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯅ ꯌꯥꯝ ꯁꯥꯊꯤꯅ ꯅꯥꯕ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯁꯤꯕ
ꯌꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯋꯥꯡꯕ ꯍꯦꯜꯂꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯔꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯗꯤꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯅꯥꯕ ꯑꯃꯨꯕ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯀꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗꯅ ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯀ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ
ꯋꯥꯡꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯌꯨꯅꯥꯏꯇꯦꯗ ꯁꯆꯇꯦꯠꯁꯀꯤ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ
ꯏꯟꯁꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯠ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯑꯦꯖꯤꯡꯅ ꯄꯥꯔꯠꯂꯤ ꯐꯟꯗꯤꯡ ꯇꯧꯔꯒ ꯑꯜꯖꯥꯏꯃꯔ’ꯁ
ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯗꯤꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥ ꯖꯔꯅꯦꯜꯗ ꯄꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯁ ꯇꯧꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯗꯤ
ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯤꯏꯒꯖꯤꯁꯇꯤꯡ ꯍꯦꯜꯊ
ꯀꯟꯗꯤꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯈꯨꯗꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯑꯖꯃꯥ, ꯗꯥꯏꯕꯤꯇꯤꯁ, ꯍꯥꯔꯠ ꯗꯤꯖꯤꯖ,
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯣꯕꯦꯁꯤꯇꯤꯒꯁꯨ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯩ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯝꯑꯣꯏꯅꯃꯛ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-
19ꯅ ꯗꯤꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥ ꯅꯥꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯀꯔꯝꯅ ꯑꯦꯐꯦꯛꯠ ꯇꯧꯕꯒꯦ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗꯗꯤ ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯇꯤꯁꯠꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯗꯣꯛꯇꯔꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯃꯐꯝꯗ ꯏꯟꯐꯣꯔꯃꯦꯟ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯊꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ꯫ ꯀꯦꯁ ꯋꯦꯁꯠ ꯔꯤꯖꯥꯔꯚ
ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤꯒꯤ ꯔꯤꯁꯥꯔꯁꯔꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯆꯠꯊꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ
ꯁ꯭ꯇꯗꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯗꯤꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ
ꯃꯔꯤ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯌꯨꯅꯥꯏꯇꯦꯗ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯁꯀꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ 50
ꯃꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯗꯜꯠ ꯃꯤꯜꯂꯤꯌꯟ 61.9 ꯂꯣꯝꯒꯤ ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯅꯤꯛ ꯍꯦꯜꯊ
ꯔꯦꯀꯣꯔꯗꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯏꯟꯐꯣꯔꯃꯦꯁꯟ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯗꯦꯇꯥ
ꯑꯗꯨ ꯑꯥꯏ ꯕꯤ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯋꯥꯠꯁꯟ ꯍꯦꯜꯊ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯄ꯭ꯂꯣꯔꯤꯖ ꯗꯦꯇꯥꯕꯦꯖꯒꯤ
ꯃꯅꯨꯡ ꯆꯟꯅ ꯀꯜꯂꯦꯛꯠ ꯇꯧꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯗꯦꯇꯥꯁꯦꯠ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯄꯦꯁꯦꯟꯠ
ꯃꯤꯜꯂꯤꯌꯟ ꯑꯃ ꯍꯦꯟꯕꯗꯤ ꯗꯤꯃꯦꯟꯁꯥꯅ ꯅꯥꯕ, 15,770ꯅ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19,
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯄꯦꯁꯦꯟꯠ 810ꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯑꯅꯤꯃꯛ ꯅꯥꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯈꯤ꯫
ꯁ꯭ꯇꯗꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯈꯤ ꯃꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯗꯤꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯅꯥꯗꯕ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯗꯤꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯅꯥꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19 ꯅꯥꯔꯛꯄ
ꯌꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯍꯦꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯄꯦꯁꯦꯟꯠꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯆꯍꯤ, ꯁꯦꯛꯁ (ꯅꯨꯄꯥ/ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ), ꯅꯔꯁꯁꯤꯡ
ꯍꯣꯝ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ, ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯤꯏꯒꯖꯤꯁꯇꯤꯡ
ꯀꯟꯗꯤꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯩꯕꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯦꯗꯖꯁꯠ ꯇꯧꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗꯁꯨ
ꯑꯗꯨꯝꯃꯛ ꯍꯣꯡꯂꯝꯗꯦ꯫ ꯔꯤꯁꯥꯔꯁꯔꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯖꯦꯁꯠ ꯇꯧꯔꯤ
ꯃꯗꯨꯗꯤ, ꯃꯥꯁꯛ ꯎꯞꯄ, ꯈꯨꯠ ꯇꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯥꯝꯕ, ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁꯣꯁꯜ
ꯗꯤꯁꯇꯦꯟꯁꯤꯡꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯆꯦꯛꯁꯤꯟ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ
ꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯆꯠꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯗ ꯗꯤꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯕ
ꯃꯦꯃꯣꯔꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯕ꯭ꯂꯦꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯦꯁꯦꯟꯠꯁꯤꯡꯗ
ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯗꯕ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫
ꯁ꯭ꯇꯗꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯔꯤꯖꯜꯠꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ
ꯎꯠꯂꯤ ꯃꯗꯨꯗꯤ, ꯗꯤꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯅꯥꯕ ꯑꯃꯨꯕ
ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯀꯤ ꯄꯦꯁꯦꯟꯠꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ 73%
ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯗꯤꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯅꯥꯕ ꯑꯉꯧꯕ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯀꯤ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ 54% ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19
ꯗꯥꯏꯒ꯭ꯅꯣꯁꯤꯁ ꯇꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯊꯥ 6ꯀꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ
ꯍꯣꯁꯄꯤꯇꯥꯂꯥꯏꯖ ꯇꯧꯈꯤ, ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯗꯤꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯅꯥꯗꯕ
ꯄꯦꯁꯦꯟꯠꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗꯗꯤ 25% ꯈꯛꯇꯃꯛ
ꯍꯣꯁꯄꯤꯇꯥꯂꯥꯏꯖ ꯇꯧꯈꯤ꯫ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯆꯞ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ
ꯇꯥꯏꯝ ꯐ꯭ꯔꯦꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯗꯤꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯅꯥꯕ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19ꯗꯤ
ꯅꯥꯗꯕ ꯑꯃꯨꯕ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯀꯤ ꯄꯦꯁꯦꯟꯠꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ 25%ꯈꯛꯇꯃꯛ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯗꯤꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯅꯥꯕ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19ꯗꯤ ꯅꯥꯗꯕ ꯑꯉꯧꯕ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯀꯤ
ꯄꯦꯁꯦꯟꯠꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗꯅ 12%ꯈꯛꯇꯃꯛ ꯍꯣꯁꯄꯤꯇꯥꯂꯥꯏꯖ ꯇꯧꯈꯤ꯫
ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞ ꯑꯅꯤꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯗꯤꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯅꯥꯕ ꯄꯦꯁꯦꯟꯠꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯅꯥꯗꯕ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19ꯅ ꯅꯥꯕꯗ ꯁꯤꯕ ꯌꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ
ꯃꯔꯤꯔꯣꯝ ꯋꯥꯡꯕ ꯍꯦꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯚꯥꯁꯀ꯭ꯌꯨꯂꯔ ꯗꯤꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯦꯟꯗ
ꯏ ꯁꯄ꯭ꯂꯥꯏ ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯁꯤꯡꯂꯤ ꯎꯇꯣꯡꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯑꯃꯥꯡ-ꯑꯇꯥ ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯄ ꯗꯤꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19ꯒꯤ ꯔꯤꯁꯛ
ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯡꯍꯜꯂꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯨ ꯔꯤꯁꯥꯔꯁꯔꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯈꯪꯕ ꯉꯝꯈꯤ꯫
ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯇꯥꯛꯂꯤꯕꯗꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯇꯤꯜꯅꯥ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕ ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯥ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯚꯥꯏꯔꯁꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯦꯟꯗ ꯆꯪꯈꯤꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯗ
ꯑꯃꯥꯡ-ꯑꯇꯥ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯕ ꯏ ꯎꯇꯣꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯍꯜꯂꯝꯕ
ꯌꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯐꯥꯏꯟꯗꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯗꯦꯇꯥꯕꯦꯖꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯔꯦꯖꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯔꯦꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯀꯦꯠ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯔꯒꯁꯨ, ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-
19ꯅ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯦꯟꯗ ꯄꯤꯕ ꯏꯐꯦꯛꯠꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯗꯤꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯗꯤꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ
ꯔꯤꯁꯛ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯍꯟꯕ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯂꯨꯁꯤꯜꯍꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯅ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯦꯟ ꯗꯤꯖꯤꯖꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯦꯛꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯇꯧꯅꯕꯒꯤ
ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯛꯀꯗꯕ ꯔꯤꯁꯥꯔꯁꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯌꯨꯝꯐꯝ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯁ꯭ꯇꯗꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯣꯜꯂꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯔꯤꯁꯥꯔꯁꯔꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯝꯂꯤ꯫
ꯁ꯭ꯇꯗꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯦꯟꯗꯃꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯂꯥꯛꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯑꯃ
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯗꯤꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥ ꯅꯥꯔꯕ ꯑꯍꯜꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19ꯗꯒꯤ ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕ
ꯏꯅꯣꯚꯦꯇꯤꯚ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯏꯐꯦꯛꯇꯤꯚ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯦꯖꯔꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯕ
ꯑꯗꯨ ꯎꯠꯄꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯍꯦꯜꯊ ꯗꯤꯁꯄꯔꯤꯇꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤꯟꯕꯒꯤ
ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯕꯗꯨ ꯎꯠꯂꯤ꯫

ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯨꯛꯀꯩ
ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯀꯜ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯔꯤꯂꯥꯏꯑꯦꯕꯜ ꯁꯣꯔꯁꯇ ꯌꯨꯝꯐꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ ꯐꯣꯡꯕꯅꯤ, ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯦꯗꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯐꯦꯁꯅꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯇꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯍꯨꯠ ꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯗꯤ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ
ꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯅꯥꯗꯕ
ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19 ꯅꯥꯔꯛꯄ
ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯕꯗꯨ ꯎꯠꯂꯤ꯫
ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19 ꯅꯥꯔꯛꯄ
ꯄꯦꯁꯦꯟꯠꯁꯤꯡ
), nrssi), n Z
ꯏꯒꯖꯤꯁꯇꯤꯡ
ꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗꯁꯨ
esT tOri
ꯗꯤ ꯁꯣꯁꯜ
ꯑꯗꯨ
ꯉꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯑꯩꯒꯤ, ꯑꯩꯒꯤ

Thawan is a poet and musician based in Imphal.

ꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯠ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯦꯟꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯂꯤꯁꯕ꯭ꯌꯨꯔꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯌꯨ ꯑꯦꯁꯀꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯣꯖꯦꯛꯅ ꯐ꯭ꯔꯦꯟꯆ ꯑꯣꯄꯟ ꯇꯦꯟꯅꯤꯁ
ꯇꯨꯔꯅꯥꯃꯦꯟꯠꯀꯤ ꯃꯤꯛꯁ ꯗꯕꯜꯁꯀꯤ ꯇꯥꯏꯇꯜ ꯂꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ
ꯄꯦꯔꯤꯁ, ꯖꯨꯟ 10 (ꯑꯦꯖꯦꯟꯁꯤ):
ꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯠ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯦꯟꯒꯤ ꯇꯦꯟꯅꯤꯁ
ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤꯗ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯣꯏ
ꯑꯃꯅ ꯐ꯭ꯔꯦꯟꯁ ꯑꯣꯄꯟ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯗꯁ꯭ꯂꯥꯝ
ꯇꯦꯟꯅꯤꯁ ꯇꯨꯔꯅꯥꯃꯦꯟꯠꯀꯤ ꯇꯥꯏꯇꯜ
ꯂꯧꯕ ꯉꯝꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯆꯍꯤ 39ꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ
ꯖꯣ ꯁꯥꯂꯤꯁꯕ꯭ꯌꯨꯔꯤꯅ ꯌꯨ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯦꯒꯤ
ꯄꯥꯔꯠꯅꯔ ꯗꯦꯁꯤꯔꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯣꯖꯦꯛꯅ
ꯉꯁꯤ ꯃꯤꯛꯁ ꯗꯕꯜꯁꯀꯤ ꯇꯥꯏꯇꯜ
ꯂꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯟꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯕ ꯔꯦꯀꯣꯔꯗ ꯑꯗꯨ
ꯊꯨꯒꯥꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫
ꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯠ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯦꯟꯒꯤ ꯖꯣ
ꯁꯥꯂꯤꯁꯕ꯭ꯌꯨꯔꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯌꯨ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯦꯒꯤ
ꯗꯦꯁꯤꯔꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯣꯖꯦꯛꯅ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯈꯤꯕ
ꯐ꯭ꯔꯦꯟꯆ ꯑꯣꯄꯟ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯗꯁ꯭ꯂꯥꯝ
ꯇꯦꯟꯅꯤꯁ ꯇꯨꯔꯅꯥꯃꯦꯟꯠꯀꯤ ꯃꯤꯛꯁ
ꯗꯕꯜꯁꯀꯤ ꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜ ꯃꯦꯆ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ
ꯔꯁꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯌꯦꯔ ꯑꯦꯂꯤꯅ ꯚꯦꯁꯤꯅꯥ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯁ꯭ꯂꯥꯟ ꯀꯔꯥꯠꯁꯦꯠꯄꯨ
ꯃꯥꯏꯊꯤꯕ ꯄꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯇꯥꯏꯇꯜ ꯂꯧꯕ
ꯉꯝꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫
ꯃꯤꯛꯁ ꯗꯕꯜꯁꯀꯤ ꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜ ꯃꯦꯆ
ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯁꯦꯠꯇ ꯔꯁꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ
ꯄ꯭ꯌꯦꯔ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯍꯦꯟꯕ ꯃꯑꯣꯡ
ꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯠ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯦꯟꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯂꯤꯁꯕ꯭ꯌꯨꯔꯤ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯌꯨ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯦꯒꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯣꯖꯦꯛꯀꯤ
ꯁꯔꯚꯤꯁ ꯒꯦꯝ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯦꯛ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ
6-2ꯗ ꯊꯣꯏꯔꯒ ꯁꯦꯠ ꯑꯃ ꯃꯥꯡꯖꯤꯜ
ꯊꯥꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯁꯦꯠꯇ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯠ
ꯕ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯦꯟ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯌꯨ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯦꯒꯤ
ꯄ꯭ꯌꯦꯔ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯁꯦꯠꯇ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯕ
ꯑꯁꯣꯟꯕ ꯃꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯃꯦꯟꯈꯠꯇꯨꯅ
ꯔꯁꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯌꯦꯔ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯁꯔꯚꯤꯁ
ꯒꯦꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯦꯛ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯉꯝꯈꯤꯕꯒ
ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯁꯔꯚꯤꯁ
ꯒꯦꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯍꯣꯜꯗ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ 6-4ꯗ
ꯊꯣꯏꯔꯒ ꯁꯦꯠ ꯑꯃꯃꯝ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕꯗꯒꯤ
ꯃꯤꯛꯁ ꯗꯕꯜꯁꯀꯤ ꯆꯦꯝꯄꯤꯌꯟ
ꯄ꯭ꯌꯦꯔ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯃꯁꯛ ꯈꯪꯗꯣꯛꯅꯕ
ꯗꯤꯁꯥꯏꯗꯤꯡ ꯁꯦꯠ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯈꯤ꯫

ꯗꯤꯁꯥꯏꯗꯤꯡ ꯁꯦꯠ ꯑꯗꯨ
ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯣꯟꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯁꯨꯄꯔ ꯇꯥꯏ
ꯕ꯭ꯔꯦꯛ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯃꯤꯡꯊꯣꯟꯕ ꯐꯣꯔꯃꯦꯠꯇ
ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯒꯦꯝ 10 ꯌꯧꯕ ꯄ꯭ꯌꯦꯔꯅ
ꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯛꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯣꯔꯃꯦꯠ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ
ꯂꯝꯕꯥ ꯇꯧꯅꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨꯗ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯠ
ꯕ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯦꯟꯒꯤ ꯖꯣ ꯁꯥꯂꯤꯁꯕ꯭ꯌꯨꯔꯤ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯌꯨ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯦꯒꯤ ꯗꯦꯁꯤꯔꯤ
ꯀ꯭ꯔꯣꯖꯦꯛꯅ ꯐꯖꯕ ꯍꯦꯜꯂꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ
ꯔꯁꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯌꯦꯔ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯒꯦꯝ ꯃꯉꯥ
ꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯛꯂꯛꯄꯗ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯒꯦꯝ 10
ꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯛꯄ ꯍꯥꯜꯂꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ 10-5ꯗ
ꯊꯣꯏꯔꯒ ꯃꯤꯛꯁ ꯗꯕꯜꯁꯀꯤ ꯇꯥꯏꯇꯜ
ꯂꯧꯕ ꯉꯝꯈꯤ꯫
ꯇꯨꯔꯅꯥꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯒꯤ
ꯁꯤꯡꯒꯜꯁ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞꯇ ꯔꯁꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ
ꯑꯅꯥꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯁꯤꯌꯥ ꯄꯥꯕ꯭ꯂꯨꯆꯦꯟꯀꯣꯚꯥ
faiNeL ꯌꯧꯕ ꯉꯝꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ
ꯉꯁꯤ ꯑꯉꯟꯕꯗ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯈꯤꯕ
ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯒꯤ ꯁꯤꯡꯒꯜꯁ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ
ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯁꯦꯃꯤꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜ ꯃꯦꯆꯇ
ꯁꯔꯚꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯃꯥꯔꯥ ꯖꯤꯗꯦꯟꯁꯦꯛꯄꯨ
ꯁ꯭ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯠ ꯁꯦꯠ ꯑꯅꯤꯗ 7-5, 6-3ꯗ
ꯊꯣꯏꯈꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯕ꯭ꯂꯨꯆꯦꯟꯀꯣꯚꯥꯅ ꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜꯗ
ꯆꯦꯛ ꯔꯤꯄꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯕꯥꯔꯕꯣꯔꯥ
ꯀ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯆꯤꯀꯣꯚꯥ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯁꯀꯤ
ꯃꯥꯔꯤꯌꯥ ꯁꯀꯥꯔꯤ ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯊꯣꯏꯕꯒ
ꯂꯝꯕꯥ ꯇꯧꯅꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫
n u p a g i s i Z g L s
ꯁꯦꯃꯤꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜꯗ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯆꯦꯝꯄꯤꯌꯟ
ꯁ꯭ꯄꯦꯟꯒꯤ ꯔꯐꯦꯜ ꯅꯗꯥꯜ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯋꯥꯔꯜꯗ ꯅꯝꯕꯔ ꯋꯥꯟ ꯁꯔꯚꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ
ꯅꯣꯚꯥꯛ ꯖꯣꯀꯣꯚꯤꯆ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯁꯦꯃꯤꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜꯗꯅ
ꯖꯔꯃꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯖ꯭ꯋꯦꯔꯦꯚ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯁꯀꯤ ꯁꯤꯁꯤꯄꯥꯁ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤ꯫

ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯕꯣꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤꯗ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯂꯥꯃꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯡꯂꯝꯕ ꯗꯤꯡꯀꯣ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗꯕꯗ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩ ꯀꯌꯥꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯅꯔꯛꯂꯤ
ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ, ꯖꯨꯟ 10 (ꯑꯩꯆ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯁ):
ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯕꯣꯛꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤꯗ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1998ꯗ ꯊꯥꯏꯂꯦꯟꯗꯅ
ꯌꯨꯝꯕꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ
ꯀꯣꯅꯨꯡ ꯕꯦꯡꯀꯣꯛꯇ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ
ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯌꯟ ꯒꯦꯝꯛꯁꯀꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯒꯤ
beNTMweH ketgorid goLd

ꯃꯦꯗꯜ ꯐꯪꯗꯨꯅ ꯆꯍꯤ 16ꯀꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ
ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯂꯥꯃꯥꯏ ꯑꯃ ꯍꯥꯡꯗꯣꯛꯂꯝꯕ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯉꯥꯉꯣꯝ ꯗꯤꯡꯀꯣ ꯉꯁꯤ
ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯅꯥꯕꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ
ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗꯕꯗ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩ ꯀꯌꯥꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ
ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯅꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫

ꯗꯤꯡꯀꯣꯕꯨ ꯑꯥꯏꯗꯣꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯅꯤꯡꯖꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯤ
ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯜꯗ ꯆꯦꯝꯄꯤꯌꯟ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕꯤ ꯃꯦꯔꯤ ꯀꯣꯝ ꯌꯥꯎꯅ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ
ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯄꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯗꯤꯡꯀꯣ
ꯃꯁꯥꯃꯛꯅ ꯀꯣꯆ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯇꯧꯔꯝꯕ
ꯁ꯭ꯄꯣꯔꯠꯁ ꯑꯣꯊꯣꯔꯤꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ
ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯅꯤꯡ ꯁꯦꯟꯇꯔ ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜꯒꯤ
kocxiZ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯥꯐꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯛ
ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗꯕꯗ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯁꯦꯟꯇꯔ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ
ꯗꯦꯄ꯭ꯌꯨꯇꯤ ꯗꯤꯔꯦꯛꯇꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ
ꯃꯁꯥꯃꯛ ꯕꯣꯛꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯍꯤꯔꯝꯗ
ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯂꯩꯔꯕ ꯀꯣꯆ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ
ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯡꯊꯦꯝ ꯏꯕꯣꯝꯆꯥꯅ ꯃꯌꯥꯏ ꯇꯥꯉꯕꯜ
ꯂꯧꯔꯒ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯕꯣꯛꯁꯔ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ
ꯃꯐꯝꯗ ꯏꯀꯥꯏ ꯈꯨꯝꯅꯕ ꯎꯠꯄꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯁꯛꯇꯝꯗ ꯍꯩ-ꯂꯩ ꯀꯠꯈꯤ꯫
ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯣꯔꯠꯁ
ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯕ ꯑꯁꯥꯝꯒꯤ
ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯁꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯂꯕ
ꯁꯔꯕꯥꯅꯟꯗ ꯁꯣꯅꯣꯋꯥꯜꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯕꯨ
ꯕꯣꯛꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯍꯤꯔꯝꯗ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯃꯁꯛ
ꯈꯪꯍꯜꯂꯝꯕ ꯗꯤꯡꯀꯅ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗꯕꯗ
ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ
ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯇꯤ ꯑꯩꯆ ꯁꯩꯇ꯭ꯌꯕ꯭ꯔꯇꯅꯁꯨ
ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫
ꯄꯗ꯭ꯃꯁ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗ ꯐꯪꯕ
ꯉꯝꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯌꯟ ꯒꯦꯝꯁꯀꯤ ꯒꯣꯜꯗ
ꯃꯦꯗꯜ ꯐꯪꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ 42 ꯁꯨꯔꯕ ꯉꯥꯉꯣꯝ
ꯗꯤꯡꯀꯣꯅ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗꯕꯗ ꯕꯣꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯁꯥꯟꯅ
ꯑꯁꯤꯈꯛꯇ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ
ꯗꯤꯁꯤꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯟꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗꯒꯤ
ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯈꯪꯅ-ꯆꯥꯅꯕ ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯅꯁꯨ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ
ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯅꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯔꯦꯁꯠꯂꯔ ꯁꯪꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ
ꯁꯤꯡꯍ ꯌꯥꯎꯈꯤ꯫ ꯗꯤꯡꯀꯣꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ
ꯕꯣꯛꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯁꯛꯇꯝ ꯑꯃ
ꯊꯝꯂꯝꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ
ꯕꯣꯛꯁꯔꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯁꯨꯔꯟꯖꯌ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯁꯨꯔꯦꯁ ꯌꯥꯎꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ
ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗꯕꯗ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯇꯕ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫
ꯗꯤꯡꯀꯣꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯕꯣꯛꯁꯤꯡ
ꯀꯔꯤꯌꯔꯗ ꯏꯀꯣꯟ ꯀꯣꯟꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯁ꯭ꯄꯣꯔꯠꯁ ꯑꯣꯊꯣꯔꯤꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ
ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ ꯁꯦꯟꯇꯔꯗ ꯀꯣꯆ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ
ꯂꯧꯔꯝꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯟ
ꯅꯦꯚꯤꯒꯤ ꯆꯤꯐ ꯕꯣꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯣꯆ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯊꯕꯛ ꯄꯨꯔꯝꯈꯤ꯫
ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯌꯟ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯀꯝꯃꯟꯋꯦꯜꯊ ꯒꯦꯝꯁꯇꯁꯨ ꯃꯦꯗꯜ
ꯐꯪꯕ ꯉꯝꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯕꯣꯛꯁꯔ
ꯖꯤꯇꯦꯟꯗꯔ ꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔꯅ ꯗꯤꯡꯀꯣꯅ ꯂꯧꯔꯝꯕ
ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯂꯗꯨꯅ
ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯕꯣꯛꯁꯤꯡ
ꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯤꯛꯁꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯇ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ
ꯁꯛꯇꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯎꯠꯄ ꯉꯝꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯁꯤꯡꯊꯥꯈꯤ꯫ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1998ꯗ ꯉꯥꯉꯣꯝ
ꯗꯤꯡꯀꯣꯕꯨ ꯑꯔꯖꯨꯅꯥ ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗ ꯃꯅꯥ
ꯄꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯤꯡꯊꯥꯅꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨꯒꯤ
ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2013ꯗ ꯄꯗ꯭ꯃꯁ꯭ꯔꯤ
ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗꯁꯨ ꯄꯤꯔꯒ ꯕꯣꯛꯁꯤꯡ
ꯃꯁꯥꯟꯅ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯁꯤꯡꯊꯥꯕ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯣꯏ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯁꯛꯈꯪꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛ ꯂꯤꯚꯔꯇꯤ
ꯑꯅꯥꯕ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯆꯍꯤꯗ
ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19 ꯄꯣꯖꯤꯇꯤꯚ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ
ꯐꯔꯛꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯊꯋꯥꯟ
ꯃꯃꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ