egiFyskq meragi 25ni paNb, maliya kuMsiZ 3425 IMPHAL, MONDAY, OCTOBER 12, 2020 obT\lE mkEwkB

HUEIYEN LANPAO 3
10 = Tara
(Amada Phun)

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ꯑꯗꯣꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯣꯄꯤꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯋꯥꯠꯆꯑꯦꯞ ꯅꯝꯕꯔ 9774803145 ꯗ
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ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ ꯄꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯛ ꯑꯣꯄꯤꯅꯤꯌꯟ
ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ, ꯀꯔꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯂꯤ
ꯋꯥꯍꯦꯡꯕꯝ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯦꯝꯆꯥꯟꯗ ꯀꯨꯝꯕꯤꯆꯥ, ꯁꯒꯣꯜꯕꯟꯗ ꯍꯩꯅꯧꯕꯣꯛ
ꯀꯅꯥꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯈꯔꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯂꯝꯕꯤ-ꯊꯣꯡ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯉꯩꯒ ꯌꯦꯡꯡꯅꯔꯨꯔꯒꯗꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ
ꯐꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯉꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯂꯣꯏꯖꯤ-
ꯂꯣꯌꯥ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯆꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯕꯤ ꯊꯣꯡꯒꯤ
ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯐꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯂꯥꯅꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯈꯨꯗꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯔꯕꯗ ꯖꯤꯔꯤꯒꯤ
ꯕꯣꯔꯣꯕꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯥꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯇꯤꯀ ꯐꯠꯇꯕ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫
ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯕ ꯆꯠꯄꯗ ꯁꯨꯞꯅꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯡ 1 ꯔꯣꯃ ꯆꯡꯒꯗꯕ ꯂꯝꯕꯤ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯂꯝꯕꯤ ꯀꯥ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯐꯠꯇꯕꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯨꯡ 3 ꯍꯦꯟꯅ
ꯆꯡꯂꯤ꯫ ꯖꯤꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄꯥ ꯂꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡꯁꯨ ꯐꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯌꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯂꯃꯗꯝ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤꯒ ꯁꯥꯒꯣꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯃꯁꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ
ꯖꯤꯔꯤꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯗꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ
ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤꯟꯍꯟꯅꯤꯡꯏ꯫ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯉꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯍꯤꯡꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯃꯈꯂ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯕ ꯃꯆꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡ
ꯐꯡꯗꯕꯅ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗ ꯊꯥ 7 ꯔꯣꯝ ꯃꯍꯩꯂꯣꯏꯁꯡ ꯀꯥꯕ
ꯌꯥꯗꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯚꯦꯠ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯇꯨꯏꯁꯟ ꯐꯤ
ꯂꯧꯅꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅꯁꯨ ꯄꯔꯟꯇꯦꯖ ꯈꯔꯥ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯌ
ꯈ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯀ ꯍꯟꯅ ꯈꯟꯊꯍꯟꯅꯤꯡꯏ꯫
ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯂꯣꯛꯗꯥꯎꯅ ꯈꯔꯥ ꯀꯣꯃꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ
ꯁꯨꯕ-ꯅꯣꯝꯕ ꯌꯥꯅꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯉꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯊꯥ ꯈꯔꯗꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯛ ꯁꯨꯕ
ꯌꯥꯗꯅ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯕꯅ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯌꯥꯝꯕꯅ ꯋꯥꯅ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯔꯝꯅ ꯑꯋꯥꯕꯥ ꯑꯗꯨ
ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯀ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯃꯦꯅꯈꯠꯄ ꯉꯃꯗ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯅꯤꯡꯏ꯫

ꯋꯥꯡꯂꯦꯝꯕꯝ ꯔꯣꯕꯤꯅꯁꯟ, ꯇꯣꯄ ꯑꯋꯥꯡ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏ
ꯉꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19 ꯄꯣꯖꯤꯇꯤꯚ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ
ꯀꯟꯇꯦꯟꯃꯦꯟꯇ ꯖꯣꯅ ꯂꯥꯎꯊꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯏꯃꯨꯡ-ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯒꯤ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯨꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯇꯣꯛꯄꯤꯒꯅꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ
ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯍꯥꯌꯖꯅꯤꯡꯕꯗꯤ ꯊꯥ ꯀꯌꯥꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯣꯛꯗꯥꯎꯅ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯕꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ
ꯆꯥꯅ-ꯊꯛꯅꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯂꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯩꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯇꯕꯅ ꯋꯥꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯌꯨꯝꯒꯤ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯄꯤꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯋꯥꯔꯕ ꯏꯃꯨꯡ-ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯡꯗ
ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯄꯥꯡꯕꯤꯕꯗꯤ ꯎꯗ꯭ꯔꯤ꯫
ꯁꯨꯄꯅꯒꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁꯣꯁꯂ ꯋꯥꯔꯀꯔ ꯈꯔꯅ ꯆꯥꯅ-ꯊꯛꯅꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ
ꯆꯦꯡ, ꯊꯥꯎ, ꯊꯨꯝ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯍꯋꯥꯏ ꯈꯔꯥ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ꯫ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯕ
ꯏꯃꯨꯡ-ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯈꯔꯁꯨ ꯄꯥꯡꯍꯟꯅꯤꯡꯏ꯫
ꯂꯣꯏꯟꯅ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ-ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯈꯔꯗ ꯄꯥꯉꯊꯣꯛꯀꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕ
ꯕꯥꯏ ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯁꯟꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯄꯥꯉꯊꯣꯛꯅꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯀꯦꯝꯄꯦꯏꯅꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19ꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯣ ꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯆꯠꯇꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯃꯃꯤ
ꯇꯥꯏ꯫ ꯊꯋꯥꯌꯗꯒꯤ ꯚꯣꯠꯅ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯂꯨꯝꯅ ꯂꯧꯔꯕꯔꯥ ꯅꯠꯇꯔꯒ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯂꯥꯏꯆꯠ
ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯊꯑꯣꯏꯗꯕꯔꯥ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯍꯡ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19
ꯄꯣꯖꯤꯇꯤꯚ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕ ꯏꯃꯨꯡ-ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯃꯤꯌ
kAeKb ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯗꯕꯅ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯣ ꯄꯤ ꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯆꯠꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯃꯤꯟꯅꯁꯤ꯫

ꯐꯤꯉꯥꯡ ꯂꯥꯟꯃꯤ ꯂꯤꯡꯈꯠꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ 44ꯁꯨꯕ ...
ꯍꯥꯟꯅꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ ... ꯆꯍꯤ 70 ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯈꯥ ꯇꯝꯂꯕ
ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡꯗ ꯊꯦꯡꯊꯔꯒ
ꯊꯝꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯉꯝ ꯑꯊꯧ ꯈꯛꯇꯅ ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏꯒꯤ
ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯍꯟꯊꯣꯛ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯏꯟꯗꯤ-
ꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯃꯔꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯐꯕ ꯈꯔꯅ ꯃꯈꯣꯏ
ꯈꯔꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛꯇ ꯂꯤꯡꯈꯠꯄ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯅꯅꯤ ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏ
ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯏꯅꯥꯛ ꯈꯨꯟꯕꯒ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯕꯒ ꯈꯦꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯥ
ꯇꯥꯍꯜꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤ꯫ ꯀꯪꯂꯩ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯃꯨꯠꯊꯠꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯁꯔꯧ
ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯔꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯐꯕ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ
ꯀꯪꯂꯩꯆꯥ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯊꯥꯖꯅꯤꯡꯉꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫
ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜꯁꯤꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ, ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯟ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯦꯜ
ꯀꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯀꯤ ꯂꯥꯍꯣꯔ ꯃꯤꯐꯝ (1929) ꯒꯤ 'ꯄꯨꯔꯅꯥ
ꯁ꯭ꯋꯥꯔꯥꯖ' ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯔꯥꯆꯤ ꯃꯤꯐꯝ (1931) ꯗꯥ ꯂꯧꯈꯤꯄ
ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯇꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯏꯀꯅꯃꯤꯀ ꯐ꯭ꯔꯤꯗꯝ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯐꯟꯗꯥꯃꯦꯟꯇꯦꯜ ꯔꯥꯏꯇꯁ ꯊꯃꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯞꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨ
ꯎꯔꯒ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯀꯡꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯍꯩꯔꯕ ꯃꯈꯣꯏ
ꯈꯨꯖꯣꯛ ꯈꯔꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯕꯨ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏ ꯌꯥꯏꯐꯕꯥ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯃꯥ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯊꯥꯖꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯀꯟꯁꯤꯇꯨꯌ
lEf ꯑꯦꯁꯦꯝꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯕꯖꯦꯛꯇꯤꯚ ꯔꯤꯖꯣꯂꯨꯁꯟ
1946ꯇꯥ ꯂꯧꯈꯤꯄ 'ꯅꯤꯡꯈꯥ ꯇꯝꯂꯕ ꯔꯤꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯛ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯗ
ꯌꯥꯎꯒꯗꯕꯥ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯃꯁꯥꯅ ꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗꯣꯝ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯆꯕ
'ꯑꯣꯇꯣꯅꯣꯃꯤ' ꯂꯩꯍꯟꯒꯅꯤ' ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ
ꯍꯟꯅ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯇꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯄꯋꯥꯔ ꯄꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡꯕꯅ ꯉꯥꯎꯔꯕ
ꯃꯈꯣꯏ ꯈꯔꯗ ꯑꯀꯟꯕ ꯏꯊꯤꯜ ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯅꯦꯍꯔꯨꯒꯤ
ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯇꯤꯜꯂꯗꯤ ꯀꯡꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛꯁꯨ ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯄ
ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯣꯜꯂꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯟꯖꯈꯤꯕ ꯀꯥꯉꯕꯨꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨ ꯆꯍꯤ
ꯈꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗꯗꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯝꯗꯕ ꯐꯥꯎꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒ
ꯆꯄ ꯃꯥꯟꯅ ꯒꯥꯟꯙꯤ-ꯅꯦꯍꯔꯨꯒꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯗ ꯊꯥꯖꯈꯤꯕ
ꯀꯥꯁ꯭ꯃꯤꯔꯤ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯃꯁꯨ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯀꯥꯁꯃꯤꯔꯤ
ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯉꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯁꯦꯡꯕ ꯁꯛꯇꯝꯗꯨ
ꯈꯡꯂꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯗ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯐꯥꯎꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ,
ꯆꯥꯏꯅꯥꯔꯣꯝꯗꯥ ꯅꯛꯁꯤꯅꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯂꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯍꯛꯄ
ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯂꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫
ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯕꯥꯜꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯑꯀꯟꯕ ꯏꯍꯧ ꯁꯥꯒꯠꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ
ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯀꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ ꯀꯝꯃꯤꯇꯤ (ꯑꯦꯝ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯁꯤ ꯁꯤ)
ꯅ 1960ꯗꯥ ꯍꯣꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯖꯤ ꯄꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯇꯗ ꯄꯤꯈꯤꯕ
ꯂꯦꯇꯔꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯐꯡꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯇꯤꯀꯦꯜ
ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯁ ꯐꯡꯍꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ
ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯇ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯚꯥꯏꯑꯣꯂꯦꯟꯁꯀꯤ
ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯩ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯕꯨꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯂꯨꯝꯅ ꯂꯧꯔꯦ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯈꯜꯂꯅꯤ, ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯩ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯄꯥꯃꯖꯗ꯭ꯔꯁꯨ
ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯗ ꯅꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯥꯃꯍꯜꯂꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯦꯇꯔ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ
ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅꯥ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯁꯤ
ꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯏꯑꯣꯟ ꯂꯥꯛꯄ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯇꯦꯔꯤꯇꯣꯔꯤꯑꯦꯜ
ꯀꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ ꯀꯝꯃꯤꯇꯤ (ꯑꯦꯝ ꯇꯤ ꯁꯤ ꯁꯤ) ꯅ 1968ꯗꯥ
ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯔꯥ ꯒꯥꯟꯙꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯥꯏ
ꯑꯦꯟ ꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯇ ꯅꯤꯖꯥꯂꯤꯉꯥꯞꯄꯥꯗꯥ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯍꯨꯗ
ꯗꯤꯃꯥꯟꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯦꯃꯣꯔꯦꯟꯗꯝꯗ ꯏꯈꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗꯤ
ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯟ ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯇꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯡꯂꯕ
ꯍꯤꯁꯇꯣꯔꯤꯕꯨ ꯏꯀꯥꯏꯈꯨꯝꯅꯗꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯍꯨꯗ ꯄꯤꯗꯈꯩ
ꯆꯍꯤ ꯁꯥꯡꯅ ꯅꯃꯁꯤꯜꯂꯒ ꯊꯝꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ
ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯇꯤꯀꯦꯜ
ꯔꯤꯚꯣꯂꯨꯁꯟ ꯑꯃꯥ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯉꯛꯀ ꯌ
yjl ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯦꯇꯔ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯏꯈꯤ꯫ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤ ꯃꯨꯟꯅ
ꯈꯜꯂꯗꯤ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯈꯨꯠꯂꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯇꯤꯀꯦꯜꯒꯤ
ꯏꯍꯧ ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯣ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯈꯡꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯔꯕ
ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯂꯣꯟꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯐꯝ ꯇꯥꯛꯄꯁꯤ ꯏꯄꯥ-ꯏꯄꯨꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯊꯥꯖꯔꯒ ꯊꯝꯕꯤꯔꯝꯕ ꯇꯥꯏꯕꯉꯄꯥꯜ ꯁꯦꯝꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ
ꯂꯤꯁꯥꯡ, ꯃꯤꯍꯧꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡꯂꯣꯜꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯉꯨꯂꯣꯟ,
ꯁꯥꯒꯩ-ꯁꯂꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤ, ꯂꯣꯜ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯌꯦꯛ, ꯂꯝꯒꯤ
ꯃꯤꯡꯊꯣꯜꯂꯣꯟ, ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯂꯣꯟ, ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯅꯥꯠꯀꯤ
ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯔꯕ ꯍꯧꯔꯛ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ ꯇꯥꯛꯆꯔꯕꯅꯤ꯫
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯍꯤꯔꯝꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯆꯤꯠꯊꯗꯅ simpdkfk
ꯃꯤꯍꯧꯔꯣꯜ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯁꯃꯊꯔꯛꯄ ꯆꯤꯅꯕꯨꯡ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯋꯥꯠꯇꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫ ꯂꯩꯊꯛ ꯂꯩꯈꯥꯔꯣꯟ,
ꯁꯥꯀꯣꯛ ꯂꯃꯂꯦꯟ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯔꯤꯕ ꯄꯨꯌꯥꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯏꯔꯤꯕ
ꯇꯥꯏꯕꯉꯄꯥꯜ ꯁꯦꯝꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ, ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡꯂꯣꯜ-
ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏꯂꯣꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯗ ꯋꯥꯉꯨꯂꯣꯟ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯛꯅ
ꯇꯥꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯑꯔꯤꯕ ꯚꯦꯗꯒꯤ
ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯟꯙꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯀꯡꯂꯩ ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏꯒꯤ
ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯁꯅꯥꯃꯍꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡꯂꯣꯟꯗꯤ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡꯗ 'ꯑꯆꯨꯝꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯁꯦꯡꯕ
ꯋꯥꯌꯦꯜ' ꯗꯥ ꯌꯨꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ-ꯅꯨꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯊꯥꯖꯕ
ꯅꯤꯡꯖꯂꯣꯟꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯡꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤꯗ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ
ꯍꯤꯁ꯭ꯇꯣꯔꯤꯒ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯗꯕ ꯇꯣꯞ ꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯈꯦꯟꯅꯕ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ
ꯀꯌꯥ ꯌꯥꯎꯏ ꯍꯥꯌꯕꯁꯤ ꯗꯤꯜꯂꯤꯒꯤ ꯀꯣꯛꯂꯦꯟ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ
ꯎꯕ ꯉꯃꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ, ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ ꯀꯡꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛꯀꯤ
ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤꯕꯨ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯕꯥꯝꯅꯨꯡꯗ
ꯊꯝꯂꯒ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯟꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯗꯣꯛꯂꯕ ꯍꯤꯁ꯭ꯇꯣꯔꯤꯗ
ꯌꯥꯎꯍꯟꯅꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯇꯧꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫
ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯋꯥꯊꯣꯛꯀꯤ ꯋꯥꯌꯦꯜꯐꯝ, ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯂꯣꯟ ꯅꯩꯅꯐꯝ,
ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯠ-ꯁꯥꯒꯠꯄꯒꯤ ꯈꯟꯅ-ꯅꯩꯅꯐꯝꯁꯤ ꯏꯄꯥ ꯏꯄꯨꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯊꯋꯥꯌ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯃꯃꯤ ꯇꯥꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯀꯡꯂꯥ
ꯀꯣꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯑꯣꯏꯐꯃ ꯊꯣꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯥ? ꯃꯁꯤ ꯅꯠꯇꯕꯤꯗ ꯗꯤꯜꯂꯤꯗ
ꯆꯠꯂꯒ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯥꯡꯒꯜ ꯁꯤꯅꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯑꯣꯡ
ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯇꯨꯡꯂꯃꯆꯠꯇ ꯀꯪꯂꯥ ꯐꯝꯕꯥꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨ-ꯃꯔꯥꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ
ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯪꯂꯥꯅ ꯀꯪꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ
ꯀꯣꯅꯨꯡꯅꯤ, ꯗꯤꯜꯂꯤꯅ ꯅꯃꯊ-ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯀꯣꯅꯨꯡꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ
ꯈꯪꯃꯤꯟꯅꯁꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯗꯤꯜꯂꯗ ꯀꯪꯂꯥ
ꯊꯥꯡꯗꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯁꯤ ꯇꯧꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯇꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫
ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜꯁꯤꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ, ꯀꯪꯂꯥ ꯀꯣꯅꯨꯡꯕꯨ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯃꯗ
‘ꯀꯨꯔꯨꯝꯆꯤꯡ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯡꯅꯔꯝꯃꯤ ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯇꯥꯛꯂꯤꯕꯗꯤ
ꯆꯤꯡꯃꯤ-ꯇꯝꯃꯤ ꯑꯅꯤꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯁꯦꯡꯕ ꯈꯨꯕꯝꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯟꯊꯣꯏꯕꯤ ꯍꯥꯎꯔꯩꯕꯥ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯥꯏ
ꯄꯦꯇꯉꯥꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ, ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧꯅ ꯐꯝꯕꯥꯜ ꯀꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯗ
ꯆꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯖꯣꯜ ꯁꯦꯠꯂꯤꯕ, ꯂꯥꯏ ꯍꯔꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯒꯂ
ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟꯕꯗ ꯇꯥꯡꯈꯨꯜ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯖꯒꯣꯏ ꯎꯠꯂꯤꯕ, ꯀꯡꯂꯥ
ꯀꯣꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯆꯤꯡꯃꯤ ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯡ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯂꯣꯟ ꯍꯥꯟꯅꯕ ‘ꯂꯝꯕꯨ’
ꯁꯤꯡ ꯊꯝꯈꯤꯕ, ꯃꯦꯔꯥ ꯍꯥꯎꯆꯣꯡꯕ ꯀꯨꯝꯃꯩ, ꯆꯤꯡꯃꯤ-
ꯇꯝꯃꯤꯒꯤ ꯁꯂꯥꯏ 7 ꯂꯩꯅꯔꯤꯕ, ꯆꯤꯡꯃꯤ-ꯇꯝꯃꯤꯒꯤ
ꯄꯨꯅꯁꯟ-ꯆꯨꯞꯁꯟ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ, ꯆꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯟꯊꯣꯛ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ
ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯇꯥꯛꯂꯤꯕꯗꯤ ꯀꯪꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯆꯤꯡꯃꯤ-ꯇꯝꯃꯤ
ꯑꯃꯠꯇꯅꯤ ꯈꯥꯏꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯗꯕ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫
ꯑꯔꯣꯏꯕꯗ ꯊꯃꯖꯅꯤꯡꯂꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯗꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ
ꯐꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯂꯣꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯤꯛꯅꯁꯨ ꯀꯣꯔꯣꯅꯥꯚꯥꯏꯔꯁ
ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯈꯣꯡꯖꯦꯜ ꯌꯥꯡꯁꯤꯜꯂꯕꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯉꯃꯈꯩꯗ ꯎꯡꯈꯠꯅꯕꯗ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ
ꯆꯉꯕ, ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏꯕꯨ ꯃꯨꯠꯊꯠꯄ ꯉꯝꯂꯕ
ꯂꯥꯏꯆꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨꯗꯤ ꯊꯧꯁꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯔꯣꯟꯕ ꯃꯔꯝ
ꯂꯩꯔꯃꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯕꯦꯗ-ꯄꯨꯔꯥꯟꯒꯤ ꯚꯥꯔꯇꯕꯔꯁꯗ ꯌꯨꯃꯐꯝ
ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯊꯛ ꯊꯣꯡꯅꯤꯡꯕꯒꯤ ꯂꯟꯃꯤꯠꯂꯣꯟꯅ ꯀꯪꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯌꯨꯝꯂꯣꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯀꯣꯟꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏ꯫
ꯀꯪꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯉꯃꯈꯩꯗꯤ ꯏꯄꯥ-ꯏꯄꯨꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯊꯝꯕꯤꯔꯝꯕꯅꯤ,
ꯕ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯤꯁꯅꯁꯨ ꯉꯝꯈꯩ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯏꯀꯥꯏꯈꯨꯝꯅꯔꯃꯈꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯈꯪꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯏ꯫ ꯀꯪꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛꯀꯤ
ꯅꯤꯡꯈ ꯇꯝꯖꯔꯝꯕꯗꯨ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯄꯤꯊꯣꯛꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯦ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯈꯪꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯤꯄꯥꯛ (ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣ)
ꯒꯤ ꯆꯦꯌꯔꯃꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯜ ꯄꯥꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯦꯝꯅ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯔꯛꯄ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ
ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅꯥ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫

ꯍꯥꯟꯅꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ ... ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯀꯁꯇꯃꯔꯤ ꯀꯦꯔꯦꯛꯇꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯣꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯟꯁ꯭ꯇꯤꯜ ꯑꯦꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯨꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯑꯦꯁꯦꯁꯟ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯂꯣꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡꯗꯗꯤ ꯆꯠꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯦ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯑꯅꯤꯃꯛ ꯈꯨꯠꯌꯦꯛ ꯄꯤꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯤꯛ ꯃꯉꯝ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ꯫ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕꯗ, ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯟꯁ꯭ꯇꯤꯜ ꯑꯦꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯨꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯑꯦꯁꯦꯁꯟ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯤꯁ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯍꯨꯠ ꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯒꯚꯔꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯣꯐꯐ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯑꯦꯛ 1935 ꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯈꯤꯕ ꯌꯥꯅ-ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯟ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯄꯦꯟꯗꯦꯟꯁ ꯑꯦꯛ 1947 ꯀꯤ ꯁꯦꯛꯁꯟ 7 (1) ꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯌꯥꯅ-ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜꯁꯤꯡ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯤꯁ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯤꯟꯁꯂꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯂꯩꯅꯔꯝꯕꯅ-ꯆꯠꯅꯔꯝꯕ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯟ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯄꯦꯟꯗꯦꯟꯁ ꯑꯦꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯆꯠꯅꯕ ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ- ꯀꯨꯝꯖ 1947 ꯀꯤ ꯖꯨꯂꯥꯏ 17 ꯇꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯚꯦꯂꯤꯗꯤꯇꯤ ꯂꯩꯍꯟꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯀꯨꯝꯖ 1947 ꯀꯤ ꯁꯦꯞꯇꯦꯝꯕꯔ 21 ꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯕꯨ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯂꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯖꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯀꯟꯁꯇꯤ- ꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟ ꯑꯦꯛ, 1947 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯂꯣꯒꯤ ꯆꯠꯅ-ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯣꯟ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯈꯣꯡꯒꯥꯎꯅꯔꯝꯂꯒ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧ ꯕꯣꯙꯆꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯨ ꯁꯤꯜꯂꯣꯡꯗ ꯂꯥꯟꯐꯥ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯝꯂꯒ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ (ꯀꯪꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛ)ꯄꯨ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯅꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯀꯟꯁ꯭ꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟ ꯑꯦꯛꯠ 1947 ꯀꯤ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯀꯜ ꯀꯌꯥꯃꯨꯛꯇ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯁꯨꯞꯅꯇꯒꯤ ꯀꯟꯁ꯭ꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯅꯜ ꯐꯤꯒꯔꯍꯦꯗꯅꯤ, ꯄꯥꯋꯔꯒꯤ ꯂꯣꯀꯁ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕꯗ ꯃꯍꯥꯔꯥꯖ ꯏꯟ ꯀꯥꯎꯟꯁꯤꯜ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕꯗ, ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯀꯥꯎꯟꯁꯤꯜ, ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯁꯨꯕꯗ, ꯑꯦꯗꯚꯥꯏꯁ ꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯦꯁꯦꯝꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯗ ꯂꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯀꯟꯁ꯭ꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯀꯜꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯃꯍꯥꯔꯥꯖꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯋꯔ ꯌꯥꯎꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯄꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯤꯗ ꯈꯨꯠꯌꯦꯛ ꯄꯤꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯤꯛ ꯃꯉꯝ ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧ ꯕꯣꯙꯆꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯨ ꯐꯥꯖꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯦꯡ ꯑꯣꯠꯄ ꯌꯥꯗꯅ ꯊꯝꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯀꯤꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯅꯝ ꯍꯥꯗꯨꯅ 1949ꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯞꯇꯦꯝꯕꯔ 21ꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯃꯔꯖꯔ ꯑꯦꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯈꯨꯠꯌꯦꯛ ꯄꯤꯍꯟꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯑꯁꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯒꯚꯔꯅꯔ, ꯄ꯭ꯔꯀꯥꯁꯥꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯗꯦꯄ꯭ꯌꯨꯇꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯕ ꯁꯔꯗꯥꯔ ꯄꯇꯦꯜꯗ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤ, ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯇꯁ, ꯚꯤ ꯄꯤ ꯃꯦꯅꯟꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯠꯊꯥꯡꯗ ꯏꯕ ꯇꯦꯂꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯔꯗꯥꯔ ꯄꯇꯦꯜꯅ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯀꯥꯁꯥꯇ ‘... ꯏꯖ ꯗꯤꯌꯥꯔ ꯅꯣ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯤꯒꯦꯗꯤꯌꯔ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯗꯨꯅ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯇꯥꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1949ꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯞꯇꯦꯝꯕꯔ 21ꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯖꯔ ꯑꯦꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯃꯦꯟꯠꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯂꯤꯒꯦꯜ ꯚꯦꯂꯤꯗꯤꯇꯤ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ꯫ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯀꯟꯁ꯭ꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟ ꯑꯦꯛꯠ, 1947ꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯤꯈꯜ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯂꯦꯖꯤꯁꯂꯦꯇꯤꯚ ꯑꯦꯁꯦꯝꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯒꯤ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1949ꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯞꯇꯦꯝꯕꯔ 28ꯗ ꯐꯝꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯐꯝꯅ ꯁꯤꯜꯂꯣꯡꯗ ꯇꯧꯈꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯁꯦꯞꯇꯦꯝꯕꯔ 21ꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯁꯣꯚꯔꯦꯟ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯄꯦꯟꯗꯦꯟꯁꯇ ꯁꯤꯡꯅꯕꯅꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯅꯝꯂꯧ ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯟꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯃꯤꯐꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯞ ꯂꯧꯈꯤ꯫ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯟ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯄꯦꯟꯗꯦꯟꯁ ꯑꯦꯛꯠ, 1947ꯀꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯨꯗ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯤꯟꯁꯂꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯗꯣꯃꯤꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯑꯅꯤꯃꯛ ꯂꯣꯒꯤ ꯆꯞ ꯃꯟꯅꯕ ꯊꯥꯛꯇ ꯂꯩꯈꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯁꯣꯚꯔꯦꯟ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯄꯦꯟꯗꯦꯟꯁꯀꯤ ꯊꯥꯛꯇ ꯂꯩꯈꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯁꯨꯄ꯭ꯔꯤꯝ ꯀꯣꯔꯠꯅ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1954ꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯅ 1) ꯚꯤꯔꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯁꯤꯡꯍ ꯚꯔꯁꯦꯁ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯌꯨ ꯄꯤ (ꯑꯦ ꯑꯥꯏ ꯑꯥꯔ 1954 447), 2) ꯗꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯁꯥꯎꯔꯥꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯥ ꯚꯔꯁꯦꯁ ꯃꯦꯃꯣꯟ ꯍꯥꯖꯤ ꯏꯁꯃꯥꯏꯜ ꯍꯥꯖꯤ (ꯑꯦ ꯑꯥꯏ ꯑꯥꯔ 1959 ꯑꯦꯁ ꯁꯤ 1383), 3) ꯔꯘꯨꯅꯥꯊ꯭ꯔꯣ ꯒꯟꯄꯥꯊ꯭ꯔꯣ ꯚꯔꯁꯦꯁ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ (ꯑꯦ ꯑꯥꯏ ꯑꯥꯔ 1993 ꯑꯦꯁ ꯁꯤ 1267) ꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕꯒꯤ ꯀꯦꯁꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯄꯤꯈꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯌꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯇꯥꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯆꯝ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯕꯨ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯟ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟꯗ ꯅꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯇꯤꯟꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕꯕꯨ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1993ꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯛꯇꯣꯕꯔ 28-29ꯗ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯄꯤꯄꯜꯁ ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯤꯛ ꯀꯟꯚꯦꯟꯁꯟꯅ ꯑꯦꯟꯅꯦꯛꯁꯦꯁꯟꯅꯤ, ꯂꯤꯒꯦꯜ ꯚꯦꯂꯤꯗꯤꯇꯤ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1949ꯒꯤ ꯗꯤꯁꯦꯝꯕꯔ 8-9ꯗ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯁꯦꯃꯤꯅꯥꯔ ꯑꯣꯟ ꯍ꯭ꯌꯨꯃꯦꯟ ꯔꯥꯏꯠꯁꯅꯁꯨ ꯃꯔꯖꯔ ꯑꯦꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯃꯦꯟꯠꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯂꯤꯒꯦꯜ ꯚꯦꯂꯤꯗꯤꯇꯤ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜꯗꯨꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯔꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ, ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯄꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯡꯀꯛꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ (ꯀꯪꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛ) ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯁꯣꯚꯔꯦꯟ ꯄꯥꯋꯔꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯂꯩꯅꯔꯝꯕ ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯔꯤꯂꯦꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯇꯥꯛꯂꯤꯕꯗꯤ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯤꯁ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯑꯦꯡꯒꯂꯣ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ 1891 ꯗ ꯃꯥꯏꯊꯤꯕ ꯄꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯤꯁ ꯏꯝꯄꯤꯌꯔꯒꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯇꯦꯛꯇꯣꯔꯦꯠ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯛꯈꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1947ꯇ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯄꯦꯟꯗꯦꯟꯁ ꯑꯦꯛꯠ ꯆꯠꯟꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯡꯂꯨꯔꯕ ꯁꯣꯚꯔꯦꯟ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯄꯦꯟꯗꯦꯟꯠ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯇꯁ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯍꯟꯖꯤꯜꯂꯛꯂꯕꯁꯨ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯤꯁꯀꯤ ꯃꯇꯧ ꯇꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1949ꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯞꯇꯦꯝꯕꯔ 21ꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯅꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯏꯔꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯉꯜꯂꯤꯉꯩ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯔꯛꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ꯫ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯕꯨ ꯅꯝꯖꯥ-ꯅꯝꯊꯦꯛꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯏꯔꯩꯄꯥꯛ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯌꯥꯅꯤꯡꯗꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯇ ꯂꯦꯞꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯈꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯅ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯕ ꯍꯟꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯟꯊꯦꯡ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯤ꯫ ‘ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯃꯔꯖꯔ ꯑꯦꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯃꯦꯟꯠ’ ꯀꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯆꯤꯟ-ꯀꯣꯌꯥ ꯁꯤꯟ-ꯊꯨꯡꯅ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ-ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝ ꯍꯨꯞꯅ ꯃꯤꯐꯝ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯅꯥꯏꯗꯅ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯕꯨ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯅꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕ (ꯑꯦꯟꯅꯦꯛꯁꯦꯁꯟ) ꯅꯤ, ꯌꯥꯅꯤꯡꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯏꯔꯩꯆꯦ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯈꯣꯜꯂꯥꯎ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯐꯝ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯀꯟꯁ꯭ꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟ ꯑꯦꯛꯠ, 1947, ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯂꯣꯁ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯆꯦ-ꯆꯥꯁꯤꯡ ꯀꯨꯞꯅ ꯈꯟꯅ-ꯅꯩꯅꯗꯨꯅ ‘ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯃꯔꯖꯔ ꯑꯦꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯃꯦꯟꯠ’ ꯑꯁꯤ ‘ꯑꯦꯟꯅꯦꯛꯁꯦꯁꯟ’ꯅꯤ, ꯆꯠꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏ, ꯌꯥꯐꯝꯁꯨ ꯊꯣꯛꯇꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯞ ꯇꯥꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ, ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯕ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯍꯟꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯈꯪ-ꯑꯍꯩꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯑꯆꯦꯠꯄ ꯐꯤꯔꯦꯞ ꯀꯌꯥꯔꯛ ꯂꯧꯃꯤꯟꯅꯈꯤꯕ ꯂꯩꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯉꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯤꯡꯗꯨꯅ, ꯅꯤꯡꯈꯥ ꯇꯝꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ ꯍꯧꯒꯠꯂꯛꯄꯗ ꯉꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯕꯨ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯅꯝꯐꯨꯗ ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯆꯍꯤ 70 ꯁꯨꯔꯦ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯥꯡꯂꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ 70 ꯑꯁꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ (ꯀꯪꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛ) ꯄꯨ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯂꯣꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯦꯟꯃꯤꯠꯂꯣꯟꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯗ ꯆꯞꯈꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯝꯂꯒ ꯅꯥꯠ, ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯀꯤ ꯁꯛꯇꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨꯁꯨ ꯃꯨꯠꯊꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ ꯁꯛꯇꯝꯗ ꯌꯣꯠꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯖꯕꯤ ꯊꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯣꯔꯝ ꯄꯣꯃꯤꯠ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯌꯥꯠꯂꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯑꯔꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯌꯣꯜꯂꯝꯒ ꯁꯛ-ꯆꯨ, ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯐꯝꯗ ꯄꯨꯝꯈꯦꯟ ꯈꯦꯟꯅꯕ, ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯌꯦꯜꯍꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯄꯨꯝꯃꯨꯠ ꯃꯨꯠꯊꯠꯅꯕ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯄꯥꯟꯂꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯇꯣꯞ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯈꯨꯟꯗꯥ ꯂꯩꯇꯥꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯂꯥꯟꯗꯥꯕ (ꯄꯣꯄ꯭ꯌꯨꯂꯦꯁꯟ ꯏꯟꯚꯦꯟꯁꯟ) ꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯁꯤꯜ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯂꯝ ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯌꯦꯜꯍꯧ-ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯃꯨꯠꯊꯠꯅꯕ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯊꯧꯁꯤꯜꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯏꯁꯥꯅ ꯏꯁꯥꯕꯨ ꯀꯟꯖꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯏ꯫ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯍꯤꯡꯕ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯁꯤꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯈꯥ-ꯇꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯜꯍꯧ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯂꯦꯞꯀꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯕ ꯍꯟꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯜꯍꯧ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯏꯔꯩꯆꯥ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯅ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯕꯤꯌꯨ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁꯧꯒꯠꯄꯤꯌꯨ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ, ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯣꯛꯇꯣꯕꯔ 15, ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2020 ꯑꯁꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯁꯨꯞꯅꯝ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯇ ‘ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯦꯛ ꯗꯦ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯂꯛꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯔꯤꯡꯗ, ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯉꯟꯕ ꯑꯌꯨꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯨꯡ 6 ꯇꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯔꯒ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯗꯥꯡꯋꯥꯏꯔꯝ ꯄꯨꯡ 6 ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ (ꯀꯪꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛ) ꯀꯤ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯇ ꯀꯣꯔꯀꯣꯝꯅ ꯄꯨꯡ 12 ꯆꯨꯞꯅ ꯇꯣꯇꯦꯜ ꯁꯠꯗꯥꯎꯟ ꯂꯥꯎꯊꯣꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯂꯜꯂꯣꯟ-ꯏꯇꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ, ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯪꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ, ꯂꯝꯕꯤ-ꯂꯝꯖꯥꯎꯗ ꯆꯠꯄ, ꯁꯥꯟꯅ-ꯈꯣꯠꯅꯕ, ꯍꯔꯥꯎ-ꯀꯨꯝꯃꯩ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯂꯦꯞꯄꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯔꯨ (ꯀꯪꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛ) ꯄꯨ ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯌꯥꯅꯤꯡꯗꯕ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯄ ‘ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯦꯛ ꯗꯦ’ꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯍꯟꯗꯛꯁꯨ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯅ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯃꯤꯟꯅꯁꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯏꯔꯩꯄꯥꯛꯆꯥ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯐꯝꯗ ꯀꯣꯔꯀꯣꯝꯅ ꯅꯣꯜꯂꯨꯛꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯖꯔꯤ꯫ ꯇꯣꯇꯦꯜ ꯁꯠꯗꯥꯎꯟ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯅ ꯑꯅꯥ-ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡ, ꯃꯩꯍꯧ-ꯂꯥꯡꯄꯣꯛ, ꯏ-ꯄꯥꯎꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯤꯡ, ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡ-ꯂꯥꯏꯁꯣꯟꯒ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯌꯩꯊꯣꯛꯐꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗꯤ ꯀꯣꯟꯁꯤꯜꯂꯣꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫

GAS NEWS
PATSOI INDANE
BOOKING UPT0 : 13/08/2020
VALID FROM : 28/07/2020
STOCK 306 DBTL ONLY
TIMING : 8.00AM TO 10.00AM
HOME DELIVERY CONTACT
NO. 9383082751
HRANGCHAL GAS AGENCY
VALID FROM: 31/07/2020
BOOKING UPTO: 01/08/2020
BOOKING ONLY: 03852444677
ENQUIRY ONLY: 9436280866
TIMING: 8:00AM to 12:00PM
(HOME DELIVERY ONLY)
TDK GAS
BOOK UPTO : 17/08/2020
VALID FROM : 16/08/2020
HOME DELIVERY
ONLY CONTACT NOS.
6909614353/8731992324
M/s K&K INDANE SERVICE
Booking upto sl.no.100 A&B of
05/09/2020
Valid from : 31/08/2020
Gas booking counter open at
Tera ꯕꯥꯉꯥꯔ Offi ꯆꯦ.
Time : 7.30am to 11.00am
GBD INDANE SERVICE
Booking upto : 18/08/2020
Valid from : 01/08/2020
Stock :- 236
All Customers are Home
Delivery (Delivery within 4 days)
Working hours 7:30 AM-12
Noon (Everyday Except Holiday)
Contact no. 7629947179 and
7629947187 for Refi ll Order
and Enquiry
MAHALAKSMI INDANE GAS
Booking upto : 09/08/2020
Valid from : 02/08/2020
Home delivery only
Cont. Timing : 9.00am to 11.00 am
For Offi ꯆꯦ ꯄꯂꯉ ꯆꯣꯅꯇ. #
9862312969 # 8414929709,
For ꯍꯣꯃꯦ ꯗꯦꯂꯤꯚꯦꯔꯌ ꯄꯂꯉ ꯆꯣꯅꯇ.
8414944010, 7005573790,
9366735870,
Booking : After 15 days from
ꯗꯦꯂꯤꯚꯦꯔꯌ.
MANIPUR GAS SERVICE
Booking upto : 04/09/2020
Valid from : 10/08/2020
Home Delivery Only....
Contact No: 8730954041,
8259969582
Offi ce Timing: 7.30am to 12.00noon
Note:- DELIVERY TIME WILL
TAKE 4 DAYS

ꯀꯣꯔꯀꯣꯝꯅ ꯑꯣꯛꯇꯣꯕꯔ 15ꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ...

ꯃꯦꯛꯁꯤꯀꯣ ꯁꯤꯇꯤ, ꯑꯣꯛꯇꯣꯕꯔ 11 (ꯑꯦꯖꯦꯟꯁꯤ):
ꯃꯦꯛꯁꯤꯀꯣꯒꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ
ꯄꯣꯞ ꯐ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯁꯤꯁꯇ ꯏꯕ ꯑꯣꯄꯟ ꯂꯦꯇꯔ
ꯑꯃ ꯐꯣꯡꯂꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1500ꯒꯤ ꯆꯍꯤ
ꯄꯔꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯃꯦꯛꯁꯤꯀꯣꯕꯨ ꯃꯥꯏꯊꯤꯕ
ꯄꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯈꯨꯗꯨꯝ ꯆꯟꯗꯨꯅ
ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯉꯩ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯌꯦꯜꯍꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ
ꯑꯣꯠ-ꯅꯩꯈꯤꯕ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛꯇ
ꯑꯦꯄꯣꯂꯥꯏꯖ ꯇꯧꯅ ꯔꯣꯃꯥꯟ ꯀꯦꯊꯂꯤꯛ
ꯆꯔꯆꯇ ꯇꯛꯈꯤꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯊꯥꯡꯖ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯇ ꯐꯣꯡꯂꯤꯕ ꯂꯦꯇꯔ
ꯑꯗꯨ ꯃꯦꯛꯁꯤꯀꯣꯒꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ
ꯑꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ ꯃꯦꯅ꯭ꯌꯨꯑꯦꯜ ꯂꯣꯄꯣꯖ
ꯑꯣꯕ꯭ꯔꯥꯗꯔꯅ ꯀꯣꯔꯠꯇ ꯃꯦꯛꯁꯤꯀꯣꯒꯤ
ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯤꯁꯄꯥꯅꯤꯛ ꯃꯦꯛꯁꯤꯀꯥꯟ
ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯀꯣꯂꯣꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯃꯇꯝꯒꯤ
ꯗꯣꯀ꯭ꯌꯨꯃꯦꯟꯠꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯤꯟꯅꯔꯛꯅꯕꯁꯨ
ꯇꯛꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯦꯛꯁꯤꯀꯣꯒꯤ
ꯌꯦꯜꯍꯧꯃꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯗ ꯆꯠꯊꯈꯤꯕ ꯁꯥꯊꯤꯕ
ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯠ-ꯅꯩꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛꯇ ꯀꯦꯊꯂꯤꯛ ꯆꯔꯆ,
ꯁ꯭ꯄꯦꯅꯤꯁ ꯃꯣꯅꯥꯔꯀꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯃꯦꯛꯁꯤꯀꯥꯟ ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠꯅ ꯄꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯛ
ꯑꯦꯄꯣꯂꯣꯖꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯤꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯂꯦꯇꯔ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯄꯥꯟꯈꯤ꯫ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ
ꯂꯣꯄꯦꯖ ꯑꯕ꯭ꯔꯥꯗꯔꯅ ꯄꯣꯞꯇ
ꯃꯦꯛꯁꯤꯀꯣꯒꯤ 19ꯁꯨꯕ ꯆꯍꯤꯆꯥꯒꯤ
ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝ ꯏꯍꯧꯒꯤ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯃꯤꯒꯨꯑꯦꯜ
ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯜꯒꯣꯕꯨ ꯀꯣꯛꯅ-ꯁꯝꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏꯗꯕ
ꯃꯤꯁꯛꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯥꯎꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯊꯥꯖꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯃꯛ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ
ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟ-ꯍꯨꯝꯖꯤꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ
ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯜꯒꯣꯕꯨ ꯍꯥꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ
ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯔꯥꯟꯕ ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯤꯡ
ꯀꯟꯐꯦꯁ ꯇꯧꯖꯈꯤꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯛ
ꯑꯦꯛꯁ ꯀꯝꯃ꯭ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯀꯦꯇ ꯇꯧꯈꯤꯗꯕꯒꯤ
ꯃꯑꯣꯡ ꯂꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯅꯈꯤ꯫
ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1519-1521ꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ
ꯃꯦꯛꯁꯤꯀꯣꯕꯨ ꯈꯨꯗꯝ ꯆꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ
500 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯀꯨꯝꯑꯣꯟ ꯀꯔꯝꯅ ꯑꯣꯕꯖꯔꯚ
ꯇꯧꯒꯗꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ
ꯈꯟꯅ-ꯅꯩꯅꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯒ ꯏꯔꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯄ꯭ꯔꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠꯅ ꯄꯣꯞꯇ ꯏꯕ ꯂꯦꯇꯔ
ꯑꯗꯨ ꯐꯣꯡꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯅ꯭ꯌꯨ ꯗꯤꯜꯂꯤ, ꯑꯣꯛꯇꯣꯕꯔ 11 (ꯑꯦꯖꯦꯟꯁꯤ): ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯌꯟ ꯏꯟꯐ꯭ꯔꯥꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯛꯆꯔ
ꯏꯟꯚꯦꯁꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯕꯦꯡꯛ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯋꯔꯜꯗ ꯕꯦꯡꯛꯅ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19 ꯄꯥꯟꯗꯦꯃꯤꯛ
ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯕꯗ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯜꯊ ꯀꯦꯌꯔ ꯁꯤꯁꯇꯦꯝꯕꯨ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯄꯥꯡꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ
ꯃꯊꯪꯒꯤ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯗꯣꯂꯔ ꯕꯤꯂꯤꯌꯟ 1.5 ꯊꯥꯗꯔꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫
ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19 ꯏꯃꯔꯖꯦꯅꯁꯤ ꯔꯦꯁꯄꯣꯟꯁ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯍꯦꯜꯊ
ꯁꯤꯁꯇꯦꯝ ꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯡꯊꯦꯅꯤꯡ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯖꯦꯛꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯚꯥꯏꯔꯁ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯔꯦꯁꯄꯣꯟꯁ ꯊꯨꯖꯤꯜꯍꯟꯕ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯆꯥꯎꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕꯗ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯗꯕ ꯀꯝꯄꯣꯅꯦꯟꯠ ꯀꯌꯥꯃꯔꯨꯝ
ꯌꯥꯎꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯊꯥꯡꯖ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯇ ꯍꯦꯜꯊ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠ
ꯑꯃꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯔꯛꯄ ꯑꯀꯨꯞꯄꯁꯤꯡ
ꯌꯥꯎꯕ ꯗꯣꯀ꯭ꯌꯨꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯅ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯖꯦꯛꯠ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19
ꯔꯦꯁꯄꯣꯟꯁꯀꯤ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯦꯜꯊ ꯀꯦꯌꯔ ꯐꯦꯁꯤꯂꯤꯇꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯠ-
ꯁꯥꯒꯠꯄ, ꯆꯥꯎꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕ, ꯐꯦꯁꯤꯂꯤꯇꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯄꯔꯦꯁꯟ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ
ꯔꯤꯍꯦꯕꯤꯂꯤꯇꯦꯁꯟꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤ꯫ ꯄꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯀꯝꯄꯣꯅꯦꯟꯠ ꯈꯔꯗꯤ
ꯍꯣꯁꯄꯤꯇꯥꯜꯒꯤ ꯏꯀ꯭ꯋꯤꯞꯃꯦꯟꯠ, ꯄꯔꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯇꯦꯛꯁꯟ ꯏꯀ꯭ꯋꯤꯞꯃꯦꯟꯠ
(ꯄꯤ ꯄꯤ ꯏ) ꯂꯦꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯄꯦꯁꯦꯟꯠꯁꯤꯡ ꯇꯦꯁꯠ ꯇꯧꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ
ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤ꯫ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯖꯦꯛꯠ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19ꯒꯤ ꯏꯃꯔꯖꯦꯟꯁꯤ ꯔꯦꯁꯄꯣꯟꯁ
ꯗꯤꯜ ꯇꯧꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯀꯝꯄꯣꯅꯦꯟꯠꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯍꯦꯜꯊ ꯀꯦꯌꯔ ꯁꯤꯁꯇꯦꯝ
ꯐꯒꯠꯍꯟꯕꯗꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯄꯥꯟꯗꯦꯃꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯒ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯔꯤꯁꯥꯔꯁꯀꯤ
ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯈꯨꯃꯥꯡ ꯆꯥꯎꯁꯤꯜꯍꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤ꯫

ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 1 ꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ... ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯅꯥꯕ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ, ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤꯁꯨ
ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯃꯤꯄꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡꯉꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕ
ꯂꯥꯏꯆꯠ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯅꯥꯔꯤꯕꯅ ꯈꯔ
ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯆꯦꯛꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯃꯗ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯁꯤꯟꯕꯤꯗꯨꯅ
ꯑꯈꯟꯅꯅ ꯆꯦꯛꯁꯤꯟꯅ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯕꯤꯕꯒꯤ
ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ
ꯆꯤꯡꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯂꯤ꯫

ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 1 ꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ... ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯁꯦꯝꯕ꯭ꯂꯤ ꯀꯟꯁ꯭ꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯑꯦꯟꯁꯤ 16
ꯇ ꯕꯤ ꯖꯦ ꯄꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯔꯦꯞ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯗꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯡ ꯂꯥꯎꯊꯣꯛꯂꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜꯗꯨꯅ
ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ-ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯀꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕ
ꯃꯔꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯤꯈꯜꯗ ꯕꯤ ꯖꯦ ꯄꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯔꯦꯞ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯗꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯡ
ꯂꯥꯎꯊꯧꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯑꯦꯁꯦꯝꯕ꯭ꯂꯤ ꯀꯟꯁ꯭ꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯑꯦꯟꯁꯤ
ꯃꯔꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯋꯥꯡꯒꯣꯏ ꯑꯦ ꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯥꯝ ꯂꯨꯈꯣꯏ, ꯋꯥꯡꯖꯤꯡ-ꯇꯦꯟꯊꯥ ꯑꯦ
ꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯅꯝ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯣꯖꯦꯟ, ꯁꯥꯏꯇꯨ ꯑꯦ ꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯉꯝꯊꯪ ꯍꯥꯎꯀꯤꯞ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯁꯤꯡꯍꯥꯠ ꯑꯦ ꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯒꯤꯟꯁꯨꯋꯥꯟꯍꯥꯎ ꯖꯧ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 1 ꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ... ꯌꯨꯝ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯗꯅ
ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯙꯥꯟ ꯃꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯑꯋꯥꯖ ꯌꯣꯖꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯐꯦꯖꯒꯤ
ꯁꯦꯟꯊꯪ ꯐꯪꯗꯨꯅ ꯌꯨꯝ ꯁꯥꯕ ꯍꯧꯔꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯗꯅ ꯄꯟꯗꯨꯅ
ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯂꯝꯂꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯌꯨꯝ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯗ
ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯙꯥꯟ ꯃꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯑꯋꯥꯖ
ꯌꯣꯖꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯌꯨꯝ ꯁꯥꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯂꯤꯁꯠꯇ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ
ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯇꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯕ ꯐꯥꯎꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ
ꯂꯧꯃꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯨꯕꯅ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯕꯅ
ꯆꯍꯤ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯌꯨꯝ ꯁꯥꯕ ꯉꯝꯗꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯈꯤꯕꯗꯨ
ꯁ꯭ꯀꯤꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯦꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯌꯨꯝ ꯁꯥꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯌꯨꯝ ꯁꯥꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯁꯦꯟꯊꯪꯒꯤ
ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯍꯦꯜꯂꯕ ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗ ꯑꯗꯨꯝꯃꯛ ꯇꯨꯃꯤꯟꯅ
ꯂꯩꯊꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯍꯪꯂꯨꯔꯕꯁꯨ
ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯕ ꯁꯦꯟꯊꯪ ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯁꯦꯁ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯑꯗꯨꯝꯃꯛ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯍꯦꯟꯖꯤꯜꯂꯛꯂꯕ ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗ
ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡ ꯆꯪꯕꯤꯗꯨꯅ
ꯑꯊꯨꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯗꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯌꯨꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ
ꯐꯥꯅ ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯤꯌꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫
ꯑꯦ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯆꯟꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯇꯦꯜꯂꯧ, ꯆꯅꯥ,
ꯁꯩꯁꯥꯡ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ ꯄꯟꯆꯥꯌꯠꯀꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯌꯨꯝ ꯁꯥꯕ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯜꯂꯨꯔꯒ
ꯁ꯭ꯀꯤꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯕ ꯁꯦꯟꯊꯪ ꯐꯪꯗꯕꯅ ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟꯕ
ꯉꯝꯗꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯌꯨꯝ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯃꯁꯨ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯤꯝ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯅꯧꯅ ꯈꯜꯂꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯤꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯊꯕꯛ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯄꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯥꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯅꯔꯤꯕ
ꯌꯨꯝ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯌꯨꯝꯕꯨꯒꯤ ꯐꯣꯇꯣ ꯀꯥꯞꯈꯤꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯑꯅꯤ
ꯐꯥꯖꯤꯜꯂꯛꯂꯕ ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯁꯦꯟꯊꯪ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯐꯪꯗꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫
ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ ꯄꯟꯆꯥꯌꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯊꯧ ꯄꯨꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗ
ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯙꯥꯟ ꯃꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯑꯋꯥꯖ ꯌꯣꯖꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ
ꯌꯨꯝ ꯁꯥꯅꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯐꯣꯇꯣ ꯀꯥꯞꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ
ꯀꯔꯤ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯛꯇꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯤꯅꯣ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯀꯌꯥꯔꯛ ꯍꯪꯂꯕꯁꯨ ꯃꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯆꯞꯆꯥꯕ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯄꯤꯕ
ꯉꯝꯗꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯊꯥꯗꯔꯛꯇꯔꯤ, ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2011
ꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯀꯣꯛ ꯊꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯆꯟꯅ
ꯂꯩꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯍꯥꯟꯅ ꯇꯧꯒꯗꯕ ꯃꯥꯜꯂꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ
ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩ ꯑꯁꯣꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ
ꯄꯦꯟꯅꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯕꯗꯤ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2011ꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯀꯣꯛ ꯊꯤꯕꯗ ꯆꯜꯂꯤꯕ
ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯍꯥꯟꯅ ꯌꯨꯝ ꯁꯥꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯕꯁꯨ
ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯍꯧꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯌꯥꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯗ
ꯖꯤꯑꯣꯇꯦꯒ ꯂꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯌꯨꯝꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯗꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯍꯧꯅꯕ
ꯁꯤꯟꯕꯤꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯍꯧꯗꯅ ꯃꯔꯤ
ꯂꯩꯅꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯇꯨꯃꯤꯟꯅ ꯂꯩꯁꯤꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯊꯪꯒꯤ ꯚꯣꯠ
ꯂꯥꯛꯄ ꯉꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕꯔꯥ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩ ꯑꯁꯣꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ
ꯀꯌꯥꯅ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫
ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯕ ꯌꯥꯕꯗꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯙꯥꯟ ꯃꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯑꯋꯥꯖ ꯌꯣꯖꯅꯥ
ꯁ꯭ꯀꯤꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯄꯨꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯑꯔꯕꯥꯟ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯔꯨꯔꯦꯜ ꯑꯦꯔꯤꯌꯥꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯌꯨꯝ ꯁꯥꯖꯕ ꯉꯝꯗꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯌꯨꯝ ꯁꯥꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯗꯝꯗ ꯁꯦꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯜ
ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠꯅ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2015ꯒꯤ ꯖꯨꯟ 25ꯗ ꯍꯧꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫
ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯤꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯂꯝꯂꯥꯏ ꯑꯦ ꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯗꯤ
ꯃꯃꯤꯡꯈꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯑꯗꯨꯝꯃꯛ ꯂꯩꯔꯒꯗꯔꯥ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ
ꯋꯥꯍꯪ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯑꯊꯨꯕ
ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯤꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯅ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯌꯨꯝ
ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯖꯤꯑꯣꯇꯦꯒ ꯂꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤꯗꯤ ꯌꯨꯝ
ꯁꯥꯕ ꯍꯧꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯇꯧꯕꯤꯔꯣ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫

ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯍꯥꯏꯀꯣꯔꯇꯅ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯇ ...
ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 1 ꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ... \ꯂꯤꯃꯂ okTSg!
ꯑꯦꯟꯅꯦꯛꯆꯔ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ
ꯂꯩꯕ ꯁꯤꯅꯤꯌꯔ ꯁꯤꯇꯤꯖꯦꯟꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯍꯣꯝꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯂꯤꯁ꯭ꯇꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯤꯁ꯭ꯇ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯍꯣꯝꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗꯥ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯌꯥꯝꯕ ꯀꯣꯟꯁꯤꯜꯂꯕꯁꯨ
ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜ ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛꯇꯤ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯃꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯀꯣꯔꯇꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫
ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯁꯤꯅꯤꯌꯔ
ꯁꯤꯇꯤꯖꯦꯟꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯍꯣꯝ
ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯕꯥ ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛꯁꯤꯡꯗ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯍꯣꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ
ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯔꯦꯁꯄꯣꯟꯗꯦꯟꯇꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯍꯥꯡꯗꯣꯛꯀꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯟꯅ
ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ
ꯑꯣꯊꯣꯔꯤꯇꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯦꯟꯇꯤꯅꯦꯟꯁ
ꯑꯣꯐ ꯋꯦꯜꯐꯦꯌꯔ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯄꯦꯔꯦꯟꯇꯁ
ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯁꯤꯅꯤꯌꯔ ꯁꯤꯇꯤꯖꯦꯟꯁ
[ꯂꯗ, 2007ꯁꯒ ꯋꯙꯖꯧꯉꯒꯆꯩꯛꯒꯤ
ꯆꯠꯅꯍꯟꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ
ꯗꯤꯔꯦꯛꯁꯟ ꯄꯤꯈꯤ꯫ ꯀꯣꯔꯇꯅ ꯄꯤ
ꯑꯥꯏ ꯑꯦꯜ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯈꯟꯅꯕꯗ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ
ꯔꯦꯁꯄꯣꯟꯗꯦꯟꯇꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯌꯀꯩꯗ
ꯑꯦꯗꯚꯣꯀꯦꯠ ꯖꯦꯅꯔꯦꯜ ꯅꯥꯎꯔꯦꯝ
ꯁꯕꯥꯀꯖꯆꯒꯘꯦ ꯃꯂꯋꯈꯒ!

ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 1 ꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ... ꯉꯥꯛꯇꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯣꯖꯤꯇꯤꯚ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ
ꯀꯦꯌꯔ ꯐꯦꯁꯤꯂꯤꯇꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯊꯝꯈꯤꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯕ ꯆꯦꯛꯁꯤꯟ-
ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫
ꯅꯧꯅ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯈꯤꯕ ꯀꯦꯁꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯊꯥꯔꯒ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ
ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ ꯀꯦꯁ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ 13,326 ꯁꯨꯔꯦ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ-ꯂꯥꯏꯆꯠ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯅꯥꯔꯝꯕꯗꯤ
ꯐꯒꯠꯂꯛꯄ ꯀꯦꯁ ꯃꯁꯤꯡꯅ 10,504 ꯌꯧꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯀꯦꯁ 2731ꯅ ꯑꯦꯛꯇꯤꯚ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ-ꯂꯥꯏꯆꯠ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯅꯥꯔꯝꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯐꯒꯠꯂꯛꯂꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ
198 ꯗꯤꯁꯆꯥꯔꯖ ꯇꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫

ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯃꯤꯅꯦꯜ ꯂꯣꯁꯤꯡ...
ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 1 ꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ... ꯑꯣꯟꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯉꯝꯍꯟꯅꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ
ꯂꯦꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯗꯣꯛ ꯁꯦꯝꯖꯤꯟ ꯇꯧꯅꯤꯡꯂꯤꯕ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯃꯤꯅꯦꯜ ꯂꯣꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯟ ꯄꯦꯅꯥꯜ ꯀꯣꯗ (ꯑꯥꯏ ꯄꯤ ꯁꯤ), ꯀꯣꯗ ꯑꯣꯐ
ꯀꯔꯕꯤꯃꯤꯅꯦꯜ ꯄꯔꯣꯁꯤꯖꯔ (ꯁꯤ ꯑꯥꯔ ꯄꯤ ꯁꯤ), ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯟ ꯏꯚꯤꯗꯦꯟꯁ ꯑꯩꯛꯠ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯅꯥꯔꯀꯣꯇꯤꯛ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯒꯁ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯁꯥꯏꯀꯣꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯄꯤꯛ ꯁꯕꯁꯇꯦꯟꯁꯦꯁ
(ꯑꯩꯟ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯩꯟꯗ ꯄꯤ ꯑꯦꯁ) ꯑꯦꯛꯠꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕꯒꯤꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫
ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯑꯩꯆ ꯑꯦꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯃꯐꯝ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯀꯣꯔꯠꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯠꯊꯥꯡꯗ ꯖꯁꯇꯤꯁ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯖ꯭ꯌꯨꯔꯤꯁꯠꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯁꯖꯦꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯧꯅꯕ ꯊꯕꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡ ꯆꯟꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯀꯣꯔꯠ
ꯑꯣꯐ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯆꯤꯐ ꯖꯁꯇꯤꯁꯇ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯊꯥꯔꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯆꯤꯐ ꯖꯁꯇꯤꯁꯅ ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ
ꯄꯥꯎꯇꯥꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯀꯣꯔꯠꯀꯤ ꯔꯦꯖꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯔ ꯖꯦꯅꯔꯦꯜꯅ ꯍꯤꯔꯝꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ
ꯁꯖꯦꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯛꯅꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯀꯣꯔꯠ ꯕꯥꯔ ꯑꯦꯁꯣꯁꯤꯑꯦꯁꯟ, ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ
(ꯑꯩꯆ ꯁꯤ ꯕꯤ ꯑꯦ ꯑꯦꯝ), ꯑꯣꯜ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯕꯥꯔ ꯑꯦꯁꯣꯁꯤꯑꯦꯁꯟ (ꯑꯝꯕꯥ)
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯁꯤꯅꯤꯌꯔ ꯑꯦꯗꯚꯣꯀꯦꯠ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯇ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜꯁꯤꯡ
ꯊꯥꯔꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯈꯪꯍꯜꯂꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯁꯖꯦꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯍꯥꯔꯗ ꯀꯣꯄꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯏ-ꯃꯦꯜꯒꯤ ꯐꯣꯔꯃꯦꯠꯇ ꯍꯥꯏꯀꯣꯔꯠꯅ ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯜꯂꯒ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯑꯩꯆ ꯑꯦꯗ
ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯊꯥꯈꯤꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫

lmaI 1 gi mSa... aFixg
ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1949ꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯛꯇꯣꯕꯔ
15ꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯗ ꯃꯔꯖ ꯇꯧꯔꯦ
ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯎꯊꯣꯔꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯀꯪꯡꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛꯀꯤ
ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯕ ꯅꯝꯐꯨꯗ ꯃꯠꯄꯤꯈꯤ꯫
ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯆꯠꯅ-
ꯀꯥꯉꯂꯣꯟꯅ ꯌꯥꯗꯕ ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ ꯀꯪꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛꯄꯨ
ꯑꯟꯅꯦꯛꯁꯦꯁꯅ ꯇꯧꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯃꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯆꯠꯅꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯂꯥꯎꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ
ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1949ꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯛꯇꯣꯕꯔ
15ꯕꯨ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯦꯛ ꯗꯦꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯑꯣꯕꯖꯥꯔꯚ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯍꯟꯗꯛ
ꯆꯍꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯑꯣꯛꯇꯣꯕꯔ 15ꯗ
ꯖꯦꯅꯔꯦꯜ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯔꯥꯏꯛ ꯂꯥꯎꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ
ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯑꯝꯃꯕ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ
(ꯕ꯭ꯂꯦꯛ ꯗꯦ) ꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯑꯣꯕꯖꯥꯔꯚ
ꯇꯧꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯂꯃꯗꯝ
ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯏꯩꯔꯆꯥꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯈꯂ
ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯁꯤꯟꯊ ꯂꯦꯞꯄꯤꯗꯨꯅ
ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯕ ꯃꯥꯡꯈꯤꯕ
ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯃꯥꯡꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯏꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯕꯕꯨ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ
ꯍꯟꯖꯤꯟꯍꯟꯅꯕ ꯐꯤꯔꯦꯄ ꯂꯧꯔꯁꯤ꯫
ꯖꯦꯅꯔꯦꯜ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯔꯥꯏꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯂꯃꯗꯝ
ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯏꯃꯔꯖꯦꯟꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯍꯤꯔꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗ
ꯊꯕꯛ ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯕ, ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡ-ꯂꯥꯏꯁꯣꯟꯒ
ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯗꯤꯌꯥꯗꯤ ꯀꯣꯟꯁꯤꯜꯂꯍꯏ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ
ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫

ꯄꯤ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯑꯦ ꯋꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯂꯩꯇ-ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯌꯨꯝ ꯁꯥꯕ...

ꯃꯔꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯤꯈꯜ : ꯑꯣ ꯂꯨꯈꯣꯏ, ꯄꯤ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯣꯖꯦꯟ....

ꯑꯣꯛꯇꯣꯕꯔ 15ꯗ ꯖꯦꯅꯔꯦꯜ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯔꯥꯏꯛ ...

ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ 3 ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ... ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ 3 ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ...

ꯗꯣꯂꯔ ꯕꯤꯂꯤꯌꯟ 1.5 ꯊꯥꯗꯔꯛꯂꯒꯅꯤ
ꯃꯦꯛꯁꯤꯀꯣꯒꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠꯅ ꯄꯣꯞ
ꯐ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯁꯤꯁꯇ ꯑꯦꯄꯣꯂꯥꯏꯖ ꯇꯧꯅꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ