ꯏꯔꯥꯏ, ꯃꯦꯔꯥꯒꯤ 28ꯅꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ, ꯃꯥꯂꯤꯌꯥ ꯀꯨꯝꯁꯤꯡ 3418 IMPHAL, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 13, 2020 obT\ꯂꯩ ꯃꯀꯩꯋ꯭ꯀ HUEIYEN LANPAO

3
10 = Tara

(Amada Phun)

T = EE Lonsum

ꯑꯗꯣꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯣꯄꯤꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯋꯥꯠꯆꯑꯦꯞ ꯅꯝꯕꯔ 9774803145 ꯗ

nTtCrg hueiyen_lanpao@rediffmail.com,

hueiyen_lanpao@yahoo.co.in d HabirKU>

ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ ꯄꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯛ ꯑꯣꯄꯤꯅꯤꯌꯟ
ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ, ꯀꯔꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯂꯤ
ꯁꯟꯙ꯭ꯌꯥꯔꯥꯅꯤ ꯑꯕꯨꯖꯝ, ꯍꯩꯔꯣꯛ ꯀꯕꯣꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏ
ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19ꯅ ꯑꯗꯨꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯇꯤꯛ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯅꯪꯂꯕ
ꯏꯔꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯑꯄꯥꯝ-

ꯄꯥꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯈꯣꯂꯥꯎ ꯂꯦꯞꯄ ꯂꯩꯇꯅ ꯂꯥꯎꯔꯤ꯫ ꯄꯦꯄꯔ
ꯀꯌꯥꯗ ꯑꯣꯄꯤꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯄꯤꯅꯔꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯇꯥꯕꯤꯒꯗꯕ
ꯂꯩꯉꯛꯅ ꯑꯀꯟꯕ ꯑꯣꯔꯗꯔ ꯑꯃ ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯆꯧ-ꯃꯆꯥ ꯈꯥꯏꯗꯅ ꯑꯣꯔꯗꯔ
ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯆꯞ ꯃꯥꯅꯅ ꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯆꯠꯃꯤꯅꯕ ꯑꯃ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯏ꯫ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤꯁꯨ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ
ꯊꯣꯗꯥꯡ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯍꯟꯗꯛꯀꯤ ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯁꯟ ꯔꯤꯖꯜꯇꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ
ꯑꯗꯅ ꯃꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯇꯥꯛꯂꯦ ꯃꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯀꯣꯔꯣꯅꯥ ꯚꯥꯏꯔꯁ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ
ꯆꯦꯟ ꯑꯃ ꯁꯦꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯃꯤꯟꯅꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯨꯠꯇ
ꯊꯥꯕꯜ ꯆꯣꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯆꯦꯟ ꯁꯦꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯏꯔꯝꯗꯝ ꯏꯃꯥ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯁꯤꯅꯕ
ꯊꯨꯡꯅ ꯌꯦꯟꯊꯣꯛꯂꯁꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯧ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯁꯟꯗꯤ
ꯂꯣꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯀꯗꯕ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ
ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19ꯒꯤ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯈꯣꯡꯊꯥꯡ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯄꯤꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ
ꯋꯥꯍꯪ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯍꯪꯅꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯔꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯂꯨꯔꯤꯕꯗꯤ ꯅꯥꯠꯀꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯀꯨꯝꯍꯩ
ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯣꯜ ꯆꯥꯛꯀꯧꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯗꯤꯋꯥꯂꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯆꯦꯛꯁꯤꯟ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ
ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯄꯤꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯪ ꯑꯃꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤ꯫ ꯀꯩꯊꯦꯜ ꯀꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡꯁꯨ
ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯂꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯈꯃꯟ ꯂꯝꯄꯥꯛꯇ ꯉꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯦꯂꯥ ꯇꯧꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ
ꯀꯗꯥꯏꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯁꯦꯞꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯣ? ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯌꯦꯡꯕꯤꯗꯨꯅ
ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯑꯆꯨꯝꯕ ꯊꯣꯡꯊꯥꯡ ꯂꯧꯕꯤꯅꯕ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯆꯤꯡꯁꯤꯟꯖꯔꯤ꯫

ꯃꯥꯏꯕꯝ ꯁꯣꯃꯦꯟ, ꯂꯥꯡꯃꯩꯊꯦꯠ ꯃꯌꯥꯏ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏ
ꯃꯔꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯤꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯚꯣꯠ ꯊꯥꯗꯈꯤꯕꯗ ꯑꯦꯁꯦꯝꯕ꯭ꯂꯤ
ꯀꯟꯁ꯭ꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯑꯦꯟꯁꯤ ꯃꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯡ ꯁꯦꯟꯇꯔꯁꯤꯡꯗ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ-ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯃꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯀꯣꯔꯣꯅꯥꯚꯥꯏꯔꯁꯀꯤ
ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯣ ꯄꯤ ꯄꯨꯝꯆꯥꯏ ꯆꯥꯏꯈꯤ꯫ ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯅ ꯚꯣꯠ
ꯇꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯚꯣꯇ ꯂꯣꯏꯔꯦ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝ ꯆꯦꯛꯁꯤꯟꯅꯔꯒꯅꯤ ꯈꯟꯖꯔꯨꯕꯅꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ
ꯃꯇꯨꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯟꯅ ꯇꯩꯅꯕꯗ ꯃꯔꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯤꯈꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯐꯣꯜ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯣꯔꯛꯄꯗ
ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯀ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19ꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯣ ꯄꯤ ꯄꯨꯝꯆꯥꯏ ꯆꯥꯏꯈꯤ꯫ ꯚꯣꯠ
ꯆꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯍꯔꯥꯎꯕꯅ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19ꯒꯤ ꯑꯋꯥꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅ ꯀꯥꯎꯅꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯁꯣꯁꯜ
ꯗꯤꯁꯇꯦꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯀꯔꯤꯅꯣ ꯈꯪꯗꯕꯃꯈꯩ ꯄꯨꯝꯆꯥꯏ ꯆꯥꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯤꯈꯜ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ
ꯑꯁꯦꯝꯕ꯭ꯂꯤ ꯀꯟꯁ꯭ꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯑꯦꯟꯁꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ
ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛ ꯄꯥꯛ ꯁꯟꯅ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ ꯇꯦꯁꯠ ꯇꯧꯊꯣꯛꯀꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯑꯊꯎꯕꯗ
ꯇꯧꯊꯣꯛꯄꯤꯔꯣ꯫ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯄꯦꯟꯅꯤꯡꯉꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯛ
ꯀꯨꯏꯅ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯈꯤꯕ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯑꯔꯦꯝꯕꯗ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯂꯒꯗꯔꯥ ꯄꯥꯁꯇꯂꯦ꯫ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝ
ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯉꯥꯏꯍꯥꯛ-ꯉꯥꯏꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯈꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯂꯈꯤ꯫ ꯚꯣꯠ ꯀꯥꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ
ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯇꯧꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯀꯄ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯇꯧꯕꯤꯔꯛꯂꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯂꯥꯏꯆꯠ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯄꯥꯛꯁꯟꯅ ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯔꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯉꯩ ꯈꯟꯊꯃꯤꯟꯅꯍꯧꯔꯁꯤ꯫

ꯚꯣꯠ ꯀꯥꯕꯤꯈꯤꯕ ꯀꯦꯟꯗꯤꯗꯦꯠꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯕꯨ ꯀꯟꯅꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯒꯤ
ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗꯔꯣꯝ ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯟꯕꯤꯔꯣ꯫ ꯈꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯐꯕ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯈꯟꯕ ꯑꯦꯝ
ꯑꯦꯜ ꯑꯦ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯧꯏꯕꯤꯔꯛꯀꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯊꯥꯖꯕ
ꯊꯝꯖꯔꯤ꯫

ꯄꯥꯎꯃꯤ ꯂꯦꯈꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯣꯅ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗꯕꯗ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ...

ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 1 ꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ... ꯏꯃꯨꯡ-ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯋꯥꯕꯗꯁꯨ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ
ꯌꯥꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯄꯥꯎꯃꯤ ꯂꯧꯈꯥꯝ ꯂꯦꯈꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯣꯒꯤ
ꯊꯋꯥꯏꯅ ꯇꯥꯏꯕꯪ ꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯃꯄꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯝꯗ ꯏꯪꯅ ꯆꯤꯛꯅ
ꯂꯩꯔꯨꯅꯕꯁꯨ ꯊꯧꯅꯤꯈꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯑꯝꯖꯨꯒꯤ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯃꯅ
ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫

ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗ, ꯄꯥꯎꯃꯤ ꯂꯧꯈꯥꯝ ꯂꯦꯈꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯣꯅ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗꯕꯗ
ꯑꯣꯜ ꯖꯤꯔꯤꯕꯥꯝ ꯋꯥꯔꯀꯤꯡ ꯖꯔꯅꯦꯂꯤꯁꯠ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ (ꯑꯦ
ꯖꯦ ꯗꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯌꯨ ꯖꯦ ꯌꯨ) ꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗꯁꯨ ꯊꯝꯃꯣꯏ ꯁꯣꯛꯅ
ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯇꯕ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯑꯦ ꯖꯦ ꯗꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯌꯨ ꯖꯦ ꯌꯨꯒꯤ
ꯃꯦꯝꯕꯔꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯔꯒ ꯖꯤꯔꯤꯕꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯕꯥꯕꯨꯄꯥꯔꯥꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ
ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯇ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯋꯥꯏꯅ ꯇꯥꯏꯕꯪ
ꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯃꯄꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯝꯗ ꯏꯪꯅ ꯆꯤꯛꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯨꯅꯕ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯠ 2
ꯇꯨꯃꯤꯟꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯨꯅꯕ ꯊꯧꯅꯤꯖꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯒꯤ ꯏꯃꯨꯡ-ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯒ ꯑꯋꯥꯕꯗꯁꯨ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ
ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯖꯔꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯑꯣꯜ ꯖꯤꯔꯤꯕꯥꯝ ꯋꯔꯀꯤꯡ ꯖꯔꯅꯦꯂꯤꯁꯠ
ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟꯒꯤ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫
ꯁꯨꯄ꯭ꯔꯤꯝ ꯀꯣꯔꯠꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯁꯤꯡꯗ...

ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 1 ꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ... ꯆꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛꯇꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯅꯥꯒꯥ
ꯏꯟꯁꯔꯖꯦꯟꯁꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ
ꯇꯦꯔꯤꯇꯣꯔꯤꯑꯦꯜ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯎꯟꯗ ꯀꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯜ
ꯑꯣꯏꯈꯤꯕꯅ ꯁꯦꯟꯁꯁ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯜꯗ
ꯋꯔꯀꯔꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯔ ꯄꯤꯕꯗꯒꯤ
ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ ꯆꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛꯠ 5ꯒꯤ
ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ 3ꯒꯤ ꯗꯦꯇꯥꯗ ꯄꯥꯛꯇꯛꯅꯅ
ꯃꯦꯅꯤꯄ꯭ꯌꯨꯂꯦꯁꯟ ꯇꯧꯈꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫

ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2001ꯒꯤ
ꯁꯦꯟꯁꯁ ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯠ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯁꯦꯝꯖꯤꯟ-

ꯁꯥꯖꯤꯟꯕ, ꯃꯦꯅꯤꯄ꯭ꯌꯨꯂꯦꯁꯟ ꯇꯧꯔꯕ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯕꯣꯒꯁ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕ ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯠꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯤꯄꯨꯝ ꯇꯤꯡꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯔꯕꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫

ꯃꯔꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯨꯒꯤ
ꯒꯧꯍꯥꯇꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯀꯣꯔꯠ (ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ ꯕꯦꯟꯆ)ꯇ
ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯇ ꯋꯥꯀꯠꯅꯔꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ
ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2007ꯀꯤ ꯖꯅ꯭ꯌꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤ 19ꯗ ꯀꯣꯔꯠ
ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯁꯦꯟꯁꯁ 2001ꯒꯤ ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯠ
ꯑꯗꯨ ꯆꯠꯅꯍꯟꯈꯤꯗꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯍꯟꯅ ꯁꯦꯟꯁꯁ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕ
ꯗꯤꯔꯦꯛꯁꯟ ꯄꯤꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫

ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯇ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝ ꯍꯨꯞꯅ
ꯈꯣꯡꯖꯪꯁꯤꯡ ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯟꯅꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯗꯒꯤ
ꯁꯦꯟꯁꯁ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯠꯇ
ꯌꯨꯝꯐꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯗꯤꯂꯤꯃꯤꯇꯦꯁꯟ
ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯀꯅꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡꯂꯝꯕ
ꯑꯗꯨꯁꯨ ꯁꯁꯄꯦꯟꯗ ꯇꯧꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯗꯤꯂꯤꯃꯤꯇꯦꯁꯟ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯤ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯨꯡꯅ
ꯇꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯇꯝꯄꯥꯛꯀꯤ
ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛꯠꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯁꯦꯝꯕ꯭ꯂꯤ
ꯀꯟꯁ꯭ꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯑꯦꯟꯁꯤ ꯃꯔꯤꯔꯣꯝꯗꯤ
ꯅꯥꯒꯥ ꯑꯦꯛꯁ꯭ꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯃꯤꯁꯠꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯌꯩꯈꯥꯏ
ꯇꯤꯟꯒꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯤꯕ
ꯆꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛꯠꯁꯤꯡꯗ
ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯁꯐꯔ ꯇꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯌꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯗ
ꯂꯩꯍꯜꯂꯛꯂꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫

ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗꯒꯤ ꯐꯥꯏꯜ
ꯇꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯁꯤꯚꯤꯜ ꯔꯤꯠ ꯄꯤꯇꯤꯁꯟ
ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯗ, ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1991ꯗ
ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯁꯦꯟꯁꯁ ꯐꯤꯒꯔꯗꯒꯤ
ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2001ꯗ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯁꯦꯟꯁꯁ
ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯠꯇ ꯑꯣꯏꯊꯣꯛꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯇꯕ
ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯍꯟꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯁꯦꯅꯥꯄꯇꯤ, ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯆꯥꯟꯗꯦꯜ ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛꯠꯀꯤ ꯁꯕ-

ꯗꯤꯚꯤꯖꯟ 9ꯒꯤ ꯄꯣꯄ꯭ꯌꯨꯂꯦꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯁꯦꯅꯥꯄꯇꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯎ ꯃꯔꯥꯅꯤꯗ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡ
49,676 ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡ
1,20,774 (ꯆꯥꯗ 143), ꯄꯥꯎꯃꯥꯇꯥꯗ
19,448 ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯕꯗꯒꯤ 43,299
(ꯆꯥꯗ 169), ꯁꯥꯏꯇꯨ ꯒꯝꯐꯥꯖꯣꯜꯗ
28,327 ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯕꯗꯒꯤ 43,612
(ꯆꯥꯗ 54), ꯆꯥꯟꯗꯦꯜ ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛꯠꯀꯤ
ꯆꯛꯄꯤꯀꯥꯔꯣꯡꯗ 21,582
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯕꯗꯒꯤ 46,998 (ꯆꯥꯗ 118),
ꯃꯣꯔꯦꯗ 20,085 ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯕꯗꯒꯤ
32,513 (ꯆꯥꯗ 69) ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯆꯤꯗꯅ
10,803 ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯕꯗꯒꯤ 17,076 (ꯆꯥꯗ
58) ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯅ ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯜꯂꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜꯒꯤ ꯀꯁꯣꯝ
ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯦꯟ ꯁꯕ-ꯗꯤꯚꯤꯖꯟꯗꯅ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡ
6,341 ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯕꯗꯒꯤ 10,426
ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯜꯂꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫

ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯁꯨꯄ꯭ꯔꯤꯝ ꯀꯣꯔꯠꯅ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯌꯥꯎꯅ ꯗꯤꯂꯤꯃꯤꯇꯦꯁꯟ
ꯇꯧꯔꯒꯅꯤ ꯂꯥꯎꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗꯒꯤ ꯐꯥꯏꯜ ꯇꯧꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ
ꯄꯤꯇꯤꯁꯟ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯜꯂꯒ
ꯑꯅꯤꯔꯛꯁꯨꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯇꯨꯅ
ꯈꯟꯅꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯄꯤꯇꯤꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯆꯤꯐ ꯖꯁꯇꯤꯁ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯦ ꯕꯣꯕꯗꯦꯅ
ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯂꯒ ꯖꯁꯇꯤꯁ ꯑꯦ ꯑꯦꯁ
ꯕꯣꯄꯥꯟꯅꯥ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯖꯁꯇꯤꯁ ꯚꯤ
ꯔꯥꯃꯥꯁꯨꯕ꯭ꯔꯃꯅꯤꯌꯝꯒꯤ ꯀꯣꯔꯝꯅ ꯊꯥ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ 2ꯗ ꯄꯤꯇꯤꯁꯟ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯀꯤ
ꯔꯦꯁꯄꯣꯟꯗꯦꯟꯠꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯗ
ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗ
ꯂꯦꯞꯂꯤꯕ ꯀꯥꯎꯟꯁꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯁꯕꯃꯤꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯇꯥꯈꯤ꯫

ꯀꯥꯎꯟꯁꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ
ꯁꯕꯃꯤꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ
ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗꯒꯤ ꯄꯤꯇꯤꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯅ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝꯁꯤꯡ
ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯈꯔꯗꯪꯒ
ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯅꯕ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯦꯌꯔ ꯇꯧꯅꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯑꯦꯄꯦꯛꯁ ꯀꯣꯔꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯆꯤꯐ ꯖꯁꯇꯤꯁꯅ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕ
ꯖꯖ 3ꯒꯤ ꯀꯣꯔꯝꯅ ꯗꯤꯐꯦꯟꯁ
ꯀꯥꯎꯟꯁꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯇꯥꯔꯕ
ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯄꯤꯇꯤꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯔꯦꯁꯄꯣꯟꯗꯦꯟꯠ/ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ (ꯑꯦꯐꯤꯗꯦꯕꯤꯠ)
ꯄꯤꯈꯠꯂꯛꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯔꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯆꯌꯣꯜ ꯑꯅꯤꯈꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯄꯤꯔꯦ
ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ꯫

ꯅꯥꯒꯥ ꯄꯤꯆ ꯇꯣꯛꯀ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯅ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ...

ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 1 ꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ... ꯇꯣꯛꯀꯤ
ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ
ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ ꯁꯛꯇꯝꯗ ꯍꯤꯔꯝ ꯑꯃꯠꯇꯗ
ꯀꯝꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯃꯥꯏꯖ ꯇꯧꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯃꯩꯍꯧꯔꯣꯜꯗꯒꯤ
ꯂꯩꯃꯤꯟꯅꯔꯛꯂꯕ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛ
ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤ-ꯆꯥꯟꯅꯅ ꯂꯩꯃꯤꯟꯅꯒꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯦꯟ
ꯕꯤꯔꯦꯟꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯄꯥꯎꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯐꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯆꯤꯐ
ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ, ꯁ꯭ꯇꯇꯦꯠ
ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯗ ꯄꯤꯈꯤꯕ ꯊꯥꯖꯕ
ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯅ ꯊꯕꯛꯇ
ꯑꯣꯟꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯀꯌꯥ
ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯂꯤ꯫ ꯍꯟꯗꯛꯇ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ
ꯃꯔꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯤꯈꯜ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯐꯜ
ꯌꯦꯡꯂꯒ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯁꯨ
ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯇ ꯑꯆꯦꯠꯄ ꯍꯥꯖꯕ ꯊꯝꯂꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯆꯞ ꯆꯥꯅ ꯈꯪꯂꯦ꯫ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯀꯤ
ꯃꯐꯝ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯅꯃꯛ ꯊꯣꯡ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯅ
ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯍꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯈꯤꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯍꯟꯗꯛꯇ ꯂꯤꯚ
ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯚꯦꯜ ꯀꯟꯁꯦꯁꯟ (ꯑꯦꯜ ꯇꯤ ꯁꯤ)
ꯀꯦꯁ ꯚꯣꯆꯔ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯦꯁꯜ
ꯐꯦꯁꯇꯤꯚꯦꯜ ꯑꯦꯗꯚꯥꯟꯁ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯤꯝ
ꯍꯧꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯏꯝꯄ꯭ꯂꯣꯌꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗ
ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯐꯪꯍꯟꯅꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯂꯦ꯫

ꯁ꯭ꯄꯦꯁꯜ ꯐꯦꯁꯇꯤꯚꯦꯜ ꯑꯦꯗꯚꯥꯟꯁ
ꯁ꯭ꯀꯤꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ
ꯏꯝꯄ꯭ꯂꯣꯌꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯅ ꯂꯨꯄꯥ
ꯂꯤꯁꯤꯡ 10 ꯑꯦꯗꯚꯥꯟꯁ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯐꯪꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯄꯦꯗ ꯀꯥꯔꯗꯀꯤ
ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ ꯐꯪꯒꯗꯕ ꯁꯦꯟꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯁꯦꯟꯗꯣꯏ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯤꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ
ꯚꯤ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯐ ꯄꯔꯁꯅꯦꯜ, ꯍꯣꯝ
ꯒꯥꯔꯗꯀꯤ ꯚꯂꯟꯇꯤꯌꯔ, ꯑꯣꯇꯣꯅꯣꯃꯁ
ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛꯠ ꯀꯥꯎꯟꯁꯤꯜꯒꯤ
ꯏꯝꯄ꯭ꯂꯣꯌꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯠ-

ꯏꯟ-ꯑꯦꯏꯗ ꯐꯪꯕ ꯕꯣꯗꯤ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯀꯤ
ꯏꯝꯄ꯭ꯂꯣꯌꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗꯁꯨ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ
ꯐꯪꯍꯜꯂꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯔꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯤꯈꯜ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ

AeseMbCLi kNsCtitCyuAeNsi

ꯈꯔꯗ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19ꯒ ꯀꯦꯁ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ
ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯂꯄ ꯌꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯆꯤꯐ
ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ, ꯍꯟꯗꯛꯇ
ꯃꯔꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯤꯈꯜ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ

kNsCTitCyuAeNsi puMnnmKt

ꯁꯔꯚꯤꯂꯦꯟꯁ ꯇꯤꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯊꯥꯗꯨꯅ
ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤꯟꯍꯜꯂꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯂꯥꯏꯑꯣꯡ ꯎꯠꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ
ꯈꯟꯗꯣꯛꯂꯒ ꯇꯦꯁꯠ ꯇꯧꯅꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ
ꯇꯧꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯄꯤꯕ ꯑꯦꯁ
ꯑꯣ ꯄꯤ ꯉꯥꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19ꯒꯤ
ꯂꯥꯏꯆꯠ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯔꯛꯇꯅꯕ
ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯤꯌꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯑꯥꯄꯤꯜ
ꯇꯧꯈꯤ꯫

ꯏꯔꯪ ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯜ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯂꯦꯟ ꯃꯔꯤ
ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯑꯥꯔ ꯁꯤ ꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯊꯣꯡ ꯁꯥꯅꯕꯒꯤ
ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯁꯦꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯜ ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠꯅ
ꯑꯌꯥꯕ ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯂꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯄꯜꯂꯗꯨꯅ
ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ, ꯑꯊꯨꯕ
ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯊꯣꯡ ꯁꯥꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯎꯔꯦꯞ-ꯎꯌꯨꯡ
ꯇꯝꯂꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯜꯗ ꯇꯥꯁꯤꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ
ꯕꯦꯜꯂꯤ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯤꯖ ꯆꯤꯡꯈꯠꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯧ
ꯇꯥꯕ ꯈꯨꯠꯂꯥꯏ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯇꯧꯔꯦ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯅ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ
ꯑꯣꯏꯜ ꯄꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯁꯕ-ꯀꯝꯃꯤꯇꯤꯕꯨ
ꯊꯥꯒꯠꯂꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ, ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ
ꯃꯤꯁꯟ ꯑꯣꯟ ꯑꯣꯏꯜ ꯁꯤꯗ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ
ꯑꯣꯏꯜ ꯄꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯄ
ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯖꯦꯛꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗꯣꯝ ꯂꯦꯞꯆꯕ ꯉꯝꯍꯜꯂꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯆꯥꯟꯗꯦꯜ, ꯆꯨꯔꯥꯆꯥꯟꯗꯄꯨꯔ, ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ
ꯋꯦꯁꯠ, ꯕꯤꯁꯅꯨꯄꯨꯔ, ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯊꯧꯕꯥꯜ ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛꯠꯇ ꯑꯣꯏꯜ ꯄꯥꯝ
ꯀꯜꯇꯤꯚꯦꯁꯟ ꯇꯧꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯝ
ꯈꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯂꯣꯏꯔꯦ꯫ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ
ꯓꯨꯝ ꯀꯜꯇꯤꯚꯦꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯄꯣꯄꯤ
ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯊꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯨꯠ ꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ
ꯂꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯐꯪꯍꯜꯂꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯏꯃꯦꯠ ꯑꯦꯁꯦꯁꯁꯤꯡ
ꯗꯤꯄꯥꯔꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠꯅ ꯍꯦꯛꯇꯔ 66,652
ꯄꯥꯛ ꯆꯥꯎꯕ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯈꯪꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯂꯦ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯄꯜꯂꯗꯨꯅ ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯅ
ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ, ꯁꯦꯇꯂꯥꯏꯠ ꯃꯦꯞꯄꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯈꯨꯠꯊꯥꯡꯗ ꯑꯥꯏꯗꯦꯟꯇꯤꯐꯥꯏ ꯇꯧꯔꯕ
ꯃꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯑꯣꯏꯜ
ꯄꯥꯝ ꯀꯜꯇꯤꯚꯦꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ
ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯂꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯁꯦꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯜ
ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠꯀꯤ ꯁꯦꯟꯊꯪ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ
ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯤꯖꯣꯔꯥꯝ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯑꯟꯙ꯭ꯔ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯗꯦꯁꯇꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯜ ꯄꯥꯝ
ꯊꯥꯅꯕ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯂꯧꯔꯦ꯫

ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯅ ꯑꯣꯏꯜ ꯄꯥꯝ
ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯖꯦꯛꯠ ꯂꯣꯟꯁ ꯇꯧꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ
ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯑꯦꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯀꯜꯆꯔ ꯗꯤꯔꯦꯛꯇꯔ
ꯂꯥꯜꯇꯨꯟꯄꯨꯏ ꯚꯥꯟꯆꯣꯡꯅ ꯄꯥꯋꯔ
ꯄꯣꯏꯟꯠꯀꯤ ꯈꯨꯠꯊꯥꯡꯗ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯖꯦꯛꯠ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯀꯨꯞꯄ ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯜ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ
ꯃꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯄꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯕꯗꯤ, ꯑꯣꯒꯁꯠ 20ꯗ
ꯑꯦꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯀꯜꯆꯔ ꯗꯤꯄꯥꯔꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠꯀꯤ
ꯖꯣꯏꯟꯠ ꯗꯤꯔꯦꯛꯇꯔꯅ ꯃꯤꯁꯟ
ꯗꯤꯔꯦꯛꯇꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ ꯑꯣꯏꯜ ꯄꯥꯝ
ꯃꯤꯁꯟ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯁꯦꯝꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯄ꯭ꯔꯤꯟꯁꯤꯄꯥꯜ ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤ
(ꯍꯦꯜꯊ)ꯅ ꯆꯦꯌꯔꯃꯦꯟ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ
ꯁꯦꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯜ ꯑꯦꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯀꯜꯆꯔꯦꯜ
ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤ, ꯑꯥꯏ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦ
ꯑꯥꯔ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯁꯦꯟꯇꯔ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯍꯣꯔꯇꯤꯀꯜꯆꯔ ꯗꯤꯄꯥꯔꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠꯀꯤ
ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯜꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯦꯝꯕꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ
ꯁꯕ-ꯀꯝꯃꯤꯇꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨ ꯁꯦꯝꯈꯤ꯫

ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯒꯤ
ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤꯌꯦꯠꯇ ꯉꯁꯤ
ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯆꯤꯐ
ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤ ꯗꯥ. ꯔꯥꯖꯦꯁ ꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ,
ꯄ꯭ꯔꯤꯟꯁꯤꯄꯥꯜ ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤ
(ꯍꯦꯜꯊ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯐꯦꯃꯤꯂꯤ ꯋꯦꯜꯐꯦꯌꯔ)
ꯚꯤ ꯚꯨꯝꯂꯨꯟꯃꯥꯡ, ꯀꯝꯃꯤꯁ꯭ꯅꯥꯔ
(ꯑꯦꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯀꯜꯆꯔ) ꯑꯦꯝ ꯖꯌ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯑꯇꯩ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯜ ꯀꯌꯥꯁꯨ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯈꯤ꯫

ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯥꯝ ꯂꯨꯈꯣꯏ, ꯄꯥꯎꯅꯝ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯣꯖꯦꯟ...

ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 1 ꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ... ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯅꯛꯅꯕ ꯂꯝꯕꯥ ꯑꯣꯏꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯥꯏ
ꯑꯦꯟ ꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯔꯦꯞ ꯗꯥ. ꯂꯝꯇꯤꯟꯊꯥꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯚꯣꯠ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ 12,144 ꯍꯦꯟꯗꯨꯅ
ꯆꯥꯎꯅ ꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯂꯤꯂꯣꯡ ꯑꯦ ꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯄꯦꯟꯗꯦꯟꯠ
ꯃꯤꯔꯦꯞ ꯑꯣꯏꯈꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯏ ꯑꯟꯇꯥꯁ ꯈꯥꯟꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯅꯛꯅꯕ
ꯂꯝꯕꯥ ꯑꯣꯏꯈꯤꯕ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯄꯦꯟꯗꯦꯟꯠ ꯃꯤꯔꯦꯞ ꯃꯍꯝꯃꯗ ꯑꯕꯗꯨꯜ ꯅꯥꯁꯤꯔꯗꯒꯤ
ꯚꯣꯠ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ 3,076 ꯍꯦꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯛꯂꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯁꯤꯡꯍꯥꯠ ꯑꯦ ꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯕꯤ ꯖꯦ ꯄꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯔꯦꯞ ꯑꯣꯏꯈꯤꯕ
ꯒꯤꯟꯁꯨꯋꯥꯟꯍꯥꯎ ꯖꯧꯗꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯤꯈꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯂꯝꯕꯥ ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯅ ꯃꯥꯏ
ꯄꯥꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯐꯨꯔꯤꯠ-ꯐꯤꯔꯣꯜ...

ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 1 ꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ... ꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯂꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ
ꯅꯥꯛ-ꯌꯦꯠꯇ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯌꯨꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯏꯚꯤꯛꯁꯟ
ꯆꯠꯊꯈꯤ꯫ ꯀꯝꯄꯦꯟꯁꯦꯁꯟ ꯐꯪꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ
ꯌꯨꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯤꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏ,
ꯀꯔꯞꯁꯟ ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯅ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯌꯥꯏꯐꯅꯕ
ꯇꯧꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯝꯕ ꯕꯤ ꯖꯦ ꯄꯤꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ
ꯀꯗꯥꯏꯗ ꯆꯠꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯕ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ
ꯍꯛ ꯈꯣꯡꯒꯥꯎꯅꯕꯤꯕ ꯄꯦꯟꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯊꯝꯃꯣꯏ ꯁꯣꯛꯅ ꯀꯞꯇꯨꯅ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ
ꯇꯦꯡꯊꯥꯈꯤ꯫

ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗ, ꯃꯣꯔꯦ ꯑꯥꯏ ꯁꯤ ꯄꯤ
ꯕꯥꯏꯄꯥꯁ ꯔꯣꯗ ꯁ꯭ꯇ꯭ꯔꯛꯆꯔ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ
ꯂꯦꯟꯗ ꯀꯝꯃꯤꯇꯤꯒꯤ ꯚꯥꯏꯁ ꯆꯦꯌꯔꯃꯦꯟ
ꯈꯨꯞ ꯕꯥꯏꯐꯩꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯗ, ꯀꯝꯃꯤꯇꯤ
ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯈꯣꯡꯖꯪ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯩꯆ ꯑꯥꯏ ꯗꯤ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯜ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯑꯦ ꯗꯤ ꯕꯤꯅ ꯂꯝꯒꯤ ꯁꯔꯚꯦ ꯂꯣꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ
ꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯗꯤ ꯁꯤ ꯇꯦꯡꯅꯧꯄꯜꯅ ꯀꯛꯊꯠꯈꯤꯕ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯅꯤꯡꯗꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯈꯣꯡꯖꯪ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯗꯤ ꯁꯤꯅ ꯐꯤꯜꯗꯗ
ꯆꯠꯂꯒ ꯑꯆꯨꯝ-ꯑꯔꯥꯟ ꯀꯔꯤꯅꯣ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ
ꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯀꯗꯕ
ꯑꯗꯨ ꯑꯦ ꯗꯤ ꯁꯤ ꯃꯣꯔꯦꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯇ
ꯀꯧꯔꯒ ꯇꯦꯕꯜ ꯋꯥꯔꯛꯇ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯕꯛ
ꯇꯧꯔꯛꯄ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯅꯤꯡꯗꯕꯗꯒꯤ
ꯀꯝꯃꯤꯇꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯍꯤꯔꯝꯁꯤꯒ ꯃꯔꯤ
ꯂꯩꯅꯅ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯐꯝꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ
ꯌꯥꯈꯤꯗꯦ꯫ ꯀꯝꯃꯤꯇꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯍꯥꯟꯅꯗꯒꯤ
ꯇꯥꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯕ ꯗꯤꯃꯥꯟꯗꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯃꯇꯤꯛ ꯆꯥꯕ ꯀꯝꯄꯦꯟꯁꯦꯁꯟ
ꯐꯪꯍꯟꯕꯤꯌꯨ, ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯍꯛꯄꯨ
ꯈꯣꯡꯒꯥꯎꯅꯕꯤꯒꯅꯨ, ꯌꯨꯝ ꯁꯨꯛꯂꯩ ꯂꯩꯇꯕ ꯈꯨꯜ
ꯈꯔ ꯃꯇꯧ ꯀꯔꯝꯅ ꯀꯝꯄꯦꯟꯁꯦꯁꯟ
ꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕꯅꯣ, ꯔꯤꯕꯦꯕꯤꯂꯤꯇꯦꯁꯟ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯔꯤꯁꯦꯇꯜꯃꯦꯟꯠꯀꯤ ꯁꯦꯟꯐꯝ ꯀꯅꯥꯒꯤ
ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯎꯟꯠꯇ ꯍꯥꯞꯈꯤꯕꯅꯣ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯀꯗꯥꯏꯗ ꯆꯠꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯒꯦ, ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ
ꯄꯥꯝꯂꯤꯕ ꯂꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯄꯤꯔꯣꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ
ꯅꯠꯇꯦ, ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ
ꯌꯨꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯁꯤꯗꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ
ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯌꯥꯅꯕꯒꯤ
ꯀꯝꯄꯦꯟꯁꯦꯁꯟ ꯄꯤꯌꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯗꯤꯃꯥꯟꯗ
ꯇꯧꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ
ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯣꯜ ꯆꯥꯛꯀꯧꯕꯒꯤ ꯌꯥꯏꯐ...

ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 1 ꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ... ꯃꯐꯝ
ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯗ ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯣꯜ ꯆꯥꯛꯀꯧꯕꯒꯤ
ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯏꯆꯦ-

ꯏꯆꯜꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯆꯥꯃꯤꯟ-ꯊꯛꯃꯤꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ
ꯉꯝꯖꯕ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯜ ꯇꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤ꯫

ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯣꯜ ꯆꯥꯛꯀꯧꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯩꯇꯩ
ꯈꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ
ꯈꯨꯟꯗꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯀꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯆꯥꯃꯤꯟ-ꯊꯛꯃꯤꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯋꯥ-

ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯂꯤꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕꯒꯤ
ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯐꯝ ꯑꯏꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯆꯍꯤ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯗꯤ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19ꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯣꯜ ꯆꯥꯛꯀꯧꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯆꯔꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝ
ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯃꯦꯁꯀꯣꯅ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯣꯜ ꯆꯥꯛꯀꯧꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛꯇ
ꯀꯅꯥꯒꯨꯝꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ
ꯄꯣꯠꯆꯩꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯦꯡꯁꯨ ꯂꯧꯖꯔꯔꯣꯏ꯫

ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯣꯜ ꯆꯥꯛꯀꯧꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤꯗ ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ
ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯜ ꯇꯝꯗꯨꯅ
ꯂꯥꯏꯁ꯭ꯅꯥꯅ ꯃꯕꯨꯡ ꯄꯣꯏꯔꯩꯇꯣꯟꯕꯨ ꯆꯥꯛ
ꯀꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ
ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯔꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯆꯥꯛꯀꯧꯕꯒꯤ
ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯀꯨꯝꯕꯥꯔꯣꯜ ꯆꯩꯆꯠ-ꯆꯩꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯂꯧꯗꯨꯅ
ꯍꯤꯌꯥꯡꯒꯩꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯅꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯇ
ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯡꯃꯗꯒꯤ
ꯆꯪꯂꯛꯄ ꯆꯩꯆꯠ-ꯆꯩꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯄꯥꯒꯗꯕ
ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯂꯤꯁꯥꯡ ꯁꯤꯠꯅ
ꯍꯦꯛ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯅ ꯆꯍꯤ
1ꯗ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯈꯛꯇꯪ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄ
ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯣꯜ ꯆꯥꯛꯀꯧꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ
ꯆꯍꯤ 1/2 ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ
ꯋꯥꯡꯃꯗꯒꯤ ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯈꯨꯠꯄꯥꯒꯤ
ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯣꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯟꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯣꯜ
ꯆꯥꯛꯀꯧꯕꯕꯨ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯛꯄ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯛ
ꯊꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ
ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯈꯪ-ꯑꯍꯩꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ
ꯇꯥꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯨꯞꯅ ꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤꯟꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯏ꯫

ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯣꯜ ꯆꯥꯛꯀꯧꯕꯕꯨ
ꯑꯅꯤ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯁꯛ ꯊꯤꯍꯟꯕꯗ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤꯁꯨ ꯈꯨꯠ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ꯭ꯔꯥ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯆꯤꯡꯅꯗꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯣꯏ꯫ ꯆꯍꯤ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯣꯜ ꯆꯥꯛꯀꯧꯕꯅ
ꯂꯥꯛꯄꯗ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞ
ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯏꯆꯦ-ꯏꯆꯜꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯃꯐꯝꯗ ꯌꯥꯏꯐ ꯄꯥꯎꯖꯦꯜ ꯄꯤꯖꯔꯤ꯫

ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯣꯜ ꯆꯥꯛꯀꯧꯕꯒꯤ
ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ
ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞ-ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯇ
ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕꯅ ꯌꯣꯝꯂꯕ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ
ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯁꯅꯨ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ
ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫

ꯑꯊꯧꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ...

ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 1 ꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ... ꯉꯥꯛ ꯁꯦꯟꯗꯨꯅ
ꯏꯔꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯂꯣꯏꯂꯝ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ
ꯃꯔꯥ ꯇꯥꯍꯟꯅꯅꯕ ꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕ
ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ
ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝ ꯌꯥꯑꯣꯜ ꯏꯍꯧ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ
ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯏꯍꯧ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ
ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯇꯧꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯍꯦꯛ
ꯇꯧꯍꯧꯗꯕꯗ ꯀꯥꯡꯈꯨꯜ ꯃꯨꯠꯂꯒꯗꯕ ꯀꯪꯂꯩ
ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏ ꯑꯃ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯤ꯫

ꯏꯍꯧ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯗꯒꯤ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯅ
ꯇꯥꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯇꯥꯟꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ
ꯑꯔꯥꯟꯕ ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ ꯈꯨꯗꯨꯝ ꯆꯟꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ
ꯊꯝꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯏꯔꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯆꯠꯈꯣ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ
ꯀꯩꯗꯧꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯑꯃꯈꯛ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯈꯤꯗꯦ꯫ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯕ
ꯍꯟꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯌꯥꯑꯣꯜ ꯏꯍꯧ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ
ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯗꯒꯤ ꯇꯣꯈꯥꯏ ꯇꯥꯕꯒꯤ
ꯋꯥꯍꯟꯊꯣꯛ ꯄꯤꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯔꯛꯄ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯆꯥꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯛ
ꯂꯧꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ
ꯏꯔꯩꯕꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯕ ꯍꯟꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ
ꯌꯥꯑꯣꯜ ꯏꯍꯧ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯍꯟꯕ ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯕ
ꯊꯧꯅꯥꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝ ꯌꯥꯑꯣꯜꯒꯤ
ꯄꯥꯟꯗꯝ ꯐꯪꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯂꯦꯞꯄ ꯂꯩꯇꯅ
ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝ ꯌꯥꯑꯣꯜ
ꯂꯥꯟꯊꯦꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯑꯊꯧꯕ-ꯑꯊꯧꯕꯤ ꯀꯌꯥ
ꯊꯋꯥꯏꯅ ꯄꯣꯟꯊꯥ ꯄꯤꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ, ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯃꯅ
ꯄꯤꯈꯤꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯪꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯀꯥꯆꯤꯟ-

ꯀꯣꯌꯥ ꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯊꯨꯡꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯔꯩꯕꯥꯛ
ꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯑꯊꯧꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯌꯥꯑꯣꯜ
ꯏꯍꯧ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯟ ꯐꯣꯔꯁꯅ ꯑꯣꯠ
ꯅꯩꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯠꯄꯤꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯔꯥꯜ ꯂꯩꯖꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ
ꯏꯔꯩꯆꯥꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯣꯡꯐꯝ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ
ꯀꯪꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯛ ꯇꯥꯛꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ
ꯇꯧꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯑꯣꯏꯖꯕ ꯊꯤꯕꯒꯤ
ꯊꯕꯛ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯃꯔꯩꯕꯥꯛꯄꯨ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯖꯕ
ꯌꯥꯑꯣꯜꯂꯣꯏ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯀꯠꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ
ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯡꯂꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯔꯣꯏꯕ
ꯊꯥꯛꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝ ꯌꯥꯑꯣꯜ ꯂꯥꯟꯊꯦꯡ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯏꯔꯩꯆꯥ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯅ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ
ꯌꯥꯔꯛꯄ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯑꯣꯜ ꯏꯍꯧ ꯑꯃ
ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯗꯤ ꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯈꯤꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1954ꯗꯒꯤ 1875 ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗ
ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯈꯤꯕ ꯚꯤꯌꯦꯠꯅꯥꯝ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝ ꯂꯥꯟꯗ,
ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯗ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯡꯒꯜ ꯂꯩꯔꯦ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯅꯥꯄꯜ ꯇꯧꯖꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯃꯦꯔꯤꯀꯥꯒꯤ
ꯀꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯂꯥꯟꯃꯤ 50,000ꯒꯤ
ꯑꯁꯤꯕ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ ꯀꯨ (ꯀꯣꯐꯤꯟ)ꯒ
ꯀꯣꯟꯅꯅ ꯅ꯭ꯌꯨꯌꯣꯔꯛꯇ ꯍꯟꯈꯤꯕꯗꯨ
ꯚꯤꯌꯦꯠꯅꯥꯝ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝ
ꯂꯥꯟꯅꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯤꯄꯥꯛꯅ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯗ
ꯊꯝꯖꯅꯤꯡꯕꯗꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯂꯣꯏ
ꯆꯟꯕ ꯂꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯟꯕꯗ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯅꯕ
ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯤꯕ ꯇꯧꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯁꯦꯟꯃꯤꯠꯂꯣꯟ,
ꯇꯧꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯂꯣꯟꯗ ꯊꯥꯖꯕ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯤꯀꯞ
ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯛꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ
ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝ ꯂꯥꯟ
ꯑꯃ ꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯈꯤꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯔꯣꯏꯕꯗ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯑꯊꯧꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19
ꯂꯥꯏꯆꯠꯀꯤ ꯑꯀꯤꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯆꯦꯛꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝ ꯍꯨꯞꯅ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯕꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝ
ꯌꯥꯑꯣꯜ ꯂꯥꯟꯊꯦꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ
ꯊꯋꯥꯏꯅ ꯄꯣꯟꯊꯥ ꯄꯤꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ
ꯑꯊꯧꯕ-ꯑꯊꯧꯕꯤꯁꯡꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡ
ꯈꯨꯚꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯂꯩ ꯀꯠꯄꯗ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ
ꯌꯨꯝꯊꯣꯡ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯗ ꯃꯩꯔꯥ ꯀꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯏꯀꯥꯏ
ꯈꯨꯝꯅꯕ ꯎꯠꯄꯤꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ
ꯊꯥꯒꯠꯄ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯆꯔꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯔꯦꯗ
ꯑꯥꯔꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯤꯄꯥꯛꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯂꯤꯕ
ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯕ, ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯄ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ
ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯄꯟꯊꯨꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯐꯪꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ
ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯈꯣꯡꯐꯝ ꯆꯦꯠꯅ ꯂꯦꯞꯇꯨꯅ
ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯌꯦꯛꯅꯕ ꯏꯝꯄꯔꯤꯑꯦꯂꯤꯁꯠ
ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝ ꯂꯥꯟꯊꯦꯡ
ꯆꯠꯊꯈꯤꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯍꯟꯅ
ꯂꯦꯕꯥꯛ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯗ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯖꯔꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ
ꯄ꯭ꯔꯤꯄꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯁꯤꯇꯤ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ
ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯄꯦꯒꯟꯗꯥꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤ
ꯏꯟ-ꯆꯥꯔꯖ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯉꯥꯛꯄ ꯂꯨꯋꯥꯡꯅ
ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯔꯛꯄ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ
ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫

ꯀꯝꯃꯥꯟꯗꯣ ꯄꯔꯁꯅꯦꯜ 13...

ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 1 ꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ... ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯥꯕ
ꯑꯉꯣꯕ ꯃꯆꯨꯒꯤ ꯒꯟꯅꯤ ꯕꯦꯒ ꯑꯃ
ꯐꯪꯈꯤ꯫ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯒꯟꯅꯤ ꯕꯦꯒ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯃꯍꯥꯀꯅ ꯁꯤꯖ ꯇꯧꯈꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ
ꯔꯦꯖꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯟ ꯅꯝꯕꯔ ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯕ ꯑꯉꯧꯕ
ꯃꯆꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯔꯨꯇꯤ ꯖꯤꯞꯁꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤꯅ

‘ꯁ꯭ꯀꯣꯞ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯅ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯊꯥꯕ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯚ
ꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯟ ꯃꯆꯨꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯌꯔ ꯕꯦꯒ ꯑꯃ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯤꯎꯗꯣꯏꯐ꯭ꯔꯤꯗꯤꯟ ꯇꯦꯕ꯭ꯂꯦꯠꯅꯤ
ꯆꯤꯡꯅꯕ ꯇꯦꯕ꯭ꯂꯦꯠꯁꯤꯡ ꯍꯥꯞꯄ ꯄꯦꯀꯦꯠ
23 ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯝꯕ ‘ꯁ꯭ꯇꯥꯔ ꯕꯦꯒ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯥꯕ
ꯄꯔꯄꯔ ꯃꯆꯨꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯌꯔꯒꯦꯒ ꯑꯃꯁꯨ
ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯈꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫

ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯇꯨꯃꯛꯇꯗ ꯃꯥꯔꯨꯇꯤ ꯖꯤꯞꯁꯤ
ꯑꯅꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯐꯪꯈꯤꯕ ꯕꯦꯒ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯗꯨ
ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯄꯦꯟꯗꯦꯟꯠ ꯋꯤꯠꯅꯦꯁ ꯄꯤ
ꯏꯕꯣꯇꯣꯝꯕꯤ (ꯄ꯭ꯔꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ, ꯌꯨꯊ
ꯚꯂꯨꯟꯇꯔꯤꯌꯔꯁ, ꯄꯜꯂꯦꯜ) ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯣꯔꯠꯁ ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤ
ꯇꯤ ꯔꯣꯕꯤꯟꯁꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ
ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯔ ꯋꯥꯏ ꯆꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯃꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ
ꯊꯥꯡꯗꯣꯛꯂꯒ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯊꯤꯈꯤ꯫

ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯦꯄ꯭ꯔꯤꯜ 29, 2020ꯗꯤ
ꯁꯤꯎꯗꯣꯏꯐꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯟ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯝꯒꯅꯤ
ꯆꯤꯡꯅꯕ ꯇꯦꯕ꯭ꯂꯦꯠꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ
ꯁ꯭ꯄꯦꯁꯜ ꯀꯣꯔꯠ (ꯑꯦꯟ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ
ꯄꯤ ꯑꯦꯁ), ꯐꯥꯁꯠ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯛꯠ ꯀꯣꯔꯠ
ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯍꯟꯅ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ
ꯑꯦꯀ꯭ꯌꯨꯖꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯎꯟꯁꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯄꯦꯟꯗꯦꯟꯠ ꯋꯤꯠꯅꯦꯁ
ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯔ ꯋꯥꯏ
ꯆꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯃꯅꯤꯅ ꯕꯦꯒꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ
ꯍꯥꯡꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯊꯤꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ
ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯁꯨ ꯀꯣꯔꯠꯇ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯁꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ
ꯕꯦꯒꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯝꯂꯤꯕ
ꯇꯦꯕ꯭ꯂꯦꯠꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯀꯦꯁ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯑꯦꯒꯖꯤꯕꯤꯠ ꯅꯝꯕꯔ-ꯑꯦꯝ ꯑꯣ-1, ꯑꯦꯝ-

2 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯑꯣ-3 ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯥꯔꯛ
ꯇꯣꯔꯕꯅꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ꯫ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ
ꯀꯣꯔꯠꯇ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯗ,
ꯑꯦꯄ꯭ꯔꯤꯜ 28, 2013ꯗ ꯔꯦꯖꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯟ
ꯅꯝꯕꯔ ꯌꯥꯎꯕꯗ ꯑꯃꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯃꯥꯔꯨꯇꯤ
ꯖꯤꯞꯁꯤ ꯑꯅꯤꯗꯨ ꯐꯥꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ
ꯊꯣꯛꯐꯝꯗ ꯖꯃꯥꯗꯥꯔ ꯑꯩꯆ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯦꯃꯥꯅꯟꯗ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯕ-ꯏꯟꯁꯄꯦꯛꯠꯔ ꯑꯣꯐ
ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ ꯕꯤ ꯗꯦꯕꯁꯟꯗ ꯋꯥꯍꯪ-ꯄꯥꯎꯍꯪ
ꯆꯠꯊꯕꯗ ꯒꯥꯔꯤ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯤꯗ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄ
ꯑꯍꯨꯒꯥꯔꯤ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯤꯗ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄ ꯕꯦꯒ
ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨ
ꯁꯤꯎꯗꯣꯏꯐꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯟ ꯇꯦꯕ꯭ꯂꯦꯠꯁꯤꯡꯅꯤ
ꯈꯪꯂꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯇꯦꯕ꯭ꯂꯦꯠꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯈꯣꯡꯖꯣꯝ
ꯄꯥꯠꯄꯥꯜ ꯂꯝꯈꯥꯏꯗ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯇꯨꯒꯤ ꯑꯌꯨꯛ
ꯄꯨꯡ 5 ꯔꯣꯝ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯂꯤꯂꯣꯡ
ꯂꯩꯍꯥꯎꯈꯣꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯦ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯂꯤ ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄ
ꯑꯦꯝ ꯗꯤ ꯀꯁꯤꯝ ꯑꯦꯂꯤꯌꯁ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯗꯤ
ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯅ ꯃꯣꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯟꯅ ꯄꯨꯕꯤꯔꯒ
ꯃꯐꯝꯗꯨꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯂꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ
ꯑꯃꯗ ꯈꯨꯠꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕꯤꯅꯕ ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯈꯨꯝꯈꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯖꯃꯥꯅꯗꯥꯔ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯥꯏ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ

‘ꯏꯜꯂꯤꯒꯦꯜ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯁꯄꯣꯔꯇꯦꯁꯟ’ꯒꯤ
ꯊꯕꯛ adu ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯇꯧꯔꯛꯄꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ
ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯡꯈꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯗꯣꯔꯠꯇ ꯇꯝꯈꯤ꯫

ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯔ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯤ ꯅꯠꯇꯕ
ꯒꯥꯔꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯇꯣꯡꯂꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯇꯩ
ꯄꯔꯁꯅꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗꯒꯤꯁꯨ
ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯏꯜꯂꯤꯒꯦꯜ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯒꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ
ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯅꯣꯂꯦꯖ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯈꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔ꯫

ꯃꯔꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯒꯥꯔꯤꯁꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ
ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ -

ꯃꯊꯥ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁꯔꯚꯤꯁ ꯅꯝꯕꯔꯁꯤꯡꯗ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯕꯨ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯇꯨꯒꯤ ꯑꯌꯨꯛ
ꯄꯨꯡ 8.15 ꯔꯣꯝ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯐꯥꯒꯠꯈꯤ꯫

ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯠꯅ ꯀꯛꯆꯤꯡ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ
ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯔ-ꯏꯟ-ꯆꯥꯔꯒ
ꯋꯥꯏ ꯖꯌꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔꯗ ꯄꯤꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ
ꯀꯣꯔꯠꯇ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯥꯏ ꯑꯦꯜ ꯙꯅꯕꯤꯔꯅ
ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯣꯔꯠ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯂꯕ
ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯄꯨ ꯀꯦꯁ ꯑꯁꯤꯒ ꯑꯦꯀ꯭ꯌꯨꯖ
ꯅꯝꯕꯔ- 1, 5, 6, 7 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ 8ꯒꯤ
ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗ ꯂꯦꯞꯂꯤꯕ ꯀꯥꯎꯟꯁꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯀ꯭ꯔꯣꯁ ꯑꯦꯒꯖꯥꯃꯤꯅꯦꯁꯟ ꯆꯠꯊꯕ ꯍꯧꯈꯤ꯫

ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ ꯀꯦꯁ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯤꯁꯤꯡ 21...

ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 1 ꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ... ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ 228
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯦꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯜ ꯑꯥꯔꯝꯗ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ
ꯐꯣꯔꯁ (ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦ ꯄꯤ ꯑꯦꯐ) ꯀꯤ
ꯄꯔꯁꯅꯦꯜ 26 ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ 254
ꯅꯧꯅ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19 ꯄꯣꯖꯤꯇꯤꯚ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ
ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯔꯦ꯫ ꯄꯣꯖꯤꯇꯤꯚ ꯀꯦꯁꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯖꯦꯅꯤꯝꯁꯇ 60, ꯔꯤꯝꯁꯇ 32,
ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ ꯏꯁꯠꯇ 17, ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ ꯋꯦꯁꯠꯇ
15, ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯁꯤꯗ 2, ꯃꯥꯏꯄꯥꯛꯄꯤꯗ
1, ꯃꯥꯗꯔꯁ ꯀꯦꯌꯔꯗ 1 ꯏꯁꯦꯟꯠ
ꯗꯥꯏꯒ꯭ꯅꯣꯁꯇꯤꯛꯁꯇ 1, ꯁ꯭ꯋꯤꯖꯗ 1, ꯑꯦ
ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯏꯗ 1, ꯁꯤꯖ ꯍꯣꯁꯄꯤꯇꯥꯜꯗ
16, ꯈ꯭ꯔꯤꯁꯇꯤꯌꯥꯟ ꯍꯣꯁꯄꯤꯇꯇꯥꯜꯗ
1, ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ ꯍꯣꯁꯄꯤꯇꯥꯜꯗ 2, ꯔꯥꯖ
ꯃꯦꯗꯤꯁꯤꯇꯤꯗ 4, ꯊꯧꯕꯥꯜꯗ 1,
ꯕꯤꯁꯅꯨꯄꯨꯔꯗ 12, ꯀꯛꯆꯤꯡꯗꯒ 3,
ꯇꯃꯦꯡꯂꯣꯡꯗ 21, ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜꯗ 11,
ꯇꯦꯡꯅꯧꯄꯜꯗ 2, ꯆꯨꯔꯥꯆꯥꯟꯗꯄꯨꯔꯗ
11, ꯆꯥꯟꯗꯦꯜꯗ 6, ꯀꯥꯡꯄꯣꯛꯄꯤꯗ 4,
ꯀꯥꯝꯖꯣꯡꯗ 5, ꯖꯤꯔꯤꯕꯥꯝꯗ 2 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯕꯕꯤꯅꯥ ꯗꯥꯏꯒ꯭ꯅꯣꯁꯇꯤꯛꯁꯇ 22
ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯖꯦꯅꯔꯦꯜ ꯄꯣꯄ꯭ꯌꯨꯂꯦꯁꯟꯒꯤ
ꯄꯣꯖꯤꯇꯤꯚ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ ꯋꯦꯁꯠꯇꯒꯤ
71, ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ ꯏꯁꯠꯇꯒꯤ 54, ꯊꯧꯕꯥꯜꯗꯒꯤ
14, ꯕꯤꯁꯅꯨꯄꯨꯔꯗꯒꯤ 17, ꯀꯛꯆꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ
4, ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯂꯗꯒꯤ 11, ꯇꯃꯦꯡꯂꯣꯡꯗꯒꯤ
24, ꯆꯨꯔꯥꯆꯥꯟꯗꯄꯨꯔꯗꯒꯤ 11,
ꯇꯦꯡꯅꯧꯄꯜꯗꯒꯤ 2, ꯀꯥꯡꯄꯣꯛꯄꯤꯗꯒꯤ
4, ꯁꯦꯅꯥꯄꯇꯤꯗꯒꯤ 1, ꯀꯥꯝꯖꯣꯡꯗꯒꯤ 5,
ꯆꯥꯟꯗꯦꯜꯗꯒꯤ 8 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯖꯤꯔꯤꯕꯥꯝꯗꯒꯤ
2 ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤ꯫ ꯖꯦꯅꯔꯦꯜ ꯄꯣꯄ꯭ꯌꯨꯂꯦꯁꯟꯒꯤ
ꯄꯣꯖꯤꯇꯤꯚ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ
ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯟꯗ
ꯆꯠꯂꯨꯕꯒꯤ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯚꯦꯜ ꯍꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯇꯕ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯉꯥꯛꯇꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ ꯀꯦꯌꯔ ꯐꯦꯁꯤꯂꯤꯇꯤꯗ
ꯊꯝꯈꯤꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯀꯟꯇꯦꯛꯠ
ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯤ꯫

ꯅꯧꯅ ꯄꯣꯖꯤꯇꯤꯚ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯊꯥꯔꯒ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ
ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ ꯀꯦꯁ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ 21, 211
ꯁꯨꯔꯦ꯫ ꯀꯦꯁꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯖꯦꯅꯔꯦꯜ
ꯄꯣꯄ꯭ꯌꯨꯂꯦꯁꯟꯒꯤ 18,345 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯁꯦꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯜ ꯁꯤꯀ꯭ꯌꯨꯔꯤꯇꯤ ꯄꯔꯁꯅꯦꯜ
2866ꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ-ꯂꯥꯏꯆꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ
ꯐꯒꯠꯂꯛꯂꯕ ꯀꯦꯁ ꯃꯁꯤꯡꯅ 17,889
ꯁꯨꯔꯦ꯫ ꯐꯒꯠꯂꯛꯂꯕ ꯀꯦꯁꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯖꯦꯅꯔꯦꯜ ꯄꯣꯄ꯭ꯌꯨꯂꯦꯁꯟꯒꯤ 15,273
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯦꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯜ ꯁꯤꯀ꯭ꯌꯨꯔꯤꯇꯤ
ꯄꯔꯁꯅꯦꯜꯒꯤ 2606 ꯅꯤ꯫ ꯐꯒꯠꯂꯛꯄꯒꯤ
ꯆꯥꯡꯅ ꯆꯥꯗ 84.33 ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ
ꯀꯦꯁ 3115ꯅ ꯑꯦꯛꯇꯤꯚ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤ꯫

ꯑꯦꯛꯇꯤꯚ ꯀꯦꯁꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯖꯦꯅꯔꯦꯜ
ꯄꯣꯄ꯭ꯌꯨꯂꯦꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ 2859
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯦꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯜ ꯁꯤꯀ꯭ꯌꯨꯔꯤꯇꯤ
ꯄꯔꯁꯅꯦꯜ 256 ꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ-ꯂꯥꯏꯆꯠ
ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯐꯒꯠꯂꯛꯂꯕ 191ꯁꯨ ꯅꯧꯅ
ꯗꯤꯁꯆꯥꯔꯖ ꯇꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫

ꯅꯥꯟꯊꯈꯤꯕ ꯏꯔꯪ ꯊꯣꯡ ꯆꯤꯡꯈꯠꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ...

ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 1 ꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ... ꯗꯤꯚꯂꯞꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯀꯣꯔꯄꯣꯔꯦꯁꯟ ꯂꯤꯃꯤꯇꯦꯗ (ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯆ ꯑꯥꯏ
ꯁꯤ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯦ)ꯅ ꯅꯧꯅ ꯔꯤꯄꯤꯌꯔꯤꯡ ꯇꯧꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯀꯟꯅ ꯆꯠꯍꯔꯤ꯫ ꯍꯥꯟꯅꯒꯤ
ꯎꯄꯥꯛ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯎꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯂꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯊꯣꯛꯂꯒ ꯅꯧꯅ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯁꯦꯝꯂꯦ꯫ ꯊꯣꯡꯒꯤ
ꯃꯆꯤꯟꯒꯤ ꯑꯥꯔ ꯁꯤ ꯁꯤ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯈꯔ ꯑꯀꯥꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯁꯨ ꯁꯦꯝꯖꯤꯟꯕꯈꯤꯕꯒ
ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯅꯣꯡꯃ-ꯅꯤꯅꯤꯗ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ garBi ꯂꯥꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫
GAS NEWS

M/S K&K INDANE SERVICE

BOOKING UPTO : SL.NO.50 A&B

OF 01/10/2020

VALID FROM : 26/09/20

TIME 7.30 TO 11AM

TDK GAS

BK. UPTO : 18/09/20.

VALID FROM : 17/09/20

HOME DELIVERY

ONLY CONTACT NO:

6909614353/8731992324

PATSOI INDANE

BOOKING UPTO : 19/09/2020

VALID FROM : 15/9/2020

STOCK 306 DBTL ONLY

TIMING 8 AM TO 10 AM

HOME DELIVERY CONTACT NO.

9383082751 & 8259013598

HARAN VALLEY, KWAKTA

BOOKING UP TO : 11/11/2020

VALID FROM : 27/10/2020

PLEASE CONTACT MOBILE NO.

7085412191

TIME: 7:30AM TO 11:00AM

SANTHEL BAZAR INDANE

GRAMIN VITRAK

BOOKING UPTO : 26-09-2020

VALID FROM : 16-09-2020

STK : 306 TIME 7:00 -10:00

HOME DELIVERY DATE

13-11-2020

CONTACT NO 7005695308,
6009772483

M/S BASHIKHONG INDANE

BOOKING UP TO : 21/09/2020

VALID FROM : 12/09/2020

HOME DELIVERY ONLY....

CONTACT NO:

9089709738,7005204180,
8787566191

OFFICE TIMING: 8.00 AM TO

11AM WILL BE DELIVERED FOR

3 DAYS

IMPHAL LPG SERVICE

HOME DELIVERY

BOOKING UPTO DATE

Summit house no. LPG ID no

Address with land mark also digital

transaction and online payment

encouraged

5.kg 19.kg available

Enquiry numbers 6009392991
8014389420 9612718751

Enquiry time 8.30 to 1.pm

please do not contact driver and

handy man except offi ce no i.e.

offi ce no

KHORIPHABA NAMBOL

Bk.upto : 28-09-20
(sl.no upto 15526)

Home delivery contact no :

8837349474 / 9366471778 /

986260880

HEINGANG INDANE GRAMIN VITRAK

BOOKING UPTO :10/09/2020

VALID FROM : 05/09/2020.

DROP IN BOX.&HOME

DELIVERY. M.NO. 9089177227

& 9366597565.M.BOOKING

OFFICE-9089161416. CONT.

TIME.7.00AM.TO.10.30 AM.

CANCHI INDANE SERVICE

BOOKING UPTO : 03/10/20

VALID FROM : 27/09//20
19kg AVAILABLE

TIMING 08.00 to 10.00am

HRANGCHAL GAS AGENCY

VALID FROM : 25/08/2020

BOOKING UPTO : 31/08/2020

BOOKING ONLY: 03852444677

ENQUIRY ONLY: 9436280866

TIMING: 8:00AM to 12:00PM

M/S MANIPUR POLICE GAS

SERVICE

BOOKING UPTO : 31/07/20

Valid from : 28/07/20

Time: 11am to 2pm

Any enquiry and booking

Contact no. 7629045883

LEIBAKLEI GAS SERVICE

KAKCHING

BOOKING UP TO : 06-10-2020

VALID FROM : 23-09-2020

STOCK : 612

HOME DELIVERY ONLY.CONTACT

NOS: 9862836403 , 8415050488 ,
9862283423,

CALL TIME : 7 AM T0 10 AM

MM GAS SERVICE

HOME DELIVERY ONLY

NO PHONE CALLS ONLY SMS OR

WHATSAPP

TIMING : 7:00 AM TO 12:00 NOON

BOOKING : 30. 09.20

VALID : 21.09.20

FOR ALL THANGMEIBAND,

LAMPHEL 8131852580,
9774722106, 9089370369

FOR ALL WAHENGBAM LEIKAI,

KEISHAMPAT, KEISHAMTHONG,

KHAGEMPALLI, KWAKEITHEL,

GHARI, SANGAIPROU,

CHANGANGEI, MALOM,

YAISKUL, SINGJAMEI, KAKWA,

HEIRANGOITHONG, HAOBAM

MARAK, PISHUM, MONGSANGEI,

LANGTHABAL, SAGOLBAND,

TAOBUNGKHOK, PATSOI,

YUREMBAM, SAGOLTONGBA,

LANGJING, SALAM, LANGOL

URIPOK, SINGDA, LAMDENG,

AKHAM, MAYANG LANGJING

8131942156, 7630902992,
7627968997

FOR IMPHAL EAST AREA

7005281388, 6009885600

FOR OTHERS AREA

9612009063, 9862792731
7628094160

DELIVERY WITHIN 3 DAYS

MANIPUR GAS SERVICE

Booking up to : 11/10/2020

Valid from : 23/09/2020

Home Delivery Only....

Contact no: 8730954041,
8259969582

Offi ce Timing: 8 am to 12.00noon

Note:- DELIVERY TIME WILL TAKE

4 DAYS

GBD Indane Service

Booking upto : 29/09/2020

Valid from : 16/09/2020

Stock : 449

All Customers are Home Delivery

(Delivery within 4 days)

Working hours 7:30 AM-12 Noon

(Everyday Except Holiday )

Contact no. 7629947179 and

7629947187 for Refi ll Order and

Enquiry

JRongmei SK Indane Wangoi

Booking upto : 17/8/20

Valid from : 30/7/20. Stk : 306

Timing-6am to 9am.

Home Delivery (Contact no.

6909963855/8119073029)

MAIBIA GAS MOIRANG

BOOKING UPTO: 30/09/2020 VALID

FROM : 29/09/2020 STOCK= 612
(HOME DELIVERY

SERVICE),CONTACT NOS. 1.DILIP

- 9612883295 (MOIRANG A/C).

2.AJAY--7005667570 (THANGA A/C),
3.AMARJIT-9862710469 (KUMBI

A/C).BOOKING CONTACT NO.

7085972248. Timing--8 AM TO 12

Noon.

RBD Indane Service

Booking upto: 02/10/2020

Valid from : 22/09/2020

Stock :- 368

All Customers are Home Delivery

Working hours 7:30 AM-12 Noon

(Numit khudinggi phone touba yagani

Suti nattana /Every Day Except Holiday)

Contact no. 7629947172 and

7629947182 for Refi ll order and

Enquiry (Delivery within 4 days)