CM Y K

ꯓ MY ꯁ ꯓ MY ꯁ
ꯓ MY ꯁ ꯓ MY ꯁ ‘ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯗ ꯁꯦꯝ ꯑꯃꯃꯝ ꯆꯥꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯗꯣꯛꯇꯔꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯞꯅ ꯂꯩ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯉꯩꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯅ ꯉꯥꯡꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡꯗ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯀꯌꯥꯃꯔꯨꯝ ꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕ ꯎꯍꯩ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯁꯨꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯇꯤꯛ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯅꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯑꯉꯛꯄ ꯃꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯎꯍꯩ (ꯃꯤꯔꯥꯀꯜ ꯐ꯭ꯔꯨꯏꯠ) ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯅꯔꯛꯂꯦ꯫ “ꯃꯦꯗꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯅ꯭ꯌꯨꯖ ꯇꯨꯗꯦ” ꯅ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡꯗ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ 10 ꯈꯟꯒꯠꯂꯒ ꯐꯣꯡꯂꯛꯄꯗ ꯁꯦꯝꯅ ꯃꯀꯣꯛ TFI ꯊꯪꯅ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤꯑꯣꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ, ꯐ꯭ꯂꯦꯚꯥꯅꯣꯏꯗ, ꯗꯥꯏꯇꯔꯤ ꯐꯥꯏꯕꯔ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯐꯥꯏꯇꯣꯅ꯭ꯌꯨꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯑꯦꯟꯠꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ ꯃꯔꯝꯅ ꯁꯦꯝ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯅꯥꯏꯅ ꯆꯥꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔ, ꯍꯥꯏꯄꯔꯇꯦꯟꯁꯟ, ꯗꯥꯏꯕꯦꯇꯤꯁ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯊꯃꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯈꯔꯃꯈꯩ ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 100 ꯂꯨꯝꯕ ꯁꯦꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯃꯀꯨ ꯌꯥꯎꯅ ꯆꯥꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯏꯅꯔꯖꯤ ꯀꯤꯂꯣ-ꯀꯦꯂꯣꯔꯤ 52; ꯀꯥꯔꯕꯣꯍꯥꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯦꯠ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 13.81; ꯐꯦꯠ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 0.17; ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯇꯤꯟ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 0.26; ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 85.56; ꯁꯣꯗꯤꯌꯝ ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 1; ꯕꯦꯇꯥ ꯀꯦꯔꯣꯇꯤꯟ ꯃꯥꯏꯀ꯭ꯔꯣꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 27; ꯂ꯭ꯌꯨꯇꯤꯟ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯖꯤꯖꯥꯟꯊꯤꯟ ꯃꯥꯏꯀ꯭ꯔꯣꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 29; ꯊꯤꯌꯥꯃꯤꯟ (ꯚꯤꯇꯥꯃꯤꯟ ꯕꯤ-ꯋꯥꯟ) ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 0.017; ꯚꯤꯇꯥꯃꯤꯟ ꯑꯦ ꯃꯥꯏꯀ꯭ꯔꯣ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 3; ꯔꯥꯏꯕꯣꯐ꯭ꯂꯦꯕꯤꯟ (ꯚꯤꯇꯥꯃꯤꯟ ꯕꯤ -ꯇꯨ) ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 0.26; ꯅꯤꯌꯥꯁꯤꯟ (ꯚꯤꯇꯥꯃꯤꯟ ꯕꯤ-ꯊ꯭ꯔꯤ) ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 0.091; ꯄꯦꯟꯇꯣꯊꯦꯅꯤꯛ ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯗ (ꯚꯤꯇꯥꯃꯤꯟ ꯕꯤ- ꯐꯥꯏꯚ) ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 0.061; ꯚꯤꯇꯥꯃꯤꯟ ꯕꯤ-6 ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 0.041; ꯐꯣꯂꯦꯠ (ꯚꯤꯇꯥꯃꯤꯟ ꯕꯤ-9) ꯃꯥꯏꯀ꯭ꯔꯣ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 3; ꯚꯤꯇꯥꯃꯤꯟ ꯁꯤ ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 4.6; ꯚꯤꯇꯥꯃꯤꯟ-ꯏ ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 0.18; ꯚꯤꯇꯥꯃꯤꯟ- ꯀꯦ ꯃꯥꯏꯀ꯭ꯔꯣ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 2.2, ꯀꯦꯜꯁꯤꯌꯝ ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 6; ꯑꯥꯏꯔꯟ ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 0.12; ꯃꯦꯒꯅꯦꯁꯤꯌꯝ ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 5; ꯃꯦꯟꯒꯅꯤꯖ ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 0.035; ꯐꯣꯁꯐꯔꯁ ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 11 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯄꯣꯇꯥꯁꯤꯌꯝ ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 107 ꯐꯪꯕ ꯉꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯎꯍꯩ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯆꯥꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯐꯪꯂꯤꯕ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗꯤ ꯌꯥ ꯉꯧꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯟꯕ, ꯕ꯭ꯔꯦꯟ ꯐꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯦꯡ ꯆꯣꯏꯍꯟꯗꯕ; ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯈꯔꯗꯒꯤ ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯄ; ꯗꯥꯏꯕꯦꯇꯤꯁꯀꯤ ꯔꯤꯛꯁ ꯍꯟꯊꯍꯟꯕ; ꯀꯣꯂꯦꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯜꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯟꯊꯍꯟꯕ; ꯍꯥꯔꯠ ꯐꯍꯟꯕ; ꯒꯣꯜ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯗꯔꯗ ꯅꯨꯡ ꯂꯩꯍꯟꯗꯕ; ꯈꯣꯡ ꯍꯥꯝꯕ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯅꯥꯏꯍꯟꯕ; ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯔꯨꯝꯕ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯍꯟꯗꯕ; ꯂꯤꯚꯔ ꯐꯍꯟꯕ; ꯏꯃꯨꯟ ꯁꯤꯁꯇꯦꯝ ꯃꯄꯥꯡꯒꯜ ꯀꯜꯍꯟꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯉꯧꯗꯣꯡ ꯊꯨꯡꯍꯟꯗꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯆꯦꯛꯁꯤꯟꯒꯗꯕ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨꯗ ꯁꯥꯏꯅꯥꯏꯗ ꯀꯧꯕ ꯃꯇꯤꯛ ꯃꯌꯥꯏ ꯀꯜꯂꯕ ꯍꯨ ꯑꯃ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ ꯃꯔꯝꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯆꯥꯔꯣꯏꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫

IMPHAL, SUNDAY, JANUARY 14, 2018 ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯥꯏꯖꯤꯡ, ꯋꯥꯛꯆꯤꯡꯒꯤ 28 ꯄꯥꯟꯕ, ꯃꯥꯂꯤꯌꯥ ꯀꯨꯝꯁꯤꯡ 3415 ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ
4 ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯕꯨꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯄꯥꯎ HUEIYEN LANPAO

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ꯁꯟꯖꯥꯎꯗꯨ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯃꯤ, ꯃꯆꯨ ꯉꯥꯡꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯉꯥꯡꯈ
ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯍꯩꯕ ꯊꯣꯟꯈꯤꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ꯄꯨꯔꯦꯝꯕꯄꯨꯔꯦꯝꯕꯁꯨ ꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯀꯥꯏꯅ ꯃꯌꯨꯝ ꯃꯥꯏꯒꯩ ꯄꯥꯡꯈꯤꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ꯑꯔꯥꯏ ꯂꯩꯃꯁꯨ ꯀꯞꯇꯨꯅꯇ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫

- ꯉꯥꯡꯈꯂꯩꯃ
ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯈꯨꯠꯌꯦꯛ KAKE ꯁꯂꯥꯝ
ꯅ ꯆꯥꯔꯂꯤ ꯆꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯟꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ, ‘ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯁꯤ ꯍꯤꯔꯣ ꯈꯔ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯚꯤꯂꯤꯑꯦꯟ ꯈꯔꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ, ꯂꯥꯏꯅ
ꯄꯤꯕ ꯊꯃꯣꯏ ꯏꯍꯨꯜ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ
ꯁꯦꯝꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯅ ꯆꯥꯔꯂꯤ ꯆꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯟꯅ ꯐꯥꯎꯒꯠꯂꯛꯄꯗ, 1915,
ꯆꯤꯀꯥꯒꯣꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯃꯤ ꯠꯅ"ꯅ ꯜꯍꯗꯤꯃ" ꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ,

“ꯃꯥꯅ ꯎꯞꯂꯤꯕ ꯆꯥꯗ, ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯈꯣꯡꯎꯞꯁꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯠ
50,000,000 ꯄꯥꯜꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫”

ꯅ ‘ꯆꯥꯔꯂꯤ ꯆꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯟꯒꯤ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯊꯣꯏꯕ
ꯃꯒꯨꯟꯗꯤ ꯃꯥꯅ ꯎꯈꯤꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯁꯛ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ
ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯄꯨ ꯆꯞ ꯆꯥꯅ, ꯇꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯎꯠꯄ ꯉꯝꯕ
ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫’
ꯅꯆꯥꯔꯂꯤ ꯆꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯟꯅ ꯃꯥꯕꯨ ꯎꯅꯕ ꯂꯥꯛꯄ, ꯐꯤꯂꯝꯒꯤ
ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯕ ꯂꯥꯛꯄ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯊꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯎꯅꯈꯤꯗꯦ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ ꯃꯥꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ, ‘ꯑꯩꯅ ꯇꯧꯖꯔꯤꯕ
ꯄꯨꯝꯕꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯣꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯗꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ
ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯇ꯭ꯔꯪ (ꯃꯦꯖꯤꯛ) ꯂꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯥꯡꯈ꯭ꯔꯒꯅꯤ’꯫

ꯅ ꯆꯥꯔꯂꯤ ꯆꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯟꯅ ꯅꯣꯡꯃ ꯃꯤ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ,

‘ꯌꯦꯡꯕꯗ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯅꯤ, ꯑꯩꯅ ꯐꯤꯂꯝ ꯑꯃ
ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯟꯕꯗ ꯋꯥꯔꯤꯕꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯕꯦꯡꯛ
ꯀꯦꯔꯥꯅꯤ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯋꯥꯏ, \

ꯦꯡꯍꯩꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫

ꯅ ꯆꯥꯔꯂꯤ ꯆꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯟꯅ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯗ ꯐꯤꯂꯝ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ
ꯔꯦꯀꯣꯔꯗ ꯊꯨꯒꯥꯏꯔꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯃꯥꯅ ꯃꯆꯍꯤ 80
ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯖꯔꯛꯄꯒꯤ, ꯋꯥꯖꯔꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯩꯅꯤ꯫

ꯅꯆꯥꯔꯂꯤ ꯆꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯟꯕꯨ ꯃꯨꯟꯅ ꯈꯪꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ,

‘ꯃꯥꯗꯤ ꯅꯣꯜꯂꯨꯛꯄꯤ, ꯃꯤꯆꯝꯅꯤ, ꯃꯊꯝꯃꯣꯏꯗꯤ
ꯆꯥꯎꯕꯅꯤ, ꯏꯀꯥꯏꯊꯤꯒꯟꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯁꯣꯟꯅꯤ,
ꯈꯥꯡꯕꯗꯤ ꯀꯟꯕꯅꯤ, ꯀꯩꯁꯨ ꯅꯠꯇꯕꯗꯁꯨ
ꯁꯥꯎꯒꯟꯕꯅꯤ꯫’

ꯅꯆꯥꯔꯂꯤ ꯆꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯟꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯇꯤꯛꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯍꯥꯏ, ‘ꯃꯇꯥꯡ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯃꯥꯕꯨ ꯂꯥꯏꯗꯧꯅ ꯊꯥꯒꯠꯄ \

ꯥꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯆꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯟꯒꯤ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯁꯤꯡꯊꯥꯕ
ꯌꯥꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯆꯨꯞꯄ ꯃꯤꯆꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ,
ꯃꯤꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤ ꯆꯥꯎꯅ ꯂꯦꯟꯈꯤꯕꯗꯨꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯇꯥꯏ꯫”

ꯅꯆꯥꯔꯂꯤ ꯆꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯟꯒꯤ ꯊꯃꯣꯏ ꯐꯖꯕꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯝ
ꯑꯃꯇꯪ ꯄꯟꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯥꯅ ꯏꯍꯥꯟ ꯍꯥꯟꯅ
ꯂꯧꯈꯤꯕ, ꯀꯥꯏꯅꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯃꯦꯜꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯠ
ꯍꯦꯔꯤꯁ ꯅ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯆꯍꯤ 43 ꯗ ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔꯅ
ꯅꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯦꯕꯥꯅꯟꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯁꯪ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ
ꯄꯣꯠꯂꯣꯏꯕ ꯅꯪꯅꯕ ꯂꯩ ꯀꯌꯥ, ꯎꯔꯩ ꯀꯌꯥ, ꯒꯨꯂꯥꯞ ꯀꯌꯥ,
ꯑꯇꯩ ꯂꯩ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯎꯄꯨ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯊꯥꯈꯤꯕꯗꯨꯅꯤ꯫’

ꯅꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯊꯃꯣꯏ ꯐꯖꯕ ꯑꯃꯇꯪꯒ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯕꯗꯤ
ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯀꯨꯏꯅ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯔꯛꯂꯕ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯚꯔ,
ꯖꯄꯥꯅꯤꯖ ꯃꯆꯥ, ꯀꯣꯅꯣ ꯇꯣꯔꯥꯏꯆꯤ ꯅ ꯊꯕꯛꯇꯒꯤ
ꯄꯣꯊꯥꯈꯤꯕꯗ ꯍꯤꯡꯖꯅꯕ ꯄꯩꯁꯥ ꯄꯤꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯖꯄꯥꯟꯗ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯂꯝꯒꯤ ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ꯭ꯌꯨꯇꯔ
ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯟꯈꯤꯕꯗꯨꯅꯤ꯫

ꯅꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯊꯃꯣꯏ ꯐꯖꯕ ꯑꯃꯇꯪꯒ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯄꯟꯕ
ꯇꯥꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯁꯨꯕ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯄꯧꯂꯦꯠ ꯒꯣꯗꯥꯔꯗ
ꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯡ ꯇꯝꯅꯤꯡꯂꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯏꯅꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯕꯗ
ꯆꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯟꯅ 1942 ꯗ ꯑꯌꯦꯠꯄ ꯄꯤꯈꯤꯗꯕ,
ꯑꯍꯣꯏꯅꯗꯨꯝ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯅꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯕ
ꯍꯤ (ꯌꯥꯠꯆ) ꯃꯃꯜ ꯌꯥꯝꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ‘ꯄꯦꯅꯥꯁꯤꯑ’ ꯀꯧꯕꯗꯨ
ꯄꯤꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯗꯨꯅꯤ꯫

ꯅꯀꯥꯏꯅꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯄꯧꯂꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯅꯤꯔꯛ ꯃꯌ
ꯨꯝ ꯄꯥꯟꯈꯤ꯫ ꯀꯥꯏꯅꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯆꯍꯤ 15
ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯆꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯟꯅ ꯐꯤꯂꯝ, ‘ꯗꯤ ꯀꯤꯠ ꯑꯦꯟ
ꯗꯤ ꯑꯥꯏꯗꯜ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁ’ ꯎꯠꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ
ꯆꯠꯈꯠꯂꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯅ꯭ꯌꯨ ꯌꯣꯛꯇ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯑꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ
ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯄꯧꯂꯦꯠ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯈꯜꯂꯨꯕꯅꯣ ꯈꯪꯗꯦ
ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝ ꯃꯤꯔꯛ ꯈꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯆꯪꯂꯛꯂꯒ ꯆꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯟꯕꯨ
ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯇꯪ ꯎꯅꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯗ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯈꯤ꯫

ꯃꯍꯥꯛ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯐꯪꯈꯤꯗꯦ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗꯁꯨ꯫

-ꯃꯊꯪ ꯃꯊꯪ
ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯗ ꯐꯥꯎꯔꯕ ꯀꯣꯃꯦꯗꯤꯌꯥꯟ, ꯆꯥꯔꯂꯤ
ꯆꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯟꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯗ ꯈꯪꯖꯤꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯈꯔ
ꯉꯥꯏꯍꯥꯛꯇꯪ ꯄꯣꯊꯥꯕ ꯌꯥꯕ꯭ꯔ ꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤ
ꯈꯣꯝꯖꯤꯟꯕ, ꯂꯦꯡꯖꯕ- ꯌꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯦꯝꯕꯝ ꯔꯟꯕꯤꯔ ꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ
ꯆꯂꯥꯟ ꯀꯛꯄ
ꯗꯦꯜꯂꯤ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ ꯀꯟꯁꯇꯦꯕꯜ:

ꯅꯪ ꯅꯣ ꯄꯥꯔꯀꯤꯡ ꯑꯦꯔꯤꯌꯥꯗ ꯒꯥꯔꯤ
ꯈꯥꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯥꯏꯟ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯦ꯫ ꯆꯂꯥꯟ
ꯀꯛꯂꯒꯦ ꯅꯃꯤꯡ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯛ ꯑꯣ꯫

ꯐꯣꯔꯦꯟꯅꯔ: ꯃꯥꯏ ꯅꯦꯝ ꯏꯖ

WILHELM VONCORGRINZKSY

ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ: BTK ꯀꯔꯤ ꯃꯤꯡꯗꯥ ꯅꯣ꯫

ꯆꯂꯥꯟ ꯀꯛꯄꯗ ꯕꯅꯥꯟ ꯂꯥꯜꯂꯗꯤ
ꯑꯩ ꯕꯦꯔꯥ ꯀꯥꯅꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯦ꯫ ꯌꯥꯔꯦ ꯌꯥꯔꯦ
ꯃꯍꯥꯁꯣꯏ ꯆꯠꯄꯤꯔꯣ ꯆꯠꯄꯤꯔꯣ...

-ꯁꯂꯦꯁ ꯃꯉꯥꯡ
ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛꯅ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯐꯕ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛꯅꯤ-

ꯅꯨꯡꯇꯤꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯝ ꯑꯃꯃꯝ ꯆꯥꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯗꯣꯛꯇꯔꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯞꯅ ꯂꯩ
ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯅꯕ, ꯌꯥꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ
ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ
ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯅ ꯁꯛ
ꯐꯖꯕ, ꯃꯁꯥ-ꯃꯎ ꯐꯕ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯕ
ꯐꯤꯖꯦꯠ ꯁꯦꯠꯄ ꯃꯊꯧ
ꯇꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ
ꯑꯌꯥꯝꯕꯅ ꯁꯦꯔꯥꯟꯅ
ꯊꯥꯖꯅꯩ꯫ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯗꯦ꯫

ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯃꯛꯇꯤ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ
ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯃꯔꯨ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕꯗꯤ ꯏꯁꯥ
ꯏꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ
ꯈꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯑꯣꯡ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯏꯁꯥꯅ
ꯏꯁꯥꯕꯨ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯂꯧꯖꯕꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯌꯥꯅꯕ, \

ꯦꯡꯅꯤꯡꯅꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯃꯐꯝ
ꯀꯌꯥꯗ ꯃꯁꯜ ꯃꯇ꯭ꯔꯪ ꯃꯇ꯭ꯔꯪ ꯀꯥꯍꯟꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯜ
ꯇꯥꯡꯕ ꯐꯤꯖꯦꯠ ꯁꯦꯠꯄꯒꯤ ꯊꯣꯏꯗꯣꯛꯅ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯗꯦ꯫ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯈꯟꯕꯒꯤ
ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯅꯕꯨ ꯆꯨꯝꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯐꯨꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯍꯧꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯐꯖꯕ
ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯃꯤꯅ ꯏꯔꯥꯏ ꯂꯥꯏꯅ ꯍꯦꯛꯇ ꯎꯕ ꯐꯪꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯣꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯉꯥꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯂꯕꯗꯤ
ꯆꯪꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯇ ꯆꯟꯅꯐꯝ ꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ ꯂꯩꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ
ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯣꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯤ:-

◆ ꯏꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯁꯦꯡꯕ ꯂꯤꯆꯠꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯣꯠꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯈꯛ
ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯔꯣꯏꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯦꯟꯗꯣꯛ ꯄꯥꯊꯣꯛꯅ ꯐꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯁꯥꯔꯨꯕꯗꯒꯒꯤ
ꯂꯣꯏꯅ ꯇꯤꯟꯅꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯑꯁꯦꯡꯕ ꯃꯔꯨꯞ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫

ꯑꯁꯦꯡꯕ ꯂꯤꯆꯠ ꯈꯪꯂꯛꯂꯕꯀꯥꯟꯗ ꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ ꯂꯥꯞꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯇꯝ ꯄꯨꯝꯕꯗ ꯏꯁꯥꯅ ꯏꯁꯥꯕꯨ ꯏꯀꯥꯏ ꯈꯨꯝꯅꯖꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨꯇꯗ
ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯃꯤꯅꯁ ꯨꯏꯀꯥꯏ ꯈꯨꯝꯅꯔꯛꯀꯅꯤ꯫

◆ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯂꯩꯇꯅ ꯋꯥ ꯄꯪꯉꯥꯡꯗ ꯉꯥꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯏꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯄꯪꯕ ꯈꯛ
ꯎꯠꯊꯣꯛꯆꯔꯣꯏꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯗꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯝ ꯉꯥꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯄꯪꯕ
ꯎꯠꯣꯛꯂꯨꯒꯗꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯨꯠ ꯋꯥ ꯁꯨꯛꯉꯥꯡ ꯉꯥꯡꯗꯕꯅ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯐꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ
ꯑꯕ꯭ꯔꯍꯝ ꯂꯤꯡꯀꯟꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯇꯥꯛ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯕ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯒꯅꯤ꯫

◆ ꯃꯤꯅ ꯉꯥꯡꯕ ꯋꯥ ꯃꯨꯟꯅ ꯇꯥꯕꯤꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯅꯥꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯋꯥ
ꯉꯥꯡꯂꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯃꯔꯛ ꯊꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯑꯍꯩ ꯑꯄꯥ ꯁꯥꯔꯨꯔꯥꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯌꯥꯕ
ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯈꯛ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯃꯨꯟꯅ ꯇꯥꯕꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛꯇꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯝꯗ
ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯂꯤꯅꯤꯡꯕ, ꯃꯤꯗꯨꯒ ꯇꯤꯟꯅꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯃꯁꯥꯅ ꯇꯥꯕꯅꯤ꯫

◆ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯈꯤꯕꯤꯛꯇ ꯅꯣꯛꯃꯤ- ꯅꯣꯛꯃꯤ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯀꯥꯟꯗ ꯊꯋꯥꯏ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯅꯣꯛꯊꯣꯛꯀꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯥꯎꯕ
ꯃꯥꯏꯊꯣꯡ ꯄꯨꯗꯨꯅ ꯆꯠꯄ ꯃꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯥꯛꯇ ꯀꯅꯥꯁꯨ ꯅꯛꯅꯤꯡꯗꯦ꯫

◆ ꯏꯁꯥꯅ ꯏꯁꯥꯕꯨ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯖꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯃꯒꯨꯝ ꯃꯥꯏ
ꯊꯥꯡꯒꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯆꯠꯀꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯥꯅ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯖꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ,
ꯃꯥꯏ ꯂꯨꯛꯊꯔꯒ ꯆꯠꯄ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯁꯨ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅꯤꯡꯗꯦ꯫

◆ ꯃꯤꯒ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯅꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯃꯤꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯠꯇ ꯃꯨꯟꯅ ꯌꯦꯡꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯁꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯝꯅꯤ꯫

◆ ꯀꯩꯗꯧꯉꯩꯗꯁꯨ ꯀꯝꯄ꯭ꯂꯦꯟ ꯈꯛ ꯇꯧꯔꯣꯏꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯇ
ꯋꯥꯀꯠ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ ꯑꯃꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯆꯪꯂꯛꯄ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯁꯨ
ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅꯤꯡꯗꯦ꯫

◆ ꯃꯥꯏꯗ ꯍꯧꯕ ꯁꯝꯒꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯆꯦꯛꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯏ꯫

ꯅꯨꯄꯥ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯅꯥꯏꯅ ꯀꯣꯏ ꯐꯥꯟꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯣꯏ
ꯈꯥꯛꯀꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯒꯅ ꯂꯨꯅ ꯅꯥꯟꯅ ꯊꯝꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯄꯤꯁꯨꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯑꯣꯡ ꯃꯇꯧ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯃꯊꯧ
ꯇꯥꯏ꯫
◆ ꯀꯣꯛꯀꯤ ꯁꯝꯂꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯣꯛꯇ ꯎꯞꯄ ꯂꯨꯍꯨꯞꯀꯨꯝꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯆꯥꯡ ꯅꯥꯏꯅ KA ꯀꯛꯄ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯅꯥꯟꯕ ꯃꯤ ꯃꯥꯜꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯁꯝꯂꯥꯡꯅꯕꯨ
ꯏꯐꯥ ꯐꯥꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯐꯅ ꯐꯖꯕ ꯐꯤꯔꯣꯜ ꯁꯦꯠꯂꯕꯁꯨ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯅꯥꯟꯕ ꯃꯤ ꯃꯥꯟꯗꯦ꯫

ꯑꯃꯣꯠꯄ ꯃꯤꯒꯤ ꯇꯤꯟꯅꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯀꯅꯥꯁꯨ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯂꯣꯏ꯫

◆ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯇꯤꯟꯅꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯟꯅꯕ
ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯗ ꯃꯊꯛꯀꯤ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯣꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯆꯠꯄ
ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯤꯕꯨ ꯁꯨꯝꯃꯠꯄ ꯉꯝꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯀꯝꯗꯧꯅ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯗꯒꯦꯕ꯭ꯌꯨꯇꯤ ꯗꯥꯏꯔꯤꯖ- ꯃꯦꯛ ꯑꯞ
ꯚꯦꯖꯤꯇꯦꯕꯜ ꯁꯦꯟꯗꯋꯤꯆ ꯀꯔꯝꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯗꯒꯦ
ꯕ꯭ꯔꯦꯗ ꯇꯣꯁꯠ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯈꯔꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯚꯦꯖꯤꯇꯦꯕꯜ ꯁꯦꯟꯗꯋꯤꯆ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯏꯆꯪ ꯆꯪꯍꯟꯗꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯈꯨꯗꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯔꯥꯝꯕ
ꯀꯣꯛꯍꯟꯅꯕ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯐꯔꯕ ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯊꯣꯏꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯃꯔꯨ
ꯃꯔꯥꯡ ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯕ ꯃꯔꯝꯅ ꯆꯥꯕꯗ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ ꯐꯕ ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯌꯨꯛ ꯑꯉꯟꯕꯒꯤ
ꯕ꯭ꯔꯦꯛꯐꯥꯁ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒꯅ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯗꯥꯡꯋꯥꯏꯔꯝꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯍꯜꯂꯛꯂꯒ ꯆꯥꯕꯗ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ
ꯏꯆꯟꯗ-ꯆꯟꯅꯩ꯫

ꯆꯪꯒꯗꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯆꯪ:

ꯊ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯦꯗ, ꯑꯆꯥꯊꯥꯎ
ꯊ ꯑꯥꯂꯨ
ꯊ ꯇꯤꯜꯍꯧ
ꯊ ꯃꯣꯔꯣꯛ ꯑꯇꯦꯛꯄ
ꯊ ꯈꯥꯃꯦꯟ ꯑꯁꯤꯟꯕ
ꯊ ꯐꯗꯤꯒꯣꯝ ꯃꯅꯥ
ꯊ ꯊꯨꯝ, ꯌꯥꯏꯉꯪ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯕꯇꯔ꯫

ꯁꯦꯝ ꯁꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯑꯣꯡ:

ꯃꯩꯊꯛꯇ ꯈꯥꯡ ꯑꯃ ꯊꯥꯡꯒꯠꯂꯣ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯀꯛ ꯃꯀꯛ ꯀꯛꯂꯕ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯦꯗ
ꯁ꯭ꯂꯥꯏꯁꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯕꯇꯔ ꯇꯩꯔꯒ ꯍꯥꯞꯆꯤꯜꯂꯣ꯫ ꯃꯆꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯞ
ꯑꯣꯜꯂꯛꯂꯕꯀꯥꯟꯗ ꯊꯥꯡꯊꯔꯒ ꯇꯣꯈꯥꯏꯅ ꯊꯝꯈ꯭ꯔꯣ꯫

ꯊ ꯑꯥꯂꯨ, ꯇꯤꯜꯍꯧ, ꯃꯣꯔꯣꯛ, ꯈꯥꯃꯦꯟ ꯑꯁꯤꯟꯕ, ꯊꯨꯝ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯌꯥꯏꯉꯪ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ
ꯉꯧꯃꯤꯟꯅꯔꯒ ꯇꯣꯈꯥꯏꯅ ꯊꯝꯈ꯭ꯔꯣ꯫

ꯊ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯦꯗ ꯁ꯭ꯂꯥꯏꯁ ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯍꯥꯞꯂꯒ ꯐꯣꯡ ꯐꯣꯡ
ꯁꯥꯅ ꯆꯇꯅꯤ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯀꯦꯠꯆꯞꯀ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯆꯥꯃꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯦ꯫ꯆꯇꯅꯤ
ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯀꯦꯠꯆꯞꯀ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯆꯥꯃꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯦ꯫

ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯁ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯇꯦꯛꯅꯣꯂꯣꯖꯤꯕꯦꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯅ ꯊꯧꯕ ꯃꯣꯇꯣꯔ ꯁꯥꯏꯀꯜ
ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯆꯍꯤ 19 ꯁꯨꯕꯗ ꯉꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯕꯦꯟ ꯖꯦꯟ ꯄꯣꯁꯅ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ
ꯃꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯣꯇꯣꯔ ꯁꯥꯏꯀꯜ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡ ꯆꯤꯡꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯇꯣꯔꯣꯟꯇꯣꯗ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯃꯣꯇꯣꯔ ꯁꯥꯏꯀꯜ ꯁꯣꯗ ꯏꯍꯥꯟ ꯍꯥꯟꯅ ꯎꯠꯈꯤꯕ
ꯃꯣꯇꯣꯔ ꯁꯥꯏꯀꯜ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯒꯥꯏꯔꯣ ꯇꯦꯛꯅꯣꯂꯣꯖꯤ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯒ ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯠꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ‘\

ꯨꯅꯣ’ ꯀꯧꯕ ꯕꯥꯏꯛ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯕꯦꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯅ ꯆꯦꯜꯍꯜꯂꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯦꯁꯦꯂꯔꯦꯇꯔ ꯄꯥꯟꯗꯦ꯫

ꯈꯣꯡꯖꯦꯜ ꯌꯥꯡꯈꯠꯍꯟꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯤ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯃꯥꯡꯂꯣꯝꯗ ꯅꯣꯟꯊꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯇꯞꯊꯍꯟꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯒꯅ ꯇꯨꯡꯂꯣꯝꯗ ꯊꯦꯛꯇꯣꯛꯀꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯎꯟꯗ 129
(ꯀꯤꯂꯣꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 58) ꯂꯨꯝꯕ ꯌꯨꯅꯣꯅ ꯄꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯥꯏꯜ 25 (ꯄꯨꯡꯗ ꯀꯤꯂꯣꯃꯤꯇꯔ 40ꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ
ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯌꯥꯡꯅ ꯊꯧꯕ ꯉꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯆꯁꯦꯇꯁ ꯏꯟꯁꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯠ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯇꯦꯛꯅꯣꯂꯣꯖꯤꯗ ꯇꯝꯕ
ꯕꯦꯟ ꯄꯣꯁꯅ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯇꯦꯛꯅꯣꯂꯍꯖꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯏꯟꯇꯦꯜ ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯅꯦꯁꯅꯦꯜ
ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯁ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯑꯦꯟꯖꯤꯅꯤꯌꯥꯔꯤꯡ ꯐꯦꯌꯔꯗ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯐꯪꯈꯤ꯫ ꯄꯣꯄꯨꯂꯔ ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯁ
ꯏꯟꯚꯦꯟꯁꯟ ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗꯁꯇꯅ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯐꯪꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯅ ꯑꯅꯧ
ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯂꯝ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯗ ꯊꯋꯥꯏ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯁꯦꯜꯒꯤ
ꯃꯅꯥ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯗꯣꯂꯔ ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯌꯟ 1.25 ꯐꯪꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯃꯀꯣꯛ ꯊꯣꯡꯕ ꯍꯣꯂꯤꯋꯨꯗ ꯑꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯁꯤꯡ
ꯕꯦꯁꯠ ꯑꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯀꯤ
ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗ ꯐꯪꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯤ ꯗꯦꯝ
ꯍꯦꯂꯦꯟ ꯂꯤꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯃꯤꯔꯦꯟ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ
1945 ꯒꯤ ꯖꯨꯂꯥꯏ 26 ꯇ ꯂꯟꯗꯟꯒꯤ
ꯍꯦꯃꯔꯁꯃꯤꯠꯇ ꯄꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯡ ꯕꯦꯃꯤꯜ ꯃꯤꯔꯦꯟ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄꯤꯒꯤꯅ ꯃꯦꯊꯂꯤꯟ
ꯔꯦꯖꯦꯔꯁ ꯀꯧꯏ꯫

ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄ ꯕꯦꯃꯤꯜ ꯃꯤꯔꯦꯟꯅ
ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯂꯥꯟꯖꯥꯎ
ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯂꯟꯗꯟ ꯐꯤꯜꯍꯥꯔꯃꯣꯅꯤꯛꯇ
ꯚꯥꯏꯑꯣꯏꯂꯤꯟ ꯈꯣꯡꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯝꯂꯕ
ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯇꯦꯛꯁꯤ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯚꯔ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯗ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯚꯤꯡ ꯇꯦꯁꯠ ꯑꯦꯛꯖꯥꯃꯤꯅꯔ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯀꯣꯟꯅꯗꯤ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯁꯄꯣꯔꯠ
ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯗ ꯁꯤꯚꯤꯜ ꯁꯥꯔꯚꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯃ
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯇꯧꯈꯤ꯫

ꯍꯦꯂꯦꯟ ꯃꯤꯔꯦꯟꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ
ꯀꯦꯊꯔꯤꯟ ꯀꯧꯕ ꯃꯆꯦ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯃꯈꯥꯗꯅ ꯄꯤꯇꯔ ꯃꯤꯔꯦꯟ ꯀꯧꯕ ꯃꯧꯄ꯭ꯋꯥ
ꯅꯨꯄꯥ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕꯗ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ
ꯁꯦꯟꯠ ꯕꯔꯅꯥꯔꯗ’ꯁ ꯍꯥꯏ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜꯗ
ꯃꯍꯩ ꯇꯝꯂꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜꯒꯤ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯃꯥ
ꯀꯌꯥ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯆꯍꯤ 18
ꯁꯨꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯌꯨꯠ ꯊꯤꯑꯦꯇꯔ
(ꯑꯦꯟ ꯋꯥꯏ ꯇꯤ) ꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯗꯤꯁꯟ ꯄꯥꯁ
ꯇꯧꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯋꯥꯏ ꯇꯤꯅ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄ

‘ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯣꯅꯤ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯤꯑꯣꯄꯔꯇ’ ꯗ
ꯀ꯭ꯂꯤꯄꯇꯒꯤ ꯁꯛꯇꯝ ꯂꯥꯡꯈꯤꯕꯗꯒꯤ
ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯕ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯔꯣꯌꯦꯜ ꯁꯦꯛꯁꯄꯤꯌꯔ ꯀꯝꯄꯅꯤꯗ \

ꯥꯎꯕ ꯍꯧꯈꯤ꯫

ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯆꯠꯂꯕ ꯇꯦꯂꯤꯚꯤꯖꯟ
ꯗ꯭ꯔꯃꯥ ꯁꯤꯔꯤꯖ ‘ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯝ ꯁꯁꯄꯦꯛ’

ꯇ ꯗꯤꯇꯦꯛꯇꯤꯚ ꯖꯦꯟ ꯇꯦꯅꯤꯁꯟꯒꯤ
ꯁꯛꯇꯝ ꯂꯥꯡꯈꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯆꯠꯄ
ꯈꯪꯍꯦꯟ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯂꯛꯈꯤꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1992 ꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1994 ꯐꯥꯎꯕ
ꯊꯪꯅ ꯊꯪꯅꯅ ꯕꯤ ꯑꯦ ꯑꯦꯐ ꯇꯤ ꯑꯦ ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗ
ꯐꯣꯔ ꯕꯦꯁꯠ ꯑꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ ꯐꯪꯈꯤ꯫

ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯉꯜꯂꯤꯉꯩ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯒꯤ
ꯐꯤꯂꯝꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯡꯗ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯄꯟꯕ \

ꯥꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗꯤ ‘ꯃꯤꯗꯁꯃꯔ ꯅꯥꯏꯠꯁ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯝ’,

‘ꯑꯦꯖ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯀꯟꯁꯦꯟꯠ’, ‘ꯑꯣ ꯂꯛꯀꯤ
ꯃꯦꯟ’, ‘ꯀꯦꯂꯤꯒ꯭ꯌꯨꯂꯥ’, ‘ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯀꯥꯂꯤꯕꯔ’,

‘ꯗ ꯂꯣꯡ ꯒꯨꯠ ꯐ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯗꯦ’, ‘ꯍ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯠ
ꯅꯥꯏꯠꯁ’, ‘ꯍ꯭ꯋꯦꯟ ꯗ ꯍꯦꯜꯁ ꯀꯦꯝ’, ‘ꯗ
ꯃꯣꯁꯀ꯭ꯋꯤꯇꯣ ꯀꯣꯁꯠ’, ‘ꯃꯥꯗꯔꯁ KE’,

‘ꯄꯦꯟꯇꯦꯗ ꯂꯦꯗꯤ’, ‘ꯗ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯤꯟꯁ ꯑꯣꯐ
ꯏꯖꯤꯞ’, ‘ꯗ ꯃꯦꯗꯅꯦꯁ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯀꯤꯡ
ꯖꯣꯔꯖ’, ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ‘ꯀꯨꯛ, ꯗ ꯊꯤꯐ, ꯍꯤꯖ
ꯋꯥꯏꯐ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯂꯚꯔ’ ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯊꯪꯗ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ‘ꯒꯣꯁꯐꯣꯔꯗ ꯄꯥꯔꯛ’,

‘ꯀꯦꯂꯦꯟꯗꯔ ꯒꯥꯔꯜꯁ’, ‘ꯗ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯤꯌꯔꯤꯡ’,

‘ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯗ’, ‘ꯔꯦꯖꯤꯡ ꯍꯦꯂꯦꯟ’ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ

‘ꯁꯦꯗꯣꯕꯣꯛꯁꯔ’ ꯗ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯁꯛꯇꯝ
ꯂꯥꯡꯈꯤ꯫

ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯐꯤꯂꯝ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯇꯦꯂꯤꯚꯤꯖꯟ ꯁꯤꯔꯤꯖ ꯀꯌ
ꯥꯗ ꯃꯍꯥꯔꯥꯅꯤ ꯑꯦꯂꯤꯖꯥꯕꯦꯠ ꯋꯥꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯃꯍꯥꯔꯥꯅꯤ ꯑꯦꯂꯤꯖꯥꯕꯦꯠ ꯇꯨꯒꯤ ꯁꯛꯇꯝ
ꯂꯥꯡꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯄꯨ ꯕꯤ ꯑꯦ
ꯑꯦꯐ ꯇꯤ ꯑꯦ, ꯒꯣꯜꯗꯟ ꯒ꯭ꯂꯣꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗ ꯄꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯏꯀꯥꯏ
ꯈꯨꯝꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯟ ꯑꯦꯛꯇꯔ ꯑꯣꯝ
ꯄꯨꯔꯤꯒ ꯀꯨꯃꯤꯅꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯐꯤꯂꯝ

‘ꯗ ꯍꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯦꯗ ꯐꯨꯠ ꯖꯔꯅꯤ’ ꯁꯨ ꯑꯗꯨꯝꯃꯛ
ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯆꯠꯈꯤ꯫

ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯁꯤꯡꯊꯥꯅꯤꯡꯉꯥꯏ
ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ ꯁꯛꯇꯝ ꯂꯥꯡꯈꯤꯕ
ꯇꯦꯂꯤꯚꯤꯖꯟ ꯁꯤꯔꯤꯖ ꯈꯔ ꯄꯟꯕ
ꯇꯥꯔꯕꯗꯤ ‘ꯀꯖꯤꯟ ꯕꯦꯠ’, ‘ꯑꯦꯖ ꯌꯨ
ꯂꯥꯏ TG’, ‘ꯕ꯭ꯂꯨ ꯔꯤꯃꯦꯝꯕꯔ ꯍꯤꯜꯁ’,

‘ꯗꯦꯗ ꯋꯨꯃꯦꯟꯁ ꯁꯨ’, ‘ꯗ ꯄꯦꯁꯟ
ꯑꯣꯐ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯔꯦꯟꯗ’, ‘ꯗꯣꯔ ꯇꯨ ꯗꯣꯔ’,

‘ꯁ꯭ꯇꯣꯟ’ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ‘ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯝ ꯁꯁꯄꯦꯛ;

ꯗ ꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜ ꯑꯦꯛ” ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1980 ꯒꯤ ꯑꯉꯟꯕ ꯁꯔꯨꯛꯇ
ꯑꯦꯛꯇꯔ ꯂꯤꯌꯌꯝ ꯅꯤꯁꯟꯒ ꯃꯔꯤ
ꯂꯩꯅꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯑꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1997 ꯀꯤ ꯗꯤꯁꯦꯝꯕꯔ 31 ꯗ
ꯑꯃꯦꯔꯤꯀꯥꯟ ꯗꯤꯔꯦꯛꯇꯔ ꯇꯦꯂꯔ
ꯍꯦꯛꯐꯣꯔꯗꯇ ꯃꯌꯨꯝ ꯄꯥꯟꯈꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ
ꯃꯃꯤꯠꯇ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯑꯃꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯎꯗ꯭ꯔꯤ꯫

‘ꯗ ꯒꯥꯔꯖꯤꯌꯥꯟ’ ꯅ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ
ꯐꯤꯖꯦꯠ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ ꯍꯩꯕꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ 50 ꯈꯟꯒꯠꯄꯗ
ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯕ ꯍꯦꯂꯦꯟ ꯃꯤꯔꯦꯟꯒꯤ ‘ꯆꯥ’ ꯅ
ꯁꯥꯕ ꯃꯤꯇꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯟꯗꯟꯒꯤ ꯃꯦꯗꯥꯝ
ꯇꯨꯁꯣꯗꯔꯁꯇ ꯈꯤꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2010 ꯒꯤ
ꯃꯦ 10 ꯗ ꯃꯥꯏꯈꯨꯝ ꯍꯥꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯇꯝ
ꯑꯗꯨ ꯁꯥꯕꯗ ꯂꯨꯄꯥ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯣꯔ 1.5 ꯔꯣꯝ ꯆꯪꯈꯤ꯫

ꯍꯦꯂꯦꯟ ꯃꯤꯔꯦꯟ