IMPHAL, SATURDAY, MAY 16, 2020 ꯊꯥꯡꯖ, ꯀꯥꯂꯦꯟꯒꯤ 24 ꯅꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ, ꯃꯥꯂꯤꯌꯥ ꯀꯨꯝꯁꯤꯡ 3418 obT\ꯂꯩ ꯃꯀꯩꯋ꯭ꯀ HUEIYEN LANPAO

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4
ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯈꯨꯠꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯝꯁꯟ ꯁꯂꯥꯝ
ꯑꯁꯤꯖꯣꯜꯅꯦꯡ ꯅꯪꯒꯤ ꯐꯤ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯂꯦ ꯀꯨꯝꯂꯛꯑꯣ, ꯌꯨꯝꯗ
ꯆꯠꯂꯁꯦ꯫

ꯍꯤꯡꯆꯥꯕꯤꯗꯨ ꯀꯨꯝꯂꯛꯂꯝꯃꯤ꯫

ꯑꯁꯤꯖꯣꯜꯅꯦꯡꯍꯨꯝ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯃꯥꯟꯗꯦꯗ꯫

ꯁ꯭ꯇꯣꯔꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯥꯔꯠ : ꯁꯝꯁꯟ ꯁꯂꯥꯝ
ꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕ ꯗꯣꯠꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯝꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯒ,
ꯂꯥꯏ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯍꯜꯂꯨ
ꯗꯥ. ꯈꯥꯏꯗꯦꯝ ꯑꯊꯧꯕ ꯃꯩꯇꯩ
ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯡꯊꯦꯝ ꯇꯣꯟꯊꯣꯏ
ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯐꯤꯂꯝ ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗꯤ
ꯅꯣꯛꯐꯦꯠ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯃꯥꯏꯊꯣꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨꯝꯗ
ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯅ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯆꯠꯄ ꯉꯝꯗꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡꯕꯨ
ꯌꯨꯔꯤꯅꯔꯤ ꯔꯤꯇꯦꯟꯁꯟ,
ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯏꯟꯀꯝꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯠ
ꯌꯨꯔꯤꯅꯦꯁꯟ, ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ
ꯚꯣꯏꯟꯗꯤꯡ ꯗꯤꯁꯐꯪꯛꯁꯟ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯩ꯫ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯁꯇꯦꯠ
ꯆꯥꯎꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯔꯝꯅ
ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ-ꯈꯥꯎ
ꯂꯦꯡꯊꯣꯛ-ꯂꯦꯡꯁꯤꯟ ꯇꯧꯈꯤꯕ
ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯗꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯔꯛꯏ꯫

ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯁꯇꯦꯠ
ꯆꯥꯎꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄꯅ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ
ꯒꯣꯜ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯥꯗꯔꯗ ꯅꯨꯡ ꯂꯩꯕꯗꯒꯤ
ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯐꯨꯟꯈꯤꯕꯅ
ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯗꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯜꯂꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯃꯔꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗꯤ
ꯏꯟꯐꯦꯛꯁꯟ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯣꯝꯈꯠꯂꯛꯄ; ꯅꯔꯚꯀꯤ ꯑꯁꯣꯏꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯗꯒꯤ
ꯕ꯭ꯔꯦꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯥꯗꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯁꯤꯒꯅꯦꯜ ꯐꯥꯎꯅꯗꯕ; ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ-

ꯂꯥꯡꯊꯛ ꯀꯥ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯆꯥꯕ; ꯑꯃꯥꯡꯕ ꯌꯩꯈꯠꯄ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯥꯗꯔꯒꯤ
ꯃꯁꯜ ꯁꯣꯟꯊꯔꯛꯄ ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕꯅꯤ꯫

[lsDbG ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯣꯅꯤꯛ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯑꯦꯀꯌ

bG ꯌꯨꯔꯤꯅꯔꯤ ꯔꯤꯇꯦꯟꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯑꯣꯡꯗꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯊꯣꯛꯅꯤꯡꯂꯛꯄ
ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯏꯈꯪ ꯈꯪꯍꯧꯗꯅ ꯆꯩꯅꯥꯈꯣꯜ ꯐꯥꯎꯔꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ
ꯉꯝꯗꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯄꯨꯛ ꯃꯊꯛ-ꯃꯈꯥ ꯑꯣꯜꯂꯛꯄꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯍꯟꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯣꯅꯤꯛ ꯌꯨꯔꯤꯅꯔꯤ ꯔꯤꯇꯦꯟꯁꯟꯒꯤ
ꯂꯥꯏꯑꯣꯡꯗꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯛ ꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯆꯩꯅꯥꯈꯣꯜ ꯐꯥꯎꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯇꯣꯏꯅ
ꯃꯆꯤꯠ-ꯃꯆꯤꯠ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯊꯣꯛꯏ꯫ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯂꯣꯏꯈꯤꯕꯗ ꯉꯥꯏꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗ
ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯁꯨ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯊꯣꯛꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯐꯥꯎꯔꯛꯄꯒꯨꯝ ꯇꯧꯏ꯫

ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯍꯦꯟꯖꯤꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯗ4g ꯌꯨꯔꯤꯅꯔꯤ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯛ ꯏꯟꯐꯦꯛꯁꯟ
ꯇꯧꯔꯛꯄꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯥꯗꯔ ꯑꯃꯥꯡ-ꯑꯇꯥ ꯊꯣꯔꯛꯏ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯀꯤꯗꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯅꯥꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯜꯂꯛꯏ꯫

ꯌꯨꯔꯤꯟ ꯁꯦꯃꯄꯜ ꯂꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯇꯦꯁꯠ ꯇꯧꯕ, ꯕ꯭ꯂꯥꯗꯔ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯦꯟ,
ꯁꯥꯏꯇꯣꯁꯀꯣꯄꯤ, ꯑꯦꯛꯁ-ꯔꯦ, ꯁꯤ ꯇꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯦꯟ, ꯕ꯭ꯂꯗ ꯇꯦꯁꯠ,
ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯁꯇꯦꯠ ꯐ꯭ꯂꯨꯏꯠ ꯁꯦꯝꯄꯜ ꯇꯦꯁꯠ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯌꯨꯔꯣꯗꯥꯏꯅꯥꯃꯤꯛ
ꯇꯦꯁꯠ ꯇꯧꯔꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ [kg ꯈꯪꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗꯤ
ꯀꯦꯇꯦꯠꯔꯥꯏꯖꯦꯁꯟ, ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯁꯇꯦꯠ ꯆꯥꯎꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯐꯍꯟꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ

Kjcjg fyqeg!

ꯌꯨꯔꯤꯅꯔꯤ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯛ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯛꯀꯤ
ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯧꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯅꯕ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯦꯅꯦꯖ ꯁꯤꯁꯇꯝꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯛꯀꯤ ꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗ
ꯑꯃꯣꯠꯄ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯍꯦꯟꯕ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯤ ꯌꯥꯎꯏ꯫ ꯆꯥꯡ
ꯅꯥꯏꯅ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯄꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯅ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯌ

bjgejg ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯛꯀꯤ ꯀꯌꯥꯠ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯅ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄ
ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯦ꯫

ꯌꯨꯔꯤꯅꯔꯤ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯀꯌꯥꯠꯁꯤꯡꯗꯤ ꯀꯤꯗꯅꯤ,
ꯌꯨꯔꯦꯇꯔꯁ ꯑꯃꯁꯎꯡ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯥꯗꯔꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯗ ꯀꯤꯗꯅꯤ ꯑꯅꯤ
ꯌꯥꯎꯏ꯫ ꯈꯨꯠꯇꯨꯝ ꯑꯃꯃꯨꯛ ꯆꯥꯎꯏ꯫ ꯊꯕꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯁꯔꯨ ꯄꯣꯂꯥꯡꯒꯤ
ꯍꯦꯛ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ, ꯁ꯭ꯄꯥꯏꯟꯒꯤꯅ ꯅꯥꯀꯜ ꯌꯦꯠ-ꯑꯣꯏꯗ ꯑꯃꯃꯝ ꯂꯩ꯫

ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯗ ꯀꯤꯗꯅꯤꯅ ꯏ ꯀ꯭ꯋ

kfj 120 ꯗꯒꯤ 150 ꯐꯥꯎꯕ
ꯐꯤꯜꯇꯔ ꯂꯧꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯍꯛꯀꯤ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯥꯇꯔ
2 ꯔꯣꯝ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯏ꯫ ꯃꯤꯠꯀꯨꯞ
ꯑꯃꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯊꯥꯗꯅ ꯃꯊꯧ
ꯇꯥꯏ꯫ ꯌꯨꯔꯦꯇꯔ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ
ꯑꯄꯥꯕ ꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯕ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫

ꯀꯤꯗꯅꯤ ꯑꯅꯤꯃꯛꯇ
ꯑꯃꯃꯝ ꯌꯦꯎꯏ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯅ
ꯀꯤꯗꯅꯤꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ ꯍꯛꯀꯤ
ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯥꯗꯔ
ꯌꯧꯅ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯔꯛꯏ, ꯕ꯭ꯂꯥꯗꯔ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅ ꯄꯦꯜꯚꯤꯛ
ꯕꯣꯟꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ
ꯄꯦꯜꯚꯤꯁ ꯃꯄꯥ ꯆꯞ ꯆꯥꯅ ꯂꯩ꯫

ꯏꯍꯥꯡ ꯍꯥꯡꯕ, ꯕꯦꯂꯨꯟ ꯃꯑꯣꯡ ꯃꯥꯟꯕ ꯀꯌꯥꯠ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯍꯛꯀꯤ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ
ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯆꯥꯎꯊꯣꯔꯛꯏ꯫ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯅ ꯀꯤꯗꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯧ
ꯀꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯜ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯉꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯥꯗꯔ ꯍꯥꯡꯍꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡꯗꯤ
ꯀꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯜ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯉꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯥꯗꯔ ꯍꯥꯡꯍꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡꯕꯨ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ
ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯩ꯫

ꯕ꯭ꯂꯥꯗꯔꯗ ꯍꯛꯀꯤ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯇꯨꯡꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯅ
ꯃꯇꯥꯡ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯆꯥꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯥꯗꯔ ꯍꯥꯡꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫

ꯔꯤꯖꯥꯔꯕꯔ ꯑꯃꯒꯨꯝ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯥꯗꯔꯗ ꯍꯛꯀꯤ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ
ꯀꯞ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯆꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯅ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯇꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ
ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯀꯤꯗꯅꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯊꯨꯅ ꯍꯛꯀꯤ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ
ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯔꯛꯂꯒ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯥꯗꯔ ꯊꯜꯍꯟꯕꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯄꯣꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯥꯗꯔ
ꯊꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯧ ꯊꯥꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯁꯤꯒꯦꯜ
ꯑꯃ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯦꯟꯗ ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯏ꯫ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯨꯗ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯥꯗꯔꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯜ ꯆꯞꯁꯤꯜꯂꯒ
ꯍꯛꯀꯤ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯌꯨꯔꯦꯊ꯭ꯔ ꯐꯥꯎꯗꯅꯨ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯔꯛꯏ꯫

ꯕ꯭ꯂꯥꯗꯔꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯌꯨꯔꯦꯊ꯭ꯔ ꯐꯨꯟꯕ, ꯅꯔꯚꯀꯤ ꯑꯁꯣꯏꯕ
ꯂꯩꯕ, ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯂꯥꯡꯊꯛ ꯀꯥ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯆꯥꯕ, ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯔꯤꯗ ꯅꯨꯡ ꯂꯩꯕ,
ꯑꯃꯥꯡꯕ ꯌꯩꯈꯤꯄ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯃꯅ
ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯅ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯍꯟꯗꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯏ꯫

ꯅꯨꯡꯄꯥꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯗꯤ ꯆꯍꯤ 50 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ 60 ꯍꯦꯜꯂꯛꯄ
ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯁꯇꯦꯠ ꯆꯥꯎꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯔꯝꯅ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ
ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯅ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯥꯗꯔ ꯍꯥꯡꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯗꯦ꯫ ꯃꯦꯜ ꯔꯤꯄ꯭ꯔꯗꯛꯇꯤꯚ
ꯁꯤꯁꯇꯝꯒꯤ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯁꯇꯦꯠꯅ ꯌꯨꯔꯦꯊ꯭ꯔꯥꯒꯤ
ꯑꯀꯣꯏꯕꯗ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯥꯗꯔꯒ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯊꯪꯅꯅ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯗ
ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯁꯇꯦꯠ ꯆꯥꯎꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯡꯀꯛ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯑꯍꯥꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯡꯀꯛ
ꯑꯗꯨ ꯏꯟꯈꯠꯂꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯇꯥꯡꯛꯀ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯆꯍꯤ
25 ꯁꯨꯔꯛꯄ ꯑꯗꯨꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯔꯒ ꯇꯞꯅ ꯇꯞꯅ ꯈꯖꯤꯛ-ꯈꯖꯤꯛ
ꯂꯦꯞꯇꯅ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯃꯛ ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯂꯛꯏ꯫ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯁꯇꯦꯠ ꯆꯥꯎꯊꯣꯔꯛꯂꯒ
ꯌꯨꯔꯦꯊ꯭ꯔꯥꯗ ꯅꯟꯁꯤꯟꯕꯗ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯥꯗꯔꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯜ ꯊꯥꯒꯠꯂꯛꯏ꯫ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯨꯗ
ꯕ꯭ꯂꯥꯗꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯡꯒꯜ ꯁꯣꯟꯊꯔꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯅ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ
ꯉꯝꯗꯦ꯫ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯍꯛꯀꯤ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯈꯔ ꯇꯨꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯍꯧꯏ꯫ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗꯗꯤ ꯑꯍꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯥꯗꯔꯒꯤ
ꯃꯄꯥꯡꯒꯜ ꯁꯣꯟꯊꯔꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯗꯕ [kg ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯜꯂꯛꯏ꯫
ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯅ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯆꯠꯄ ꯉꯝꯗꯕ
ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯨꯛꯀꯩ
ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯖꯦꯜꯅꯤ
ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯡꯊꯦꯝ ꯇꯣꯟꯊꯣꯏꯉꯝꯕꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤꯅ ꯇꯣꯟꯊꯣꯏ
ꯈꯨꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯥꯛꯄꯝ ꯑꯦ ꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡ ꯆꯟꯅ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯆꯤꯡꯈꯨꯗ ꯄꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄ ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯡꯊꯦ M ꯏꯕꯨꯡꯉꯣꯃꯆꯥ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄꯤ
ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯡꯊꯦꯝ ꯑꯣꯡꯕꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯂꯩ ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯃꯉꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ
ꯇꯣꯟꯊꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯔꯤꯁꯨꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯤꯛꯂꯤꯉꯦ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯅ ꯏꯁꯩ,
ꯗ꯭ꯔꯝꯃꯥ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯀꯟꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯅꯔꯝꯕ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯍꯥꯔ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯔꯪꯒꯣꯂꯤ ꯌꯦꯡꯂꯨꯔꯒ ꯑꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯊꯦꯛꯂꯤꯕ
ꯁꯥꯊꯦꯛꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯇꯣꯟꯊꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯊꯝꯃꯣꯏꯗꯁꯨ ꯏꯊꯤꯜ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯤꯈꯤ꯫

ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄꯁꯨ ꯑꯣꯜ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯔꯦꯗꯤꯑꯣꯒꯤ ꯁꯩꯁꯛꯄ ꯑꯃ
ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯠꯇ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯅ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯃꯃꯤ
ꯇꯥꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯠ ꯐꯤꯂꯝꯁꯅ ꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ
2006 ꯑꯦꯛꯇꯔ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ ꯍꯟꯠ ꯇꯧꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯗ
ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯅ ꯐꯤꯂꯝꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯗ
ꯆꯠꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯨꯠꯇ ꯗꯣꯛꯇꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯟꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯈꯤꯕꯅ ꯇꯨꯃꯤꯟ-

ꯇꯨꯃꯤꯟꯅ ꯌꯨꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯈꯪꯅꯕ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯀꯝꯄꯤꯇꯤꯁꯟ ꯀꯌꯥꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ
ꯍꯟꯠ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯏꯇꯜꯁꯨ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯉꯝꯈꯤ꯫

ꯆꯍꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯃꯛꯇꯗ ꯆꯥꯟ ꯍꯩꯁ꯭ꯅꯥꯝꯅ ꯗꯤꯔꯦꯛꯁꯟ ꯇꯧꯕ 'ꯅꯪꯅ
ꯊꯋꯥꯏꯅꯤ' ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯐꯤꯂꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯃꯤꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯏꯕꯪꯗ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯈꯣꯡꯗꯥꯔꯛꯁꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯐꯤꯂꯝꯗ ꯈꯣꯡꯗꯥꯔꯛꯄ
ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯅ ꯑꯦꯛꯠ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯀꯦꯃꯦꯔꯥꯒꯤ ꯂꯦꯡꯒꯣꯏꯖꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯗ
ꯈꯪꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯗ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯍꯟꯅꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯐꯥꯎꯈꯤ꯫

ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯊꯥꯡꯖꯤꯜꯂꯨꯔꯕ ꯈꯣꯡꯐꯝꯅꯤ, ꯃꯥꯏꯄꯥꯀꯇꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯦ ꯈꯟꯈꯤꯕꯅ
ꯐꯤꯂꯝ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯑꯦꯛꯠ ꯇꯧꯕꯗ ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯅ ꯆꯪꯕ ꯃꯆꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡ
ꯇꯥꯁꯤꯟ-ꯈꯣꯝꯖꯤꯟꯒꯦ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯇꯝꯁꯤꯟꯒꯦ ꯈꯟꯈꯤꯕꯅ 'ꯅꯪꯅ
ꯊꯋꯥꯏꯅꯤ' ꯐꯤꯂꯝ ꯀꯨꯝꯂꯨꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯆꯥꯎꯔꯥꯛꯅ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝ
ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2009ꯗ ꯕꯤꯁ꯭ꯋꯥꯃꯤꯇ꯭ꯔꯅ ꯗꯤꯔꯦꯛꯁꯟ
ꯇꯧꯕ 'ꯄꯥꯆꯥ' ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯃꯛꯇꯗ 'ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ' ꯐꯤꯂꯝ ꯑꯅꯤ
ꯔꯤꯂꯤꯖ ꯇꯧꯈꯤ꯫ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2010ꯗ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧꯖꯝ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯦꯝꯅ ꯗꯤꯔꯦꯛꯁꯟ
ꯇꯧꯕ 'ꯊꯣꯏꯆꯥ' ꯐꯤꯂꯝ ꯂꯥꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯁꯨꯞꯅꯒꯤ ꯇꯣꯟꯊꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯃꯉꯥꯁꯨꯕ ꯐꯤꯂꯝ 'ꯐꯤꯖꯤꯒꯤ
ꯃꯅꯤ'ꯗ ꯕꯦꯁꯠ ꯁꯄꯣꯔꯇꯤꯡ
ꯑꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯀꯤꯗꯃꯛ
59 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯐꯤꯂꯝ
ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗ 2011ꯗ 'ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯦꯜ
ꯐꯤꯂꯝ ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗ' ꯐꯪꯈꯤ꯫

ꯇꯣꯟꯊꯣꯏꯅ ꯀꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯔꯣꯜ
ꯂꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯐꯤꯂꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ
ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥ-ꯃꯄꯥ
ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯊꯝꯃꯣꯏ
ꯍꯨꯕ ꯈꯛ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ
ꯃꯤꯠꯇꯒꯤ

p i

ꯇꯥꯍꯟꯈꯤꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯊꯧꯅꯥ ꯐꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯂꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯗꯨ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯂꯝꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤꯗ ꯃꯨꯠꯂꯔꯣꯏꯗꯕ ꯁꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯌꯦꯛꯅ
ꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯍꯧꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯕꯦꯁꯠ ꯑꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯠ, ꯁ꯭ꯄꯦꯁꯜ ꯃꯦꯟꯁꯟ
ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯒ ꯁꯤꯅꯦ ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗ, ꯅꯣꯔꯊ ꯏꯁꯠ
ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗ, ꯇꯥꯏꯇꯜ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯆꯤꯚꯃꯦꯟꯠ
ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

'ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕꯤ ꯀꯕꯣ ꯚꯦꯂꯤ, ꯂꯣꯏꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯦ ꯇꯥ ꯔꯥꯖꯨ, ꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛꯂꯩ,
ꯕꯦꯔꯥꯒꯤ ꯕꯣꯝ, ꯅꯪꯅ ꯀꯞꯄ ꯄꯛꯆꯗꯦ, ꯑꯃꯝꯕ ꯁꯥꯌꯣꯟ,
ꯄꯜꯂꯦꯞꯐꯝ, ꯑꯩꯗꯤ ꯀꯗꯥꯏꯗ, ꯚꯤ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯐ ꯊꯥꯁꯅꯥ, ꯑꯣꯛꯇꯕꯤ
ꯅꯠꯇꯦ, AESoi ꯄꯥꯕꯨꯡꯒꯤ, ꯊꯔꯣ ꯊꯝꯕꯥꯜ, ꯏꯆꯦ ꯇꯝꯐꯥ, ꯊꯣꯏꯆꯥ-3,
ꯏꯁꯨ, ꯇꯣꯝꯊꯤꯟ, ꯆꯤꯡꯗ ꯁꯥꯠꯄꯤ ꯏꯉꯦꯂꯩ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯁꯥꯃꯤꯖ
ꯐꯤꯂꯝ ꯑꯅꯤꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯆꯥꯎꯔꯥꯛꯅ ꯐꯤꯂꯝ 30 ꯃꯨꯛꯇꯗ ꯑꯦꯛꯠ
ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯊꯣꯒꯜ ꯇꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯐꯤꯂꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ

'ꯅꯣꯡꯊꯥꯡꯂꯩꯃꯥ' ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯐꯤꯂꯝ ꯈꯔꯁꯨ ꯂꯥꯛꯀꯗꯧꯔꯤ꯫

ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯍꯣꯔꯔ ꯐꯤꯂꯝ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯑꯦꯛꯠ ꯇꯧꯈꯤꯕꯗ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ
ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯗꯔꯥ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅ ꯄꯥꯠꯈꯄ ꯐꯥꯎꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ

'ꯊꯣꯏꯆꯥ' ꯍꯣꯔꯔ ꯃꯨꯚꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯅ ꯌꯦꯡꯅꯈꯤꯕ ꯐꯤꯂꯝ
ꯑꯣꯏꯈꯤ꯫ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19ꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯤꯄꯨꯝ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯅ
ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯆꯩꯊꯦꯡꯒꯨꯝ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠꯁꯤꯡꯅꯁꯨ
ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯃ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ
ꯑꯊꯨꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯈꯔ ꯇꯧꯕꯤꯔꯛꯀꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ
ꯊꯥꯖꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯗꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯥꯝꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯄꯤ-ꯃꯄꯥ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯇꯨꯡ ꯀꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ
ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯈꯔ ꯇꯧꯕꯤꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯐꯖꯔꯕ ꯑꯥꯔꯠꯄꯨ
ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯛꯇ ꯄꯨꯈꯠꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯗ
ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯇꯣꯟꯊꯣꯏꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯆꯝꯅ ꯊꯣꯡꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯁꯣꯏ, ꯊꯨꯅ ꯃꯣꯠꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯂꯦ ꯈꯪꯕ ꯉꯝꯕ
ꯑꯉꯧꯕ ꯃꯆꯨꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯖꯕ ꯑꯦꯟꯖꯥꯡ ꯑꯝꯗꯨ ꯃꯆꯨꯅꯤ꯫

ꯊꯥꯒꯣꯟꯅꯖꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯖꯕ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠꯅ ꯗꯦꯕꯂꯥꯅꯤ꯫ ꯕꯤꯗ꯭ꯌꯥꯄꯇꯤ,
ꯂꯥꯏꯁ꯭ꯔꯝ ꯃꯦꯝꯃ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯕꯤꯃꯣꯂꯥꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯖꯕ
ꯁꯩꯁꯛꯄ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁꯩꯁꯛꯄꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯂꯝꯕꯤꯗ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠ
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯒꯜ ꯇꯧꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ

mhEroisiZd ꯑꯥꯔꯠ ꯐꯣꯔꯝꯗ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯅ ꯁꯥꯟꯅ-ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯅ
ꯃꯇꯧ ꯀꯔꯝꯅ ꯑꯦꯗ꯭ꯌꯨꯀꯦꯁꯟ ꯄꯤꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯗ ꯊꯕꯛ
ꯇꯣꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯅ ꯍꯤꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯑꯈꯟꯅꯕ ꯄꯣꯁꯠ
ꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯖꯨꯌꯦꯁꯟ ꯀꯣꯔꯁ ꯇꯧꯕꯁꯨ ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯕꯤ ꯀꯣꯝ ꯁꯕꯖꯦꯛꯠꯇ ꯗꯕꯜ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯖꯨꯌꯦꯁꯟ ꯂꯣꯏꯔꯗꯨꯅ ꯔꯨꯔꯦꯜ
ꯗꯤꯚꯂꯞꯃꯦꯟꯠꯗ ꯃꯥꯁꯇꯔ ꯇꯧꯔꯤ꯫ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯐꯤꯂꯝ ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗ
ꯐꯪꯂꯛꯄ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯈꯪꯕꯤꯔꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯊꯕꯛ
ꯑꯃ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯦꯗ꯭ꯌꯨꯀꯦꯁꯟ ꯗꯤꯄꯥꯔꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠꯇ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯇꯧꯔꯤ꯫

ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯅꯤꯂꯙꯖ ꯈꯨꯃꯟꯗ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯐꯤꯂꯝꯗ ꯑꯦꯛꯠ
ꯇꯧꯕꯒ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯇꯝꯕ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯁꯤ꯫ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯐꯤꯂꯝ ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗ
ꯐꯪꯗꯨꯅ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯈꯖꯤꯛ ꯈꯪꯕ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯄ
ꯇꯥꯏꯕꯪꯄꯥꯟꯕꯗ ꯄꯨꯕꯤꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄ, ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄ, ꯇꯥꯛꯄꯤ
ꯇꯝꯕꯤꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯣꯖꯥꯁꯤꯡ, ꯃꯔꯨꯞ-ꯃꯄꯥꯡ, ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯃꯤꯁ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯤꯈꯤꯕ ꯍꯣꯃꯦꯟ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯔꯕ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯖꯥꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯩꯅ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ
ꯉꯝꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯐꯖꯔꯕ ꯊꯧꯒꯜꯂꯣꯜ, ꯊꯛꯁꯤ-ꯈꯥꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯆꯠꯅ-ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯣꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯝꯗꯤ ꯇꯥꯉꯂꯕ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯗ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ
ꯐꯤꯖꯦꯠ-ꯆꯥꯛꯆꯥ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯕꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯆꯥꯎꯊꯣꯛꯆꯕ
ꯐꯥꯎꯏ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯟꯖꯥ-ꯊꯨꯝꯖꯥꯒ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ
ꯑꯝꯗꯤ ꯄꯨꯛꯆꯦꯜ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯇꯧꯅꯔꯛꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ ꯑꯃ
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯀ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯆꯥꯎꯊꯣꯛꯆꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯐꯂꯝꯒꯤ
ꯂꯝꯕꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯇꯤꯝ ꯋꯥꯔꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯅꯤꯅ
ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯔꯣꯜꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯂꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯆꯪꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯕꯗꯤ
ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕ ꯀꯟꯕ, ꯊꯧꯒꯜꯂꯣꯟ, ꯊꯛꯁꯤ-ꯈꯥꯁꯤ ꯅꯥꯏꯅ ꯑꯍꯜ-

ꯂꯃꯟꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯏꯀꯥꯏꯈꯨꯝꯅꯅ ꯆꯠꯄ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯏ꯫ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ
ꯃꯤꯔꯣꯜꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯐꯤꯂꯝꯒꯤ ꯀꯣꯔꯁ ꯇꯝꯕ ꯐꯪꯖꯅꯕ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠꯅꯁꯨ
ꯆꯨꯡꯁꯤꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯃꯤꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯄꯥꯝꯕꯁꯨ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ
ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯇꯤꯛꯁꯀꯤ ꯂꯝꯗ ꯆꯪꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯕꯛ
ꯇꯧꯕꯗꯤ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯗꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯗꯦ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯃꯪꯂꯥꯟ
ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯉꯝꯕ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯇꯤꯁꯤꯌꯥꯟ ꯑꯃ
ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯒꯜ ꯇꯧꯕꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯟꯖꯥ ꯐꯪꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ ꯅꯍꯥ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗꯒꯤ
ꯍꯧꯅ ꯀꯠꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯑꯃꯒ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯥꯔꯠꯄꯨ ꯑꯋꯥꯡꯕ
ꯊꯥꯛꯇ ꯄꯨꯈꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯕꯁꯨ ꯑꯍꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯋꯥꯅ
ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯍꯤꯡꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯊꯕꯛ
ꯈꯔꯗꯤ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯃꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯗꯁ꯭ꯂꯥꯝ ꯔꯦꯀꯣꯔꯗ ꯊꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯁꯥꯡꯅ ꯋꯔꯜꯗ ꯅꯝꯕꯔ ꯋꯥꯟ ꯇꯦꯅꯤꯁ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯣꯏ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯉꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯖꯕ ꯂꯩ: ꯖꯣꯀꯣꯚꯤꯆ
ꯃꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯗ, ꯃꯦ 15 (ꯑꯦꯖꯦꯟꯁꯤ):

ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯒꯤ ꯇꯦꯅꯤꯁꯀꯤ ꯂꯝꯗ
ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯁꯂꯕꯥꯝ
ꯇꯥꯏꯇꯜ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯉꯝꯕꯗ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯋꯔꯜꯗ
ꯅꯝꯕꯔ ꯋꯥꯟ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯡꯅ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ
ꯉꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯖꯕ ꯂꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ
ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯔꯦꯡꯀꯤꯡꯗ ꯃꯥꯡꯖꯤꯜ ꯊꯥꯔꯤꯕ
ꯁꯔꯕꯤꯌꯥ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯅꯣꯚꯥꯛ ꯖꯣꯀꯣꯚꯤꯆꯅ
ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯌꯨ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯦꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯂꯩꯔꯕ
ꯁ꯭ꯄꯣꯔꯠꯁ ꯖꯔꯅꯦꯂꯤꯁꯠ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯑꯣꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯄ꯭ꯔꯦꯅ꯭ꯌꯨꯔ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯍꯝ
ꯕꯦꯅꯁꯤꯡꯒꯔꯒ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯟꯕꯗ
ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯅꯣꯚꯥꯛ ꯖꯣꯀꯣꯚꯤꯆꯅ
ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯆꯍꯤ 32 ꯁꯨꯔꯕ
ꯁꯔꯕꯤꯌꯥ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ
ꯍꯣꯖꯤꯛ ꯋꯔꯜꯗ ꯅꯝꯕꯔ ꯋꯥꯟ

nupiagi saNnroI AoIbd NTtn

ꯇꯦꯅꯤꯁꯀꯤ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯗꯁ꯭ꯂꯥꯝ ꯇꯥꯏꯇꯔ
17 ꯂꯧꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ
ꯁ꯭ꯋꯤꯖꯔꯂꯦꯟꯗꯒꯤ ꯔꯣꯖꯔ ꯐꯦꯗꯔꯦꯔꯅ
ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯗꯁ꯭ꯂꯥꯝ ꯇꯥꯏꯇꯂ 20 ꯐꯪꯕꯥ ꯉꯝꯗꯨꯅꯥ
ꯃꯀꯣꯛꯇ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯦꯟꯒꯤ
ꯔꯐꯦꯜ ꯅꯗꯥꯜꯅ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯗꯁ꯭ꯂꯥꯝ ꯇꯥꯏꯇꯜ
19 ꯐꯪꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯊꯥꯛꯇ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫

ꯇꯦꯅꯤꯁꯀꯤ ꯂꯝꯗ ꯅꯣꯚꯥꯛ, ꯔꯐꯦꯜ
ꯅꯗꯥꯜ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯔꯣꯖꯔ ꯐꯦꯗꯔꯔꯕꯨ
ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ‘ꯕꯤꯒ ꯊ꯭ꯔꯤ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯗ ꯈꯪꯅꯔꯤ꯫

ꯅꯣꯚꯥꯛ ꯖꯣꯀꯣꯚꯤꯆꯀꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗꯒꯤ
ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯚꯤꯌꯨ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ
ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯄꯗ mhakKi ꯑꯃꯠꯇ
ꯉꯥꯏꯔꯕ ꯃꯁꯥꯟꯅ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ
ꯄꯥꯟꯗꯝꯁꯤ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯗꯁ꯭ꯂꯥꯝꯒꯤ
ꯔꯦꯀꯣꯔꯗ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯊꯨꯒꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯃ ꯁꯥꯡꯅ ꯋꯔꯜꯗ
ꯅꯝꯕꯔ ꯋꯥꯟ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯣꯏ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ꯫

ꯆꯍꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯔꯆ
ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯜꯂꯝꯗꯥꯏꯗ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19
ꯂꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯆꯠꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ
ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯏꯚꯦꯟꯠꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯊꯤꯡꯕ
ꯊꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯉꯩ ꯃꯥꯡꯑꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯖꯣꯀꯣꯚꯤꯆꯀꯤ
ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗꯒꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯐꯖꯕ ꯇꯦꯅꯤꯁ
ꯃꯁꯥꯟꯅ ꯎꯠꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯡꯁꯜ
ꯂꯩꯈꯤ꯫

ꯖꯅ꯭ꯌꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯊꯥꯗ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄ
ꯑꯣꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯂꯤꯌꯟ ꯑꯣꯄꯟ
ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯗꯁ꯭ꯂꯥꯝ ꯇꯥꯏꯇꯜ ꯖꯤꯀꯣꯚꯤꯆꯅ
ꯐꯪꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨꯒ ꯊꯥꯔꯒ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ
ꯑꯣꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯂꯤꯌꯟ ꯑꯣꯄꯟ ꯇꯥꯏꯇꯜ
8ꯂꯛ ꯁꯨꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯖꯣꯀꯣꯚꯤꯆꯅ ꯋꯔꯜꯗ ꯅꯝꯕꯔ
ꯋꯥꯟꯒꯤ ꯄꯣꯖꯤꯁꯟ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯊꯪꯁꯤꯠꯅ
ꯆꯌꯣꯜ 282 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ 122 ꯗ ꯋꯔꯜꯙ
ꯅꯝꯕꯔ ꯋꯥꯟ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯤ꯫ ꯔꯣꯖꯔ

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237 ꯐꯪꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯥꯡꯖꯤꯜ ꯊꯥꯔꯤ꯫