ꯎꯪꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯄꯥꯔꯨꯕꯗꯩ ꯎꯪꯂꯛꯇꯗꯨꯅ ꯌꯦꯡꯊꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯏꯅꯥꯛꯇ
ꯏꯆꯥꯅ ꯌꯦꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯗꯨ ꯎꯔꯛꯏ꯫ ꯑꯄꯥꯏꯕ ꯂꯩꯆꯤꯜ ꯀꯧꯏ ꯑꯌ
ꯦꯛꯄ ꯂꯥꯏꯗꯨꯏ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ꯫ ꯆꯦꯖꯝ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯄꯦꯟꯁꯤꯜꯅ ꯌꯦꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯆꯨꯁꯨ KIT! ꯃꯤꯡꯒ ꯄꯣꯠꯁꯛꯀ ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯐꯥꯛ ꯂꯩ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯨꯏ꯫

‘ꯀꯩꯅꯣ ꯌꯦꯛꯂꯤꯁꯤꯕꯨ꯫’

ꯋꯥ ꯉꯥꯡꯗꯅ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯊꯥꯔꯤꯗꯨꯗ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯟꯕꯤꯅ ꯊꯤꯜꯂꯛꯏ꯫

ꯍꯪꯂꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯪꯒꯤ ꯆꯞ ꯆꯥꯕ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯇꯕꯗꯨꯗ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡꯗ
ꯈꯜꯂꯤ ‘ꯂꯤꯈꯠꯂꯦꯗ’꯫ ꯋꯥꯍꯪ ꯈꯔꯗꯤ ꯍꯪꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯈꯨꯝꯕ ꯐꯩ;

ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄꯅ ꯈꯨꯝꯕ ꯄꯦꯟꯐꯥꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯆꯤꯟꯕꯨꯗꯤ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯗꯦ꯫ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯊꯩ꯫

‘ꯅꯪꯒꯤꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯂꯩꯆꯤꯜ ꯃꯥꯟꯕ꯭ꯔꯅꯦ꯫ ꯃꯥꯟꯗꯦꯗ꯫ ꯃꯆꯨꯁꯤꯅ ꯀꯩꯅꯣ꯫

ꯂꯩꯆꯤꯜ ꯃꯆꯨꯕꯨ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯇꯧꯕ꯭ꯔ꯫’

‘ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯌꯦꯛꯄ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫’ ꯂꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯨꯝꯃꯛꯏ꯫ ꯈꯔ ꯂꯨꯁꯤꯟꯅ
ꯈꯨꯝꯍꯟꯅꯤꯡꯏ꯫ ꯑꯩꯒ ꯇꯥꯟ ꯆꯥꯅꯗꯦ꯫ ꯁꯤꯅꯤ ꯃꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ -ꯑꯃꯒ
ꯑꯃꯒ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯆꯥꯅꯗꯕꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫

‘ꯃꯥꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯗꯤ ꯀꯩ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ꯫ ꯀꯩ ꯐꯖꯔꯤꯕ꯫ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯌꯦꯡꯕꯗ
ꯃꯥꯟꯗ ꯃꯥꯜꯂꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯗ꯭ꯔꯗꯤ ꯑꯥꯔꯊ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ꯭ꯔ꯫ ꯃꯤꯅ ꯅꯪꯅ ꯌꯦꯛꯂꯤꯁꯤ
ꯂꯩꯆꯤꯜꯅꯤ ꯑꯄꯥꯏꯕ ꯂꯩꯆꯤꯜꯅꯤ ꯈꯪꯗ꯭ꯔꯗꯤ ꯂꯩꯆꯤꯜ ꯃꯥꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯗꯤ \

ꯦꯛꯂꯕꯩ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯗꯦ꯫ ꯌꯦꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯀꯤ ꯃꯁꯛ ꯃꯆꯨ ꯆꯞ ꯃꯥꯟꯅ
ꯆꯦꯗ ꯌꯦꯛꯄ ꯇꯥꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯇꯗ ꯅꯪꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯗꯨ ꯃꯥꯜꯂꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯅꯤ꯫

ꯊꯋꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯟꯒꯅꯤ꯫’

‘ꯑꯁꯦꯡꯕ ꯃꯁꯛ ꯌꯦꯡꯅꯤꯡꯂꯒꯗꯤ ꯑꯌꯦꯛꯄ ꯌꯦꯡꯗ꯭ꯔꯁꯨ \

ꯥꯗ꯭ꯔ꯫ ꯂꯩꯆꯤꯜꯗꯤ ꯃꯁꯥꯅ ꯂꯩꯖꯔꯤꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯄꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯖꯔꯤꯁꯤꯗꯤ꯫’

‘ꯅꯪꯒꯤꯗꯨ ꯃꯔꯩꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯅꯤ꯫ ꯌꯦꯛꯄ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯃ ꯂꯩꯕꯅꯤꯅ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ \

ꯦꯛꯀꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯩ ꯋꯥꯅꯤ ꯑꯩꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯁꯦ꯫ ꯃꯤꯅ ꯌꯦꯡꯕꯗ ꯑꯁꯦꯡꯕꯗꯨ
ꯃꯥꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯗꯤ ꯌꯦꯡꯅꯤꯡꯒꯗ꯭ꯔ꯫ ꯃꯤꯅ ꯌꯦꯡꯅꯤꯡꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯗꯤ
ꯀꯩꯒꯤ ꯌꯦꯛꯂꯤꯕꯅꯣ꯫’

‘ꯑꯩꯒꯤꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯂꯩꯆꯤꯜꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯩꯅ ꯎꯕ ꯂꯩꯆꯤꯜꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯩꯅ
ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯟꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯂꯩꯆꯤꯜꯁꯨ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨ ꯌꯦꯛꯄꯗꯤ \

ꯥꯔꯣꯏꯗ꯭ꯔ꯫ ꯃꯍꯧꯁꯥꯏ ꯃꯥꯏꯊꯣꯡꯁꯤ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯃꯇꯧ ꯇꯝꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯩꯗꯤ
ꯍꯩꯅꯗꯦ꯫ ꯇꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯍꯤꯡꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯃꯇꯧ ꯇꯝꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯍꯤꯡꯕꯗꯤ
ꯍꯤꯡꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯇꯧ ꯇꯝꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯇꯧ ꯇꯝꯕ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯁꯛ
ꯑꯃ ꯆꯪꯏ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯀꯛꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯁꯤꯗꯕꯨ ꯃꯇꯧ ꯇꯝꯖꯕ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯁꯛ
ꯀꯅꯥ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕꯒꯦ? ꯑꯃꯣꯠ ꯑꯀꯥꯏ, ꯊꯨꯅꯥꯝ ꯅꯥꯉꯩ ꯃꯔꯛꯁꯤꯗ ꯁꯝꯕ꯭ꯔꯨ
ꯑꯃꯇꯪ ꯊꯔꯛꯇꯔ ꯀꯗꯥꯏꯗꯅꯣ ꯅꯝ ꯇꯥꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯗꯤ ꯁꯨꯝ
ꯄꯪꯍꯤꯡ ꯍꯤꯡꯂꯒ ꯀꯩꯗꯧꯅꯤ꯫ ꯌꯦꯡꯕ ꯇꯥꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯤꯡꯕ ꯇꯥꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯆꯨꯝꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯩ ꯑꯃꯇꯪꯒꯤꯔ꯫ ꯄꯣꯠꯁꯛ ꯑꯃꯇꯪꯒꯤꯔ꯫ ꯀꯅꯥꯒꯨꯝꯕ
ꯑꯃꯩ ꯐꯅꯕꯩꯗꯃꯛꯂ꯫’

‘ꯐꯔꯦꯅꯦ ꯂꯩꯆꯤꯜꯁꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯖꯔꯣ꯫ ꯁꯪꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯆꯨꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯅꯪꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯆꯤꯜꯒꯤ
ꯃꯆꯨꯗꯨꯃꯛꯂ꯫ ꯂꯩꯆꯤꯜꯒꯤ ꯀꯨꯆꯨꯕꯨ ꯎꯐꯛ ꯎꯄꯥꯏ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯂꯁꯤꯡ
ꯃꯐꯣꯜꯒꯨꯝ ꯉꯧꯁꯣꯛ ꯉꯧꯗ꯭ꯔꯗꯤ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯃꯆꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯣ꯫’

‘ꯑꯩꯅ ꯎꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯤ ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡꯗ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯩꯒꯤ
ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡꯗ ꯇꯥꯕ ꯃꯃꯤꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯐꯣꯠꯍꯥꯎꯅꯗꯦ꯫

ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡꯁꯨ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯁꯨ ꯇꯉꯥꯡ ꯇꯉꯥꯡꯏ, ꯇꯧꯅ ꯇꯅꯧꯏ꯫ ꯇꯥꯏꯕꯪꯄꯥꯟꯒꯤ
ꯐꯤꯖꯣꯜꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯃꯆꯨ ꯅꯠꯇꯕ꯭ꯔ?

‘ꯄꯣꯠ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡꯗꯩ ꯂꯣꯏꯅ
ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏꯗ꯫ ꯑꯩ ꯌꯥꯎꯗ꯭ꯔꯁꯨ ꯇꯥꯏꯕꯪꯄꯥꯟ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯑꯩꯅ ꯃꯤꯠ
ꯎꯏꯁꯤꯜꯂꯒ ꯑꯩꯇꯅ ꯎꯖꯗꯕꯩ ꯋꯥꯇꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯠ ꯎꯏꯁꯤꯜꯂꯕꯅꯤꯅ ꯑꯩꯅ
ꯎꯗ꯭ꯔꯁꯨ ꯇꯥꯏꯕꯪꯄꯥꯟ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯦꯡꯂꯤ ꯄꯥꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤ꯫

ꯂꯩꯆꯤꯜ ꯄꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫’

‘ꯑꯩ ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯕ ꯁꯪꯁꯥꯔꯗꯤ ꯑꯩꯅ ꯀꯔꯝꯅ ꯎꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯔꯝꯅ
ꯌꯦꯛꯀꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯅ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯀꯩꯗꯧꯉꯩꯗ ꯌꯦꯛꯂꯣꯏ꯫ ꯑꯍꯤꯡꯕꯅ \

ꯦꯛꯄ ꯇꯥꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯥꯟꯒꯦꯔ ꯃꯥꯜꯂꯣꯏꯔ꯫ ꯃꯥꯟꯕ ꯃꯥꯟꯗꯕꯅ ꯑꯌꯦꯛꯄ
ꯂꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯒꯨꯟ ꯂꯦꯞꯄ SM ꯅꯧꯃꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯂꯦꯡꯒꯥ ꯆꯥꯅꯗꯦ꯫’

‘ꯃꯤꯠꯇꯥꯡꯕ ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯥꯃꯨ ꯃꯁꯛ ꯇꯥꯛꯄ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯗꯦ꯫ ꯁꯥꯃꯨ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯔꯕ ꯖꯤꯕ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯩ꯫’

‘ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯠ ꯇꯥꯡꯏ꯫ ꯁꯥꯃꯨ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯄꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ
ꯁꯥꯃꯨ ꯃꯃꯩ ꯄꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯥꯃꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯁꯥꯗꯨ ꯊꯤꯔꯤꯕ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔ? ꯃꯤꯅ
ꯃꯃꯤꯠ ꯎꯔꯝꯂꯗꯤ ꯁꯪꯁꯥꯔꯁꯤ ꯀꯔꯝꯅ ꯐꯖꯔꯝꯒꯗꯒꯦ꯫’

‘ꯅꯪꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯇꯥꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯃꯃꯤꯠ ꯎꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯃꯃꯤꯠ ꯇꯥꯡꯕ ꯃꯤꯅ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤꯅ꯫

ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔ꯫ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯁꯛꯇꯨ ꯊꯤꯕꯁꯤꯅꯅꯤ ꯃꯤꯅ
ꯂꯥꯏ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤ꯫’

ꯑꯩꯅ ꯄꯤꯛꯂꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯏꯊꯧꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯗꯨꯅ
ꯁꯅꯥ ꯄꯥꯂꯥ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯛꯏ ꯍꯂꯤ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯛꯏ꯫ ꯑꯥꯖꯃꯤꯔ ꯀꯣꯛꯌ
ꯦꯠ ꯌꯦꯠꯇꯨꯅ꯫ ꯏꯙꯧꯅ ꯀꯔꯇꯥꯜ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯥꯏ꯫ ꯀꯔꯇꯥꯜ
ꯄꯥꯏꯗꯕ ꯑꯩꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯣꯝ ꯊꯥꯡꯒꯠꯇꯨꯅ
ꯈꯣꯟꯖꯦꯜ ꯋꯥꯡꯅ ꯁꯩꯈꯨꯝꯃꯤ- ‘ꯅꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯅꯒꯔꯦ...’ ROE,
ꯙꯣꯂꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯜꯅ ꯅꯝꯍꯠꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯕꯦꯔ ꯃꯍꯤ ꯄꯦꯆꯀꯥ-

ꯔꯤꯅ ꯀꯥꯞꯄꯤꯔꯛꯅꯕ ꯃꯥꯏꯔꯣꯡ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯅꯔ
ꯈꯪꯗꯦ꯫ ꯁ꯭ꯔꯤꯒꯣꯕꯤꯟꯗꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯒꯜ ꯂꯣꯏꯔꯒ ꯏꯁꯨ ꯏꯄꯨ
ꯈꯣꯡꯅ ꯍꯜꯂꯛꯏ ꯁꯅꯥ ꯀꯣꯅꯨꯡꯗꯩ꯫ ꯅꯣꯡꯆꯨꯞ ꯄꯥꯡꯅ
ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯗꯥꯡꯋꯥꯏꯔꯝꯗ ꯑꯆꯨꯝꯕ ꯎꯔꯤꯄꯣꯛ ꯂꯝꯖꯥꯎꯗ꯫

ꯃꯍꯥꯔꯥꯅꯤ ꯊꯣꯡ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯂꯥꯟꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒ ꯆꯩꯔꯥꯞ ꯀꯣꯔꯠꯀꯤ
ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯃꯥꯈꯟꯂꯥꯜ ꯗꯥꯁꯀꯤ ꯗꯨꯀꯥꯟꯗ ꯉꯥꯏꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯐꯝꯃꯤ꯫

ꯗꯨꯀꯥꯟꯒꯤ ꯒꯥꯗꯤꯗ꯫ ꯃꯥꯈꯟ-ꯅ ꯆꯥ ꯀꯧꯏ ꯊꯪꯅꯕ ꯃꯌꯥꯡ ꯍꯣꯇꯦꯜꯗꯩ꯫

ꯅꯥ-ꯄꯨ ꯇꯥꯗꯕ ꯑꯀꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯩꯇꯩꯂꯣꯟꯅ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯏꯙꯧꯗ ꯈꯨꯔꯥ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ
ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯏ ꯑꯃꯤ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯟ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗꯩ ꯒ꯭ꯋꯥ, ꯎꯇꯣꯡꯉꯥ, ꯐꯥꯕꯧ
ꯀꯥꯔꯕꯥꯔ ꯇꯧꯔꯛꯄ ꯕꯩꯖꯁꯅꯕꯇꯨꯒ꯫ ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯑꯁꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯗꯨꯀꯥꯟꯒꯤ
ꯐꯥꯕꯧꯁꯤꯗꯁꯨ ꯎꯆꯤ ꯂꯩꯔꯗꯤ ꯀꯥꯔꯕꯥꯔ ꯐꯦꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯦꯗꯅ꯫ ꯒꯅꯦꯁ ꯄꯨꯖꯥ
ꯇꯧꯕ ꯈꯨꯔꯥ ꯎꯆꯤ ꯑꯃꯠꯇꯁꯨ ꯂꯩꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯈꯨꯔꯥ ꯃꯇꯝꯁꯤ ꯅꯣꯡꯃ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯩ
ꯐꯠꯆꯤꯜꯂꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯀꯥꯔꯕꯥꯔ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯔꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯈꯨꯔꯥꯒꯨꯝꯕ
ꯃꯤꯁꯤ ꯅꯣꯡꯃ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯩ ꯌꯥꯝꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯎ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯆꯥꯗꯨ
ꯊꯛꯄ ꯂꯣꯏꯔꯒ ꯏꯁꯨ ꯏꯄꯨ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯆꯠꯊꯩ ꯅꯣꯡꯆꯨꯞ ꯄꯥꯡꯅ꯫

ꯅꯣꯡꯆꯨꯞ ꯊꯪꯕ ꯑꯇꯤꯌꯥꯗ ꯃꯃꯥꯏ ꯏꯄꯥꯛ ꯄꯥꯛꯅ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝ ꯂꯩꯗ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ
ꯅꯛꯁꯤꯟꯅ ꯇꯅꯤꯛ ꯇꯅꯤꯛ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯉꯥꯡꯁꯪ ꯉꯥꯡꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯝꯗꯥꯏ
ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ BT! ꯃꯃꯨꯟ ꯐꯥꯔꯕ ꯍꯩꯅ ꯀꯣꯜꯂꯝꯗꯥꯏ ꯀꯩꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯥꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯥ
ꯀꯟꯗꯅ BT! ꯑꯅꯥꯕ ꯃꯥꯜꯂꯤ ꯌꯦꯅꯤꯡꯊꯥꯏ ꯉꯝꯈꯩ ꯅꯥꯏꯗꯕ ꯑꯇꯤꯌ
ꯥꯗ꯫ ꯌꯦꯡꯗ ꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤꯜꯂꯨꯔꯒ ꯑꯇꯤꯌꯥ ꯃꯆꯨ, ꯅꯤꯝ ꯃꯆꯨ ꯃꯄꯥꯛ
ꯃꯄꯥꯛ ꯍꯥꯕꯒꯨꯝ BT ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯕ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯀꯤ ꯐꯤꯕꯥꯟꯗ꯫ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯄꯛꯄ
ꯅꯠꯇꯦ ꯍꯜꯒꯨꯝ ꯃꯔꯦꯡ ꯃꯔꯦꯡ ꯆꯠꯂꯤ꯫ ꯇꯅꯤꯛ ꯇꯅꯤꯛꯏ꯫

-ꯀꯥꯡꯖꯝ ꯔꯥꯙꯥꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ (ꯑꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯣꯡꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯤꯃꯆꯥꯒꯤ
ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ‘ꯃꯤꯠꯀꯨꯞ ꯑꯃꯇꯪ’ ꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯆꯕ)
ꯅꯣꯡꯗꯤ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯈꯤ
(ꯗ ꯔꯦꯟ ꯀꯦꯝ)

IMPHAL, SUNDAY, DECEMBER 16, 2018 ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯥꯏꯖꯤꯡ, ꯄꯣꯏꯅꯨꯒꯤ 9 ꯅꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ, ꯃꯥꯂꯤꯌꯥ ꯀꯨꯝꯁꯤꯡ 3416 ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ
2 KogfD\xg [SEeq mkakT HUEIYEN LANPAO

“ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯍꯟꯕ ꯇꯥꯏ, ꯁꯥꯠꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯀꯦꯟꯕ ꯇꯥꯏ꯫

ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤ ꯀꯥꯏꯅꯕ, ꯃꯥꯂꯪꯆꯠꯅꯤ ꯃꯥꯂꯪꯆꯠ꯫’

-ꯃꯤꯅꯀꯦꯇꯟ (ꯑꯁꯩꯕꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯥꯏꯄꯣꯗ)
ꯈꯨꯔꯨꯝꯖꯔꯤ ꯅꯐꯝꯗ -ꯆꯤꯡꯒꯥꯡꯕꯝ ꯁꯪꯒꯥꯏꯖꯥꯎꯕꯤ
ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯏꯕꯨꯡꯉꯣ ꯁꯛꯅꯥꯏꯔꯕ=

ꯀꯌꯥꯗ ꯀꯣꯝꯅ ꯆꯠꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ=

ꯁꯤꯕꯕꯨ ꯑꯗꯨꯛ ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯔꯅꯦ?

ꯀꯅꯥꯕꯨꯁꯨ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯄꯤꯔꯝꯗꯅ꯫

ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯤ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯅꯤꯡ ꯀꯣꯂꯦꯖꯗ
ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯐꯣꯡꯕꯒꯤ
ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯡꯕꯜꯊꯛꯇ
ꯁꯛꯇꯝ ꯀꯥꯏꯗ ꯎꯈꯤꯕꯗꯣ
ꯈꯣꯟꯖꯦꯜ ꯍꯧꯅ ꯉꯥꯡꯈꯤꯕꯗꯣ
ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯍꯟꯅ ꯎꯔꯔꯣꯏ ꯇꯥꯔꯔꯣꯏꯗꯣ꯫

ꯈꯣꯔꯤꯔꯣꯜꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯏꯕꯪꯗ
ꯑꯣꯖꯥꯅ ꯇꯝꯕꯤꯔꯝꯕ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯜꯗꯤ
ꯁꯤꯡꯊꯥꯕꯇꯅ ꯋꯥꯠꯂꯒꯅꯤ
ꯇꯍꯥ ꯇꯍꯥ ꯆꯠꯈꯤꯕ
ꯇꯟꯅ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯍꯜꯂꯛꯈꯣꯀꯣ
ꯃꯊꯪꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯣꯛ ꯂꯥꯡꯑꯣꯟꯗ
ꯀꯪꯂꯩ ꯏꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯕꯥꯛꯁꯤꯗ꯫

ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯝꯂꯦꯟꯗ ꯇꯤꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ
ꯑꯣꯖꯥꯒꯤ ꯊꯋꯥꯏ ꯃꯤꯔꯦꯜꯅ
ꯏꯪꯅ ꯆꯤꯛꯅ ꯌꯥꯇꯥꯕꯤꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯤꯌꯨ
ꯊꯧꯅꯤꯖꯔꯤ ꯃꯄꯨ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯌꯥꯈꯥꯗ꯫

ꯆꯠꯅꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯁꯦꯟꯌꯦꯛ

-ꯁ꯭ꯔꯤꯀꯥꯡꯖꯝ ꯅꯟꯗꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ
ꯎꯕꯁꯨ ꯐꯪꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ
ꯀꯗꯥꯏꯗꯕꯨ ꯂꯣꯠꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯅꯣ
ꯇꯅꯧ ꯇꯅꯧ ꯇꯌꯥꯡ ꯇꯥꯁꯣꯏ
ꯅꯣꯛꯐꯦꯠ ꯅꯣꯛꯐꯦꯠ ꯎꯔꯝꯕꯤꯗꯣ꯫

ꯑꯃꯇꯕꯨ ꯎꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ,
ꯀꯩꯊꯦꯜ ꯂꯨꯛꯃꯥꯏꯗꯁꯨ
ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯛꯀꯤ ꯗꯨꯀꯥꯟꯁꯤꯡꯗꯁꯨ
ꯄꯩꯁꯥ ꯑꯃꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯔꯒ
ꯂꯨꯄꯥ ꯃꯉꯥ ꯆꯠꯄꯤ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ
ꯀꯗꯥꯏꯗꯕꯨ ꯂꯣꯠꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯅꯣ
ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯁ ꯨ ꯍꯪꯅꯗꯦ, ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯁꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯗꯦ꯫

ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯃꯠꯇꯅ,
ꯊꯤꯒꯠꯂꯨꯗꯦ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯄꯨ,
ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯊꯤꯕꯗ
ꯑꯃꯇꯗꯤ ꯆꯤꯠꯊꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯕ
ꯆꯠꯅꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯁꯦꯟꯌꯦꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯣ
ꯀꯗꯥꯏꯗꯕꯨ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯒꯦ꯫

ꯀꯠꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯏꯈꯦꯡꯗꯅ

-ꯁꯥꯃꯔꯖꯤꯠ ꯂꯥꯡꯑꯣꯟꯕ
ꯀꯪꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛ ꯄꯣꯛꯅꯐꯝꯅꯤ
ꯏꯔꯩꯆꯥꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯊꯨꯞꯅꯐꯝꯅꯤ
ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯐꯝꯅꯤ ꯀꯪꯂꯩꯆꯥꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯊꯣꯛꯇꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯤꯗ
ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ
ꯄꯣꯛꯅꯐꯝꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯐꯝꯗ
ꯏꯔꯩꯄꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤꯗ
ꯁꯖꯤꯕꯨꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯠ
ꯏꯉꯥꯒꯤ ꯅꯣꯡꯍꯧꯒꯤ
ꯑꯀꯟꯕ ꯁꯥꯐꯨꯅ
ꯌꯩꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯑꯍꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯁꯛꯇꯝꯗ
ꯆꯤꯡꯃꯤ ꯇꯝꯃꯤꯒꯤ
ꯏꯆꯤꯟ ꯏꯅꯥꯎꯒꯤ
ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯩꯗ
ꯐꯨꯖꯤꯜꯂꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯁꯥꯐꯨꯁꯤꯡ
ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯃꯤꯟꯅꯕ
ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯁꯛꯇꯝꯗ
ꯁꯥꯒꯠꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛ
ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯥꯛꯄꯗꯨ ꯄꯟꯊꯣꯡ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯂꯥꯟꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯃꯆꯥꯅꯨꯄꯤ
ꯑꯣꯒꯟꯗꯥꯅ ꯆꯦꯟꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄꯗꯨ꯫ ꯃꯥꯕꯨ ꯑꯣꯛꯄ ꯆꯦꯟꯊꯣꯔꯛꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯁꯣꯔ ꯊꯕꯦꯠ ꯊꯕꯦꯠ ꯃꯄꯥꯗ ꯍꯪꯖꯩ, ‘ꯄꯥꯕꯨꯡ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯄꯥꯎ ꯂꯩꯔꯦ꯫

ꯈꯨꯡꯒꯪꯁꯤꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯤ ꯄꯨꯝꯕ ꯀꯩꯗꯧꯉꯩ ꯅꯣꯡ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯀꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁ-

ꯤꯒꯤ ꯈꯣꯏꯔꯥꯡꯅꯔꯕꯅꯤ꯫’

ꯂꯕꯣꯡꯒꯣ ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯥꯛꯄꯗꯨ ꯃꯈꯨꯠ ꯇꯤꯡꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯃꯆꯥꯅꯨꯄꯤꯕꯨ
ꯑꯣꯛꯏ, ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯋꯥꯗꯤ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯉꯥꯡꯂꯛꯇꯦ꯫ ꯃꯄꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯊ꯭ꯋꯥꯏ
ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯇꯕ ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗꯨꯗ ꯋꯥ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯇꯥꯔꯝꯗꯅ ꯑꯣꯒꯟꯗꯥ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ
ꯆꯦꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ, ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯇꯝꯂꯨꯔꯦ, ꯈꯨꯡꯒꯪꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯕꯨꯡ
ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯥꯛꯄ ꯍꯜꯂꯛꯂꯦ꯫

ꯈꯨꯡꯒꯪꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯑꯋꯥ ꯃꯩꯁꯥ ꯂꯥꯡꯕ, ꯆꯃꯝꯅꯕ ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫

ꯃꯤꯄꯨꯝ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡ ꯂꯩꯇꯥꯅꯗꯦ, ꯀꯛꯉꯥꯎꯅꯩ, ꯁꯨꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯃꯇꯧ ꯂꯩꯅꯗꯦ꯫

ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯥꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯂꯣꯟꯅꯕꯤ ꯃꯆꯦ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯂꯣꯟꯅ
ꯁꯣꯟꯖꯩ, ‘ꯅꯣꯡꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯇꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ, ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯥꯛꯄꯗꯤ ꯉꯥꯎꯗꯨꯅ
ꯆꯠꯈꯤꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯦ꯫’ ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯌꯦꯡꯕꯗ ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯥꯛꯄꯗꯨ _

ꯥꯀꯟꯅ ꯅꯣꯡꯃ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯌꯥꯡ ꯁꯨꯝ ꯀꯪꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯂꯦ, ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ
ꯈꯣꯜꯂꯥꯎ ꯇꯥꯕꯗ꯫ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯂꯥꯎꯔꯤ, ‘ꯂꯧꯕꯨꯛꯇ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡ
ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯐꯪꯗꯕꯅ ꯁꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯦ꯫’ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯔꯤ,

‘ꯃꯊꯪꯗꯗꯤ ꯏꯆꯥ-ꯏꯁꯨ, ꯃꯃꯩꯊꯪꯗ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯁꯨ ꯂꯣꯏꯅ ꯀꯪꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯤꯔꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯤꯌꯨ ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯥꯛꯄ, ꯀꯔꯤ ꯎꯄꯥꯏꯅꯣ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯇꯧꯒꯗꯕ?’

ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯈꯣꯜꯂꯥꯎ ꯈꯥꯡꯕ ꯉꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯗꯨꯅ ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯥꯛꯄꯗꯨ ꯈꯨꯜꯒꯤ
ꯂꯥꯏꯁꯪꯗ ꯆꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯃꯄꯥ ꯃꯄꯨ ꯂꯥꯏꯑꯣꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨꯗ, ꯇꯥꯏꯕꯪ ꯃꯄꯨꯗ
ꯊꯧꯖꯥꯜ ꯅꯤꯕ ꯆꯠꯂꯨꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ, ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯀꯣꯛꯅꯕ꯫

ꯃꯍꯥꯛ ꯏꯃꯨꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯎꯅꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯆꯥꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯇ ꯀꯧꯁ-

ꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯥꯎ ꯇꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯨꯠ ꯃꯇꯣꯝꯇ ꯇꯨꯃꯤꯟꯅ ꯃꯥꯒꯛꯤ
ꯈꯥꯡꯄꯣꯛꯇ ꯆꯪꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ, ꯃꯥꯕꯨ ꯄꯥꯎꯍꯪꯂꯗꯅꯕ꯫ ꯊꯣꯡ ꯂꯣꯟꯁꯤꯜꯂꯒ
ꯃꯉꯥꯜ ꯃꯨꯁꯤ ꯃꯨꯁꯤ ꯉꯥꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯈꯥꯡꯄꯣꯛꯇꯨꯗ ꯇꯨꯃꯤꯟ ꯐꯝꯗꯨꯅ
ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯇꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯃꯗꯨ ꯃꯥꯅ ꯍꯥ ꯍꯥ ꯀꯥꯔ ꯂꯥꯎꯅꯔꯕ ꯈꯨꯟꯖꯥꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯋꯥꯕꯗꯨꯒꯤ
ꯊꯣꯏꯅ ꯈꯜꯂꯨꯕꯒꯤ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯉꯥꯏꯖꯔꯕꯤ ꯃꯆꯥꯅꯨ-

ꯄꯤꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯄꯤꯈꯝꯅꯒꯗꯧꯔꯦ, ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯆꯥꯅꯨꯄꯤꯅ
ꯆꯦꯟꯊꯣꯛꯂꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯃꯥꯕꯨ ꯀꯣꯟꯊꯣꯡꯗ ꯑꯣꯛꯂꯕꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯥꯅ ꯎꯍꯧꯔꯦ,
ꯃꯆꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯡꯗ ꯁꯦꯟꯖꯦꯡꯒꯤ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯡꯂꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯁꯤꯈꯤꯕꯗꯨ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯅ
ꯐꯥꯎꯍꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯃꯆꯥꯗꯨ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯑꯁꯤꯃꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯦ, ꯃꯁꯛ ꯆꯨꯝꯅꯔꯦ꯫

‘ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯤ, ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯏꯆꯥ ꯑꯣꯒꯟꯗꯥꯅꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯃꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ,
ꯑꯣꯒꯟꯗ ꯃꯅꯨꯡ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯆꯥꯗꯅ ꯄꯤꯈꯝꯅꯒꯗꯧꯔꯦ꯫’

ꯂꯕꯣꯡꯒꯣ ꯉꯥꯡꯅ ꯉꯥꯡꯅ ꯃꯈꯣꯜ ꯊꯣꯛꯅ ꯀꯞꯊꯣꯛꯂꯛꯂꯦ꯫

ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯥꯛꯄ ꯀꯞꯄ ꯍꯧꯅꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯃꯍꯥꯛ ꯈꯪꯉꯤ꯫ ꯈꯨꯡꯒꯪꯅ, ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏꯅ
ꯃꯥꯕꯨ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯅꯥ ꯂꯩꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯤꯠꯀꯨꯞ
ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯗꯤ ꯂꯕꯪꯒꯣ ꯀꯔꯤꯁꯨ ꯈꯟꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛ ꯑꯆꯝꯕ ꯃꯄꯥ
ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ, ꯄꯦꯟꯅ ꯀꯞꯊꯣꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯖꯥꯕꯨ
ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤ, ꯂꯨꯑꯣ ꯖꯥꯇꯤꯕꯨ ꯃꯥꯅ ꯂꯨꯅ ꯂꯧꯖꯩ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯃꯥꯡꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯗ
ꯂꯨꯑꯣ ꯖꯥꯇꯤꯅ ꯀꯩꯗꯧꯔꯨꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯈꯖꯤꯛ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯐꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤ
ꯃꯆꯥꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯍꯥꯛꯇꯛꯇꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯆꯥꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤ ꯄꯣꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤꯅꯤ
ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯇꯥꯏꯕꯪ, ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯊꯝꯕ ꯉꯝꯖꯔꯛꯄ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ
ꯈꯨꯡꯒꯪꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯊꯋꯥꯏ ꯑꯃꯠꯇꯅ ꯃꯆꯥꯕꯨ ꯀꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯔꯣꯏ꯫

-‘ꯌꯨꯝ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛ ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯣꯜ ꯄꯣꯛꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯄꯥ ꯃꯄꯥ ꯀꯌ
ꯥꯅꯤ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯣꯜ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ ꯁꯦꯕꯥ ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯕ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯤꯅꯣ ꯂꯥꯏꯅ
ꯏꯆꯥꯕꯨ ꯈꯜꯂꯤꯕ?’ ꯂꯕꯣꯡꯒꯣꯗꯨ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯥ ꯃꯄꯨ ꯂꯥꯏꯑꯣꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯁ-

ꯤꯡꯗꯨ ꯈꯥꯡꯄꯣꯛ ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯛꯇꯗ ꯐꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯥꯅ ꯉꯥꯡꯂꯤꯕꯗꯨ ꯇꯥꯔꯤꯕꯒꯨꯝ
ꯉꯥꯡꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯊꯪꯅꯕ ꯃꯤꯠꯀꯨꯞꯇꯅ ꯂꯕꯣꯡꯒꯣ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯅꯤꯡꯁ-

ꯤꯡꯂꯛꯂꯦ, ꯃꯥꯅ ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯥꯛꯄ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯗꯥꯏꯗ ꯃꯄꯥ ꯃꯄꯨ, ꯂꯥꯏꯌ
ꯥꯝ ꯄꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯋꯥꯁꯛꯈꯤꯕꯗꯨ꯫ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯥꯅ ꯂꯥꯎꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ,

‘ꯑꯩ ꯂꯨꯑꯣ ꯀꯥꯡꯕꯨꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯊꯋꯥꯏꯐꯥꯎ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯀꯅꯤ, ꯏꯆꯥ ꯏꯁꯨ,
ꯏꯃꯨꯡ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯐꯥꯎ ꯀꯠꯊꯣꯛꯀꯅꯤ, ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ
ꯌꯦꯛꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯨꯠꯇꯒꯤ ꯀꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯗ꯫’ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯅꯥꯀꯣꯡꯅ
ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯇꯤ ꯇꯥꯕꯒꯨꯝ ꯇꯧꯔꯛꯏ, ꯃꯄꯥ ꯃꯄꯨ ꯂꯥꯏꯑꯣꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨꯅ
ꯈꯥꯛꯅ ꯈꯥꯛꯅ ꯅꯣꯛꯅꯔꯛꯄꯗꯨ, ‘ꯅꯪ ꯋꯥꯁꯛ ꯉꯥꯛꯂꯔꯣꯏꯗ꯭ꯔ? ꯅꯪ _

ꯥꯁꯛ ꯀꯥꯏꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯕ꯭ꯔ?’

ꯂꯕꯣꯡꯒꯣꯅ ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯥꯛꯄ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯨ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯅꯍꯥ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯄꯥꯕꯨꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯈꯦꯟꯅ ꯃꯥꯗꯤ ꯁꯨꯞꯅꯇꯒꯒꯤ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯕꯤ
ꯑꯃꯈꯛꯀ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯀꯨꯏꯅ ꯂꯝꯗꯨ ꯉꯥꯛꯂꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯖꯥꯅꯗꯤ
ꯆꯤꯕꯣꯟ ꯆꯤꯕꯣꯟ ꯉꯥꯡꯅꯩ, ꯃꯆꯥꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯑꯃꯐꯥꯎ ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯕꯒꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ
ꯏꯀꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯑꯃꯃꯨꯛ ꯂꯧꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨꯁꯨ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ ꯉꯥꯛꯇ
ꯄꯣꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯁꯨꯕ, ꯃꯔꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯂꯧꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯁꯨ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ ꯉꯥꯛꯇ
ꯄꯣꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯉꯥꯁꯨꯕ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯇꯥꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯉꯥꯁꯨꯕ
ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯣꯛꯄꯅꯤ, ꯃꯃꯣꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯇꯪ, ꯑꯣꯒꯟꯗꯥ ꯀꯧꯕꯤꯗꯨ꯫ ꯃꯆꯥꯕꯨ
ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯣꯒꯟꯗꯥ ꯃꯤꯡꯊꯣꯜꯂꯤ, ꯅꯨꯡ ꯍꯋꯥꯏꯒꯨꯝ ꯃꯇꯨ ꯅꯥꯜꯂꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯕꯨꯡ 20ꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯅꯥꯏꯇꯣꯝ ꯁꯥꯠꯄꯤ ꯑꯣꯒꯟꯗꯥ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯍꯨꯝꯅ ꯄꯥꯟꯖꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯥꯛꯄ ꯃꯄꯥꯅꯁꯨ ꯑꯣꯟꯊꯣꯛꯅ
ꯂꯨꯅ ꯇꯧꯖꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ꯫ ꯂꯣꯟꯅꯕꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨꯁꯨ ꯀꯜꯂꯛ ꯀꯟꯖꯥꯎꯗꯤ
ꯂꯣꯏꯔꯕꯅꯤ, ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯥꯛꯄ ꯀꯤꯕꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯗꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤ ꯁꯥꯔꯤ꯫

ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯈꯟꯅꯩ, ꯑꯣꯒꯟꯗꯥ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯅꯤ, ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯕꯤ ꯐꯥꯔꯕꯅꯤ, ꯂꯩꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯂꯩꯔꯕꯗ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯈꯖꯤꯛ ꯃꯉꯥꯏꯔꯦ, ꯂꯨꯍꯣꯡꯈ꯭ꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ
ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗꯤ ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯥꯛꯄꯅ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯆꯥꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯨꯅ ꯇꯧꯔꯛꯂꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯁꯨꯛ ꯀꯨꯏꯕꯁꯤ, ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯗ ꯑꯁꯨꯛ ꯂꯨꯕ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯑꯃꯗ
ꯈꯛ ꯇꯥꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯤ, ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯥꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯛꯇ ꯃꯥꯅ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯃꯆꯥꯅꯨ-

ꯄꯤꯕꯨ ꯂꯥꯏꯗ ꯀꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯖꯥꯇꯤ ꯄꯨꯝꯕ ꯀꯠꯄꯗ ꯇꯥꯕꯅꯤ,
ꯅꯣꯡꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯗ꯫ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯆꯥꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯅ ꯂꯨꯝꯕ꯭ꯔ, ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯀꯤ
ꯋꯥꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯕ꯭ꯔ? ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯥꯛꯄ SEWA ꯈꯪꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗꯅ ꯃꯥꯅ
ꯃꯆꯥꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯀꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯃꯄꯥ ꯃꯄꯨ ꯂꯥꯏꯌꯥꯝꯗ ꯃꯤꯅꯝꯕ ꯇꯥꯗꯧꯔꯤ,
ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯏꯟꯗꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯧꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨꯛꯒꯤ ꯐꯜꯅ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞ ꯂꯨꯑꯣ
ꯖꯥꯇꯤ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯨꯠꯈꯤꯕ ꯇꯥꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯃꯆꯥꯅꯨꯄ-

ꯤꯕꯨ ꯂꯥꯏꯗ ꯀꯠꯊꯍꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯒꯅ ꯂꯕꯣꯡꯒꯣꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯗꯤ _

ꯥꯍꯟꯊꯣꯛ ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯦ, ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯆꯨꯞꯄ ꯉꯥꯎꯔꯅꯤ, ꯍꯥꯟꯅꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯥꯛꯄ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯔꯣꯏ꯫

ꯀꯔꯤ, ꯉꯁꯥꯏ, ꯅꯗꯤꯇꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯃꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯍꯧꯕꯗꯨꯕꯨ?

ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯥꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯅꯥꯀꯣꯡꯗ ꯉꯪꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ, ‘ꯂꯨꯑꯣ ꯖꯥꯇꯤꯒꯤ ꯏꯕꯨꯙꯧ ꯄꯣꯙꯣ
ꯉꯔꯥꯡ ꯑꯍꯤꯡ ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯃꯪꯗ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯝꯃꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯥꯛꯄꯗ ꯄꯥꯎꯁꯤ
ꯇꯝꯃꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫’

ꯃꯁꯤꯗ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ, ꯅꯗꯤꯇꯤꯅ ꯇꯤꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯗ ꯂꯥꯎꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯗꯨ,
ꯃꯅꯥꯅ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯈꯤ:

‘ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯕꯤ ꯃꯆꯥ, ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯒꯤ ꯁꯅꯝ ꯇꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯕꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯀꯠꯂꯨ, ꯑꯗꯨꯒ
ꯅꯣꯡ ꯇꯥꯍꯜꯂꯛꯀꯅꯤ꯫’ ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯃꯪꯗꯨꯗ ꯏꯕꯨꯙꯧ ꯄꯣꯙꯣꯅ ꯑꯗꯨꯝꯅ
ꯂꯥꯎꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯃꯥꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯃꯆꯥꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯛ ꯍꯥꯏꯐꯦꯠ
ꯎꯠꯂꯛꯏ꯫ ꯄꯥꯠꯄꯥꯟꯗ ꯂꯦꯞꯄ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯇꯧꯏ꯫ ꯃꯈꯨꯠ ꯃꯀꯣꯛꯇ
ꯊꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯛꯇꯨ ꯅꯧꯅ ꯐꯖꯩ, ꯃꯇꯨ ꯅꯥꯜꯂꯤ ꯁꯖꯤꯒꯨꯝ꯫ ꯁꯥꯕꯥꯟꯗꯤ
ꯇꯣꯡꯒꯥꯅꯩ, ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯜ ꯃꯄꯥꯟꯗ ꯍꯧꯕ ꯁꯤꯡꯅꯥꯡꯒꯨꯝ꯫ ꯃꯃꯥꯏ ꯂꯨꯛꯏ,
ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯁꯛꯂꯣꯟꯅꯤ, ꯗꯁꯥ ꯇꯥꯔꯕ ꯃꯃꯥ ꯑꯃꯒꯨꯝ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯑꯣꯏꯊꯪꯕ
ꯃꯅꯥꯗꯨ ꯁꯅꯥ ꯌꯥꯜꯂꯤ, ꯃꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯡꯗ ꯁꯦꯟꯖꯦꯡꯒꯤ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯡꯂꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯤꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯩꯅ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯛ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯂꯥꯛꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅ-

ꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯏꯙꯧ ꯄꯣꯙꯣꯅ ꯑꯩꯉꯣꯟꯗ ꯂꯥꯎꯔꯛꯈꯤ, ‘ꯂꯝꯁꯤꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ
ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯕꯤ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯈꯜꯂꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀ
ꯆꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯄꯥꯠꯀꯤ ꯏꯔꯣꯟꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯍꯤꯡꯆꯥꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯁꯥꯃꯛ
ꯄꯤꯖꯔꯨꯆꯣ꯫ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯛꯇꯗ ꯅꯣꯡ ꯍꯩꯊꯔꯛꯀꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯝꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯃꯤ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯊꯣꯛꯀꯅꯨ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ
ꯏꯆꯥꯎꯗꯅ ꯆꯦꯟꯊꯖꯈꯤꯅꯤ꯫’

ꯈꯥꯡꯄꯣꯛꯇꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯟꯗꯨ ꯄꯨꯝꯆꯤꯛ ꯆꯤꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯏꯈꯧ ꯂꯥꯡꯂꯕ
ꯎꯆꯦꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯅꯤꯅ ꯎꯊꯛꯇ ꯈꯣꯡꯂꯤꯕꯗꯨ ꯃꯉꯥꯏꯔꯦ, ꯀꯪꯁ-

ꯤꯜꯂꯛꯂꯕ ꯎꯄꯥꯟꯗ ꯇꯣꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯌꯨꯡꯕꯒꯤ ꯍꯩꯊꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ
ꯀꯣꯔꯧꯒꯤ ꯃꯩꯁꯥꯅ ꯌꯩꯕꯗ ꯑꯣꯝꯆꯥꯛꯅꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ, ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯤ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ
ꯈꯥꯡꯄꯣꯛꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯊꯣꯛꯅꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯥꯛꯄꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ
ꯈꯥꯡꯄꯣꯛ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯄꯪꯂꯥꯞ ꯂꯥꯞꯇꯅ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯁꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯑꯅꯤꯗꯨ
ꯅꯥꯈꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯇꯨꯝꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯁꯤꯗ ꯂꯕꯣꯡꯒꯣ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯂꯨꯍꯨꯞ ꯑꯗꯨ
ꯂꯧꯊꯣꯛꯂꯦ, ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯂꯦꯡꯕꯥꯟꯗ ꯌꯥꯟꯊꯔꯤꯕ ꯏꯒꯜꯒꯤ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯃꯀꯣꯛ
ꯑꯗꯨꯁꯨ ꯂꯦꯡꯕꯥꯟꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯧꯊꯣꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯇꯨꯃꯤꯟꯅ ꯈꯥꯡꯄꯣꯛꯇꯒꯤ
ꯊꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯈꯨꯟꯕꯨꯡ ꯌꯩꯒꯗꯕ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ, ꯅ꯭ꯌꯥꯕꯣꯒꯣ ꯑꯗꯨꯐꯥꯎ ꯉꯥꯏꯗꯅ ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯥꯛꯄ
ꯃꯁꯥꯃꯛꯅ ꯈꯨꯟꯕꯨꯡ ꯊꯝꯐꯝꯗ ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯈꯨꯟꯕꯨꯡꯗꯨ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯪ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯪ, ꯗ꯭ꯔꯪ
ꯗ꯭ꯔꯪ ꯌꯩꯔꯨꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯤꯠꯀꯨꯞꯇ ꯈꯨꯟꯕꯨꯡ ꯃꯈꯣꯜ ꯇꯥꯕꯗ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝ ꯆꯦꯟ-

ꯊꯣꯛꯅꯔꯛꯂꯦ, ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯏꯃꯨꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯤ ꯂꯣꯏꯅ ꯆꯦꯟꯊꯣꯛꯂꯛꯇꯨꯅ
ꯁꯤꯑꯥꯂꯥ ꯎꯖꯥꯎꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗꯨꯗ ꯇꯤꯜꯂꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨ ꯃꯤꯇꯤꯟꯐꯝꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ
ꯃꯥꯅ ꯄꯥꯎ ꯄꯤꯈꯤ, ‘ꯑꯣꯒꯟꯗꯥ ꯏꯆꯥꯗꯤ ꯃꯕꯦꯝꯕꯣꯛꯀꯤ ꯈꯥꯡꯄꯣꯛꯇ
ꯂꯦꯡꯗꯅ ꯂꯩꯍꯜꯂꯨ꯫’

ꯂꯕꯣꯡꯒꯣ ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯥꯛꯄꯗꯨ ꯂꯦꯞꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ, ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯏꯃꯨꯡ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯗꯨꯗ
ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝꯒꯦ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯩ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯆꯔꯝ ꯐꯨꯜꯂꯛꯏ, ꯋꯥ ꯉꯥꯡꯕ
ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯋꯥꯅ ꯋꯥ ꯉꯥꯡꯕ ꯍꯧꯏ, ꯑꯗꯨꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯩ ꯑꯃꯇ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ
ꯆꯤꯟꯕꯥꯟ ꯂꯥꯜꯂꯨ ꯌꯥꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯧꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ,
ꯃꯆꯥ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯈꯪꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ, ꯇꯝꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯗꯨ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯄꯥꯎꯅꯤ꯫ ꯌꯦꯛꯅꯕꯅ
ꯂꯥꯟꯗꯥꯔꯛꯄ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯕꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯔꯤ꯫ ꯍꯟꯗꯛꯇꯤ ꯂꯕꯣꯡꯒꯣ ꯃꯃꯤꯠ
ꯉꯥꯡꯁꯪ ꯉꯥꯡꯂꯦ, ꯀꯞꯄ ꯊꯤꯡꯕꯗ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯇꯨ ꯃꯆꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯡꯗ
ꯀꯞꯊꯣꯛꯂꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯄꯤ ꯌꯣꯠꯁꯤꯜꯂꯒ ꯄꯥꯎ ꯇꯝꯂꯛꯏ:

- ‘ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯨꯅ ꯊꯝꯖꯕ, ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ
ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯖꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯁꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯃꯥꯡꯖꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯦ꯫ ꯏꯆꯥ ꯑꯣꯒꯟꯗꯥ ꯁꯤꯕꯗ
ꯇꯥꯔꯦ꯫’

ꯂꯕꯣꯡꯒꯣ ꯋꯥꯍꯩ ꯈꯔꯁꯤ ꯉꯥꯡꯂꯤꯕꯗꯨ ꯈꯣꯟꯖꯦꯜ ꯊꯣꯛꯇꯦ, ꯃꯍꯥꯛ
ꯃꯁꯥꯃꯛ ꯇꯥꯔꯝꯗꯧꯕ ꯃꯥꯟꯗꯦ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯤ ꯇꯝꯗꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯕꯅ ꯃꯈꯥ
ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯏ:

- ‘ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯏꯄꯥ ꯏꯄꯨ, ꯂꯥꯏꯑꯣꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯏꯆꯥꯕꯨ
ꯄꯥꯝꯃꯤ ꯇꯥꯛꯄꯤꯔꯛꯂꯦ, ꯃꯍꯥꯛ ꯏꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯍꯤꯡꯆꯥꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ
ꯀꯠꯂꯨꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯦ꯫ ꯅꯣꯡ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯆꯨꯔꯛꯅꯕ꯫’

ꯃꯤꯠꯀꯨꯞ ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯇꯤ ꯃꯐꯝꯗꯨ ꯄꯨꯝꯆꯤꯛ ꯆꯤꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ
ꯁꯣꯔꯐꯥꯎ ꯍꯣꯟꯅꯈꯤꯗꯦ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯉ꯭ꯔꯪ ꯉ꯭ꯔꯪ ꯉꯪꯅꯔꯛꯄ
ꯇꯥꯟꯖꯥ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯗꯤ ꯑꯣꯒꯟꯗꯥ ꯄꯣꯛꯄꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯗꯤ ꯋꯥꯟꯊꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯥꯕꯨ
ꯄꯨꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯈꯥꯡꯄꯣꯛꯇꯣ꯫ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯇꯤꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯍꯔꯥꯎꯅꯔꯦ,
ꯖꯒꯣꯏꯕꯨ ꯁꯥꯕꯅꯦ, ꯏꯁꯩꯕꯨ ꯁꯛꯄꯅꯦ, ꯁꯩꯊꯥꯅꯩ:

-ꯑꯣꯒꯟꯗꯥ ꯃꯔꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯐꯔꯕꯅꯤ, ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯁꯤꯕ ꯐꯪꯖꯕ꯫

ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯏꯐꯔꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯗꯤ ꯑꯣꯒꯟꯗꯥ ꯃꯥꯁꯨ ꯁꯤꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯁꯅꯨ꯫

ꯑꯁꯣꯝꯗꯅ ꯃꯕꯦꯟꯕꯣꯛꯀꯤ ꯈꯥꯡꯄꯣꯛꯇ ꯑꯣꯒꯟꯗꯥꯗꯤ ꯋꯥꯅ
ꯈꯥꯡꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯏꯃꯨꯡ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯈꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕꯗꯨ ꯈꯪꯅꯤꯡꯕꯅ
ꯂꯣꯏꯔꯦ꯫ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯤꯕꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒꯕ? ꯃꯥꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯕꯦꯟꯕꯣꯛꯀꯤ
ꯁꯪꯗꯨ ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯥꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯌꯦꯜꯁꯪ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯈꯔ ꯂꯥꯞꯄꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ
ꯃꯥꯅ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯊꯥꯡꯒꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯇꯥꯕꯗ ꯀꯔꯤꯕꯨ ꯈꯟꯅꯔꯤꯅꯣ ꯇꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯥꯅ
ꯈꯟꯖꯩ, ‘ꯃꯁꯤ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯂꯨꯍꯣꯡꯕꯒꯤ ꯈꯟꯅꯕ ꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯆꯠꯅꯕꯤꯗ ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯕꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯨꯍꯣꯡꯕꯒꯤ ꯈꯟꯅꯕꯗ
ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯕꯤ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯌꯥꯎꯅꯗꯦ꯫ ꯃꯇꯣꯝꯇ ꯈꯜꯂꯨꯔꯒ ꯃꯣꯃꯣꯟ ꯅꯣꯛꯆꯩ꯫

ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯕꯔ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯗ ꯃꯇꯣꯝꯇ ꯈꯜꯂꯨꯕꯗ ꯃꯇꯤꯟ \

ꯣꯠꯆꯩ꯫

ꯃꯥꯅ ꯈꯜꯂꯤ:

‘ꯀꯦꯆ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯗ꯭ꯔ, ꯊꯪꯅꯕ ꯈꯨꯜꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯈꯪꯗꯣ? ꯃꯁꯛꯇꯤ
ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯐꯖꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯣꯛꯄꯁꯨ ꯍꯧꯅ ꯅꯣꯛꯀꯟꯕꯅꯤ, ꯃꯃꯤꯠꯇꯤ
ꯅꯣꯜꯂꯨꯛꯄ ꯃꯥꯟꯕꯅꯤ, ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯄꯥ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯗ ꯃꯗꯨꯒꯤ
ꯄꯥꯈꯪꯗꯨ ꯃꯇꯤꯛ ꯆꯥꯏ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯍꯥꯛ ꯑꯩꯒ ꯃꯄꯥ ꯆꯥꯗꯦ, ꯃꯊꯤꯛ
ꯅꯦꯝꯃꯤ, ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯗꯨꯗ ꯋꯥ ꯉꯥꯡꯕ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡ ꯂꯨꯛꯊꯕ, \

ꯦꯡꯊꯕ ꯑꯩ ꯉꯝꯖꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯕꯔꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯗꯤꯃꯣ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯗ꯭ꯔ?

ꯃꯥꯗꯤ ꯋꯥꯡꯕꯅꯤ, ꯂꯥꯟꯗ ꯀꯔꯤꯗ ꯃꯊꯧꯅꯥ ꯐꯕꯒꯤ, ꯅꯝꯅꯕ ꯐꯥꯅꯕꯗ
ꯃꯤꯊꯣꯏ ꯃꯤꯍꯦꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯛ ꯈꯪꯅꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯥꯅ ꯑꯩꯕꯨ ꯄꯥꯝꯕ
ꯎꯠꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯥꯁꯨ ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯕꯥ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯤꯡꯗꯦ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ
ꯈꯠꯅ ꯆꯩꯅꯕꯗ ꯑꯩꯕꯨ ꯁꯥꯊꯤꯅ ꯐꯨꯔꯛꯀꯅꯤ, ꯈꯠꯅꯗꯧꯒꯤꯗ ꯇꯧꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯩ ꯄꯥꯝꯖꯗꯦ꯫ ꯇꯥꯟꯖꯥꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯡ ꯅꯥꯜꯂꯨꯕꯗ ꯁꯦꯟꯖꯦꯡꯅ ꯁꯥꯕ SD_

ꯥꯡꯂꯤꯗꯨ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯅꯥꯜꯂꯨꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯥꯅ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯡꯂꯤꯗꯨ ꯄꯤꯔꯝꯕ ꯃꯥꯅꯁꯨ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯖꯕ
ꯑꯣꯁꯤꯟꯗ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯂꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯡꯂꯤꯗꯨ ꯃꯥꯅ ꯈꯔ ꯄꯤꯛ-

ꯂꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯑꯣꯁꯤꯟꯗꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯅ ꯄꯤꯔꯝꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯔꯤꯗꯨ ꯃꯥꯅ ꯉꯛꯇ
ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯁꯤ, ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯂꯧꯊꯣꯛ ꯇꯧꯕꯗꯨ ꯄꯥꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯁꯤꯕꯗꯒꯤ
ꯂꯧꯊꯣꯛꯇꯅꯕ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯡꯂꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯤꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯣꯁꯤꯟꯗ ꯍꯦꯛ
ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯂꯨꯕꯗ ꯑꯣꯒꯟꯗꯥ ꯃꯤꯍꯨꯜ ꯆꯣꯡꯂꯛꯏ, ꯃꯆꯤ ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤ,

‘ꯈꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯕꯔ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯣꯁꯤꯟꯗ ꯅꯪ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯁꯅꯨꯀꯣ꯫ ꯑꯣꯁꯤꯟꯗ,
ꯍꯦ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕ= ꯅꯪ ꯂꯥꯛꯑꯣ, ꯑꯩꯕꯨ ꯄꯨꯔꯔꯣ...꯫’

ꯇꯥꯟꯖꯥꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯕꯦꯟꯕꯣꯛꯀꯤ ꯈꯥꯄꯣꯛꯇꯨꯒꯤ ꯊꯣꯡꯖꯤꯟꯗꯨ ꯃꯤ ꯑꯃ
ꯂꯦꯞꯄꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯎꯕꯗ ꯑꯣꯒꯟꯗꯥ ꯈꯪꯕꯨ ꯈꯪꯂꯨꯔꯦ꯫

- ‘ꯑꯩꯕꯨ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯈꯪꯍꯜꯂꯤꯅꯣ, ꯏꯕꯣꯛ꯫’

ꯅꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯏ;

- ‘ꯈꯟꯅꯔꯤꯗꯨ ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯂꯨꯍꯣꯡꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔ? ꯑꯇꯩ ꯑꯃꯒ
ꯑꯩ ꯂꯨꯍꯣꯡꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯣꯏꯀꯣ꯫ ꯏꯕꯣꯛ, ꯈꯟꯅꯍꯧꯔꯤꯗꯨ ꯑꯣꯁꯤꯟꯗꯒ
ꯍꯣꯡꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔ?’

ꯑꯁꯣꯝꯗꯅ ꯂꯝꯄꯥꯛꯇꯨꯗ ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯗꯨ ꯂꯥꯡꯂꯤ, ꯖꯒꯣꯏ ꯁꯥꯗꯨꯅ,
ꯏꯁꯩ ꯁꯛꯇꯨꯅ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯏ, ꯑꯣꯒꯟꯗꯥ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯁꯪꯗꯨꯗ꯫

ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯤ ꯄꯨꯝꯕ ꯑꯣꯒꯟꯗꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯡꯗ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯟꯄꯣꯠ ꯑꯃꯃꯝ
ꯊꯝꯂꯔꯤ꯫ ꯅꯛꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄꯒ ꯑꯣꯒꯟꯗꯥ ꯇꯥꯅꯕ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯛꯂꯤ,

‘ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯕꯨ ꯀꯟꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯕꯗꯤ, ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯅꯣꯡ ꯇꯥꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯣꯒꯟꯗꯥ ꯃꯥꯡꯖꯈꯤꯁꯅꯨ꯫ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ, ꯏꯄꯥ ꯏꯄꯨ
ꯂꯥꯏꯑꯣꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯑꯣꯒꯟꯗꯥ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯀꯠꯂꯨꯁꯅꯨ꯫’

-ꯃꯊꯪ ꯃꯊꯪ
ꯍꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄ- ꯁꯂꯥꯝ ꯇꯣꯝꯕ (ꯀꯦꯅꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯤꯃꯆꯥ)
ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯐꯣꯡꯖꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ, ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡꯒ ꯊꯣꯏꯗꯣꯛꯅ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯗꯦ꯫

-ꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ ꯑꯦ ꯑꯣꯒꯣꯠ
ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯡꯒꯜꯅ
ꯇꯨꯡꯂꯝꯆꯠꯀꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯁꯦꯝꯂꯝꯕꯅꯤ
ꯇꯨꯡꯂꯝꯆꯠꯀꯤ ꯄꯣꯔꯠꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯁꯛꯇꯝꯕꯨ
ꯀꯠꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯏꯈꯦꯡꯇꯅ꯫

ꯈꯪꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯔ, ꯃꯧꯁꯥꯔ

-ꯃꯅꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯝ
ꯐꯤꯖꯦꯠꯂꯣ, ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡꯂꯣ
ꯁꯥꯖꯠꯂꯣ, ꯂꯤꯆꯠꯂꯣ
ꯈꯪꯗ꯭ꯔꯦꯗ ꯃꯧꯔ, ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯔ?

ꯀꯦꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯥꯏꯊꯣꯡ
ꯀꯛꯊꯠꯂꯛꯄ ꯁꯝꯂꯥꯡ
ꯅꯣꯛꯐꯦꯠ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯃꯥꯏꯊꯣꯡ
ꯈꯪꯗ꯭ꯔꯦꯗ ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯔ, ꯃꯧꯁꯥꯔ?

ꯁꯦꯝꯕꯥꯡꯅ ꯄꯥꯏꯒꯨꯝꯏ

WG WG agGakiKgr

ꯁꯖꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡꯅꯤ ꯏꯊꯛ
ꯑꯍꯟ ꯑꯍꯟꯕ ꯒꯥꯔꯤ
ꯐꯖ ꯐꯖꯔꯕ ꯃꯆꯨ
ꯏꯐꯗ ꯐꯖꯩ, ꯏꯆꯥꯗ ꯆꯥꯟꯅꯩ
ꯈꯪꯗ꯭ꯔꯦꯗ ꯃꯧꯁꯥꯔ, ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯔ?

ꯍꯦ ꯃꯤꯠ ꯅꯪꯅ ꯎꯔꯤꯕ
ꯑꯃꯝꯕ ꯑꯍꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯉꯥꯜꯗ
ꯃꯪꯖꯔꯔꯦ ꯀꯨꯆꯨ ꯀꯨꯃꯦꯟ
ꯑꯁꯦꯡꯕ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯁꯛꯐꯝ
ꯎꯔꯨꯕ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯁꯕꯥꯜ
ꯈꯪꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯔ, ꯃꯧꯁꯥꯔ
ꯐꯖꯔꯕ ꯐꯅꯦꯛꯅ ꯈꯨꯒꯥꯁꯦꯠ
ꯑꯅꯝꯕꯤ ꯐꯨꯔꯤꯠꯅ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡꯗ
ꯆꯣꯏꯖꯥꯏꯅꯕ ꯁꯝꯂꯥꯡꯅ ꯆꯥꯏ
ꯈꯪꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯔ, ꯃꯧꯁꯥꯔ?

ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯥꯎꯗꯤ ꯀꯞꯄ ꯅꯣꯛꯄ
ꯍꯩ ꯂꯩ ꯎꯍꯩ ꯋꯥꯍꯩ
ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯥꯎ ꯈꯥꯏꯅ
ꯉꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯈꯪꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯃꯍꯥꯎ
ꯈꯪꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯔ, ꯃꯧꯁꯥꯔ?

ꯎꯆꯦꯛ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯃꯆꯥ

- ꯑꯦꯝ ꯅꯤꯂꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔꯤ
ꯎꯆꯦꯛ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯂꯤꯁꯤꯡ-ꯂꯤꯁꯤꯡ
ꯎꯅꯥ ꯄꯨꯡꯕ ꯋꯥꯄꯥꯜꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯇꯦꯡ
ꯎꯁꯥ ꯌꯥꯝꯕ ꯎꯄꯥꯜꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯇꯦꯡ
ꯌꯥꯍꯧ ꯉꯜꯂꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝ ꯇꯥꯅꯕ,
ꯅꯤꯜ ꯈꯣꯡꯏ ꯃꯁꯥ SNT

ꯃꯇꯨ ꯃꯃꯥꯟ ꯈꯤꯡꯗꯣꯛꯏ꯫

ꯉꯟꯅ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯤ ꯉꯟꯅ ꯍꯜꯂꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯈꯟꯈꯤ ꯋꯥꯀꯜꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ
ꯃꯥꯡꯈ꯭ꯔꯃꯥꯜꯂꯦ ꯇꯥꯛꯂꯝꯗꯅ ꯑꯩꯉꯣꯟꯗ=

ꯄꯥꯏꯊꯣꯛꯂꯨꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯝꯗꯕꯅ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯤ?

ꯅꯈꯣꯏꯕꯨꯗꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯔꯤ ꯑꯩꯕꯨ ꯋꯥꯍꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤꯔ
ꯇꯥꯔꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯅ ꯈꯣꯟꯊꯥꯡ ꯌꯩꯅ ꯆ꯭ꯔꯦꯛ-ꯆꯦ-ꯆꯦ
ꯈꯜꯂꯒꯦꯀꯣ ꯉꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯆꯠꯂꯝꯒꯅꯤ
ꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ ꯆꯤꯡꯁꯥꯡ ꯄꯔꯦꯡꯒꯤ ꯆꯤꯡꯂꯛꯇ
ꯑꯄꯥꯛꯄ ꯊꯦꯟꯗ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯝꯒꯅꯤ;

ꯃꯃꯨꯟ ꯐꯥꯔꯛꯂꯕ ꯐꯧꯕꯥꯜ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯌꯦꯡꯗꯨꯅ
ꯆꯥꯅꯅꯕ ꯆꯠꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯐꯪꯅꯅꯕ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯈꯜꯍꯜꯂꯤ ꯏꯪꯈꯣꯜꯒꯤ ꯍꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯨꯜꯂꯛꯂꯒ
ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯍꯜꯂꯛꯈꯤꯒꯅꯤ ꯈꯣꯛꯀꯤ ꯎꯖꯥꯎꯅ
ꯑꯉꯧꯕ ꯃꯄꯥꯜ ꯁꯥꯠꯂꯛꯄꯗ
ꯍꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯀꯅꯤ ꯑꯄꯨꯡꯕ ꯎꯅꯥꯔꯛꯇ
ꯌꯥꯔꯦꯛꯅꯔꯔꯤ, ꯈꯣꯛꯀꯤ ꯎꯁꯥꯗ
ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯨꯗ ꯅꯈꯣꯏꯕꯨ ꯉꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯋꯥꯕꯁꯤ
ꯀꯥꯎꯍꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯣ ꯎꯆꯦꯛ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯅꯈꯣꯏꯅ
ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯔꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯂꯤ ꯀꯥꯎꯉꯝꯗꯅ꯫ꯌꯦꯅꯤꯡꯊꯥꯏ ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯕ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ
ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯔꯤ ꯀꯨꯏꯖ -85 ꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ
1꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤꯗ ꯂꯥꯆꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ, ꯃꯥꯏꯅꯨ ꯄꯦꯝꯆꯥꯅ ꯊꯧꯔꯤ ꯌꯥꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯤꯈꯤꯕ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ
ꯆꯅꯨ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯤꯅ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯈꯣꯔꯤꯔꯣꯜꯗ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯃꯁꯨ ꯀꯜꯂꯤ꯫

ꯀ) ꯃꯥꯏꯅꯨ ꯄꯦꯝꯆꯥꯅ ꯁꯤꯈꯤꯕ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ, ꯇꯥꯔꯤꯈ ꯍꯥꯏꯌꯨ꯫ : 29/3/1884
ꯁ) ꯃꯥꯒ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯕꯣꯔꯥꯆꯥꯎꯕ ꯀꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯆꯥꯅꯣ? : ꯅꯔꯁꯤꯡꯍ ꯃꯍꯥꯔꯥꯖꯒꯤ
2꯫ “ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯗꯨꯔꯕꯥꯁꯥ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯈꯪꯅꯩ꯫... ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯋꯥ ꯉꯥꯡꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯦ꯫” ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯤꯛ
ꯑꯃꯅ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯑꯃꯕꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ? : ꯅꯤꯜꯕꯤꯔ ꯁꯔꯃ ꯁꯥꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ
3꯫ “ꯋꯥꯔꯤꯃꯆꯥ ꯏꯕ ꯅꯕꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯩꯀꯥꯄꯝꯕꯨ ꯃꯤꯔꯥꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯑꯏꯕꯔ?” ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯤꯛ
ꯑꯃꯅ ꯅꯕꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔꯕꯨ ꯊꯥꯒꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯤꯛ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ?

: ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯐꯦꯁꯔ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯥꯏꯊꯦꯝ ꯇꯣꯝꯕꯤ ꯁꯤꯡꯍ
4꯫ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯤꯃꯆꯥ ꯏꯕꯤ ꯑꯃꯅ 1987 ꯇ ‘ꯀꯗꯥꯏꯗꯅꯣ’ ꯀꯧꯕ ꯎꯄꯅ꯭ꯌꯥꯁ ꯑꯃ ꯐꯣꯡꯂꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯑꯏꯕꯤ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ? : ꯅꯤ ꯗꯦꯕꯤ
5꯫ “ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩ ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗ ꯃꯄꯨꯔꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯁꯔꯃꯤꯟꯗꯥꯅ ꯃꯆꯥꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎ ꯇꯥꯕꯗ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯆꯨꯞꯄ
ꯈꯨꯗꯥꯡ ꯄꯤꯐꯝ ꯀꯪꯗꯅ ꯂꯦꯟꯈꯤ꯫” ꯄꯔꯦꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ‘ꯀꯂ꯭ꯌꯅꯤ’ ꯀꯧꯕ ꯎꯄꯅ꯭ꯌꯥꯁꯇꯨꯒꯤ ꯑꯔꯣꯏꯕ
ꯄꯔꯦꯡꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ? : ꯇꯣꯛꯄꯝ ꯕꯤꯙꯨ ꯁꯤꯡꯍ
ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯔꯤ ꯀꯨꯏꯖ-86
1꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤꯗ ꯍꯩꯀ꯭ꯔꯨ ꯍꯤꯗꯣꯡꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯥꯎꯅ ꯍꯤꯌꯥꯡ ꯀꯨꯝꯍꯩꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯅꯩ꯫

ꯀ) ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧ ꯍꯥꯛꯇꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯀꯨꯝꯍꯩ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯛꯄꯒꯦ?

ꯁ) ꯇꯦꯡꯃꯥꯏ ꯂꯦꯞꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯅꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯤꯔꯤꯕ ꯆꯦꯡ ꯄꯔꯦꯡ, ꯂꯩꯀ꯭ꯔꯨ ꯄꯔꯦꯡꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨ ꯆꯦꯡ, ꯍꯩꯀ꯭ꯔꯨ
ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯀꯌꯥꯅꯣ?

2꯫ “ꯆꯥꯎꯕꯁꯨ ꯀꯕꯤꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗ ꯀꯅꯥꯁꯨ ꯌꯦꯠꯂꯣꯏ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯀꯃꯜꯒ ꯐꯝꯃꯤꯟꯅꯕꯗꯗꯤ ꯌꯦꯡꯕ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯇꯦ꯫”

ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯕꯤ ꯆꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ?

3꯫ “ꯀꯔꯤꯁꯨ ꯅꯠꯇꯕ ꯊꯕꯛꯇ ꯑꯥ ꯌꯧꯁꯤꯟꯅ ꯈꯟꯖꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯍꯩꯅꯕꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯅꯅꯤ ꯑꯩꯅ ꯋꯥꯌꯥꯔ ꯍꯦꯛ
ꯍꯦꯛ ꯇꯠꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤ꯫” ꯋꯥꯍꯩꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯃꯁꯥꯅ ꯏꯕ ‘ꯅꯣꯡꯂꯩ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯆꯥ ꯀꯞ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨꯗ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯋꯥꯔꯤꯃꯆꯥ ꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ?

4꯫ “ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯇꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯏꯁꯨ ꯑꯃꯕꯨ ꯃꯃꯥꯏ ꯈꯖꯤꯛ ꯂꯩꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯇꯤꯛ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯟ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯇꯔꯥꯏ-ꯇꯔꯥꯏꯕ ꯈꯣꯔꯤꯔꯣꯜꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯠꯊꯥ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯈꯣꯡꯐꯝ ꯈꯖꯤꯛ ꯁꯣꯏꯕꯗ ꯀꯩꯁꯨꯝꯁꯪꯗ ꯐꯥꯗꯣꯛ
ꯇꯥꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫” ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯏꯕꯤ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯅꯍꯥ ꯑꯏꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯆꯦꯛꯁꯤꯟ-ꯋꯥ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯏꯕꯤ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ?

5꯫ “ꯏꯄꯣꯝ ꯕꯥꯕꯨ; ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯤꯡ’ ꯀꯧꯕ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯇꯨꯒꯤ ꯑꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ?

ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯄꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯪꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯗꯤꯁꯦꯝꯕꯔ 30, ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯥꯏꯖꯤꯡ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯀꯤ ꯑꯌꯨꯛ ꯄꯨꯡ
11 ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯇ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯏ-ꯃꯦꯜ

hueiyenliteraryquiz@gmail.com ꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯦꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯥꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ
ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ/ꯊꯥꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯃꯤꯡ, ꯂꯩꯐꯝ, ꯃꯍꯩꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯛ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯟꯇꯦꯛ ꯅꯝꯕꯔ ꯃꯌꯦꯛ
ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯏꯕꯤꯔꯛꯎ꯫ ꯋꯥꯍꯪ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯄꯤꯕꯤ-

ꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯣ ꯑꯣꯠꯆꯔꯒ ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯐꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯈꯟꯖꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯈꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯄꯤꯖꯒꯅꯤ꯫
ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯅ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯔꯤ ꯀꯨꯏꯖ 85 ꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ 3/3 ꯆꯨꯝꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯕꯅ ꯍꯟꯗꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯊꯝꯖꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ
ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯁꯨꯗꯣꯀꯨ ꯄꯔꯤꯡ 243 ꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ
ꯇꯆꯃꯀꯅꯂꯁꯄꯈ
ꯅꯂꯈꯄꯁꯃꯀꯇꯆ
ꯀꯄꯁꯇꯆꯈꯅꯃꯂ
ꯃꯈꯂꯆꯀꯅꯄꯁꯇ
ꯁꯅꯄꯈꯃꯇꯆꯂꯀ
ꯆꯀꯇꯂꯄꯁꯃꯈꯅ
ꯈꯃꯆꯅꯇꯄꯂꯀꯁ
ꯄꯇꯀꯁꯂꯆꯈꯅꯃ
ꯂꯁꯅꯃꯈꯀꯇꯆꯄ