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ꯌꯨꯝꯁꯀꯩꯁ, ꯑꯣꯒꯁꯠ 17, 2022, ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ
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ꯍꯔ ꯘꯔ ꯇꯤꯔꯪꯒ
ꯄꯣꯁꯠ ꯃꯣꯔꯇꯦꯝ ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯠ?

ꯑꯣꯒꯁꯠ 13, 2022 ꯗꯒꯤꯅ ꯑꯣꯒꯁꯠ 15, 2022 ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯍꯨꯝꯅꯤ ꯆꯨꯞꯅ 'ꯍꯔ
ꯘꯔ ꯇꯤꯔꯪꯒ' ꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯁꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯈꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫
ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯉꯩ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯁꯤꯅ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1947 ꯀꯤ
ꯑꯣꯒꯁꯠ 15 ꯗ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯤꯁꯀꯤ ꯃꯈꯨꯠꯇꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯕ ꯐꯪꯈꯤꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ 75 ꯁꯨꯔꯛꯄꯒ
ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯑꯣꯒꯁꯠ 15, 2022 ꯗ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ 75 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯄꯦꯟꯗꯦꯟꯁ ꯗꯦꯒꯤ
ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯐꯥꯜꯕꯗ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯅꯈ꯭ꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯏ꯫ ꯕꯤ ꯖꯦ ꯄꯤꯒꯤ
ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯅꯔꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯃꯣꯗꯤꯅ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯤꯛ
ꯑꯦꯜꯂꯥꯏꯑꯦꯟꯁ (ꯑꯦꯟ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯦ) ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯍꯧꯗꯣꯔꯛꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫
ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯌꯦꯜ ꯆꯨꯞꯂꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯇꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤ
ꯑꯃꯅ ꯄꯥꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ, ꯄꯥꯏꯗꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯃꯁ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯇꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤ ꯈꯦꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ
ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯈꯦꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯅ ꯊꯣꯏꯗꯣꯛꯇꯦ꯫ ꯊꯧꯅꯥ ꯐꯔꯕ
ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯃꯆꯥꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯊꯋꯥꯏ ꯃꯥꯡꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯃꯨꯗꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯡ-ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯝꯅ ꯍꯤꯡꯖꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ
ꯀꯠꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯕ ꯏꯈꯦꯡꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯆꯥꯝꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯇꯁꯦꯡ-
ꯇꯁꯦꯡꯂꯕ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1847 ꯀꯤ 'ꯁꯤꯐꯥꯏ ꯂꯥꯜꯍꯧ'ꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ
ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯟ ꯁ꯭ꯇ꯭ꯔꯒꯜ ꯐꯣꯔ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯄꯦꯟꯗꯦꯟꯁꯅ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1957 ꯀꯤ ꯑꯣꯒꯁꯠ 15
ꯗ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯕ ꯐꯪꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯤꯁ ꯂꯣꯏꯂꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯈꯥ ꯄꯣꯟꯕ ꯇꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨꯅ
ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯌꯨꯝꯊꯣꯡ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯗ 'ꯍꯔ ꯘꯔ ꯇꯤꯔꯪꯒ' ꯀꯦꯝꯄ꯭ꯌꯦꯟꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯌꯨꯝꯊꯣꯡ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯗ ꯃꯆꯨ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝ ꯐꯤꯔꯥꯜ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯍꯨꯝꯅꯤ ꯆꯨꯞꯅ ꯄꯥꯏꯍꯟꯕꯗ
ꯀꯔꯤ ꯀꯥꯏꯕꯒꯦ? ꯀꯔꯤꯁꯨ ꯀꯥꯏꯗꯦ, ꯄꯥꯏꯍꯟꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯏꯈꯦꯡ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯁꯣꯛꯅꯈꯤꯕ
ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝ ꯂꯥꯟꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯐꯪꯂꯛꯄ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯟꯉꯝ ꯐꯤꯔꯥꯜ ꯊꯦꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯄꯥꯏꯍꯟꯕꯅꯤ꯫
ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ 75 ꯁꯨꯔꯛꯄꯒꯤ 'ꯑꯖꯥꯗꯤ ꯀ ꯑꯃ꯭ꯔꯤꯠ ꯃꯍꯣꯠꯁꯕ' ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ
ꯑꯃ ꯆꯨꯞꯅ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯍꯨꯝꯅꯤ ꯈꯛꯇ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯆꯨꯞꯄ
ꯑꯃ ꯄꯥꯏꯍꯜꯂꯕꯁꯨ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯕ ꯐꯪꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯍꯔꯥꯎ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ
ꯐꯥꯔꯣꯏꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯋꯥꯠꯄꯗ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯕꯕꯨ ꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕꯤꯔꯝꯈꯤꯕ
ꯑꯊꯧꯕꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯤꯡꯊꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛꯅꯗ ꯃꯋꯥꯠꯂꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫
ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ 'ꯍꯔ ꯘꯔ ꯇꯤꯔꯪꯒ' ꯀꯦꯝꯄꯦꯟꯁꯤꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯌꯨꯝꯊꯣꯡ
ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯇ ꯃꯆꯨ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯔꯥꯜ ꯄꯥꯏꯍꯜꯂꯨ/ꯄꯥꯏꯍꯟꯁꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯅꯁꯨ ꯇꯧꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯇꯧꯁꯨ ꯇꯧꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯁꯦꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯜ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯪꯁꯤꯡꯗꯅ ꯈꯔ ꯈꯤꯠ ꯅꯝꯅ ꯇꯧꯅꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯅꯤ꯫
ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ ꯀꯦꯝꯄꯦꯟ ꯑꯁꯤꯃꯛ ꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯛꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯈꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯍꯟꯗꯛꯅ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯍꯧꯗꯣꯔꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯆꯤꯟ-ꯀꯣꯏꯌꯥ ꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯊꯨꯡꯕ
ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯊꯨꯡꯈꯤꯗꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨꯅ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯐꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯅꯤ, ꯐꯩ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯃꯛꯅ
ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯗ 'ꯁꯦꯟꯁ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯦꯂꯤꯖꯝ' ꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟ ꯄꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕꯗ
ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯇꯝ-ꯃꯇꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯍꯧꯗꯣꯔꯛꯄ ꯊꯕꯛ-
ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯇꯔꯦꯠ-ꯇꯔꯥ ꯊꯣꯛꯅ ꯈꯟꯅꯕ, ꯅꯩꯅꯕ, ꯍꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ,
ꯂꯣꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗꯁꯨ ꯀꯔꯝ ꯇꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯪꯒꯠꯅ ꯌꯦꯡꯕ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯀꯥꯏꯒꯗꯒꯦ?
ꯑꯐꯕ ꯑꯆꯨꯝꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯇ ꯂꯦꯞꯇꯨꯅ ꯁꯤꯡꯅꯔꯨꯕ ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡꯁꯨ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯀꯔꯤꯃꯠꯇ ꯀꯥꯏꯒꯗꯕ ꯃꯥꯟꯗꯦ꯫
ꯀꯥꯏꯁꯨ ꯀꯥꯏꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒꯗꯤ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯁꯤꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯌꯥꯝꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝ
ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯅꯕ ꯌꯨꯝ ꯂꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯩꯖꯔꯕ꯭ꯔ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯍꯪ ꯊꯣꯔꯛꯏ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ
ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯂꯝꯍꯥꯡ ꯇꯨꯝꯍꯥꯡꯗ ꯈꯣꯡꯍꯥꯝ ꯈꯨꯠꯂꯥꯝꯕ (ꯑꯣꯄꯟ ꯗꯤꯐꯤꯀꯦꯁꯤ)
ꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ ꯇꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯋꯆ ꯚꯥꯔꯠ ꯑꯚꯤꯌꯥꯟꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯁꯤꯜ ꯍꯧꯗꯣꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯗ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ
ꯌꯨꯝ ꯂꯩꯖꯗꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯩꯍꯟꯗꯅꯕ 'ꯄ꯭ꯔꯙꯥꯟ ꯃꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯑꯋꯥꯖ ꯌꯣꯖꯅ' (ꯄꯤ ꯑꯦꯝ
ꯑꯦ ꯋꯥꯏ) ꯒꯤ ꯍꯥꯎꯁꯤꯡ ꯐꯣꯔ ꯑꯣꯜ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯤꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯌꯨꯝ ꯁꯥꯕꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯤꯡ
ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯤꯝꯁꯤ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕꯅ ꯌꯨꯝ ꯂꯩꯖꯗꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ
ꯂꯩꯔꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔ? ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯦꯝꯄꯦꯟꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯗꯥꯏꯁꯦꯛꯠ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯣꯠꯁ ꯃꯣꯔꯇꯦꯝ
ꯇꯧꯍꯧꯕꯅ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ ꯐꯪꯒꯅꯤ ꯈꯜꯂꯤ꯫

ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤꯕꯥꯏꯑꯣꯇꯤꯛ-ꯔꯦꯖꯤꯁꯇꯦꯟꯠ ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯥ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ
ꯃꯥꯡꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯊꯥꯖꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ
ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤꯃꯥꯏꯀ꯭ꯔꯣꯕꯤꯑꯦꯕꯜ ꯔꯦꯖꯤꯁꯇꯦꯟꯁ (ꯑꯦ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯑꯥꯔ) ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯤꯆꯝ
ꯑꯃꯅ TSI ꯈꯪꯅꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯃꯦꯗꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯀꯃ꯭ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯇꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯄꯥꯏꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯀꯤꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯥ, ꯚꯥꯏꯔꯁ, ꯐꯪꯒꯁ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯄꯦꯔꯥꯁꯥꯏꯠꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡꯗ ꯑꯍꯣꯡꯕ ꯊꯣꯔꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯖꯤꯅꯦꯇꯤꯛ
ꯃ꯭ꯌꯨꯇꯦꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯊꯣꯔꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯃꯍꯤꯛ ꯍꯥꯠꯅꯅꯕ ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤꯕꯥꯏꯑꯣꯇꯤꯛꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨꯒꯤ
ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯂꯩꯍꯜꯂꯛꯇꯕ; ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯏꯟꯐꯦꯛꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯕꯗ ꯋꯥꯔꯛꯄꯒ
ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥꯗꯨ ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯍꯜꯂꯛꯄ, ꯑꯅꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ
ꯁꯥꯊꯤꯍꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯍꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫
ꯋꯥꯔꯜꯗ ꯍꯦꯜꯊ ꯑꯣꯔꯒꯅꯥꯏꯖꯦꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯅ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯍꯛꯁꯦꯜꯗ
ꯀꯟꯅ ꯁꯤꯡꯅꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯇꯔꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯑꯦ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯑꯥꯔ ꯑꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫
ꯑꯦ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯑꯥꯔꯁꯤ ꯃꯍꯧꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡꯅ, ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯖꯤꯅꯦꯇꯤꯛꯀꯤ
ꯑꯍꯣꯡꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗꯣꯝ ꯊꯣꯔꯛꯏ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯂꯥꯟꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯈꯪ-ꯑꯍꯩ ꯗꯣꯛꯇꯔꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯌꯥꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯥ ꯍꯦꯟꯖꯤꯟꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ; ꯃꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯥꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯊꯛꯅꯕ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯐꯪꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯋꯥꯠꯄ; ꯀ꯭ꯂꯤꯅꯤꯛ, ꯍꯣꯁꯄꯤꯇꯥꯜꯁꯤꯡꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯍꯦꯜꯊ-ꯀꯦꯔ ꯐꯦꯁꯤꯂꯤꯇꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗ 'ꯏꯟꯐꯦꯛꯁꯟ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯗꯤꯖꯤꯖ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯤꯚꯦꯟꯁꯟ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯀꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯜ' ꯁꯣꯟꯕ; ꯃꯒꯨꯟ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯍꯣꯡꯕ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡ, ꯚꯦꯛꯁꯤꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯗꯥꯏꯑꯦꯒꯅꯣꯁꯇꯤꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯋꯥꯠꯅ ꯐꯪꯕ, ꯑꯦꯋꯦꯔꯅꯦꯁ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯡ-ꯒ꯭ꯌꯥꯟ ꯋꯥꯠꯄ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ-ꯂꯥꯡꯊꯛ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡ ꯄꯊꯥꯞꯄ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯅꯤꯇꯤ-ꯅꯤꯌꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯅ ꯆꯠꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯗꯕ-ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤꯃꯥꯏꯀ꯭ꯔꯣꯕꯤꯑꯦꯜ ꯔꯦꯖꯤꯁꯇꯦꯟꯁ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕꯗ ꯆꯥꯎꯅ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯄꯥꯡꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯗꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯌꯨ ꯑꯩꯆ ꯑꯣꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯥꯁꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯃꯦꯝꯕ꯭ꯔꯦꯟꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇ꯭ꯔꯛꯆꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯅ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯊꯣꯛꯅ ꯈꯥꯏꯗꯣꯛꯏ : ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ ꯄꯣꯖꯤꯇꯤꯚ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ ꯅꯦꯒꯦꯇꯤꯚ꯫ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1884 ꯗ ꯗꯦꯟꯃꯥꯔꯛꯀꯤ ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯑꯣꯂꯣꯖꯤꯁꯠ ꯍꯥꯟꯁ ꯈ꯭ꯔꯤꯁꯇꯤꯌꯟ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝꯅ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯈꯤ ꯃꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯥ ꯈꯔꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯜ
ꯋꯥꯜꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤ ꯑꯄꯥꯕ peptidoglycan ꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯃꯤ, ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯋꯥꯜꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯀꯨꯡꯂꯕ lipopolysaccharide ꯀꯤ ꯃꯦꯝꯕ꯭ꯔꯦꯟꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯀꯨꯞꯁꯤꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯁꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ ꯅꯦꯒꯦꯇꯤꯚ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯔꯛꯈꯤ, ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯁ꯭ꯇ꯭ꯔꯛꯆꯔ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤꯕꯥꯏꯑꯣꯇꯤꯛ ꯃꯣꯂꯤꯀꯨꯜꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯆꯪꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯇꯨꯡꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕꯕꯨ ꯊꯤꯡꯏ꯫ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗꯅ, ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ ꯄꯣꯖꯤꯇꯤꯚ ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯥꯗꯗꯤ ꯑꯊꯥꯕ peptidiglycan ꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯣꯜ ꯈꯛꯇꯅ ꯀꯨꯞꯁꯤꯜꯂꯤ, ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯊꯪꯕ ꯃꯦꯝꯕ꯭ꯔꯦꯟꯗꯨ ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯦ꯫ ꯁ꯭ꯇ꯭ꯔꯛꯆꯔꯒꯤ ꯈꯦꯟꯅꯕꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ, ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ ꯅꯦꯒꯦꯇꯤꯚ ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯥꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕ ꯅ꯭ꯌꯨꯃꯣꯅꯤꯌꯥ, ꯌꯨꯔꯤꯅꯔꯤ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯛ ꯏꯟꯐꯦꯛꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡ (ꯌꯨ ꯇꯤ ꯑꯥꯏ) ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯗꯁ꯭ꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯝ ꯏꯟꯐꯦꯛꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ ꯄꯣꯖꯤꯇꯤꯚ ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯥꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯆꯥꯡꯗꯝꯅꯕꯗ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯕꯗ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯂꯨꯕ ꯑꯣꯏ꯫
'ꯑꯦ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯁꯦꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯜ ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯁ' (ꯑꯣꯒꯁꯠ 10, 2022) ꯇ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯅ, ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯏꯂꯤꯅꯣꯏꯁꯀꯤ ꯭ꯗ. Paul J. Hergenrother ꯅ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟ-ꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤꯕꯥꯏꯑꯣꯇꯤꯛ ꯔꯦꯖꯤꯁꯇꯦꯟꯠ ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯥ ꯆꯅꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯕꯕꯨ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯕꯗ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯕ ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤꯕꯥꯏꯑꯣꯇꯤꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯔꯛꯂꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯐꯥꯕꯤꯃꯥꯏꯁꯤꯟ (fabimycin) ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯈꯪꯅꯩ꯫ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯄꯤꯛꯂꯕ ꯃꯣꯂꯤꯀꯨꯜꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯖꯤꯀꯣꯀꯦꯃꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯠꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ ꯅꯦꯒꯦꯇꯤꯚ ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯥꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯋꯥꯜ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯦꯝꯕ꯭ꯔꯦꯟ ꯑꯅꯤꯃꯛꯄꯨ ꯐꯥꯎꯖꯤꯟꯈꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯇꯨꯡꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯈꯪꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯊꯃꯨꯦ enzyme ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯐꯦꯠꯇꯤ ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯗ ꯁꯨꯡꯕꯗ
ꯔꯦꯠ-ꯗꯤꯇꯔꯃꯤꯅꯤꯡ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯞ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯀꯦꯇꯥꯂꯥꯏꯖ ꯇꯧꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ ꯂꯧꯔꯤꯕ
ꯑꯦꯟꯖꯥꯏꯝ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯞ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯀꯦꯃꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯔꯤꯑꯦꯛꯁꯟ
ꯑꯃꯗ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯞ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯔꯤꯑꯦꯛꯁꯟꯗꯨ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯇꯞꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯒ
ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯞ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯅ ꯊꯨꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯞ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯔꯦꯠ
ꯗꯤꯇꯔꯃꯤꯅꯤꯡ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯞ ꯀꯧꯏ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯑꯦꯟꯖꯥꯏꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯦꯇꯥꯂꯥꯏꯖ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ
ꯔꯤꯑꯦꯛꯁꯟꯗꯨ ꯊꯨꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯭ꯗ. Hergenrother ꯒꯤ ꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ
ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ ꯄꯣꯖꯤꯇꯤꯚ Staphylococcus aureus ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯥ
ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯁꯛꯇꯤ ꯂꯩꯅ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯤꯕ ꯭ꯅꯨꯡꯍ-1452 ꯀꯧꯕ ꯊꯃꯨꯦ ꯕꯨ
ꯊꯤꯡꯕ ꯉꯝꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯆꯥꯡꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯍꯧꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ eNTYy
rule ꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯂꯝꯖꯤꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ, ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟ ꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯭ꯅꯨꯡꯍ 1452 ꯅ
ꯊꯃꯨꯦ ꯕꯨ ꯊꯤꯡꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯒꯨꯟ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯥꯡꯍꯟꯗꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ ꯅꯦꯒꯦꯇꯤꯚ
ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯇꯁꯨ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯉꯝꯕ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯃꯣꯂꯤꯀꯨꯜ ꯑꯃ
ꯁꯨꯡꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯗꯝ ꯊꯝꯂꯒ ꯭ꯅꯨꯡꯍ-1452 ꯃꯣꯂꯤꯀꯨꯜꯒꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇ꯭ꯔꯛꯆꯔꯕꯨ
ꯁꯦꯝꯗꯣꯛꯂꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯗꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯤ ꯀꯌꯥꯔꯛ ꯍꯟꯅ
ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯁꯛꯇꯤ ꯂꯩꯔꯕ ꯐꯥꯕꯤꯃꯥꯏꯁꯤꯟ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯈꯤ꯫
ꯐꯥꯃꯤꯕꯥꯏꯁꯤꯟꯕꯨ ꯃꯜꯇꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯒ-ꯔꯦꯖꯤꯁꯇꯦꯟꯠ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ ꯅꯦꯒꯦꯇꯤꯚ Escherichia ꯖꯍꯦꯡ, Klebsiella pneumonia, [aKbi Acinetobacter baumannil xg sDmgegslM ꯑꯥꯏꯁꯣꯂꯦꯠ 200 ꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯕꯗ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯌꯦꯡꯕꯗ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯒꯠꯇ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡꯗ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕ ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯥꯁꯤꯡꯗꯗꯤ ꯑꯃꯥꯡ-ꯑꯇꯥ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯗꯕ꯭ꯔ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄꯗꯁꯨ ꯐꯥꯕꯤꯃꯥꯏꯁꯤꯟꯅ ꯊꯃꯨꯦ ꯑꯦꯟꯖꯥꯏꯝ ꯊꯤꯡꯕꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯥꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯑꯃꯥꯡꯕ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯗꯕ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯔꯝꯃꯤ, ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯣꯗ-ꯁ꯭ꯄꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯝ ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤꯕꯥꯏꯑꯣꯇꯤꯛꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯒꯠ ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯥꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯁꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯟꯊꯅ ꯁꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫
ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯄꯗ, ꯐꯥꯕꯤꯃꯥꯏꯁꯤꯟꯒꯤ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯌꯥꯝꯕ ꯆꯥꯡꯅ ꯎꯆꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯄꯤꯕ ꯉꯝꯕꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯂꯦꯞꯊꯣꯛꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟ-ꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯌꯨꯔꯤꯅꯔꯤ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯛ ꯏꯟꯐꯦꯛꯁꯟ ꯀꯌꯥꯃꯨꯛ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯤꯕ, Escherichia ꯖꯍꯦꯡ ꯒꯤ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯒ-ꯔꯦꯖꯤꯁꯇꯦꯟꯠ ꯁ꯭ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯟꯅ ꯏꯟꯐꯦꯛꯠ ꯇꯧꯔꯕ ꯎꯆꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯌꯦꯡꯈꯤ꯫ ꯐꯥꯕꯤꯃꯥꯏꯁꯤꯟꯕꯨ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯗ ꯚꯦꯏꯟꯗ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯂꯛ ꯀꯥꯞꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯎꯆꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜ, ꯕ꯭ꯂꯦꯗꯔ, ꯂꯤꯚꯔ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯤꯗꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯇꯤꯁꯨꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯒ-ꯔꯦꯖꯤꯁꯇꯦꯟꯠ ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡꯗꯨ ꯏꯟꯐꯦꯛꯁꯟ ꯇꯧꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯉꯩ ꯃꯃꯥꯡ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯃꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯍꯟꯊꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯝꯃꯤ꯫

ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟ-ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯅ ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ 50 ꯃꯨꯛꯁꯤꯗ, ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ ꯅꯦꯒꯦꯇꯤꯚ ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯥꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕ ꯏꯟꯐꯦꯛꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯕ ꯐꯨꯗ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯑꯦꯗꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯟ (ꯑꯦꯐ ꯗꯤ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯦ) ꯅ ꯑꯌꯥꯕ ꯄꯤꯔꯕ ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤꯕꯥꯏꯑꯣꯇꯤꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ; ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤꯕꯥꯏꯑꯣꯇꯤꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯏꯂꯤꯅꯣꯏꯁꯀꯤ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟ-ꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯐꯥꯕꯤꯃꯥꯏꯁꯤꯟ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯎꯆꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯄꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ ꯅꯦꯒꯦꯇꯤꯚ ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯥꯕꯨ ꯃꯥꯡꯍꯜꯂꯒ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡꯗ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕ ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯥꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨꯗꯤ ꯃꯥꯡꯍꯟꯗꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯇꯥꯛꯂꯤꯕꯗꯤ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯗꯁꯨ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ ꯄꯤꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯕ ꯆꯥꯡꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟ ꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯇꯦꯛꯅꯣꯂꯣꯖꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯤꯅꯤꯛꯇ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯈꯨꯃꯥꯡ ꯆꯥꯎꯁꯤꯟꯅ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ IND-enabling studies ꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯀꯃꯔꯁꯤꯑꯦꯜ ꯄꯥꯔꯠꯅꯔ ꯑꯃꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯆꯠꯊꯈꯤꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ Hergenrother ꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯂꯤ꯫=

ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯈꯤ ꯂꯦꯞꯇꯅ ꯆꯠꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯦꯝꯕꯤꯅ ꯁꯥꯕꯤ ꯁꯥꯅꯧ ꯑꯅꯤꯕꯨ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤ ꯄꯟꯊꯨꯡꯐꯝꯗ꯫ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯖꯥ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯤ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯔꯦꯝꯕꯤꯅ ꯋꯥꯁꯛ ꯆꯦꯠꯄ ꯄꯟꯊꯧ ꯃꯄꯥꯕꯨ ꯀꯤꯖꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯛꯇ ꯑꯁꯨꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯎ ꯇꯝꯂꯝꯕꯅ ꯊꯝꯂꯛꯈꯤ ꯃꯁꯥꯕꯤ ꯌꯥꯡꯍꯟꯕꯕꯨ ꯀꯩꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯗꯣꯝ ꯂꯩꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯇꯥꯏꯕꯪ ꯀꯅꯥ ꯈꯪꯍꯟ ꯎꯍꯟꯗꯅ ꯍꯩꯔꯥꯡ ꯂꯣꯟꯖꯥ ꯆꯥꯃꯤꯟꯅ, ꯂꯩꯔꯥꯡ ꯂꯣꯟꯖꯤꯟ ꯆꯤꯟꯃꯤꯟꯅ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨꯝ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯦꯜꯂꯛꯏ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯈꯪꯍꯧꯗꯅ ꯇꯥꯎꯖꯤꯡ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯌꯥꯜꯂꯛꯂꯦ, ꯈꯣꯏꯖꯤ ꯃꯤꯍꯨꯜ ꯂꯥꯡꯂꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯍꯩꯔꯥꯡ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯄꯥꯜꯂꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯍꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯊꯥꯕꯨꯝ ꯀꯌꯥ꯫ ꯂꯦꯜꯂꯛꯏ ꯄꯟꯊꯧ ꯃꯁꯥꯏꯀꯣꯟꯗ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯍꯨꯝꯅ ꯃꯗꯣꯝ ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯠ ꯇꯝꯕꯤꯂꯤ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯔꯦꯝꯕꯤꯗꯣ꯫ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯒꯤ ꯀꯣꯔꯧ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯇ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯊꯥꯖꯗꯅ ꯃꯃꯣꯝ ꯂꯥꯡꯂꯦꯟ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯔꯦꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯗ ꯃꯍꯧꯁꯥꯒ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯗꯕ ꯑꯍꯣꯡꯕ ꯁꯛꯇꯝ ꯎꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯏꯊꯥꯏ ꯀꯥꯏꯔꯦꯝꯕ ꯄꯟꯊꯧ ꯃꯄꯥꯗꯣ ꯑꯁꯥꯎꯕꯅ ꯂꯨꯇꯣꯟ ꯀꯥꯈꯔꯦ꯫ ꯈꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯃꯩꯋꯥꯏꯕꯒ ꯄꯥꯡꯈꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯏ꯫ ꯄꯟꯊꯕ ꯇꯧꯗꯅ ꯄꯥꯎꯍꯪꯂꯛꯏ ꯃꯃꯣꯝꯗ - ꯍꯥꯏ ꯏꯃꯣꯝ ꯂꯥꯡꯂꯦꯟ ꯏꯕꯦꯝꯃ ꯅꯪꯒ ꯈꯪꯅ-ꯆꯥꯟꯅꯖꯕ ꯀꯅꯥ ꯀꯅꯥ ꯂꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯌꯨ ꯏꯄꯥꯗ꯫ ꯄꯟꯊꯧ ꯃꯄꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯀꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯋꯥꯗꯨ ꯇꯥꯕꯗ ꯁ꯭ꯋꯥꯏ ꯂꯥꯎꯏ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯔꯦꯝꯕꯤꯗꯣ ꯀꯤꯕꯅ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯄꯨꯝꯕ ꯅꯤꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯍꯨꯃꯥꯡꯅ ꯄꯨꯝꯆꯣꯠ ꯆꯣꯠꯂꯝꯏ ꯃꯁꯥꯗꯣ꯫ ꯉꯥꯏꯍꯥꯛ ꯂꯦꯞꯀꯛ ꯇꯧꯔꯒ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝꯖꯔꯛꯏ ꯄꯟꯊꯧ ꯃꯄꯥꯗ - ꯄꯟꯊꯧ ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄ ꯏꯄꯥ ꯏꯕꯨꯡꯉꯣ ꯅꯆꯥꯒ ꯈꯪꯅ-ꯆꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯀꯅꯥꯃꯠꯇ ꯂꯩꯖꯗꯦ꯫ ꯃꯃꯣꯝꯒꯤ ꯌꯥꯋꯥꯗꯨ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯇꯥꯕꯗ ꯁꯥꯎꯕꯅ ꯂꯨꯇꯣꯟ ꯌꯧꯈꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯋꯥꯁꯛ ꯄꯟꯗꯣꯝ ꯂꯣꯝꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯈꯪꯒꯅꯤꯗꯣ ꯁꯤ KO, ꯂꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯦ ꯐꯥꯔꯒꯦ ꯃꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯦ ꯂꯦꯝꯅ ꯊꯥꯔꯔꯣꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯆꯞ ꯌꯨꯡꯅ ꯂꯦꯞꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯄꯟꯊꯧ ꯃꯄꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯁꯥꯎꯕꯗꯨ ꯎꯕꯗ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯔꯦꯝꯕꯤ ꯏꯕꯦꯝꯃ ꯃꯤꯄꯥꯏꯈꯤꯕꯅ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯄꯨꯝꯕ ꯆꯦꯡ ꯈꯩꯕꯒꯨꯝ ꯅꯤꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯄꯟꯊꯧ ꯃꯄꯥꯕꯨ ꯈꯥꯝꯕꯁꯨ ꯉꯝꯖꯗ ꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ ꯁꯤꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯦ ꯀꯝꯗꯧꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯆꯔꯥꯝꯅꯔꯕ ꯅꯣꯡꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯌꯥꯔꯧ ꯁꯖꯤ ꯑꯃꯣꯝꯅ ꯀꯣꯏꯆꯦꯟ ꯆꯦꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯈꯥꯡꯖꯕꯒꯨꯝ ꯇꯧꯐꯝ ꯈꯪꯗ ꯂꯩꯖꯈꯤ꯫ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯉꯩ ꯇꯥꯟꯖꯥꯗꯨꯗ ꯄꯟꯊꯧ ꯃꯄꯥꯗꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯕ ꯊꯥꯡꯁꯥꯡ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯥꯏꯔꯗꯨꯅ ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯀꯩꯗꯨ ꯇꯝꯅ꯫ ꯏꯊꯥꯏ-ꯀꯥꯏꯔꯦꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯡꯁꯥꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯥꯌꯥ ꯃꯄꯨꯜ ꯃꯔꯨꯝꯗ ꯂꯣꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯌꯥꯡꯍꯟꯕꯗꯣ ꯄꯥꯌꯥ ꯃꯄꯨꯜ ꯃꯤꯍꯥꯠꯀꯨꯝ ꯄꯥꯌꯥ ꯃꯄꯨꯜꯁꯤꯡꯗꯣ ꯀꯛꯄꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯌꯥꯡꯍꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯂꯨꯔꯦꯜꯗꯣ꯫ ꯇꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯦ ꯂꯨꯔꯦꯜꯗꯣ ꯂꯩꯃꯥꯏꯊꯛꯇ ꯏꯉꯥꯡ ꯄꯥꯛꯇꯛꯅ ꯏꯃꯨ ꯄꯥꯝꯐꯦꯟꯅ꯫ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯔꯦꯝꯕꯤ ꯏꯕꯦꯝꯃ ꯆꯦꯟꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯀꯣꯟꯈꯠꯆꯩ ꯊꯋꯥꯏ ꯌꯥꯎꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯃꯨꯕ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯂꯨꯔꯦꯜꯗ ꯃꯊꯥꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯆꯦꯠꯅ ꯀꯣꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯞꯆꯈꯤ ꯅꯣꯡ ꯈꯣꯡꯕꯒꯨꯝ ꯇꯦꯡꯊꯥꯗꯨꯅ꯫ ꯀꯥꯏꯔꯕ ꯊꯝꯃꯣꯏ ꯄꯨꯗꯨꯗ ꯂꯦꯜꯂꯛꯏ ꯀꯣꯔꯧ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨꯝ ꯀꯌꯥꯅꯤ ꯇꯨꯝꯕ ꯆꯥꯕ ꯈꯪꯗꯅ꯫ ꯍꯧꯈꯤ ꯈꯪꯍꯧꯗ ꯂꯣꯏꯗꯥꯝ
ꯊꯥꯕꯨꯝ ꯀꯌꯥ, ꯊꯥꯕꯨꯝ ꯇꯔꯥ ꯐꯥꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯃꯪꯐꯥꯎꯅꯔꯛꯈꯤ ꯇꯥꯏꯕꯪꯗ ꯃꯄꯥꯔꯤ ꯏꯋꯥꯛ ꯍꯟꯕ (ꯈꯣꯡꯀꯟ ꯂꯦꯜꯍꯩꯕ)꯫ ꯀꯞꯆꯈꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯔꯤꯕꯨ ꯃꯊꯥꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯆꯦꯠꯅ ꯀꯣꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯂꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯁꯥꯕꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯅ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯌꯥꯡꯍꯟꯕꯕꯨ꯫ ꯈꯪꯍꯧꯗꯦ ꯂꯦꯞꯇꯅ ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯊꯥꯕꯨꯝ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯀꯨꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯃꯄꯥꯔꯤꯅ ꯆꯥꯎꯕ ꯁꯥꯔꯦꯞ ꯐꯥꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯄꯥꯈꯠꯆꯩ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯔꯦꯝꯕꯤ ꯃꯤꯄꯥꯏ ꯆꯥꯎꯕꯤ ꯁꯖꯤꯒꯨꯝ, ꯃꯄꯥꯔꯤ ꯏꯋꯥꯛ ꯍꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯈꯟꯕꯗ ꯂꯤꯖꯩ ꯃꯥꯄꯔꯤꯗ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯆꯤꯠꯊꯗ ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄ ꯄꯟꯊꯧ ꯃꯅꯥꯅ ꯃꯅꯨꯡ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯆꯥꯗꯅ, ꯃꯇꯧ ꯀꯔꯝꯅ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗꯕ ꯄꯨꯝꯕ꯫ ꯄꯥꯔꯤ ꯏꯕꯨꯡꯉꯣ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕ ꯅꯪꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯈꯟꯕꯗ ꯄꯂꯦꯝ ꯅꯃꯥ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯤꯗꯤ ꯇꯨꯝꯐꯝ ꯆꯥꯐꯝ ꯈꯪꯗ ꯋꯥꯗꯕ ꯉꯝꯗꯦ꯫ ꯀꯔꯝꯅꯣ ꯆꯦꯛꯁꯤꯜꯂꯨ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯄꯨꯝꯕꯗ ꯅꯄꯨꯒ ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯜꯗ ꯉꯥ ꯇꯥꯟꯕ ꯆꯠꯄꯗ꯫ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯒꯤ ꯀꯣꯔꯧ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯇ ꯃꯄꯨ ꯃꯁꯨ ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯜꯗ ꯉꯥ ꯇꯥꯟꯕ ꯀꯨꯝꯕꯗ ꯃꯄꯨꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯨ ꯍꯨꯟꯕꯗ ꯄꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯜ ꯈꯣꯡꯅꯨꯡꯗ꯫ ꯀꯧꯔꯛꯏ ꯃꯄꯨꯅ ꯃꯁꯨꯗ, ꯏꯋꯥꯛ ꯍꯟꯕ= ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯜ ꯈꯣꯡꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯏꯟꯗꯨ ꯄꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯈꯔꯦ ꯅꯍꯥꯛ ꯀꯨꯝꯂꯒ ꯗꯨꯛ ꯌꯦꯡꯂꯨ꯫ ꯐꯒꯅꯤ ꯏꯄꯨ ꯅꯁꯨ ꯌꯦꯡꯖꯒꯦ꯫ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯂꯛꯏ ꯈꯪꯍꯧꯗꯅ ꯄꯂꯦꯝ ꯃꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯤꯗꯣ꯫ ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯜꯗ ꯀꯨꯝꯂꯒ ꯏꯋꯥꯛ ꯍꯟꯕꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯔꯛꯏ ꯏꯄꯨ= ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯅꯋꯥ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯅ ꯂꯥꯝꯕ ꯐꯪꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯏꯔꯣꯜꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯄꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯏꯟꯁꯦ꯫ ꯏꯄꯨꯅ ꯀꯨꯝꯂꯒ ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯇ ꯌꯦꯡꯕꯤꯌꯨꯒꯕ꯫ ꯐꯔꯦ ꯅꯄꯨ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯌꯦꯡꯂꯒꯦ꯫ ꯏꯊꯥꯏ ꯀꯥꯏꯔꯦꯝꯕꯅ ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯜ ꯏꯔꯣꯟꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯂꯨꯞꯂꯤꯉꯩ ꯏꯋꯥꯛ ꯍꯟꯕꯅ ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯜꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯔꯛꯂꯒ ꯃꯄꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯨꯠꯁꯨ ꯂꯣꯡꯗꯨ ꯄꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯃꯄꯨꯅ ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯜ ꯏꯔꯣꯜꯅꯨꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯐꯥꯎꯒꯠꯂꯛꯄ ꯉꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯄꯨꯅ ꯏꯔꯣꯜꯅꯨꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯐꯥꯎꯒꯠꯂꯛꯄꯗ ꯂꯣꯡꯗꯨ ꯈꯨꯗꯨꯝ ꯆꯦꯠꯅ ꯄꯥꯏꯔꯒ, ꯊꯤꯜꯂꯝꯏ ꯂꯣꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯄꯨꯗ꯫ ꯊꯨꯅ ꯆꯤꯡꯈꯠꯂꯝꯃꯤ ꯂꯣꯡꯅ ꯄꯥꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯄꯨꯕꯨ ꯇꯣꯔꯕꯥꯟꯗ꯫ ꯃꯄꯨꯕꯨ ꯆꯤꯡꯈꯣꯡꯗ ꯆꯤꯡꯈꯠꯂꯒ ꯍꯥꯠꯈꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯅ ‘ꯗꯨ ꯅꯨꯡꯒꯤꯕꯨ ꯆꯤꯡ’ ꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯃꯡꯕꯨ ꯄꯨꯅꯝ ꯆꯤꯡ ꯀꯧꯈꯤ꯫ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯇꯥꯕꯗ ꯊꯨꯛ ꯂꯥꯎꯕ, ꯇꯨ ꯆꯨꯡꯕ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯤꯅꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯂꯨꯕꯗ ‘ꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯨꯅꯝ ꯆꯤꯡ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯎꯕꯗ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯍꯜꯂꯤ ꯇꯠꯇꯅ ꯌꯥꯡꯍꯟꯕ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯔꯦꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯝꯗꯕ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯣꯟꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯤꯗꯨ ꯅꯧꯍꯧꯅꯅ꯫ ꯅꯨꯔꯥ ꯏꯕꯦꯝꯃ ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯆꯥꯎꯕꯤ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯔꯦꯝꯕꯤ ꯂꯩꯍꯧꯔꯦꯗꯣ ꯉꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯇꯥꯏꯕꯪ ꯂꯤꯂꯥ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯇꯦꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯈꯣꯡꯆꯠꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤ ꯏꯈꯧ ꯂꯥꯡꯂꯕ ꯁꯥꯕꯤ ꯁꯥꯅꯧꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯍꯜꯂꯤ ꯂꯦꯞꯄ ꯂꯩꯇ, ꯌꯥꯡꯍꯟꯕ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯔꯦꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯇꯦꯡꯊꯥꯈꯣꯜ꯫ ꯍꯦ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯔꯕꯤ ꯄꯨꯅꯝ ꯆꯤꯡ, ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯑꯣꯟꯒꯤ ꯈꯣꯏꯗꯥꯅꯐꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕꯤ, ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤ ꯏꯈꯧ ꯂꯥꯡꯕ ꯁꯥꯕꯤ ꯁꯥꯅꯧꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯍꯧꯔꯦꯗꯣ ꯇꯣꯝꯊꯤꯟ ꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯙ꯭ꯔꯨꯕꯇꯔꯥꯒꯨꯝ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯂꯦꯡꯗꯕ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯈꯨꯗꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ꯫ ꯃꯤꯔꯣꯜ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯍꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯂꯩꯍꯧꯔꯤ ꯅꯍꯥꯛꯇꯤ ꯂꯦꯡꯗꯅ ꯑꯔꯪꯕ ꯊꯋꯥꯟꯃꯤꯆꯥꯛꯀꯨꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤ ꯅꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯂꯦꯡꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯝ꯫
ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯍꯨꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯖꯔꯕ ꯄꯨꯅꯝ ꯆꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯀꯣꯏꯕꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯦꯝꯕꯤ ꯏꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯖꯔꯕ ꯈꯨꯠꯁꯦꯝꯇꯅ ꯊꯜꯂꯕ ꯌꯦꯡꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯦꯟꯕ ꯅꯥꯏꯗꯕ ꯄꯨꯝꯕ ꯂꯨꯞꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯈꯟꯕꯗ ꯅꯣꯡꯃ ꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ, ꯂꯣꯝꯕ ꯅꯥꯏꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯃꯇꯝꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯦꯝꯕꯤ ꯏꯔꯣꯜꯅꯨꯡꯗ, ꯃꯤꯄꯥꯏꯗꯕ ꯉꯝꯗꯦ ꯊꯝꯃꯣꯏꯅ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯏꯇꯤꯟꯐꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯄꯨꯅꯝ ꯆꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯆꯤꯡꯈꯣꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯧꯔꯦꯗꯣ ꯉꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯄꯨꯅꯝ ꯆꯤꯡ ꯁꯥꯕꯤ ꯁꯥꯅꯧ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯎꯉꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯑꯣꯟ, ꯑꯋꯥ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤ ꯏꯈꯧ ꯂꯥꯡꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤ ꯄꯟꯊꯨꯡꯒꯤ ꯇꯨꯡꯅꯐꯝ꯫ ꯃꯩꯅ ꯋꯥꯏ ꯇꯥꯡꯅ KA ꯂꯣꯝꯕ ꯅꯥꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯤꯔꯣꯜ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯑꯣꯟꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯎ ꯄꯨꯕꯤ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯡꯀꯛ ꯀꯌꯥꯗ ꯀꯥꯏꯅ ꯃꯩꯆꯥꯛ ꯂꯥꯡꯂꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯝꯗ ꯃꯤꯀꯨꯞ ꯄꯨꯡꯖꯥ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯈꯣꯏꯔꯥꯡꯂꯕ ꯁꯥꯕꯤ ꯁꯥꯅꯧꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯃꯤꯀꯨꯞ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯁꯨ ꯉꯥꯏꯍꯥꯛ ꯑꯋꯥ ꯄꯣꯠꯊꯥꯐꯝ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯤꯕꯤ ꯍꯦ ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯆꯥꯎꯕꯤ ꯄꯨꯅꯝ ꯆꯤꯡ꯫ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯆꯨꯞꯄꯗ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯑꯣꯟꯒ ꯁꯥꯒꯣꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕꯤ ꯅꯥꯏꯇꯣꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯤ ꯊꯥꯖꯒꯨꯝ ꯂꯦꯡꯗꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ ꯉꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ꯫ ꯄꯤꯔꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯖꯦꯜ ꯃꯤꯔꯣꯜ ꯀꯌꯥꯗ ꯂꯦꯞꯇꯅ ꯅꯪꯅ꯫ ꯂꯩꯍꯧꯔꯅꯤ ꯂꯦꯡꯗꯅ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯊꯥꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯃꯈꯩ ꯂꯦꯡꯗꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ꯫ ꯃꯤꯔꯥꯏꯕꯤꯔꯕ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯍꯦ ꯄꯨꯅꯝ ꯆꯤꯡ, ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯜꯂꯦꯗꯣ ꯉꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯅꯃꯤꯡꯅ ꯌꯦꯛꯅꯕ꯫ ꯀꯔꯤꯗꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯩ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ ꯑꯏꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯋꯥꯀꯠꯆꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯑꯉꯧꯕ ꯆꯦꯕꯥꯡꯊꯛꯇ꯫ ꯀꯂꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯦꯡꯅ ꯂꯦꯞꯇꯅ ꯏꯖꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ, ꯃꯥꯡꯈꯤꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯦ ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡꯅꯤ ꯈꯟꯗꯨꯅ꯫ ꯀꯜꯍꯧꯅꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯃꯃꯤ ꯁꯥꯝꯖꯤꯜꯂꯛꯂꯕ ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡ, ꯇꯤꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯒꯅꯤ ꯄꯥꯈꯠꯅ ꯃꯇꯝꯒꯤ ꯏꯔꯣꯜꯅꯨꯡꯗ꯫ ꯆꯥꯛꯂꯛꯈꯤꯅꯤ ꯃꯩꯔꯤ ꯊꯣꯛꯅ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯗꯤ ꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ, ꯊꯧꯔꯕ ꯀꯂꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯆꯤꯟꯗꯒꯤ ꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄ ꯋꯥꯀꯠꯁꯤꯡꯅ꯫ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯍꯜꯂꯤ ꯅꯧꯍꯧꯅꯅ ꯄꯨꯌꯥꯗ ꯏꯔꯝꯕꯁꯤꯡ - “ꯅꯣꯡꯄꯣꯛ ꯊꯣꯡ ꯍꯥꯡꯂꯛꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯝ, ꯋꯥꯉꯨ ꯇꯝꯐꯥ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯦꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯍꯥꯎꯅ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯁꯥꯔꯛꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯝ, ꯇꯣꯔꯕꯨꯡꯗ ꯐꯤꯉꯥꯡ ꯁꯦꯠꯄꯁꯤꯡ ꯊꯣꯔꯛꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯝ, ꯃꯣꯏꯔꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡ ꯆꯤꯡꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯁꯨꯔꯥꯛꯄꯅ ꯈꯧ ꯊꯦꯝꯃꯒ ꯊꯦꯡꯒꯧꯔꯣꯜ ꯆꯣꯡꯕꯗ ꯂꯣꯛꯇꯥꯛ ꯄꯥꯠꯀꯤ ꯎꯆꯦꯛ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯈꯤꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯇꯥꯛꯃꯨ ꯄꯥꯠꯇꯒꯤ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯊꯛꯂꯛꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯝ꯫” ꯃꯇꯝꯁꯤ ꯌꯧꯔꯛꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯑꯑꯣꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯑꯣꯜ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯝ ꯄꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯅꯔꯤ꯫
ꯀꯧꯔꯛꯂꯤ ꯈꯨꯠꯂꯥꯝ ꯇꯣꯏꯅ ꯄꯨꯅꯝ ꯆꯤꯡꯅ, ꯀꯜꯍꯧꯅꯕ ꯈꯣꯡꯒꯨꯜ ꯃꯨꯠꯈꯤꯗꯧꯔꯕ ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡ꯫=

ꯀꯧꯔꯛꯂꯤ ꯈꯨꯠꯂꯥꯝ ꯇꯣꯏꯅ ꯄꯨꯅꯝ ꯆꯤꯡꯅ (2)
-ÿ- ꯉꯥꯟꯕ (ꯃꯣꯍꯣꯟꯆꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ) ꯀꯦ -ÿ-

ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯔꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯤꯖ - 47 ꯀꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ
1) "ꯄꯔꯤꯅꯤꯇꯥ (ꯂꯨꯍꯣꯡꯂꯕꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ)" ꯍꯥꯏꯕ 1968 ꯗ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯐꯣꯡꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯏꯕ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯂꯣꯜꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯔꯤꯖꯤꯅꯦꯜ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤꯗ ꯍꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄꯅꯣ? :- ꯁꯔꯠꯆꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯒꯤ ꯕꯥꯡꯂꯥ ꯂꯣꯜꯗ ꯏꯕ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯍꯥꯎꯕꯝ ꯏꯕꯨꯉꯣꯌꯥꯏꯃꯥ ꯁꯤꯡꯍꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤꯗ ꯍꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫
2) "ꯃꯩꯇꯩ ꯖꯒꯣꯏ 15 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ" ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ? :-ꯑꯏꯕ
- ꯁ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯁꯨꯔꯆꯥꯟꯗ ꯁꯔꯃ꯫
3) "ꯃꯦꯍꯔꯨ" ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯃꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯅꯣ? :- ꯑꯏꯕ - ꯁꯔꯠꯆꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯅꯣꯡꯊꯣꯝꯕꯝ; ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯈꯜ - ꯅꯣꯚꯦꯜ, ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯐꯣꯡꯕ, 1967꯫
4) "ꯅꯨꯄꯤ/ꯅꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯨꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯁꯝꯕꯨꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ/ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤ ꯄꯥꯔꯤ-ꯄꯨꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯆꯌꯣꯝꯁꯨ/ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤ ꯃꯅꯤ-ꯃꯨꯛꯇꯥ ꯀꯌꯥꯁꯨ/ꯍꯌꯦꯡꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯁꯨ꯫" ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡ ꯃꯇꯦꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯏꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯇ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯧꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄꯅꯣ? :- ꯑꯏꯕ - ꯈꯦꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯔꯥꯖꯦꯟ; ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ - ꯆꯔꯨꯒꯤ ꯈꯥꯡꯄꯣꯛꯁꯪ; ꯂꯧꯊꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡ -
ꯁꯝꯕꯨꯜ; ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯐꯣꯡꯕ 2012꯫
5) "ꯁꯥꯃꯨ ꯃꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯀꯪꯀ꯭ꯔ ꯉꯥꯟꯊꯛ" ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯃꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯅꯣ? :- ꯑꯏꯕ - ꯆꯣꯡꯊꯥꯝ ꯅꯔꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯁꯤꯡꯍ;
ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯈꯜ - ꯋꯥꯔꯤꯃꯆꯥ; ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯐꯣꯡꯕ, 14/4/87꯫

꯭ꯅꯨꯡꯍ 1452 ꯒꯤ ꯀꯦꯃꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯁ꯭ꯇ꯭ꯔꯛꯆꯔ

Dr. Paul J. Hergenrother

ꯐꯥꯕꯤꯃꯥꯏꯁꯤꯟꯒꯤ ꯀꯦꯃꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯁ꯭ꯇ꯭ꯔꯛꯆꯔ
ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯔꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯤꯖ - 48
1) "ꯈꯥꯅꯤꯡꯄ ꯍꯣꯡꯅꯇꯦ ꯃꯤꯀꯣꯟꯄ ꯍꯣꯡꯅꯇꯦ꯫ ꯈꯥꯅꯤꯡ ꯃꯤꯀꯣꯜ ꯑꯥꯃ
ꯇꯩꯄꯇꯤ ꯌꯤꯌꯨꯕ ꯆꯤꯡꯈꯣꯡ ꯄꯣꯏꯔꯩꯇꯣꯟ ꯃꯈꯨꯔꯣꯟꯄꯨ ꯀꯣꯅꯄꯅꯦ꯫" ꯋꯥꯍꯩ
ꯄꯔꯦꯡ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯤ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯑꯔꯤꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯂꯧꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄꯅꯣ?
2) "ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ ꯔꯥꯁ" ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ?
3) ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯃꯄꯥꯟꯒꯤ ꯑꯏꯕꯤ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯅꯤ "ꯄ꯭ꯔꯂꯣꯏꯒꯤ
ꯈꯨꯠꯁꯣꯛꯇ" ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯏꯕꯤꯁꯤ
ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯃꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯅꯣ?
4) "ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯍꯨꯠꯊꯣꯡꯗ" ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯏꯕ
ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯃꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯅꯣ?
5) "... ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯒꯝꯚꯤꯔ ꯁꯤꯡꯍ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯅꯔꯁꯤꯡꯍ ꯑꯅꯤꯃꯛ
ꯀꯥꯁꯥꯔꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫ ꯏꯪꯔꯦꯖꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯦꯞꯇꯦꯟ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯠꯅ
ꯑꯧꯋꯥꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯇꯥꯟꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯃꯆꯤꯟ ꯃꯅꯥꯎ ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯅꯤꯔꯕꯗ
ꯅꯔꯁꯤꯡꯍꯅ ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯕꯨꯡ ꯒꯝꯚꯤꯔ ꯁꯤꯡꯍꯒ ꯇꯥꯟꯅꯔꯒ ꯑꯧꯋꯥꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯂꯥꯟꯗꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯧꯋꯥꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯃꯥꯏꯊꯤꯕ ꯄꯤꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ
ꯍꯧꯔꯗꯨꯅ ꯒꯝꯚꯤꯔ ꯁꯤꯡꯍ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯅꯔꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯅꯤꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗꯒꯤ
ꯑꯧꯋꯥꯁꯤꯡ ꯇꯥꯟꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫" ꯏꯇꯤꯍꯥꯁꯀꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯑꯗꯨ
ꯀꯔꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯅꯣ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯁꯝꯄꯥꯗꯟ ꯇꯧꯕꯅꯣ?

ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯪꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯑꯣꯒꯁꯠ 30,
ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯄꯣꯛꯄ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯀꯤ ꯑꯌꯨꯛ ꯄꯨꯡ 11 ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ
ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯇ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯏ-ꯃꯦꯜ
hueiyenliteraryquiz@gmail.com ꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯦꯜ
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯥꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ/ꯊꯥꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ
ꯃꯤꯡ, ꯂꯩꯐꯝ, ꯃꯍꯩꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯛ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯟꯇꯦꯛꯠ ꯅꯝꯕꯔ ꯃꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ
ꯏꯕꯤꯔꯛꯎ꯫ ꯋꯥꯍꯪ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ
ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯣ ꯑꯣꯠꯆꯔꯒ ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯐꯕ
ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯈꯟꯖꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯈꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯄꯤꯖꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯔꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯤꯖ-47 ꯀꯤ ꯑꯆꯨꯝꯕ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯊꯥꯕꯤꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗꯤ
1) ꯊꯤꯌꯥꯝ ꯔꯥꯖꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯂꯨꯋꯥꯡ, ꯊꯥꯡꯃꯩꯕꯟꯗ ꯊꯥꯎ ꯀꯝꯄ꯭ꯂꯦꯛꯁ - (1, 2, 3, 5)
2) ꯌꯨꯝꯅꯥꯝ ꯏꯕꯣꯆꯧ, ꯍꯥꯎꯔꯩꯕꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏ - (3, 5)
3) ꯍꯩꯁ꯭ꯅꯥꯝ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯦꯜ ꯁꯤꯡꯖꯃꯩ ꯆꯤꯡꯉꯥꯃꯈꯥ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧꯖꯝ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏ - (1, 2)
4) ꯔꯥꯖꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ ꯒꯦꯔꯤꯟ, ꯄꯨꯔꯥꯅꯥ ꯔꯥꯖꯕꯥꯔꯤ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯩꯕꯨꯡ - (1, 2, 3)
5) ꯊꯥꯡꯖꯝ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯦꯝꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ, ꯆꯔꯥꯡꯄꯥꯠ ꯃꯅꯤꯡ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏ, ꯊꯧꯕꯥꯜ - (1, 2, 3)
6) ꯑꯅꯟꯗꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ ꯈꯨꯟꯖꯥꯃꯌꯨꯝ, ꯇꯥꯎꯊꯣꯡ ꯑꯌꯨꯡꯕ ꯃꯌꯥꯏ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏ - (1, 2, 3, 5)
7) ꯊꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ ꯔꯣꯃꯦꯟ ꯃꯩꯇꯩ, ꯀꯩꯔꯛ ꯇꯣꯃꯥꯜ ꯃꯈꯣꯡ - (1, 3)
ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯔꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯤꯖ - 47 ꯀꯤ ꯋꯤꯟꯅꯔ
ꯊꯤꯌꯥꯝ ꯔꯥꯖꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯂꯨꯋꯥꯡ, ꯊꯥꯡꯃꯩꯕꯟꯗ ꯊꯥꯎ ꯀꯝꯄ꯭ꯂꯦꯛꯁ (ꯗ꯭ꯔꯣꯗ ꯋꯤꯟꯅꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ)
ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯔꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯤꯖ 47 ꯀꯤ ꯁꯦꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯋꯤꯟꯅꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯕꯦꯡꯛ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯎꯟꯠꯇ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯥꯞꯆꯤꯟꯖꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯁꯀꯤ ꯈꯣꯡꯆꯠ
ꯀꯨꯟꯖꯣ ꯅꯥꯎꯔꯦꯝ