ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯣꯔꯤꯌꯦꯜ Imphal, wednesday, ꯅꯣꯕꯦꯃꯕꯦꯔ 18, 2020 ꯌꯨꯝꯁꯀꯩꯁ, ꯍꯤꯌꯥꯡꯒꯩꯒꯤ 4ꯅꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ, ꯃꯥꯂꯤꯌꯥ ꯀꯨꯝꯁꯤꯡ 3418 obT\ꯂꯩ ꯃꯀꯩꯋ꯭ꯀ 2 HUEIYEN LANPAO ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ
ꯌꯨꯝꯁꯀꯩꯁ, ꯅꯕꯦꯝꯔ 18, 2020, ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ
12 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ, 207 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ
ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯐꯣꯡꯖꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ, ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡꯒ ꯊꯣꯏꯗꯣꯛꯅ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯗꯦ꯫

ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ ꯗꯦꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ
ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯆꯞ ꯆꯥꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯟꯊꯣꯛ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ꯭ꯔꯥ?

ꯄ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ ꯀꯥꯎꯟꯁꯤꯜ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯂꯤꯡꯈꯠꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡꯕꯨ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯈꯗꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯅꯕꯦꯝꯕꯔ 16ꯇ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯊꯨꯡꯅ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ ꯗꯦꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗꯁꯨ ꯗꯤꯄꯥꯔꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠ of ꯏꯟꯐꯣꯔꯃꯦꯁꯟ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯄꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯛ ꯔꯤꯂꯦꯁꯟꯁ (ꯗꯤ ꯑꯥꯏ ꯄꯤ ꯑꯥꯔ) ꯅ ꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯀꯈꯤꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ toZaN-toZaNb ꯍꯤꯔꯝꯗ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯅ ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯇꯤꯡ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯄꯥꯎꯃꯤ 8ꯗ
ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯖꯔꯅꯦꯂꯤꯁꯠ ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗ ꯄꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯊꯧꯒꯠꯈꯤ꯫ ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯒꯤ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ‘ꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯃꯦꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯗ꯭ꯌꯨꯔꯤꯡ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ-19 ꯄꯦꯟꯗꯃꯤꯛ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯏꯠꯁ ꯏꯝꯄꯦꯛꯠ ꯑꯣꯟ ꯃꯤꯗꯤꯌꯥ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯍꯤꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯋꯔꯛꯁꯣꯞ ꯑꯝꯁꯨ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯎꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯅꯤꯡ-ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯝꯅ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯄꯟꯕ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯗꯅ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯧꯖꯕ ZmhNnbgi ꯄꯥꯟꯗꯝꯗ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ ꯗꯦꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯊꯧꯒꯠꯅꯤꯡꯉꯥꯏꯅꯤ꯫ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯟ ꯀꯟꯁ꯭ꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟꯗ ꯃꯤꯄꯨꯝ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛ ꯃꯅꯤꯡ-ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯝꯅ ꯋꯥ ꯉꯥꯡꯖꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯀꯟꯁ꯭ꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯀꯜ 19(1) (ꯑꯦ) ꯗ ‘ꯐ꯭ꯔꯤꯗꯝ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ’ ꯀꯤ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯃꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯄꯟꯗꯦ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1966ꯀꯤ ꯅꯕꯦꯝꯕꯔ 16ꯇ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ ꯀꯥꯎꯟꯁꯤꯜ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯂꯤꯡꯈꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯄꯥꯎꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯅꯤꯡ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯧꯅ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯍꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯖꯁꯇꯤꯁ ꯆꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯃꯥꯎꯂꯤ ꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯁꯥꯗꯅ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯀꯥꯎꯟꯁꯤꯜꯒꯤ ꯆꯦꯌꯔꯃꯦꯟ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯐ꯭ꯔꯤꯗꯝ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯀ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯅ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯀꯌ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯂꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯀꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯕ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯅ ꯐꯪꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯕꯔꯥ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯪ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ‘ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯇꯔꯁ ꯋꯤꯊꯗꯥꯎꯠ ꯕꯣꯔꯗꯔꯁ’ ꯅ ꯍꯦꯟꯗꯛꯇ ꯐꯣꯡꯂꯛꯈꯤꯕ
ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯠ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯗ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯄꯥꯎꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯠ-ꯃꯤꯅꯦ ꯈꯥꯡꯂꯤ꯫ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ, ꯈꯨꯠꯂꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯏꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯕꯨ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯦꯟꯖꯥ- ꯊꯨꯝꯖꯥ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯇꯤꯁꯤꯌꯥꯟꯁꯤꯉꯅ ꯄꯥꯎꯃꯤꯒꯤ ꯁꯤꯟꯐꯝꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯉꯥꯏꯍꯥꯛ ꯂꯩꯇꯅ ꯑꯌꯦꯠ-ꯑꯄꯟ ꯄꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯃ ꯎꯕ ꯐꯪꯂꯤ꯫ ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯦꯄ꯭ꯔꯤꯜ ꯊꯥꯗ ꯐꯣꯡꯂꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯒ꯭ꯂꯣꯕꯦꯜ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ ꯐ꯭ꯔꯤꯗꯝ ꯏꯟꯗꯦꯛꯁꯇ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ 180ꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ 140 ꯁꯨꯕꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫
ꯄꯥꯎꯃꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯏꯊꯤꯛꯁ ꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯒꯁꯨ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯅ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯆꯥꯕ ꯄꯥꯎꯃꯤ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯔꯣꯅꯕ ꯃꯤꯍꯥꯠꯇ ꯃꯐꯝ-ꯃꯔꯥꯡ ꯈꯪꯗꯅ ꯍꯥꯠꯇꯣꯛꯄꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯊꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯁꯣꯏꯕ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯄꯥꯎ ꯐꯣꯡꯂꯨꯕ ꯄꯥꯎꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯂꯃꯟ ꯈꯨꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ ꯃꯥꯟꯕ ꯊꯕꯛ-ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯂꯛꯄꯁꯨ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯆꯨꯝꯕ-ꯂꯥꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯅ ꯊꯝꯈ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯍꯟꯗꯛꯇ ꯃꯨꯝꯕꯥꯏꯗ ꯔꯤꯄꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯛ ꯇꯦꯂꯤꯚꯤꯖꯟꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯔ-ꯏꯟꯆꯤꯐ ꯑꯔꯅꯕ ꯒꯣꯁ꯭ꯋꯥꯃꯤ ꯐꯥꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯁꯨ ꯂꯃꯟ ꯈꯨꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯛꯄꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯣꯖ ꯇꯧꯈꯤꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯀꯦꯁ ꯑꯃ ꯅꯧꯅ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯂꯒ ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯅꯕꯦꯝꯕꯔ 4ꯗ ꯑꯔꯅꯕ ꯒꯣꯁ꯭ꯋꯥꯃꯤꯕꯨ ꯃꯨꯝꯕꯥꯏ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁꯅ ꯐꯥꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2018ꯗ ꯑꯅꯚꯌ ꯅꯥꯏꯛ ꯀꯧꯕ ꯑꯥꯔꯀꯤꯇꯦꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯁꯨꯏꯁꯥꯏꯗ ꯇꯧꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯐꯥꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯔꯅꯕ ꯒꯣꯁ꯭ꯋꯥꯃꯤꯕꯨ ꯅꯕꯦꯝꯕꯔ 11ꯗ ꯄꯨꯄ꯭ꯔꯤꯝ ꯀꯣꯔꯠꯅ ꯕꯦꯜ ꯄꯤꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯇꯥꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯁꯣꯏꯕ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯄꯥꯎ ꯐꯣꯡꯂꯨꯕ ꯄꯥꯎꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯑꯃꯥ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯤꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯐꯥꯕ-ꯄꯨꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ ꯗꯦꯒꯤ ꯊꯣꯔꯝ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯆꯞ ꯆꯥꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯟꯊꯣꯛ ꯂꯩꯍꯟꯅꯤꯡꯏ꯫

ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯔꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯤꯖ - 6
ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯪꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯅꯕꯦꯝꯕꯔ 30, ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧꯀꯥꯕ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯀꯤ
ꯑꯌꯨꯛ ꯄꯨꯡ 11 ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯇ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯏ-ꯃꯦꯜ
hueiyenliteraryquiz@gmail.com sid meL AoIn HabirKp yagni> ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ/ꯊꯥꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯃꯤꯡ, ꯂꯩꯐꯝ, ꯃꯍꯩꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯛ ꯑꯝꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯟꯇꯦꯛꯠ ꯅꯝꯕꯔ ꯃꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯏꯕꯤꯔꯛꯎ꯫ ꯋꯥꯍꯪ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯣ ꯑꯣꯠꯆꯔꯒ ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯐꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯈꯟꯖꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯈꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯈꯨꯗ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯄꯤꯖꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯔꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯤꯖ-3ꯒꯤ ꯑꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯊꯥꯕꯤꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗꯤ
1) ꯃꯥꯏꯁ꯭ꯅꯥꯝ ꯕꯨꯙ, ꯆꯤꯡꯉꯥꯃꯈꯥ ꯃꯥꯏꯁ꯭ꯅꯥꯝ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏ - 1, 4, 5
2) ꯃꯣꯏꯔꯥꯡꯊꯦꯝ ꯒꯪꯒꯨꯂꯤ, ꯀꯛꯆꯤꯡ ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯜ ꯋꯥꯡꯃ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧ ꯄꯔꯦꯡ - 1, 2, 4, 5
3) ꯑꯥꯅꯟꯗꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ ꯈꯨꯟꯖꯥꯃꯌꯨꯝ, ꯇꯥꯎꯊꯣꯡ ꯑꯌꯨꯡꯕ ꯃꯌꯥꯏ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏ - 1, 4, 5
4) ꯊꯥꯡꯖꯝ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯦꯝꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ, ꯆꯔꯥꯡꯄꯥꯠ ꯃꯅꯤꯡ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏ, ꯊꯧꯕꯥꯜ - 1, 2, 4, 5
ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯔꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯤꯖ-3ꯒꯤ ꯋꯤꯟꯅꯔ
ꯃꯣꯏꯔꯥꯡꯊꯦꯝ ꯒꯪꯒꯨꯂꯤ, ꯀꯛꯆꯤꯡ ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯜ ꯋꯥꯡꯃꯥ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧ ꯄꯔꯦꯡ (ꯗ꯭ꯔꯣꯗ ꯋꯤꯟꯅꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ)
ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯔꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯤꯖ-5ꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯂꯥꯟꯊꯣꯛꯀꯗꯕ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯅꯕꯦꯝꯕꯔ 22, ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯥꯏꯖꯤꯡ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯀꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯊꯤꯜ ꯄꯨꯡ 4 ꯇꯥꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯇ ꯂꯥꯟꯊꯣꯛꯆꯒꯅꯤ꯫

1) ꯗꯥ. ꯀꯃꯜꯒꯤ ‘ꯃꯥꯙꯕꯤ’ (1930) ꯅꯣꯕꯦꯜ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯏꯀꯨꯏ ꯀꯨꯏꯗꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧꯒꯤ ꯃꯆꯤꯟ ꯃꯅꯥꯎꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯈꯠꯅꯕꯗ ꯌꯨꯝꯐꯝ
ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯍꯤꯁꯇꯔꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯅꯣꯕꯦꯜꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯕ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯥꯜ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯔꯛꯏ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ
ꯁꯥꯍꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯗ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯣꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯅꯣꯕꯦꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯀꯔꯤꯅꯣ, ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯏꯕꯅꯣ?
2) ‘ꯉꯥꯎꯆꯠꯅꯔꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯄꯣꯛ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤꯗ ꯍꯟꯗꯣꯛꯂꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯂꯣꯜꯗ ꯏꯕꯅꯣ ꯑꯝꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤꯗ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ
ꯍꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄꯅꯣ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯃꯜꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯅꯣ?
3) ‘ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯡ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯡ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯁꯤ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯍꯤꯔꯝꯗ ꯅꯩꯅꯕꯅꯣ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ?
4) ‘ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯌꯨꯒꯀꯤ ꯀꯥꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯑꯍꯤꯡꯗ/ꯃꯪꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯪꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯅꯣ?” ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯅꯕ ꯏꯁꯩꯅꯤ꯫ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯂꯤꯔꯤꯁꯤꯁꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯇ ꯌꯥꯎꯕꯒꯦ?
5) ‘ꯑꯋꯥꯡ ꯀꯧꯕ꯭ꯔꯨ ꯆꯤꯡꯂꯩꯁꯪ ꯄꯥꯃꯦꯜ ꯊꯛꯇ ꯑꯣꯡꯕ-ꯂꯩ, ꯂꯩꯔꯥꯡ ꯁꯥꯋꯣꯡ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯕ ꯇꯥꯎꯕ ꯍꯨꯏꯃꯩ ꯃꯥꯟꯕ ꯂꯩ, ꯅꯧꯋꯥ ꯈꯨꯠꯇ ꯄꯥꯏꯔꯣꯅꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯤꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯈꯣꯔꯤꯐꯥꯕ ꯀꯞꯄ ꯇꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯥꯡ
ꯃꯥꯕꯨ ꯄꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯈꯦꯛꯅ-ꯈꯦꯛꯅ ꯅꯣꯛꯈꯔꯦ꯫” ꯂꯩꯔꯥꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯀꯣꯂꯣꯏ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯀꯔꯤꯅꯣ?

ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯔꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯤꯖ - 5 ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ
1| “ꯀꯥꯂꯣꯚ꯭ꯔꯃꯔ” ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤꯗ ꯍꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯗꯤꯇꯦꯛꯇꯤꯕ ꯅꯣꯚꯦꯜ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯅꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯆꯠꯄ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯑꯣꯔꯤꯖꯤꯅꯦꯜ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯂꯣꯜꯗ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯏꯕꯅꯣ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤꯗ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ
ꯍꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄꯅꯣ? :- ꯕꯦꯡꯒꯣꯂꯤ ꯂꯣꯜꯗ ꯗꯥ. ꯅꯤꯍꯥꯔꯔꯟꯖꯟꯅ ꯏꯕꯅꯤ, ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤꯗ
ꯔꯥꯖꯦꯟ ꯆꯣꯡꯊꯥꯝꯅ ꯍꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫
2| ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯆꯍꯤꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤꯕꯨ ꯀꯜꯀꯠꯇ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯦꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯀꯨꯂꯦꯁꯟ
ꯄꯔꯤꯛꯁꯥꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯔꯤꯀꯒꯅꯤꯁꯟ ꯄꯤꯈꯤꯕꯒꯦ? :- ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1924
3| “ꯑꯩ ꯏꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯌꯨꯝꯗ ꯏꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯏꯪꯈꯣꯜꯗ/ꯂꯩꯔꯤ ꯌꯨꯝꯇꯥꯡꯕ ꯑꯃꯒꯨꯝ/ꯏꯔꯣꯜ-ꯏꯔꯤ ꯐꯥꯎꯅꯗꯕ/ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯍ ꯑꯃꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯒ ꯊꯨꯡꯂꯕꯒꯨꯝ/ꯏꯃꯥ ꯏꯆꯥ
ꯁꯛꯈꯪꯅꯗꯅ/ꯃꯤꯠꯅ ꯎꯅ ꯎꯅ ꯃꯔꯤꯁꯦ/ꯁꯛꯎꯗꯕ ꯄꯜ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯋꯥꯡꯅ ꯈꯥꯒꯠꯂꯤ/
ꯀꯧꯅ ꯉꯥꯡꯅꯕ ꯇꯥꯅꯗꯅ꯫”
ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡ ꯃꯇꯦꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯅꯍꯥ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯛꯈꯪꯅꯔꯕꯤ ꯑꯏꯕꯤ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ
ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡꯗꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯏꯕꯤꯁꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ, ꯀꯔꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ
ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡꯗꯒꯤꯅꯣ? :- ꯑꯉꯣꯝ ꯁꯔꯤꯇꯥ, “ꯑꯀꯥꯏꯕ ꯂꯤꯛꯂꯤ ꯃꯆꯦꯠ” ꯍꯥꯏꯕ
ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯇ ‘ꯔꯤꯐ꯭ꯌꯨꯖꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯌꯨꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯨ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤ
ꯂꯧꯊꯣꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫
4| ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤꯗ ꯏꯊꯣꯛꯂꯕ “ꯄꯔꯤꯛꯁꯤꯠ” ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯇꯨꯗ ꯄꯔꯤꯛꯁꯤꯠ
ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧꯅ ꯁꯥꯞ ꯇꯧꯈꯤꯕ mnui ꯑꯗꯨ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯄꯔꯤꯛꯁꯤꯠ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧꯗ
ꯆꯤꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯂꯤꯜꯗꯨ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ? :- ꯃꯨꯅꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯔꯤꯡꯒꯤ; ꯂꯤꯜꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧ ‘ꯇꯛꯁꯛ’꯫
5| ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯍꯤꯇ꯭ꯌ ꯄꯔꯤꯁꯗꯀꯤ ꯖꯥꯃꯤꯅꯤ ꯁꯨꯟꯗꯔ ꯒꯨꯍ ꯒꯣꯜꯗ ꯃꯦꯗꯜ ꯐꯪꯈꯤꯕ
ꯌꯦꯡꯈꯣꯝ ꯕꯤꯍꯥꯔꯤꯅ ꯏꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯇꯨ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯀꯧꯕꯒꯦ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ
ꯃꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯅꯣ? :- ‘ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯦ ꯖꯒꯠ ꯄꯨꯝꯕ ꯏꯅꯥꯛꯇ’ ꯀꯧꯏ; ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡ
ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯅꯤ꯫

ꯍꯦꯜꯁꯤꯟꯀꯤ ꯐꯤꯟꯂꯦꯟꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯣꯅꯨꯡꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1952 ꯗ 15ꯁꯨꯕ ꯀꯥꯂꯦꯟꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯒꯦꯝꯁ ꯖꯨꯂꯥꯏ 29ꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯒꯁꯠ 14 ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯌꯨꯔꯣꯞꯀꯤ ꯑꯋꯥꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ ‘ꯂꯦꯟꯗ-ꯑꯣꯐ-ꯊꯥꯎꯖꯦꯟꯗ-ꯂꯦꯛꯁ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯅꯕ ꯄꯥꯠ ꯂꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯀꯌꯥꯃꯨꯛ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯋꯥꯡ ꯊꯪꯕ ꯗꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯂꯦꯇꯤꯆ꯭ꯌꯨꯗ 60ꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯡꯃꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯃꯔꯝꯅ ꯀꯥꯂꯦꯟꯗ ꯑꯌꯨꯛ-ꯅꯨꯡꯊꯤꯜ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯥꯡꯏ, ꯑꯍꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯇꯦꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯑꯏꯪ-ꯑꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯍꯟꯊꯕ (ꯏꯪꯕ) ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯗ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯁꯨꯔꯛ ꯌꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯌꯥꯝꯕꯅ ꯏꯈꯪ ꯈꯪꯅꯔꯝꯗꯦ꯫
ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯔꯁꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1809ꯗ ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1917 ꯇ ꯃꯅꯤꯡ ꯇꯝꯈꯤ, ꯇꯧꯏꯒꯨꯝꯕꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯣꯚꯤꯌꯦꯠ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯅ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯂꯥꯟꯖꯥꯎꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯍꯟꯅ ꯂꯥꯟ ꯇꯥꯁꯤꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1939-40ꯗ ꯑꯀꯟꯕ ꯂꯥꯟꯖꯥꯎ ꯑꯃ ꯁꯣꯛꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯟꯖꯥꯎ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1940ꯗ ꯁꯍꯔ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯀꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯇꯧꯔꯝꯕ 12ꯁꯨꯕ ꯀꯥꯂꯦꯟꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯒꯦꯝꯁ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯗꯦ꯫ ꯑꯁꯦꯡꯕꯗꯤ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1940ꯗ ꯒꯦꯝꯁ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯀꯗꯕ ꯁꯍꯔꯗꯤ ꯇꯣꯀꯤꯑꯣ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯖꯄꯥꯟꯒ, ꯆꯥꯏꯅꯥꯒ ꯂꯥꯟ ꯇꯧꯅꯔꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯒꯦꯝꯁ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯍꯦꯜꯁꯤꯟꯀꯤ ꯁꯍꯔꯗ ꯁꯤꯟꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯀꯥꯂꯦꯟꯒꯤ 15ꯁꯨꯕ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯒꯦꯝꯁ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯌꯨꯝꯕꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯂꯣꯁ ꯑꯦꯟꯖꯦꯂꯤꯁ, ꯑꯦꯊꯦꯟꯁ, ꯂꯣꯖꯦꯟ, ꯁ꯭ꯇꯣꯛꯍꯜꯝ, ꯗꯦꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯌꯠ, ꯃꯤꯟꯅꯑꯄꯣꯜꯂꯤꯁ, ꯑꯃꯁꯇꯔꯗꯥꯝ, ꯆꯤꯀꯥꯒꯣ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯐꯤꯂꯥꯗꯦꯜꯐꯤꯌꯥ ꯀꯧꯕ ꯁꯍꯔꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒ ꯍꯦꯜꯁꯤꯟꯀꯤꯒ ꯂꯝꯕꯥ ꯇꯧꯅꯕꯗ ꯁꯍꯔ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯛꯈꯤ꯫
ꯐꯤꯟꯂꯦꯟꯗꯒꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ ꯖꯦ ꯀꯦ ꯄꯥꯁꯤꯀꯤꯚꯤꯅ 15ꯁꯨꯕ ꯀꯥꯂꯦꯟꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯒꯦꯝꯁ ꯍꯧꯗꯣꯛꯂꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯥꯎꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯒꯦꯝꯁ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ 69ꯗꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯣꯏ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ 4407 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ 518 ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯍꯧꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯐꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯗꯤꯌꯃꯒꯤ ꯊꯣꯡꯒꯥꯜ ꯃꯌꯥꯗ ꯄꯥꯚꯣ-ꯅꯨꯔꯃꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯁꯛꯇꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯊꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯒꯦꯝꯁ ꯍꯧꯗꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯗ ꯄꯥꯚꯣ-ꯅꯨꯔꯃꯤ ꯃꯁꯥꯃꯛꯅ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯩꯔꯥ ꯄꯨꯗꯨꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯗꯤꯌꯝ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯆꯦꯟꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄꯗ ꯇꯤꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯚꯥꯕꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯃꯤꯀꯨꯞ ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝ ꯇꯨꯃꯤꯟꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯃꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯚꯥꯕꯛ 70,000 ꯔꯣꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯈꯨꯕꯥꯛ ꯈꯨꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯄꯨ ꯊꯥꯒꯠ ꯋꯥꯍꯩꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯍꯔꯥꯎ-ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯕ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯗꯤꯌꯝ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯤꯜ ꯅꯤꯜꯂꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯊ꯭ꯋꯥꯏ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯍꯔꯥꯎꯕꯅ ꯊꯨꯝꯍꯠꯈꯤꯕ ꯚꯥꯕꯛ ꯀꯌꯥꯁꯨ ꯃꯃꯤꯠꯇꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯤ ꯇꯥꯈꯤ꯫
ꯆꯍꯤ 55ꯁꯨꯔꯕ ꯄꯥꯚꯣ ꯅꯨꯔꯃꯤ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜꯗ ꯁꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯦꯗꯜ ꯃꯥꯄꯜ, ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯍꯨꯝ ꯐꯪꯗꯨꯅ AoliMpKKi ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤꯗ ꯁꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯦꯗꯜ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯐꯪꯕ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯣꯏ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯨꯝꯕ ꯐꯤꯟꯂꯦꯟꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯡꯆꯠꯄꯨ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝ ꯄꯨꯝꯕꯗ ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯀꯄ ꯉꯝꯕ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯣꯏ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯩꯔꯥ ꯄꯨꯗꯨꯅ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯀꯣꯏꯕꯗ ꯆꯦꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯏꯗ ꯊꯝꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯩ ꯀꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯆꯣꯕ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯑꯁꯦꯡꯕ ꯃꯩ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯆꯨꯈꯠꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯍꯥꯟꯁ ꯀꯣꯂꯦꯍꯃꯦꯏꯅꯦꯟꯗ ꯃꯩꯔꯥ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯈꯨꯠꯁꯤꯟꯅꯈꯤ꯫
ꯆꯍꯤ 62 ꯗ ꯃꯁꯥ-ꯃꯎ ꯈꯤꯡ-ꯈꯤꯡ ꯂꯥꯎꯅ ꯐꯔꯤꯕ ꯊꯧꯅ ꯐꯕ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1912ꯒꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯣꯛꯍꯣꯝ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛꯇ ꯃꯤꯇꯔ 500, ꯃꯤꯇꯔ 10,000 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯣꯁ-ꯀꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯗ ꯃꯀꯣꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯈꯤꯕ ꯍꯥꯟꯁ ꯀꯣꯂꯦꯍꯃꯦꯏꯅꯦꯟꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯗꯤꯌꯃꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯛ-ꯊꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯀꯥꯁꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯗꯤꯌꯝ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯊꯝꯂꯤꯕ ꯀꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯁꯨ ꯃꯩ ꯆꯨꯈꯠꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯗ ꯂꯝꯕꯥ ꯂꯩꯇꯅ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯆꯠꯂꯕ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ ANi ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯍꯧꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯇꯇ ꯃꯩꯔꯥ ꯆꯨꯈꯠꯄꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯍꯦꯜꯁꯤꯟꯀꯤ ꯒꯦꯝꯁ ꯍꯧꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯍꯧꯔꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯒꯨꯟ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯂꯩꯍꯥꯟꯈꯤ꯫
ꯄꯥꯚꯣ-ꯅꯨꯔꯃꯤ AoliMiK ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯑꯃꯦꯆꯔꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯣꯟ ꯊꯨꯒꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯜꯗ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1032 ꯒꯤ ꯂꯣꯁ ꯑꯦꯟꯖꯦꯜꯁꯇ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯒꯦꯝꯁꯇ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯐꯦꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯑꯣꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯍꯟꯈꯤꯗꯦ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯍꯦꯜꯁꯤꯟꯀꯤ ꯒꯦꯝꯁ ꯍꯧꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯩꯔꯥ ꯄꯨꯗꯨꯅ ꯆꯦꯜꯍꯟꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯀꯝꯃꯤꯇꯤꯅ ꯌꯥꯅꯤꯡꯗꯦ꯫

ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯊꯣꯏꯗꯣꯛ-ꯍꯦꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯇꯧꯉꯝꯗꯕ ꯃꯉꯝ ꯄꯥꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯉꯥꯏꯔꯕ ꯁꯛꯅꯥꯏꯔꯕ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯣꯏꯗꯤ ꯆꯦꯀꯣꯁꯂꯣꯚꯥꯀꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯏꯃꯤꯜ-ꯖꯦꯇꯣꯄꯦꯛꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯑꯦꯊꯂꯦꯇꯤꯛꯁꯀꯤ ꯃꯤꯇꯔ 5000, ꯃꯤꯇꯔ 10,000 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯔꯥꯊꯟ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜꯗ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯔꯦꯀꯣꯔꯗ ꯊꯨꯒꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯦꯗꯜ ꯑꯍꯨꯝ ꯂꯧꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯑꯦꯊꯂꯤꯠ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯍꯨꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯀꯣꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯉꯃꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯖꯦꯇꯣꯄꯦꯛꯅ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯨꯝꯅꯥꯊꯣꯏꯁꯨꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯆꯥ ꯂꯥꯟꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯀꯅꯥꯒꯨꯃꯕ ꯑꯃꯠꯇꯅ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯍꯨꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯀꯣꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯉꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯤ꯫ ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯂꯟꯗꯟ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛꯇ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯃꯤꯇꯔ 10,000 ꯗ ꯁꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯇꯔ 5000 ꯒꯤꯗ ꯂꯨꯄꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯦꯗꯜ ꯐꯪꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯗ
ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯁꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯦꯗꯜ ꯃꯔꯤ, ꯂꯨꯄꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯐꯪꯁꯤ꯫ ꯍꯦꯜꯁꯤꯟꯀꯤꯗ - ꯖꯦꯇꯣꯄꯦꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯊꯣꯔꯝꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯇꯔ 10,000ꯒꯤ lMjeLin꯫ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯦꯊꯂꯤꯠ 33 ꯃꯨꯛꯅ ꯖꯦꯇꯣꯄꯦꯛꯅ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯔꯦꯀꯣꯔꯗ ꯃꯤꯇꯔ 29.02.06ꯇ ꯄꯥꯏꯔꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1948ꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯒꯨꯃꯕ ꯑꯃꯠꯇꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯄꯨ ꯂꯝꯁꯥꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯥꯏꯊꯤꯕ ꯄꯤꯕ ꯉꯝꯗꯔꯕꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯂꯝꯃꯤ꯫ tseZbmKi ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1948 ꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1954 ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯂꯝꯁꯥꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯊꯪꯅ-ꯊꯪꯅꯅ 38ꯂꯛ ꯊꯣꯏꯈꯤ꯫ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯄꯨ ꯅꯛꯅ ꯂꯝꯕ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯉꯝꯕ ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯗꯤ ꯑꯂꯖꯦꯔꯤꯌꯥ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯐ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯁꯀꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯂꯦꯌꯟ-ꯃꯤꯃꯨꯟ-ꯑꯣꯗ-ꯀꯆꯥꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯖꯦꯇꯣꯄꯦꯛꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯄꯨ ꯒꯖ 100 ꯔꯣꯝ ꯍꯦꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯇꯥꯍꯟꯈꯤ꯫ ꯁꯣꯚꯤꯌꯦꯠꯀꯤ ꯑꯂꯦꯛꯖꯦꯟꯗꯔ ꯑꯦꯅꯣꯎꯐ꯭ꯔꯤꯠꯅ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯁꯨꯕ ꯃꯅ ꯂꯧꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯇꯔ 500ꯒꯤ ꯍꯤꯠ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯂꯛ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯂꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯍꯤꯠ ꯑꯃꯗꯒꯤ ꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯑꯦꯊꯂꯤꯠ ꯃꯉꯥ ꯈꯟꯒꯠꯂꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯖꯦꯇꯣꯄꯦꯛꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯍꯤꯠꯇ ꯆꯦꯟꯃꯤꯟꯅꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯊꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯁꯣꯚꯤꯌꯦꯠꯀꯤ ꯑꯂꯦꯛꯖꯦꯟꯗꯔ-ꯑꯅꯣꯎꯐ꯭ꯔꯤꯚꯄꯨ ꯃꯀꯣꯛꯄ ꯊꯨꯡꯍꯟꯈꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯋꯤꯗꯦꯟꯒꯤ ꯕꯔꯇꯤꯜ-ꯑꯂꯕꯔꯠꯁꯟꯁꯨ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯂꯝꯊꯨꯡꯐꯝ ꯌꯧꯍꯟꯁꯤ꯫ ꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯂ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯇ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜꯂꯣꯏ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛ ꯃꯦꯗꯜꯒꯤ ꯑꯥꯁꯥꯗ ꯃꯁꯥ-ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯡꯜ ꯐꯨꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯆꯦꯟꯕ ꯍꯣꯔꯛꯂꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯗꯔꯝꯕ ꯑꯦꯊꯂꯤꯠꯅ ꯃꯃꯥꯡ ꯊꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯆꯦꯟꯕꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯀꯛꯅꯕ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯗꯦ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯊꯨꯅ-ꯊꯨꯅ ꯍꯣꯡꯂꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯖꯦꯇꯣꯄꯦꯛ, ꯍꯔꯕꯔꯠ-ꯁꯥꯗꯥ, ꯈ꯭ꯔꯤꯁ꯭ꯇꯣꯐꯔ-ꯆꯥꯇꯥꯋꯦ, ꯒꯣꯔꯗꯣꯟ-ꯄꯤꯔꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯂꯦꯌꯟ ꯃꯤꯃꯨꯟ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯉꯥ ꯑꯁꯤꯒ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯃꯀꯣꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯑꯦꯊꯂꯤꯠꯁꯤꯡꯅꯤ꯫ ꯔꯥꯎꯟꯗ 11 ꯃꯈꯥꯛ ꯆꯦꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯑꯔꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯔꯥꯎꯟꯗ ꯍꯧꯕꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯡꯁꯤ ꯈꯤꯡꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯖꯦꯇꯣꯄꯦꯛꯅ ꯃꯀꯣꯛꯇ ꯆꯦꯜꯂꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯄꯨ ꯖꯔꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯥꯗꯦꯅ ꯍꯦꯡꯒꯠꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯅꯛꯅ ꯏꯟꯅꯔꯃꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯕꯦꯛ-ꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯠꯆ (ꯂꯝꯊꯨꯡꯐꯝ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯄꯔꯤ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯅꯠꯇꯕ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯄꯔꯤ) ꯇ ꯃꯈꯣꯏ ꯑꯅꯤꯕꯨ ꯆꯥꯇꯥꯋꯦꯅ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯂꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯃꯃꯥꯡ ꯊꯥꯈꯤ꯫ ꯆꯥꯇꯥꯋꯦꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯤꯃꯨꯟ, ꯁꯥꯗꯥ ꯑꯃꯗꯨꯡ tetopieN ꯃꯊꯪ- ꯃꯅꯥꯎ ꯅꯥꯏꯅ ꯏꯟꯅꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯑꯔꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯍꯣꯝꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯆ (ꯄꯟꯗꯊꯨꯡꯐꯝ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯄꯔꯤꯡ) ꯆꯪꯂꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯆꯔꯕ (ꯀꯣꯟꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ) ꯌꯧꯈꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄꯗ ꯖꯦꯇꯣꯄꯦꯛꯅ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯁꯨꯕ ꯂꯦꯟꯗ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯣꯇꯨꯅ ꯀꯟꯅ ꯆꯦꯟꯈꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯃꯃꯥꯡ ꯊꯥꯈꯤ꯫ ꯆꯥꯇꯥꯋꯦ ꯍꯣꯝꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯆ ꯆꯪꯂꯛꯄꯗ ꯋꯥꯃꯟꯈꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯊꯪ ꯉꯝꯈꯩꯗ ꯊꯝꯂꯤꯕ ꯄꯜꯂꯤ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯅꯦꯇꯂꯨꯕꯗꯤ ꯇꯨꯁꯤꯟꯈ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯍꯧꯒꯠꯂꯒ ꯆꯦꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯗꯤ ꯖꯦꯇꯣꯄꯦꯛ, ꯃꯤꯃꯨꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨ ꯁꯥꯗꯥ ꯃꯍꯪ-ꯃꯅꯥꯎ ꯅꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯝꯊꯨꯡꯐꯝ ꯌꯧꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯖꯦꯇꯣꯄꯦꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯔꯦꯀꯣꯔꯗ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯅꯠ 14.06.6ꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯒꯦꯝꯁꯇ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯒ ꯊꯥꯅ ꯑꯂꯦꯌꯟ-ꯃꯤꯃꯨꯟꯅ ꯖꯦꯇꯣꯄꯦꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯊꯪꯗ ꯑꯅꯨꯁꯨꯕ ꯇꯥꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯂꯛꯁꯨꯕꯅꯤ꯫
ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯇꯦꯂꯣꯄꯦꯛꯀꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ (ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯕꯤ) ꯗꯥꯅꯥ ꯖꯦꯇꯣꯞꯀꯣꯚ ꯇꯥ ꯂꯪꯕꯗ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯔꯦꯀꯣꯔꯗ ꯊꯨꯒꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯦꯗꯜ ꯐꯪꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛꯇ ꯃꯄꯨꯔꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯝꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯥꯍꯛꯀꯤ ꯂꯣꯏꯟꯕꯤ ꯑꯅꯤꯃꯛꯅ ꯁꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯦꯗꯜ ꯐꯪꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯏꯃꯤꯜ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯗꯥꯅꯥꯅ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯏꯃꯤꯜꯅ ꯁꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯦꯗꯜ ꯑꯅꯤ, ꯗꯥꯅꯥꯅ ꯑꯃ ꯐꯪꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯄꯥꯎꯃꯤꯅ ꯏꯃꯤꯜꯗ ꯃꯔꯥꯊꯟꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯒꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯍꯪꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯈꯨꯝꯈꯤ ꯃꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯖꯦꯇꯣꯄꯦꯛꯀꯤ ꯏꯃꯨꯡꯗ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯣꯔ ꯑꯁꯤ 2-1ꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫ ꯔꯤꯖꯜꯠ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯅꯛꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯏꯖꯠ ꯈꯔ ꯍꯟꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯑꯩꯅ ꯃꯔꯥꯍꯟꯗ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯒꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯏꯃꯤꯜ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯕꯤ ꯗꯥꯅ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1924ꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯞꯇꯦꯝꯕꯔ 19ꯗ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯇꯗ ꯄꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯖꯦꯇꯣꯄꯦꯛꯅ ꯃꯔꯥꯊꯟꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯍꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯉꯝꯕ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯈꯪꯅꯤꯡꯂꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯑꯃꯠꯇꯅ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜ ꯑꯁꯥꯡꯕ ꯑꯍꯨꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯇꯔ 5000, ꯃꯤꯇꯔ 10,000 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯔꯥꯊꯟꯗ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯑꯃꯈꯛꯇꯗ ꯅꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯦꯗꯜ ꯂꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯃꯔꯥꯊꯟ ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯇ faub ꯆꯦꯟꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯍꯥꯛ ꯂꯝꯁꯥꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯌꯧꯅꯕ ꯆꯦꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯈꯪꯏ ꯇꯧꯏꯒꯨꯝꯕꯁꯨ ꯀꯌꯥꯃ ꯌꯥꯡꯅ ꯆꯦꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯈꯣꯡꯖꯦꯜꯗꯤ ꯈꯪꯖꯔꯝꯗꯦ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ 47ꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡ ꯖꯨꯟ 14ꯗꯤ ꯃꯔꯥꯊꯟ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯌꯥꯡꯅ ꯆꯦꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯦꯟꯒꯤ ꯖꯤꯝ-ꯄꯤꯇꯔꯁꯄꯨ ꯃꯁꯛ ꯈꯪꯗꯣꯛꯂꯝꯃꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯅꯝꯕꯔ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯈꯪꯖꯤꯜꯂꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ 68 ꯑꯗꯨ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯗꯤꯌꯝꯒꯤ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯛ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯂꯛ ꯂꯣꯏꯅ ꯆꯦꯜꯍꯂꯂꯒ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯗꯤꯌꯝꯒꯤ ꯊꯣꯡꯒꯥꯜꯂꯣꯝꯗ ꯂꯝꯖꯦꯜ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯆꯦꯟꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯈꯤ꯫ ꯂꯝꯊꯥꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯖꯤꯝ ꯄꯤꯇꯔꯁꯅ ꯃꯥꯡ ꯊꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯆꯦꯟꯈꯠꯈꯤ ꯃꯗꯨꯗ ꯖꯦꯇꯣꯄꯦꯛ ꯑꯃꯁꯨ ꯁꯋꯕꯤꯠꯖꯔꯂꯦꯟꯗꯒꯤ ꯒꯁ꯭ꯇꯥꯚ-ꯖꯦꯟꯁꯟꯅ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯇꯥꯟꯅꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯆꯍꯤ 33ꯁꯨꯔꯕ ꯖꯤꯝ ꯄꯤꯇꯔꯁ ꯃꯈꯣꯡꯗ ꯃꯁꯜ ꯇꯥꯈꯠꯂꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯆꯦꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯝꯗꯦ꯫ ꯁꯥꯝ-ꯐꯦꯔꯤꯁ ꯀꯧꯕ ꯚꯥꯕꯛ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯄꯨ ꯃꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯊꯣꯒꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯆꯦꯟꯕ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯍꯧꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯇꯧꯏꯒꯨꯝꯕꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯤꯠꯔ 200ꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯆꯦꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯗꯅ ꯂꯦꯝꯖꯦꯜ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯇꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯅꯥꯟꯌꯥꯡ ꯇꯦꯛꯅꯣꯂꯣꯖꯤꯀꯦꯛ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤ, ꯁꯤꯡꯒꯥꯄꯨꯔ (ꯑꯦꯟ ꯇꯤ ꯌꯨ ꯁꯤꯡꯒꯥꯄꯨꯔ) ꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯇꯤꯁꯠꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯍꯤꯒꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯇ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯊꯣꯡꯅꯥꯎꯒꯤ ꯄꯦꯅꯦꯜ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯂꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ‘ꯖꯨꯜ’ (ꯁꯦꯞꯇꯦꯝꯕꯔ 23, 2020) ꯗ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯊꯣꯡꯅꯥꯎ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯉꯥꯜꯕꯨ ꯊꯤꯡꯂꯒ ꯑꯦꯟꯔꯖꯤ ꯄꯤꯊꯣꯛ-ꯄꯤꯁꯤꯟ ꯇꯧꯕꯕꯨ ꯂꯥꯛꯁꯤꯜꯂꯤ, ꯂꯣꯏꯅ-ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯐꯥꯖꯤꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯩꯁꯥꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯅꯨꯡꯊꯤꯜ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯗꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯔꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯌꯨꯝꯕ ꯑꯃꯕꯨ ꯁꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯊꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯌꯨꯝ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯑꯦꯅꯔꯖꯤꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯍꯟꯊꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯃꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯁꯥꯒꯠꯂꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯐꯦꯟ, ꯑꯦꯌꯔ ꯀꯨꯂꯔ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯦ ꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯏꯪꯍꯟꯅꯕ, ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯏꯪꯂꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯅ ꯁꯥꯒꯠꯅꯕ ꯃꯩꯐꯨ, ꯔꯨꯝ ꯍꯤꯇꯔꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯩ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯁꯤ ꯆꯂꯥꯏꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯁꯤꯇꯤ ꯆꯪꯏ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛꯠ ꯑꯦꯅꯔꯖꯤꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯃꯤꯄꯨꯝ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯅ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯆꯥꯗꯤꯡ ꯇꯧꯏ꯫ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗꯅ, ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯁꯤꯇꯤ ꯖꯦꯅꯦꯔꯦꯠ ꯇꯧꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯑꯀꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯗ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯀꯥꯏꯕ ꯄꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ‘ꯁ꯭ꯃꯥꯔꯠ ꯕꯤꯜꯗꯤꯡ’, ‘ꯁ꯭ꯃꯥꯔꯠ ꯋꯤꯟꯗꯣ’ ꯁꯨꯝꯕ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯃꯉꯥꯜꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯅꯔꯖꯤꯕꯨ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯉꯝꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯣꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯏ꯫ ꯑꯃꯇꯧ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ, ꯑꯦꯟ ꯇꯤ ꯌꯨꯒꯤ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟ-ꯂꯨꯞꯅ ‘ꯁ꯭ꯃꯥꯔꯠ ꯋꯤꯟꯗꯣ’ ꯑꯃꯥ ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯠꯄ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫
ꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ‘ꯁ꯭ꯃꯥꯔꯠ ꯋꯤꯟꯗꯣ’ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯒ꯭ꯂꯥꯁ ꯄꯦꯅꯦꯜ ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯍꯥꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯣꯖꯦꯜꯗ ꯌꯨꯝꯐꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯍꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯍꯥꯞꯂꯒ ꯁꯦꯝꯕꯅꯤ, ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯌꯨꯝ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯁꯥꯒꯠꯍꯟꯅꯕ, ꯚꯦꯟꯇꯤꯂꯦꯁꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯦꯌꯔ ꯀꯟꯗꯤꯁ꯭ꯅꯤꯡꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯆꯪꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯦꯅꯔꯖꯤꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯆꯥꯗ 45 faub ꯍꯟꯊꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯃꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯀꯩꯊꯦꯜꯗ ꯐꯪꯂꯤꯕ ꯏꯃꯤꯁꯤꯚꯤꯂꯤꯇꯤ ꯅꯦꯝꯂꯦ (ꯑꯦꯅꯔꯖꯤ-ꯏꯐꯤꯁꯤꯑꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯦ) ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯌꯣꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯒ꯭ꯂꯥꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯇꯤ ꯌꯨꯒꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯃꯥꯔꯠ ꯋꯤꯟꯗꯣ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯆꯥꯗ 30 ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯏꯐꯤꯁꯤꯑꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯣꯏ, ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯃꯜꯗꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯍꯣꯡꯏ꯫ ꯌꯨꯝ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯕꯤꯜꯗꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯕꯨ ꯐꯖꯍꯟꯕꯗ ꯊꯣꯡꯅꯥꯎ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏ, ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯅꯔꯖꯤ-
ꯏꯐꯤꯁꯤꯑꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯟꯊꯕ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯑꯃꯁꯨ
ꯑꯣꯏ꯫ ꯒ꯭ꯂꯥꯁ ꯐꯥꯎꯔꯒ ꯃꯩꯁꯥꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯅ ꯆꯠꯈꯤꯕ ꯉꯝꯅꯤꯅ, ꯌꯨꯝ
ꯑꯃꯕꯨ ꯏꯪꯍꯟꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯥꯍꯟꯕꯗ ꯆꯪꯂꯤꯕ ꯁꯦꯝꯐꯝꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯃꯤ꯫
yunaited ꯅꯦꯁꯟꯁꯀꯤ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2009ꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ
ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ, ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯗ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯄꯨꯅꯕ ꯑꯦꯅꯔꯖꯤꯒꯤ
ꯆꯥꯗ 40ꯗꯤ ꯕꯤꯜꯗꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯩ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯇꯪꯈꯥꯏ
ꯑꯃꯅ ꯊꯣꯡꯅꯥꯎꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯀꯟꯖ꯭ꯌꯨꯝ ꯇꯧꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ
ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ IMisibiti ꯅꯦꯝꯕ ꯒ꯭ꯂꯥꯁꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯃꯃꯜ
ꯌꯥꯝꯂꯕ ꯀꯦꯃꯤꯗꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡ ꯇꯦ, ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯁꯥꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯏꯟꯐ꯭ꯔꯥ
ꯔꯦꯗ ꯂꯥꯏꯠꯄꯨꯁꯨ ꯌꯨꯝ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯆꯪꯍꯟꯗꯦ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯏꯪꯂꯛꯂꯕ
ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯅ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯟꯗ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯈꯤꯗꯦ, ꯑꯗꯨꯅ
ꯏꯪꯍꯟꯅꯕ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯁꯥꯍꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯁꯤꯇꯤ
ꯀꯟꯖ꯭ꯌꯨꯝ ꯇꯧꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯟꯊꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯃꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅꯁꯨ,
ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯌꯨꯝ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯕꯤꯜꯗꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯕꯨ ꯁꯥꯒꯠꯍꯜꯂꯤꯕ
ꯃꯤꯠꯅ ꯎꯕ ꯃꯉꯥꯜꯕꯨꯗꯤ ꯂꯥꯛꯁꯤꯅꯕ ꯉꯝꯗꯦ꯫ ꯃꯉꯥꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯀꯥ ꯑꯃꯕꯨ ꯁꯥꯒꯠꯍꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯃꯁꯨ ꯑꯣꯏ꯫
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯗꯕꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤ ꯀꯣꯛꯍꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯇꯤ ꯌꯨꯒꯤ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟ-ꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯦꯁꯤꯐꯤꯛ ꯍꯤꯠ ꯋꯥꯡꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯩꯁꯥꯕꯨ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯨꯞꯁꯤꯜꯂꯒ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯀꯨꯏꯅ ꯇꯨꯡꯁꯤꯜꯂꯒ ꯊꯝꯕ ꯉꯝꯕ ꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡ ꯊꯝꯕ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯥꯏꯀ꯭ꯔꯣ-ꯍꯥꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯣꯖꯦꯜ, ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯕꯤꯂꯥꯏꯖꯔ ꯑꯝꯒꯤ ꯌꯥꯟꯅ-ꯄꯣꯇ ꯑꯃ ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯠꯈꯤ, ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯏꯃꯦꯠꯀꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ-ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯃꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗ, ꯑꯏꯪ-ꯑꯁꯥ ꯍꯣꯡꯂꯛꯄꯗ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯐꯖꯅ ꯄꯤꯗꯨꯅ, ꯌꯨꯝ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯕꯤꯜꯗꯤꯡ
ꯑꯝꯅ ꯀꯟꯖ꯭ꯌꯨꯝ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯑꯦꯅꯔꯖꯤꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯟꯊꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯕꯗꯨ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯩꯁꯥꯒ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯌꯥꯟꯅ-ꯄꯣꯠ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯄꯪ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯀꯤ ꯃꯉꯥꯜꯕꯨ ꯊꯤꯡꯏ, ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯏꯪꯂꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯅ ꯍꯥꯟꯅꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯧꯒꯨꯝꯅ ꯃꯉꯥꯜꯅ ꯐꯥꯎꯗꯅ ꯆꯠꯄ ꯉꯝꯂꯛꯏ꯫
ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯥꯒꯠꯂꯛꯄ ꯅꯨꯡꯊꯤꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ, ꯏꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯩꯁꯥꯗꯨ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯨꯞꯁꯤꯅꯈꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯒ꯭ꯂꯥꯁ ꯂꯥꯟꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯉꯃꯗꯦ꯫ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯗꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ, ꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨ ꯇꯄꯅ-ꯇꯞꯅ ꯏꯪꯊꯔꯛꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ, ꯆꯨꯞꯁꯤꯟꯍꯧꯕ ꯃꯩꯁꯥꯗꯨ ꯇꯞꯅ-ꯇꯞꯅ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯔꯛꯏ꯫ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯃꯦꯇꯔꯤꯑꯦꯜ ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯁ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯑꯦꯟꯖꯤꯅꯌꯔꯤꯡꯗ ꯁꯦꯅꯤꯌꯔ ꯂꯦꯛꯆꯔꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯗꯥ. ꯂꯣꯡ ꯌꯤꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ, haidrbojeN ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯏꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯒ꯭ꯂꯥꯁ ꯄꯦꯅꯦꯜ ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯍꯥꯞꯞꯁꯤꯅ ꯐꯦꯕ꯭ꯔꯤꯀꯦꯁꯟꯕꯤ ꯊꯕꯛꯇ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯊꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯤ; ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯊꯣꯡꯅꯥꯎ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯗ ꯂꯩꯕꯅ, ꯑꯄꯥꯝꯕ ꯃꯑꯣꯡ-ꯃꯇꯧ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯆꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯍꯦꯛꯇꯗ ꯁꯥꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯃꯕ ꯊꯣꯡꯅꯥꯎ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯊꯤꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯑꯌꯥꯝꯕ ꯊꯕꯛ
ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯣꯐꯁ ꯕꯤꯜꯗꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯒꯗꯤꯗꯃꯛꯇꯗꯤ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯐꯕ
ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟ-ꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯊꯥꯖꯕ ꯊꯝꯂꯤ꯫
ꯑꯦꯟ ꯇꯤ ꯌꯨꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯇꯤꯁꯠꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ
ꯆꯥꯡꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤ ꯁꯥꯔꯕ ꯁꯤꯡꯒꯥꯄꯨꯔ, ꯒ꯭ꯋꯥꯡꯖꯧ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯏꯪꯂꯕ
ꯕꯩꯖꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯀꯣꯏꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯌꯦꯡꯈꯤ꯫ ꯁꯤꯡꯒꯥꯄꯨꯔꯗ
ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯆꯥꯡꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯈꯪꯕ ꯉꯝꯈꯤꯕꯗꯤ
ꯅꯨꯡꯊꯤꯜꯗꯒꯤ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ, ꯑꯆꯝꯕ ꯒ꯭ꯂꯥꯁꯀꯤ
ꯊꯣꯡꯅꯥꯎꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡꯅ 84° ꯁꯦꯜꯁꯤꯌꯁ ꯑꯣꯏꯈꯤ, ꯑꯗꯨꯒ
ꯁ꯭ꯃꯥꯔꯠ ꯋꯤꯟꯗꯣ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤꯅ 50° ꯁꯦꯜꯁꯤꯌꯁ ꯈꯛꯇꯃꯛ
ꯑꯣꯏꯈꯤ꯫ ꯀꯥ ꯑꯃꯕꯨ ꯑꯆꯝꯕ ꯒ꯭ꯂꯥꯁꯀꯤ ꯊꯣꯡꯅꯥꯎꯅ ꯁꯥꯍꯟꯕꯒꯤ
ꯆꯥꯡꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯅ ꯁꯥꯟꯕꯗ ꯁ꯭ꯃꯥꯔꯠ ꯋꯤꯟꯗꯣꯅ ꯃꯩꯁꯥ kNyBuM
ꯇꯧꯕꯒ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯆꯥꯗ 11 ꯍꯟꯊꯈꯤ꯫
ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯄ ꯆꯥꯡꯌꯦꯡꯗ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟ-ꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯁꯦꯡꯕ
ꯕꯤꯜꯗꯤꯡ ꯑꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯣꯗꯦꯜ ꯑꯃ ꯁꯥꯔꯒ, ꯁꯪꯍꯥꯏ, ꯂꯥꯁ ꯚꯦꯒꯥꯁ,
ꯔꯤꯌꯥꯗ ꯑꯝꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯤꯡꯒꯥꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ-ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯠꯀꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯒꯤ ꯗꯦꯇꯥ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯁꯤꯃꯨꯂꯦꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯑꯆꯝꯕ ꯒ꯭ꯂꯥꯁꯀꯤ HoZNaUsiZg ꯆꯥꯡꯗꯝꯟꯕꯗ, ꯁꯍꯔ ꯃꯔꯤꯃꯛꯇ ꯁ꯭ꯃꯥꯔꯠ ꯋꯤꯟꯗꯣꯅ ꯑꯦꯅꯔꯖꯤ
ꯀꯟꯖ꯭ꯌꯨꯝ ꯇꯧꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯟꯊꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯎꯠꯄ ꯉꯝꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ‘ꯁꯥꯎꯟꯄ꯭ꯔꯨꯐ’ ꯀꯤ
ꯆꯥꯡꯌꯦꯡ ꯑꯃꯗꯅ, ꯗꯕꯜ-ꯒ꯭ꯂꯦꯗ ꯋꯤꯟꯗꯣꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯜ-ꯈꯣꯉꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯆꯥꯗ 15 ꯍꯟꯊꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯕꯁꯨ
ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯃꯥꯔꯠ ꯋꯤꯟꯗꯣ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯍꯦꯟꯕ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟ-ꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ
ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯣꯖꯦꯟꯗ ꯌꯨꯝꯐꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯃꯥꯔꯠ ꯋꯤꯟꯗꯣ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨ ꯀꯩꯊꯦꯜꯗ ꯐꯪꯍꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ
ꯏꯟꯗꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯔꯠꯅꯔꯁꯤꯡ ꯊꯤꯔꯤ꯫

ꯑꯏꯪ-ꯑꯁꯥꯗꯒꯤ ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯕ ‘ꯁ꯭ꯃꯥꯔꯠ ꯋꯤꯟꯗꯣ’ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ
ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯁꯤꯇꯤꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯟꯊꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯆꯥꯗꯤꯡ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯍꯟꯊꯍꯟꯕ
ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯁꯀꯤ ꯈꯣꯡꯆꯠ
ꯀꯨꯟꯖꯣ ꯅꯥꯎꯔꯦꯝ
15ꯁꯨꯕ ꯑꯣꯂꯤꯝꯄꯤꯛ ꯒꯦꯝꯁ, ꯍꯦꯜꯁꯤꯟꯀꯤ 1952
-ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯡꯊꯦꯝ ꯑꯖꯤꯠ-

ꯑꯦꯟ ꯇꯤ ꯌꯨꯒꯤ ꯗꯥ. ꯂꯣꯡ ꯌꯤ (ꯑꯣꯌ) ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯋꯥꯡ ꯁꯥꯆꯦꯟ
ꯏꯪꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯁꯄꯔꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯥꯒꯠꯂꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ
AopeK AoIdrBoeN mhi