ꯃꯍꯥꯎ ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯛ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯍꯩ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯆꯥꯅꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯒꯨꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯊꯣꯏꯗꯣꯛ ꯍꯦꯟꯗꯣꯛꯅ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ
ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ ꯅꯣꯡꯒꯥꯡꯍꯩ꯫ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯌꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯞꯅ ꯆꯥꯎꯕ, ꯃꯇꯝ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯇ ꯁꯪꯗꯨꯅꯇ ꯂꯩꯕ,
ꯃꯅꯥ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯨꯡꯕ ꯎ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯣꯡꯒꯥꯡꯍꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯏꯪꯂꯤꯁꯇ ꯂꯣꯡꯒꯥꯟ (Longan)
ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯦꯒꯣꯟꯁ ꯑꯥꯏ (ꯙꯔꯥꯒꯣꯅ'ꯁ eye), ꯆꯥꯏꯅꯤꯖꯗ ꯒꯨꯏꯌꯨꯋꯥꯟ (Gui yuan), ꯑꯁꯥꯃꯤꯖꯗ ꯅꯥꯒꯥ
ꯂꯤꯠꯆꯤ (Naga ꯂꯤꯇꯆꯍꯤ), ꯕꯦꯡꯒꯣꯂꯤꯗ ꯑꯁꯄꯥꯜ (Ashphal), ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯇꯤꯐꯤꯛ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯕꯣꯇꯥꯅꯤꯀꯦꯜꯒꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯃꯤꯡꯅ ꯌꯨꯐꯣꯔꯤꯌꯥ ꯂꯣꯡꯒꯥꯅ (Euphoria ꯂꯣꯅꯒꯥꯅꯥ (Lour.) Steud) ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯌꯨꯐꯣꯔꯤꯌꯥ
ꯂꯣꯡꯒꯥꯟ (Euphoria ꯂꯣꯅꯒꯥꯅ Steud) ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯌꯨꯐꯣꯔꯤꯌꯥ ꯁꯤꯅꯦꯔꯤꯌꯥ (Euphoria cineria

(Turcz) Rodlk) ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯌꯨꯐꯣꯔꯤꯌꯥ ꯒ꯭ꯂꯥꯕ꯭ꯔꯥ (Euphoria ꯒꯂꯥꯕꯔꯥ Blume) ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯌꯣꯐꯣꯔꯤꯌꯥ
ꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤꯂꯤꯁ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ (Euphoria ꯒꯔꯥꯆꯤꯂꯤꯁ Radlk) ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯌꯨꯐꯣꯔꯤꯌꯥ ꯃꯥꯏꯀ꯭ꯔꯣꯀꯥꯔꯄꯥ
(Euphoria ꯃꯤꯆꯔꯣꯆꯥꯔꯄꯥ Radlk) ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯌꯨꯐꯣꯔꯤꯌꯥ ꯚꯦꯔꯨꯀꯨꯂꯣꯁꯥ (Euphoria ꯚꯦꯔꯔꯨꯆꯨꯂꯣꯁꯥ
ꯈꯥꯂꯤꯁꯕ.) ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯗꯤꯃꯣꯀꯥꯔꯞꯁ ꯂꯣꯡꯒꯥꯟ (ꯙꯤꯃꯣꯆꯥꯔꯄꯨꯁ ꯂꯣꯅꯒꯥꯅ Lour) ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ
ꯗꯤꯃꯣꯀꯥꯔꯞꯁ ꯂꯤꯠꯆꯤ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯗꯤꯃꯣꯀꯥꯔꯞꯁ ꯏꯟꯐꯣꯔꯃꯤꯁ (ꯙꯤꯃꯣꯆꯥꯔꯄꯨꯁ informis Lour)
ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯅꯦꯐꯦꯂꯤꯌꯝ ꯂꯣꯡꯒꯥꯟ (Nephelium ꯂꯣꯅꯒꯥꯅ (Lour.) Hook) ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯀꯧꯏ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯁꯦꯄꯤꯟꯗꯦꯁꯤ (Sapindaceae) ꯁꯥꯒꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡ ꯆꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯁꯥꯒꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯆꯟꯕ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ
ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯀꯦꯀꯔꯨ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ (ꯈꯥꯄꯤꯅꯗꯨꯁ mukorosii ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯈꯥꯄꯤꯅꯗꯨꯁ trifoliatus) ꯅꯤ꯫

ꯅꯣꯡꯒꯥꯡꯍꯩ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯏꯪꯂꯤꯁꯀꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯂꯣꯡꯒꯥꯟ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯆꯥꯏꯅꯤꯖꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯣꯜ ꯂꯣꯡꯌꯥꯟ
(Longyan) ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯦꯒꯣꯟ ꯑꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯦꯒꯣꯟꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯠ ꯃꯥꯟꯕ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯊꯣꯟꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯗ꯭ꯔꯦꯒꯣꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯆꯤꯡꯂꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅ꯫ ꯅꯣꯡꯉꯥꯡꯍꯩ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯤꯇꯔ 10 ꯔꯣꯝ ꯋꯥꯡꯉꯤ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯁꯥ-ꯃꯔꯦꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯨꯡꯅ ꯍꯧꯏ꯫ ꯅꯣꯡꯒꯥꯡꯍꯩ ꯄꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯈꯥ ꯊꯪꯕ ꯆꯥꯏꯅꯥꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝꯖꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯑꯈꯪ ꯑꯍꯩ ꯈꯔꯅꯗꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁ꯭ꯔꯤꯂꯪꯀꯥꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯐꯝ
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝꯂꯤ꯫ ꯅꯣꯡꯒꯥꯡꯍꯩ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯂꯤꯠꯆꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯃꯔꯝꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯒꯤ
ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯂꯤꯠꯆꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯥꯎꯅꯨꯄꯥ (Little brother of ꯇꯍꯦ Litchi) ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯂꯤꯠꯆꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ
ꯃꯅꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ (ꯈꯂꯥꯚꯦ of ꯇꯍꯦ Litchi) ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯛ ꯀꯧꯅꯩ꯫ ꯅꯣꯡꯒꯥꯡꯍꯩ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯍꯧꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯄꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯇꯦꯝꯄꯔꯦꯠꯀꯤ ꯃꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯍꯧꯏ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯇꯦꯝꯄꯔꯦꯆꯔ ꯗꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯤ 5 ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗꯤ ꯍꯧꯕ
ꯉꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯅꯣꯡꯒꯥꯡꯍꯩ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯂꯌꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯅꯣꯡꯄꯣꯛ ꯚꯥꯔꯠꯀꯤ ꯃꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯔꯨ
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯃꯍꯧꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯧꯕ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯩ꯫ (International Union ꯐꯣꯔ Conservation of

Nature and Natural Resources (IUCN) ꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯅꯣꯡꯒꯥꯡꯍꯩ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ

near threatened ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯀꯤ-ꯑꯁꯪ ꯅꯪꯒꯗꯧꯔꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞꯇ ꯆꯜꯂꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯈꯔꯕꯦ꯫

ꯅꯣꯡꯒꯥꯡꯍꯩ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯒꯨꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯊꯣꯏꯗꯣꯛꯅ ꯁꯤꯡꯊꯥꯅꯤꯡꯉꯥꯏ
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯌꯥꯎꯏ꯫ ꯕꯤꯖ꯭ꯌꯥꯟꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯅꯣꯡꯒꯥꯡꯍꯩꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯨꯟ ꯐꯥꯔꯕ ꯃꯍꯩꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ ꯃꯆꯜ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯆꯜꯁꯤꯡꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯅꯔꯖꯤ (ꯀꯤꯂꯣ ꯀꯦꯂꯣꯔꯤ 60), ꯀꯥꯔꯕꯣꯍꯥꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯦꯗ (ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ
100ꯗ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 15.14), ꯗꯥꯏꯇꯦꯔꯤ ꯐꯥꯏꯕꯔ (ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 100ꯗ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 1.1), ꯐꯦꯠ (ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 100ꯗ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 0.1),
ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯇꯤꯟ (ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 100ꯗ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 1.31), ꯚꯤꯇꯥꯃꯤꯟꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯊꯤꯌꯥꯃꯤꯟ (ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 100ꯗ ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ
0.031), ꯔꯥꯏꯕꯣꯐ꯭ꯂꯦꯕꯤꯟ (ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 100ꯗ ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 0.14, ꯅꯤꯌꯥꯁꯤꯟ (ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 100ꯗ ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 0.3,
ꯚꯤꯇꯥꯃꯤꯟ ꯁꯤ (ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 100ꯗ ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 84) ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯅꯔꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯀꯦꯜꯁꯤꯌꯝ
(ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 100ꯗ ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 1), ꯑꯥꯏꯔꯟ (ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 100ꯗ ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯒ꯭ꯔ aM 0.13, ꯃꯦꯒ꯭ꯅꯦꯁꯤꯌꯝ (ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 100ꯗ
ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 0.052), ꯐꯣꯁꯐꯣꯔꯁ (ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 100ꯗ ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 21), ꯄꯣꯇꯥꯁꯤꯌꯝ (ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 100ꯗ ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ
266) ꯖꯤꯡꯛ (ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 100ꯗ ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 0.05) ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯇꯤꯟꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯆꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡ
ꯅꯣꯡꯒꯥꯡꯍꯩꯒꯤ ꯑꯃꯨꯟꯕ ꯃꯍꯩꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯊ꯭ꯔꯤꯑꯣꯅꯤꯟ (ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 0.034), ꯂ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯤꯟ (ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 0.026),
ꯂꯥꯏꯁꯤꯟ (ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 0.046), ꯃꯤꯊꯤꯑꯣꯅꯤꯟ (ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 0.013), ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯑꯣꯁꯤꯟ (ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 0.025), ꯚꯦꯂꯤꯅ (ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ
0.058), ꯍꯤꯁꯇꯤꯗꯤꯟ (ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 0.012), ꯑꯦꯁꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤꯛ ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯗ (ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 0.126), ꯒ꯭ꯂꯨꯇꯥꯃꯤꯛ ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯗ
(ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 0.209), ꯒ꯭ꯂꯥꯏꯁꯤꯟ (ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 0.042), ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯂꯤꯟ (ꯒ꯭ꯔ aM 0.042), ꯁꯦꯔꯤꯟ (ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 0.048), ꯐꯤꯅꯥꯏꯜ-

ꯑꯦꯂꯥꯅꯤꯟ (ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 0.03), ꯑꯔꯖꯤꯅꯤꯟ (ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 0.035), ꯑꯥꯏꯁꯣ-ꯂ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯤꯟ (ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ 0.026) ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯅꯣꯡꯒꯥꯡꯍꯩ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯨꯟ ꯐꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯀꯌꯥꯃꯔꯨꯝꯗ ꯑꯦꯟꯁꯥꯡ ꯃꯈꯜ
ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯤ ꯁꯦꯝꯕꯗ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯩ꯫ ꯑꯀꯪꯕ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯄꯥꯅ ꯁꯣꯏꯔꯒ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯃꯅꯥ-

ꯃꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯊꯣꯡꯗꯨꯅ Ahaub ꯃꯊꯦꯜ ꯑꯧꯏꯅ ꯆꯥꯏꯅꯥꯗꯗꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯥꯅꯩ꯫ ꯆꯥꯏꯅꯤꯖꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯆꯥꯛ ꯆꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗ
ꯅꯣꯡꯒꯥꯡꯍꯩꯙꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯁꯤꯟꯇꯛ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯃꯍꯤ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯊꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯆꯥꯛ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯍꯥꯎꯅ ꯆꯥꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛꯇ
ꯄꯥꯝꯅ ꯊꯛꯅꯩ꯫ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯃꯍꯤ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯆꯥꯛ ꯆꯥꯕ ꯇꯣꯛꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗꯁꯨ ꯆꯥꯈ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯆꯥꯛ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯅ
ꯇꯨꯝꯍꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝꯁꯨ ꯂꯩ꯫

ꯆꯥꯏꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯂꯤꯔꯕ ꯑꯅꯥ-ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯗ ꯅꯣꯡꯒꯥꯡꯍꯩꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯨꯟ ꯐꯥꯔꯞ ꯇꯧꯔꯕ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯄꯥꯅ ꯁꯣꯏꯔꯒ
ꯀꯪꯍꯜꯂꯕ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯐꯨꯠꯂꯒ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯃꯍꯤ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯆꯥꯏꯅ ꯄꯤꯊꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯂꯩꯇꯥꯗꯕ
ꯑꯗꯨ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝꯁꯤꯉ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯃꯍꯤ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯡꯒꯜ ꯄꯤꯕ
ꯑꯝꯗꯤ ꯃꯩꯁꯥ ꯄꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯃꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯝꯒꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯌꯥꯃꯅ ꯇꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯩ꯫ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝ
ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯅꯣꯡꯒꯥꯡꯍꯩꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯔꯨꯝ-ꯂꯥꯏꯍꯧ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯊꯤꯕꯣꯉ-ꯊꯤꯔꯜꯗ ꯇꯤꯜ ꯂꯩꯕ
(Parasitic ꯋꯣꯔꯃꯁ) ꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯕꯗ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯐꯕ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯩ꯫ ꯑꯔꯤꯕ
ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡ-ꯄꯊꯥꯞꯇ ꯅꯣꯡꯉꯥꯡꯍꯩ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯐꯨꯠꯂꯒ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯃꯍꯤ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯄꯤꯊꯛꯇꯨꯅ
ꯏꯟꯁꯣꯃꯅꯤꯌꯥ (Insomnia) ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯇꯨꯝꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯕ, ꯃꯤꯠ ꯍꯥꯛꯀꯆꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯁꯦꯟ-ꯃꯔꯥꯡ ꯎꯕ,
ꯉꯥꯏꯍꯥꯛ-ꯉꯥꯏꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯀꯥꯎꯖꯜ ꯊꯤꯕ (ꯈꯍꯣꯔꯇ ꯇꯦꯔꯃ ꯃꯦꯃꯣꯔꯌ ꯂꯣꯁꯁ) ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛꯇ
ꯍꯨ ꯀꯥꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯐꯨꯗ ꯄꯣꯏꯖꯅꯤꯡ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯅꯣꯡꯒꯥꯡꯍꯩ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯒꯤꯗꯤ
ꯃꯔꯨꯗ ꯁꯦꯄꯣꯅꯤꯟ (ꯈꯥꯄꯣꯅꯤꯅ) ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯆꯜ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ ꯃꯔꯝꯅ ꯀꯣꯛ ꯂꯨꯖꯅꯕ
ꯁꯦꯝꯄꯨ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯩ꯫ ꯈꯨꯠ-ꯁꯥ ꯍꯥꯝꯅꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯐꯤ-ꯔꯣꯜ ꯁꯨꯅꯕ ꯃꯍꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯁꯦꯝꯕꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫

ꯅꯣꯡꯒꯥꯡꯍꯩ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯎ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯍꯨꯠ ꯀꯨꯞꯄ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯂꯨꯝꯕ ꯃꯔꯝꯅ ꯊꯥꯡ-ꯇꯦꯟꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯛ ꯄꯥꯟꯕꯗ
ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯎꯄꯨ-ꯀꯥꯡꯊꯣꯜ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯥꯡꯊꯣꯜ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯇꯦꯕꯜ-ꯆꯧꯀ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯆꯟꯕꯗꯁꯨ ꯄꯥꯝꯅ
ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯩ꯫ ꯅꯣꯡꯒꯥꯡꯍꯩ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯨꯡꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯇ ꯁꯪꯗꯨꯅꯇ ꯂꯩꯕ
ꯃꯔꯝꯅ ꯂꯝꯕꯤ-ꯁꯔꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ, ꯒꯥꯔꯗꯦꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯌꯨꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯀꯣꯏꯕꯗ ꯊꯥꯕꯗꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯅꯩ꯫

ꯅꯣꯡꯒꯥꯡꯍꯩ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯗ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯊꯨꯅ ꯃꯥꯡꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯔꯝꯅ ꯃꯁꯤꯕꯨ
ꯌꯣꯛꯈꯠꯄꯒꯤ ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯕꯗꯨ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯅ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ ꯂꯧꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫

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ꯀꯔꯤ ꯇꯧꯔꯒ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ ꯐꯒꯗꯒꯦ? ꯅꯣꯛꯄꯅ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ ꯐꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯕꯨꯗ ꯑꯉꯥꯡ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗꯒꯤ ꯈꯪꯂꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯑꯩꯅ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯈꯪꯂꯛꯄꯁꯤ ꯋꯤꯖꯗꯝ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯊꯥꯒꯤ ꯆꯦꯐꯣꯡ
ꯑꯗꯨ ꯄꯥꯔꯨꯉꯩꯗꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯗꯤꯛꯁꯅꯥꯔꯤ ꯐꯥꯛꯂ-ꯐꯥꯛꯂꯕꯒ ꯄꯥꯕ ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ
ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯁꯨꯃꯥꯏꯅ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯩ "Laughter is ꯇꯍꯦ ꯕꯦꯁꯇ ꯃꯦꯗꯤꯆꯤꯅꯦ." ꯄꯤ
ꯁꯤ ꯖꯦꯟꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯕꯨꯡ ꯀꯩꯂꯥꯁꯇꯒꯤ ꯑꯩꯅ ꯋꯤꯖꯗꯝ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯂꯦꯞꯇꯦ, ꯐꯥꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯤꯁꯨ ꯃꯇꯦꯛ
ꯃꯇꯦꯛ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯋꯤꯖꯗꯝꯒꯤ ꯐꯥꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯔꯨꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯏꯃꯥꯟꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ
ꯐꯍꯧꯈꯤ꯫

ꯃꯁꯥ ꯅꯣꯏꯕ-caub, ꯃꯁꯥ ꯕꯨꯞ-ꯕꯨꯞ ꯂꯥꯎꯕ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ-ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯝꯕꯤꯗ ꯆꯠꯄ
ꯎꯔꯒ’ ꯏꯄꯨꯕꯣꯛꯅ ꯃꯗꯨꯒꯨꯃꯕ ꯃꯤ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯐꯔꯦꯗ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯇꯣꯏꯅ ꯐꯥꯖꯍꯧꯏ꯫

ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯇꯤ ꯅꯣꯛꯄꯅ ꯐꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯑꯩ ꯆꯞ ꯆꯥꯅ ꯈꯨꯗꯝ ꯆꯥꯡꯗꯝ ꯄꯤꯕ ꯉꯝꯅ
ꯈꯪꯗꯖꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯅꯣꯏꯔꯕ-ꯆꯥꯎꯔꯕ, ꯃꯁꯥ ꯕꯨꯞ-ꯕꯨꯞ ꯂꯥꯎꯕ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ-ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯀꯌꯥ, ꯃꯕꯨꯛ
ꯀꯪꯂ-ꯀꯪꯂꯕ ꯃꯤ ꯀꯌꯥ, ꯃꯁꯥ ꯀꯥꯝꯈꯠꯂꯕ ꯃꯤ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯍꯦꯡꯒꯠꯂꯛꯂꯦ꯫

ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯁꯤꯗ ꯍꯟꯗꯛ ꯃꯔꯛ ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ, ꯆꯍꯤ ꯆꯔꯥꯅꯤꯄꯥꯜ ꯃꯈꯑꯏꯔꯣꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ
ꯃꯕꯨꯛ ꯀꯪꯂ-ꯀꯪꯂꯕ ꯑꯍꯜ ꯑꯝꯗꯤ ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯕꯤ ꯃꯧ ꯑꯅꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯅꯣꯏꯕ-ꯑꯅꯣꯏꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ-

ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯎꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ’ ꯏꯄꯨꯕꯣꯛꯅ ꯎꯖꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯁꯤ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯐꯔꯦꯗ ꯑꯇꯣ ꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ ꯍꯦꯛꯇ ꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ
ꯍꯦꯛꯇ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯐꯦꯁꯕꯨꯛꯇꯁꯨ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯇꯤ ꯅꯣꯏꯔ-ꯅꯣꯏꯔꯕ ꯃꯁꯥ-ꯃꯎ ꯅꯣꯏ-ꯆꯥꯎꯔ-caurb ꯀꯌꯥ ꯎꯕ
ꯐꯪꯂꯦ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯏꯄꯨꯕꯣꯛꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯝꯂꯦꯟꯗ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗꯕ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯝꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯐꯈ꯭ꯔꯦꯗ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯁꯣꯜꯂꯝꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯏꯄꯨꯕꯣꯀꯇꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯁꯨ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ ꯅꯣꯏ ꯄꯦꯟꯕ, ꯃꯁꯥ-ꯃꯎ ꯊꯥꯕ-ꯅꯣꯏꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯃꯛꯇꯕꯨ ꯌꯦꯡ ꯍꯦꯛꯇ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯖꯩ
ꯃꯁꯥ ꯐꯩ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯍꯦꯛꯇ ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯅꯤꯡꯏ꯫ ꯃꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯇꯥꯏꯇꯜ ꯂꯧꯕꯤꯈꯤꯕ ꯄꯥꯕꯨꯡ ꯏꯕꯨꯡꯉꯣ ꯃꯤꯁꯇꯔ
ꯄꯥꯏꯄꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯃꯔꯩ-ꯃꯔꯩ ꯇꯥꯔꯒ MHbaK ꯐꯅꯕ, ꯃꯁꯜ ꯃꯇ꯭ꯔꯪ-ꯃꯇ꯭ꯔ x ꯀꯥꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯨꯝꯗꯤ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯅꯣꯏ
ꯄꯦꯜꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯐꯔꯦ ꯌꯥꯏꯅ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯩ ꯑꯩꯗꯤ꯫ ꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯐꯕ ꯀꯧꯔꯣꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯤꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯔꯥ?

ꯑꯗꯨꯅꯗꯤ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯃꯁꯥ-ꯃꯎ ꯐꯥꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯤ ꯀꯌꯥꯃꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯒꯦꯗꯣ? ꯁꯨꯃꯣ ꯔꯦꯁꯠꯂꯔꯗꯧꯅ
ꯃꯁꯥ ꯆꯥꯎꯔꯕ ꯃꯤ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯝꯕꯤꯗ ꯆꯠꯄ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯃꯎ ꯐꯕ ꯃꯤ ꯌꯥꯡꯒꯣꯟ ꯑꯃ
ꯂꯩꯈꯠꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯨ ꯑꯩꯅ ꯋꯤꯖꯗꯝꯗ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯖꯈꯤꯕ ꯅꯣꯛꯄ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯐꯕ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯛ ꯑꯣꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕ꯭ꯔꯥ ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯩꯅ ꯁꯨꯝ ꯄꯥꯖꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯖꯔꯕꯗ ꯅꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯃꯈꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯣꯛꯄꯅ ꯏꯝꯃ꯭ꯌꯨꯟ ꯁꯤꯁꯇꯝ ꯐꯒꯠꯍꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ, ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯍꯜꯂꯤꯁꯨ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ, ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯀꯥꯎꯍꯜꯂꯤꯒꯁꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ, ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ ꯄꯨꯝꯃꯛ ꯇꯦꯛꯈꯠꯍꯜꯂꯤꯀꯥꯁꯨ
ꯄꯜꯂꯤ (ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ ꯇꯦꯛꯈꯠꯍꯟꯕꯗꯤ AEu ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯖꯩ!), ꯑꯦꯅꯗꯣꯔꯐꯤꯟ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ
ꯑꯅꯥꯕ ꯀꯥꯎꯍꯜꯂꯤꯀꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ (ꯑꯦꯅꯗꯣꯔꯐꯤꯟꯗꯤ ꯑꯦ ꯀꯔꯤꯅꯣꯕꯨ ꯁꯨꯛꯈꯪ ꯍꯦꯛ
ꯈꯪꯖꯗꯦ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯑꯐꯕ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝ ꯇꯥꯏ), ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯐꯒꯠꯍꯜꯂꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ ꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ ꯆꯨꯝꯂꯝꯒꯅꯤ, ꯊꯝꯃꯣꯏ ꯐꯍꯜꯂꯤꯁꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ (ꯍꯥꯏꯁ!), ꯑꯁꯥꯎꯕ
ꯀꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ (ꯚꯥꯂꯣ!), ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯥꯡꯍꯜꯂꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯀꯌꯥꯅꯤ (ꯌꯥꯝ
ꯐꯩ ꯃꯁꯤꯃꯗꯤ), ꯌꯥꯝꯃꯟꯈꯤꯗꯅ ꯑꯩꯅ ꯂꯣꯏꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯖꯕ ꯉꯝꯖꯔꯣꯏꯗꯧꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯅꯤ
ꯅꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ ꯑꯃ꯫ ꯅꯣꯛꯄꯅ ꯊꯝꯃꯣꯏ ꯐꯍꯜꯂꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ ꯁꯤ ꯌꯧꯔꯗꯤ
ꯌꯥꯔꯦꯅ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯥꯡꯍꯜꯂꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯁꯤꯅꯤ ꯑꯩꯅ ꯅꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ
ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯜꯂꯛꯆꯕ꯫ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯥꯡꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯃꯃꯜ ꯌꯥꯝꯕꯕꯨ
ꯀꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯒꯦ? ꯍꯥꯔꯠ ꯐꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯕꯨ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯥꯡꯕꯤꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯏꯌꯥꯗ ꯌꯥꯖꯔꯦ ꯑꯩꯒꯤꯗꯤ
ꯑꯗꯨꯝ꯫ ꯍꯥ ꯍꯥ ꯍꯥ꯫

ꯅꯣꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯔ-ꯌꯥꯔꯕ ꯅꯣꯛꯍꯟ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯃꯔꯥꯡ ꯀꯥꯏꯅ ꯃꯆꯥ
ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯃꯇꯝ IMan ꯍꯨꯟꯕ ꯂꯦꯞꯇꯦ꯫ ꯐꯛ ꯍꯨꯒꯠ ꯀꯣꯏꯂꯥꯁ ꯈꯨꯠꯊꯥ,
ꯉꯁꯤꯅ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯐꯠꯇꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯍꯌꯦꯡꯅ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯐꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯂꯣꯏ, ꯆꯤꯟꯅ hiero

ꯈꯨꯠꯅ ꯚꯤꯜꯂꯦꯟ꯫ ꯅꯣꯡꯃ ꯀꯥꯡꯗꯅ ꯅꯥꯀꯣꯡꯅ ꯇꯥꯔꯤ, ꯃꯤꯠꯅ ꯎꯔꯤ ꯇꯩꯅ ꯑꯣꯟꯅꯕ
ꯉꯥꯛꯇ꯫ ꯃꯥꯁꯛ ꯎꯞꯇꯕ ꯃꯤꯅꯁꯨ ꯃꯤ ꯑꯇꯩꯕꯨꯗꯤ ꯃꯥꯁꯛ ꯎꯞꯄꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯥꯎꯔꯤ, ꯑꯦꯁ
ꯑꯣ ꯄꯤ ꯉꯥꯛꯎ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯥꯎꯔꯝꯕ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯀꯣꯚꯤꯗ ꯅꯥꯔꯤ, ꯅꯥꯕꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯅ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯅꯥꯔꯒ ꯁꯤꯕꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯅ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯁꯤꯅꯔꯤ,
ꯅꯧꯅ ꯄꯥꯈꯪꯗ ꯆꯦꯜꯂꯤ, ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯕꯤꯅ ꯍꯅꯨꯕꯗ ꯆꯦꯜꯂꯤ, ꯅꯣꯡ ꯆꯨꯔꯒ ꯂꯝꯕꯤ ꯁꯦꯝꯂꯤ, ꯁꯥꯅ ꯁꯥꯅ ꯊꯣꯡ ꯇꯦꯛꯊꯔꯛꯂꯤ,
ꯁꯥꯕ ꯂꯣꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁ ꯅꯣꯡ ꯌꯨꯔꯛꯂꯤ, ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕꯁꯤ ꯑꯁꯨꯛ ꯃꯔꯥꯡ ꯀꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯕꯗ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯀꯩꯗꯧꯅ
ꯅꯣꯛꯅꯤꯡꯂꯣꯏꯗꯒꯦ? ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯁꯤ ꯅꯣꯛꯃꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯅꯝꯗꯅ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ ꯐꯠꯇꯕ ꯏꯌꯥꯝꯛ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏꯗꯧꯔꯤ꯫ ꯅꯣꯛꯅꯤꯡ
ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯁꯤꯗ ꯅꯣꯛꯂꯨꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯇꯥꯏ ꯉꯁꯤꯗ ꯂꯝꯕꯤꯗ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯐꯕ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯋꯥꯀꯤꯡ ꯆꯠꯒꯂꯤꯕꯁꯦ꯫

ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ ꯐꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯤꯔꯒꯗꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯊꯥ ꯑꯍꯨꯝ ꯃꯔꯤꯗꯪ ꯂꯩꯕꯤꯕꯗ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ
ꯑꯗꯨ ꯅꯣꯛꯃꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯨꯛꯁꯣꯏ ꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯐꯔꯣꯏꯗꯧꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥ ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯃꯁꯤꯃ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯇꯧꯔꯣꯏ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯃ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡ ꯂꯦꯞꯇꯅ ꯊꯥ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯥꯕꯗ ꯏꯁꯥꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯕꯝ ꯂꯥꯏꯅ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯇꯤꯟꯀꯣꯛ
ꯂꯥꯏꯀꯣꯛꯂꯗꯧꯕꯤꯅ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯏꯖ a ꯂꯦꯟ of ꯖꯣꯛꯁ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ Afaub ꯑꯃꯇꯪꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯤꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯃꯤꯠ
ꯆꯠꯀꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯛ ꯅꯣꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯔ-ꯌꯥꯔꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ ꯃꯔꯥꯡ ꯀꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯩꯈꯥꯠ ꯇꯝꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ
ꯐꯠꯇꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯨꯔꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯉꯣꯟꯗ ꯆꯤꯟ ꯊꯤꯕ ꯉꯥꯡꯕ ꯇꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯇꯣꯛꯂꯣꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯅꯦ? ꯃꯁꯤꯅꯤ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ ꯁꯨꯝ
ꯐꯅꯔꯛꯀꯗꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯝ꯫ ꯍꯥ ꯍꯥ ꯍꯥ꯫

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ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯣꯔꯤꯌꯦꯜ IMPHAL, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 21, 2020 ꯊꯥꯡꯖ, ꯍꯤꯌꯥꯡꯒꯩꯒꯤ 7ꯅꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ, ꯃꯥꯂꯤꯌꯥ ꯀꯨꯝꯁꯤꯡ 3418 obT\ꯂꯩ ꯃꯀꯩꯋ꯭ꯀ
2 HUEIYEN LANPAO

ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ
ꯊꯥꯡꯖ, ꯅꯕꯦꯝꯔ 21, 2020, ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ
12 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ, 210 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ
ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯐꯣꯡꯖꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ, ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡꯒ ꯊꯣꯏꯗꯣꯛꯅ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯗꯦ꯫

ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯑꯦꯗ꯭ꯌꯨꯀꯦꯁꯟ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯁꯤ
ꯁꯤꯊꯔꯛꯂꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯗ꯭ꯌꯨꯀꯦꯁꯟ ꯁꯤꯁꯇꯝ ꯐꯒꯠꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕ꯭ꯔꯥ?

ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯖꯨꯂꯥꯏ 29ꯗ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯀꯦꯕꯤꯅꯦꯠꯅ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯑꯦꯗ꯭ꯌꯨꯀꯦꯁꯟ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯁꯤ ꯑꯌꯥꯕ ꯄꯤꯈꯤꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯊꯨꯡꯅ ꯆꯠꯅꯍꯟꯅꯕ
ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯞ ꯂꯧꯈꯤ꯫ ꯍꯥꯟꯅꯗꯒꯤ ꯆꯠꯟꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯁꯤ ꯑꯣꯟ ꯑꯦꯗ꯭ꯌꯨꯀꯦꯁꯟ
1986ꯀꯤ ꯃꯍꯨꯠ ꯁꯤꯟꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯁꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2040 ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ
ꯑꯦꯗ꯭ꯌꯨꯀꯦꯁꯟ ꯁꯤꯁꯇꯝ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯗꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯄꯥꯟꯗꯝ ꯊꯝꯂꯤ꯫ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2015ꯒꯤ
ꯖꯅ꯭ꯌꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤꯗ ꯍꯥꯟꯅꯒꯤ ꯀꯦꯕꯤꯅꯦꯠ ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤ ꯇꯤ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯥꯔ ꯁꯨꯕ꯭ꯔꯃꯅꯤꯌꯝꯅ
ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯀꯝꯃꯤꯇꯤ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯑꯦꯗ꯭ꯌꯨꯀꯦꯁꯟ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯁꯤ ꯆꯠꯅꯍꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ
ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯈꯟꯅ-ꯅꯩꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ-ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯄ ꯍꯧꯈꯤ꯫ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2017ꯀꯤ ꯖꯨꯟꯗ
ꯀꯝꯃꯤꯇꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯠꯇ ꯌꯨꯝꯐꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯟ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯦꯁ
ꯔꯤꯁꯔꯁ ꯑꯣꯔꯒꯅꯥꯏꯖꯦꯁꯟ (ꯑꯥꯏ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯥꯔ ꯑꯣ) ꯒꯤ ꯃꯀꯣꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯕ
ꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯁꯅꯁ꯭ꯋꯥꯃꯤ ꯀꯁꯇꯨꯔꯤꯔꯪꯒꯟꯅ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯄꯦꯅꯦꯜ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯥꯐꯠ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ
ꯑꯦꯗ꯭ꯌꯨꯀꯦꯁꯟ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯁꯤ ꯄꯤꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯀꯣꯟꯕꯗ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯑꯣꯐ
ꯍ꯭ꯌꯨꯃꯦꯟ ꯔꯤꯁꯣꯔꯁ ꯗꯤꯚꯂꯞꯃꯦꯟꯠꯅ ꯂꯥꯃꯥꯏ 484 ꯄꯥꯟꯕ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯥꯐꯠ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯁꯤ ꯑꯗꯨ
ꯄꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯛ ꯗꯣꯃꯦꯟꯗ ꯊꯝꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯈꯟꯅ-ꯅꯩꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯀꯌꯥ
ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ ꯄꯟꯆꯥꯌꯠ ꯂꯥꯈ 2.5; ꯕ꯭ꯂꯣꯛ 6,600; ꯑꯔꯕꯥꯟ ꯂꯣꯀꯜ ꯕꯣꯗꯤ
6,000 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛꯠ 676ꯇꯒꯤ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯁꯖꯦꯁꯟ ꯂꯥꯈ ꯑꯅꯤ
ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯅ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯥꯐꯠ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯁꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯔꯤꯂꯤꯖ ꯇꯧꯈꯤ꯫

ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯁꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯄꯥꯟꯗꯝꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯗ꯭ꯌꯨꯀꯦꯁꯟꯗ ꯑꯍꯦꯟꯕ ꯁꯦꯟꯐꯝ
ꯊꯥꯗꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯅꯍꯥꯔꯣꯜ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯇ ꯑꯐꯕ ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯉꯥꯜ ꯐꯪꯍꯟꯅꯕ
ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ-ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ ꯈꯨꯟꯗꯥꯕ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞ
ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯂꯣꯜ ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯍꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯗꯝꯗꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁ ꯐꯥꯏꯚ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯃꯁꯥ-

ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯃꯥꯂꯣꯜꯗ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯇꯝꯍꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤ꯫

ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯁꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯑꯈꯟꯅꯕ ꯂꯣꯜ ꯑꯃ ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯅꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯇꯝꯍꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ
ꯌꯥꯎꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ-ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯂꯣꯜ ꯇꯝꯍꯟꯕꯒ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯀꯔꯤꯀ꯭ꯌꯨꯂꯝ
ꯐ꯭ꯔꯦꯝꯋꯥꯔꯛ ꯃꯊꯪ ꯆꯍꯤꯗ ꯐꯣꯡꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯊꯧꯁꯤꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯍꯥꯟꯅꯒꯤ

‘10+2’ ꯁ꯭ꯇ꯭ꯔꯛꯆꯔ ꯃꯨꯠꯊꯠꯂꯒ ‘5+3+3+4’ ꯃꯣꯗꯦꯜ ꯆꯠꯅꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯧꯔꯤꯕ
ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯑꯍꯨꯝ ꯆꯨꯞꯅ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯤ-ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯑꯪꯒꯟꯋꯥꯗꯤꯗ ꯇꯝꯍꯜꯂꯕ
ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁ ꯋꯥꯟ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁ ꯇꯨꯅ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯃꯥꯔꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜꯗ ꯇꯝꯍꯜꯂꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯇꯥꯡꯀꯛ ꯅꯥꯏꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯤꯀꯤꯡ, ꯔꯤꯗꯤꯡ, ꯔꯥꯏꯇꯤꯡ, ꯐꯤꯖꯤꯀꯦꯜ
ꯑꯦꯗ꯭ꯌꯨꯀꯦꯁꯟ, ꯂꯦꯡꯒ꯭ꯋꯦꯖ, ꯑꯥꯔꯠ, ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯁ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯦꯊꯃꯦꯇꯤꯛꯁ ꯇꯝꯕꯤꯕꯒ
ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁ ꯊ꯭ꯔꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯐꯥꯏꯚ ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯐꯟꯗꯥꯃꯦꯟꯇꯦꯜ ꯕꯦꯁꯤꯛ
ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯇꯥꯛꯄꯤ-ꯇꯝꯕꯤꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁ ꯁꯤꯛꯁꯇꯒꯤ ꯑꯩꯊ ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗ
ꯃꯦꯊꯃꯦꯇꯤꯛꯁ, ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯁ, ꯁꯣꯁꯜ ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯁ, ꯑꯥꯔꯠ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯍ꯭ꯌꯨꯃꯦꯅꯤꯇꯤꯖ
ꯇꯝꯕꯤꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁ ꯅꯥꯏꯟꯗꯒꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁ ꯇ꯭ꯋꯦꯜꯚ ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ-ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ
ꯁꯕꯖꯦꯛꯠ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯇꯝꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯕ ꯐꯪꯍꯜꯂꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯥꯟꯅꯗꯒꯤ ꯆꯠꯅꯕꯗꯨꯅ
ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯑꯣꯡ-ꯃꯇꯧꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯕꯨ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯒꯖꯥꯝ
ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯨꯠꯇ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁ ꯊ꯭ꯔꯤ, ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁ ꯐꯥꯏꯚ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁ ꯑꯩꯊ ꯈꯛꯇꯗ
ꯑꯦꯒꯖꯥꯝ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯂꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁ ꯇꯦꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁ ꯇ꯭ꯋꯦꯜꯚꯇ ꯕꯣꯔꯗ
ꯑꯦꯒꯖꯥꯝ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯆꯍꯤ
ꯑꯃꯗ ꯑꯅꯤꯔꯛ ꯕꯣꯔꯗ ꯑꯦꯒꯖꯥꯝ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯂꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯣꯕꯖꯦꯛꯇꯤꯚ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯗꯦꯁꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯞꯇꯤꯚ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯦꯒꯖꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯊꯣꯛꯅ ꯈꯥꯏꯗꯣꯛꯂꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯀꯔꯤꯀ꯭ꯌꯨꯂꯝꯒꯤ ꯄꯣꯠꯂꯨꯝ ꯍꯟꯊꯍꯟꯕꯒ
ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ-ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯁꯕꯖꯦꯛꯠ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯂꯣꯜ ꯇꯝꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯕ
ꯐꯪꯍꯜꯂꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯈꯨꯗꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯕꯗ ꯀꯅꯥꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯐꯤꯖꯤꯛꯁ
ꯁꯕꯖꯦꯛꯠꯀ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯐꯦꯁꯟ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯗꯤꯖ ꯇꯝꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯥ-ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯅꯤꯡꯕ
ꯑꯄꯥꯝꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯀꯦꯃꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯕꯦꯀꯔꯤ ꯇꯝꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯕꯁꯨ
ꯂꯩꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯥꯌꯔ ꯑꯦꯗ꯭ꯌꯨꯀꯦꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗꯁꯨ ꯑꯍꯣꯡꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯩꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤ꯫ ꯆꯍꯤ
ꯃꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯕꯦꯆꯦꯂꯔꯁ ꯗꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ ꯍꯧꯗꯣꯛꯄꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ-

ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯇꯥꯡꯀꯛꯇ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯇꯝꯕ ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟꯍꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯕ ꯄꯤꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯕꯤ
ꯑꯦ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯕꯤ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯁꯤꯗ ꯑꯟꯗꯔꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯖꯨꯌꯦꯠ ꯇꯝꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏ ꯑꯃꯅ
ꯆꯍꯤ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯇꯝꯕ ꯇꯣꯛꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯁꯔꯇꯤꯐꯤꯀꯦꯠ ꯑꯃ ꯐꯪꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯆꯍꯤ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯇꯝꯂꯒꯅ ꯗꯤꯄ꯭ꯂꯣꯃꯥ ꯐꯪꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯑꯍꯨꯝ ꯇꯝꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯕꯦꯆꯦꯂꯔꯁ
ꯗꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯁꯔꯇꯤꯐꯤꯀꯦꯠ ꯐꯪꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯅ ꯇꯝꯕ
ꯇꯥꯔꯒꯅ ꯃꯥꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯁ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯃꯥꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯑꯥꯔꯠꯁ ꯇꯝꯂꯕꯁꯨ
ꯑꯦꯝ ꯐꯤꯜ ꯇꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯔꯔꯣꯏ ꯍꯥꯌꯔ ꯑꯦꯗ꯭ꯌꯨꯀꯦꯁꯟ ꯀꯥꯎꯟꯁꯤꯜ ꯑꯣꯐ
ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ (ꯑꯩꯆ ꯏ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯥꯏ) ꯂꯤꯡꯈꯠꯄꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯇꯝꯍꯟꯕ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯤꯡ ꯆꯜꯍꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯍꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤ꯫ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ
ꯍꯥꯌꯔ ꯑꯦꯗ꯭ꯌꯨꯀꯦꯁꯟ ꯔꯦꯒ꯭ꯌꯨꯂꯦꯇꯔꯤ ꯀꯥꯎꯟꯁꯤꯜ, ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯑꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯗꯤꯇꯦꯁꯟ
ꯀꯥꯎꯟꯁꯤꯜ, ꯍꯥꯌꯔ ꯑꯦꯗ꯭ꯌꯨꯀꯦꯁꯟ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯠꯁ ꯀꯥꯎꯟꯁꯤꯜ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯖꯦꯅꯔꯦꯜ
ꯑꯦꯗ꯭ꯌꯨꯀꯦꯁꯟ ꯀꯥꯎꯟꯁꯤꯜ ꯂꯤꯡꯈꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯇꯥꯡꯀꯛ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯇ ꯑꯦꯗ꯭ꯌꯨꯀꯦꯁꯟꯒꯤ
ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯐꯒꯠꯍꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯃꯤꯡ ꯆꯟꯕꯒꯤ
ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗꯁꯨ ꯑꯍꯣꯡꯕ ꯈꯔ ꯂꯩꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯇꯦꯁꯇꯤꯡ ꯑꯦꯖꯦꯟꯁꯤꯅ
ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ-ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯃꯤꯡ ꯆꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯁ
ꯇꯦꯁꯠ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯂꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯇꯧ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯑꯍꯣꯡꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯀꯤ
ꯑꯦꯗ꯭ꯌꯨꯀꯦꯁꯟ ꯁꯤꯁꯇꯝ ꯐꯒꯠꯍꯟꯅꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯂꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯃꯛ
ꯑꯦꯒꯖꯥꯝꯗ ꯃꯥꯔꯛ ꯋꯥꯡꯅ ꯐꯪꯕ ꯈꯛꯇꯅ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯇꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯄꯥꯟꯗꯝꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ
ꯍꯥꯟꯅꯒꯤ ꯑꯔꯤꯕ ꯆꯠꯅꯕꯤ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯍꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯑꯦꯗ꯭ꯌꯨꯀꯦꯁꯟ
ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯁꯤꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯕꯒꯨꯝ ꯇꯧꯔꯤ꯫

ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯔꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯤꯖ - 6
ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯪꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯅꯕꯦꯝꯕꯔ 30, ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧꯀꯥꯕ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯀꯤ
ꯑꯌꯨꯛ ꯄꯨꯡ 11 ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯇ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯏ-ꯃꯦꯜ

hueiyenliteraryquiz@gmail.com sid meL AoIn HabirKp yagni>

ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ/ꯊꯥꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯃꯤꯡ, ꯂꯩꯐꯝ, ꯃꯍꯩꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯛ ꯑꯝꯁꯨꯡ
ꯀꯟꯇꯦꯛꯠ ꯅꯝꯕꯔ ꯃꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯏꯕꯤꯔꯛꯎ꯫ ꯋꯥꯍꯪ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ
ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯣ ꯑꯣꯠꯆꯔꯒ
ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯐꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯈꯟꯖꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯈꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯈꯨꯗ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯄꯤꯖꯒꯅꯤ꯫

1) ꯗꯥ. ꯀꯃꯜꯒꯤ ‘ꯃꯥꯙꯕꯤ’ (1930) ꯅꯣꯕꯦꯜ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯏꯀꯨꯏ
ꯀꯨꯏꯗꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧꯒꯤ ꯃꯆꯤꯟ ꯃꯅꯥꯎꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ
ꯈꯠꯅꯕꯗ ꯌꯨꯝꯐꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯍꯤꯁꯇꯔꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯅꯣꯕꯦꯜꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯕ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯥꯜ
ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯔꯛꯏ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯍꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯗ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯣꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯅꯣꯕꯦꯜ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯀꯔꯤꯅꯣ, ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯏꯕꯅꯣ?

2) ‘ꯉꯥꯎꯆꯠꯅꯔꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯄꯣꯛ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤꯗ ꯍꯟꯗꯣꯛꯂꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ
ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯂꯣꯜꯗ ꯏꯕꯅꯣ ꯑꯝꯁꯨꯡ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤꯗ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯍꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄꯅꯣ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯃꯜꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯅꯣ?

3) ‘ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯡ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯡ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯁꯤ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯍꯤꯔꯝꯗ
ꯅꯩꯅꯕꯅꯣ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ?

4) ‘ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯌꯨꯒꯀꯤ ꯀꯥꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯑꯍꯤꯡꯗ/ꯃꯪꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯪꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯅꯣ?” ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ
ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯅꯕ ꯏꯁꯩꯅꯤ꯫ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯂꯤꯔꯤꯁꯤꯁꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ
ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯇ ꯌꯥꯎꯕꯒꯦ?

5) ‘ꯑꯋꯥꯡ ꯀꯧꯕ꯭ꯔꯨ ꯆꯤꯡꯂꯩꯁꯪ ꯄꯥꯃꯦꯜ ꯊꯛꯇ ꯑꯣꯡꯕ-ꯂꯩ, ꯂꯩꯔꯥꯡ ꯁꯥꯋꯣꯡ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯕ
ꯇꯥꯎꯕ ꯍꯨꯏꯃꯩ ꯃꯥꯟꯕ ꯂꯩ, ꯅꯧꯋꯥ ꯈꯨꯠꯇ ꯄꯥꯏꯔꯣꯅꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯤꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯈꯣꯔꯤꯐꯥꯕ
ꯀꯞꯄ ꯇꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯥꯡ ꯃꯥꯕꯨ ꯄꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯈꯦꯛꯅ-ꯈꯦꯛꯅ ꯅꯣꯛꯈꯔꯦ꯫” ꯂꯩꯔꯥꯡ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯀꯣꯂꯣꯏ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯀꯔꯤꯅꯣ?

ꯗꯤꯋꯥꯂꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯩꯔꯤ, ꯕꯣꯝꯕꯨꯂꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯜ ꯃꯔꯛꯁꯤꯗ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯠ ꯁꯦꯡꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯝꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏꯗ
ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯒꯗꯕ? ꯍꯨꯏ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯑꯃ ꯍꯣꯛꯄꯁꯤ ꯀꯥꯡꯈꯗ ꯆꯪꯈꯤꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯛꯎ ꯌꯥꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯣꯔꯗꯔ
ꯁꯦꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁꯅ kdaid ꯂꯣꯠꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ? ꯂꯥꯏ ꯂꯥꯠꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯩꯔ ꯀꯠꯄꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯗꯤ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯆꯪꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯠ
ꯃꯣꯠꯍꯟꯕ, ꯕꯣꯃꯕꯨꯂꯥ ꯊꯥꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯂꯟꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯦꯝꯕ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯀꯠꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯖ ꯇꯥꯟꯅꯕꯅꯤ, ꯂꯥꯏꯅ ꯁꯦꯜ
ꯍꯟꯖꯤꯟꯂꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯗꯤ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯨ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯅꯤꯡꯂꯤꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨꯔꯥ? ꯂꯥꯏ ꯇꯣꯡꯂꯤꯕ꯭ꯔꯥ?

ꯈꯟꯅꯒꯗꯧꯕꯗ ꯏꯞꯅ ꯄꯟꯅꯗꯔꯕꯤ, ꯃꯩꯔꯥ ꯀꯠꯄꯥ, ꯕꯣꯃꯕꯨꯂꯥ ꯊꯥꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯈꯣꯝꯖꯤꯜꯂꯒ, ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡ
ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯅꯕ ꯇꯧꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯌꯥꯎ ꯄꯔꯦꯡ ꯆꯠꯄꯒꯨꯝꯕꯅꯤ, ꯀꯣꯝꯖꯥꯎ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯃꯊꯪ-ꯃꯊꯪ ꯆꯣꯡꯊꯅꯈꯤꯕ
ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯨꯝꯅꯤ꯫ ꯆꯥꯛꯀꯧꯕꯒ ꯏꯁꯝ-ꯁꯝꯅꯕꯅꯤꯅ ꯁꯟ ꯍꯥꯠꯄ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯇꯅꯕ ꯁꯟ ꯂꯥꯠꯄ ꯑꯝꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯎꯁꯤꯜꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯉꯥꯅꯨ-ꯌꯦꯟ, ꯉꯥꯗꯤ ꯁꯃꯨꯗ꯭ꯔꯒꯤ ꯉꯥꯛꯇ wai ꯆꯥꯏꯈꯠꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯁꯦꯜꯁꯤ ꯁꯃꯨꯗ꯭ꯔꯗ ꯍꯩꯊꯈꯤꯕꯒ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯂꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯁꯛ ꯑꯀꯛꯅꯕ ꯂꯩꯇꯕ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯂꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯥꯖꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯁꯛ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ꯫ ꯂꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯠꯅ ꯎꯕ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯣꯏ,
ꯃꯤꯠꯅ ꯎꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯨꯔꯕꯒ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯗꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯁꯛꯇꯝ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯗꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯎꯔꯕꯣꯏ
ꯈꯟꯅꯈ꯭ꯔꯒꯗꯧꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯅꯥ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯁꯥꯕ ꯉꯥꯛꯇꯅꯤ, ꯎꯔꯤꯕꯗꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯅꯤ, ꯂꯥꯏ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯁꯛꯇꯝ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ
ꯂꯥꯏ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯅꯤꯡꯗꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯉꯥꯡꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯒꯗꯧꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫

ꯑꯍꯧꯕꯗ, ꯑꯍꯧꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯩꯒꯅꯤ, ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯇꯨꯕꯨ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯨ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯍꯧꯕꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯀꯅꯥꯁꯨ
ꯂꯩꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛ ꯂꯩ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯈꯟꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯇꯦ, ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯈꯨꯠꯁꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯈꯟꯅꯕꯁꯨ
ꯍꯧꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛ ꯂꯩ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯨ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯅ ꯉꯥꯡꯅꯖꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯇꯨ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅ
ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯄ, ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯍꯧꯕ ꯃꯤꯗꯨ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯔꯤꯕ꯭ꯔꯥ? ꯃꯇꯣꯝꯇ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯃꯥꯜꯂꯛꯄ, ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤ ꯀꯀꯥ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯛꯄ ꯂꯩꯔꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯃꯤꯉꯣꯟꯗ ꯕꯣꯔ ꯄꯤꯒꯟꯕꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯣꯜ
ꯆꯥꯛꯀꯧꯕꯒꯤ ꯌꯥꯏꯐ ꯄꯥꯎꯖꯦꯜ ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯗꯨ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯀꯀꯥ ꯃꯥꯜꯂꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯣꯜ ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯁꯤꯁꯨ
ꯂꯥꯏ-ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯦꯝꯕꯤ ꯃꯥꯜꯂꯛꯀꯗꯧꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯕꯨꯡ ꯃꯧꯕ꯭ꯋꯥꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯕꯣꯔ ꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡꯁꯨ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯂꯥꯠꯂꯝꯕꯗꯒꯤ
ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯦꯝꯕꯤ ꯁꯥꯔꯛꯄ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯦ꯫ ꯕꯣꯔꯗꯨ ꯐꯪꯗꯧꯕꯒꯨꯝ ꯈꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯤ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯕꯣꯔ ꯄꯤꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯁꯥꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ꯭ꯔꯣ, ꯕꯣꯔ ꯐꯪꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ
ꯃꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯅꯤ ꯈꯜꯂꯤꯕꯅꯣ, ꯂꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯅꯤꯔꯒ ꯆꯥꯕ ꯃꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ꯭ꯔꯥ? ꯄꯥꯡꯗꯕ, ꯊꯕꯛ
ꯁꯨꯅꯤꯡꯗꯕ, ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯃꯄꯥ ꯆꯨꯝꯒꯟꯗꯕ, ꯃꯔꯧꯁꯤꯡ ꯋꯥꯠꯄꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯅꯤꯕ ꯇꯣꯛꯇꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯥꯛꯈꯤꯕ
ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯅ ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯂꯩꯔꯣꯏ, ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯖꯃꯟꯅꯤ, ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯗ ꯃꯄꯥ ꯆꯨꯝꯅꯔꯨꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯅꯕꯗꯨꯅꯤ
ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯨꯔꯥꯟꯕꯁꯨ ꯍꯨꯔꯥꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯅꯕ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯅꯤꯡꯅꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯗ ꯊꯥꯖꯕ ꯋꯥꯡꯅꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯁꯨꯗꯕ,
ꯇꯥꯔꯝꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯟꯕꯁꯨ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ, ꯂꯥꯏꯅ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ ꯃꯄꯥ ꯆꯥꯅꯔꯨꯕꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯤꯕꯗ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄꯁꯨ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ, ꯃꯄꯨ ꯊꯤꯔꯒ
ꯄꯤꯊꯣꯛꯅꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯤꯊꯣꯛꯇꯕꯤꯗ ꯂꯥꯏꯅ ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯄꯅꯤ ꯈꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤ ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯗ ꯄꯣꯠ ꯀꯠꯍꯜꯂꯒ
ꯕꯣꯔ ꯄꯤꯔꯒ ꯁꯦꯂ ꯇꯥꯜꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯁꯦꯜ Srdii ꯄꯥꯏꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯁꯥꯕꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯤꯕ ꯕꯣꯔ ꯐꯪꯕ ꯍꯧꯅꯗꯦ꯫ ꯁꯦꯜ
ꯃꯥꯡꯅꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯊꯥꯖꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯇꯅꯤ꯫ ꯊꯥꯖꯅꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯕꯣꯔ ꯄꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯨ ꯂꯩꯔꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯕꯣꯔ ꯄꯤꯕꯗꯒꯤ
ꯍꯦꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯗ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯄꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯊꯣꯛ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ ꯊꯣꯀꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯂꯝꯍꯥꯡꯗ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯂꯩꯌꯨ ꯌꯥꯗꯕ ꯃꯥꯡꯈꯤꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ
ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯄꯗꯨꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯤꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗ, ꯄꯥꯈꯇꯂꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯄꯪꯎꯗ ꯎꯕ ꯀꯌꯥꯅꯤ, ꯗ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯆꯥꯕꯗꯁꯨ ꯎꯕ ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯥꯡꯈ꯭ꯔꯤꯕꯗꯨ
ꯎꯔꯕ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯀꯧꯒꯗ꯭ꯔ, ꯎꯗꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯒꯗ꯭ꯔꯥ? ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯤ ꯄꯣꯛꯄ꯭ꯔ a? ꯂꯥꯏ ꯇꯣꯡꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ,
ꯇꯣꯡꯂꯤꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯎꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯏꯟꯗꯛꯁꯟ ꯏꯅꯔꯖꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯇꯥꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯃꯩꯊꯪꯗꯗꯤ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ
ꯏꯅꯔꯖꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯄꯗꯨꯅ꯫ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛ ꯏꯅꯔꯖꯤꯅ ꯇꯧꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯉꯝꯕ ꯃꯇꯤꯛ-ꯃꯉꯝ
ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯏꯅꯔꯖꯤ ꯀꯧꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯕꯣꯔ ꯄꯤꯒꯟꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯕꯨꯅ ꯁꯤꯊꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯗꯨ ꯈꯪꯗꯕꯗꯒꯤꯅꯤ, ꯃꯨꯠꯂꯣ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯕꯣꯔ
ꯄꯤꯅꯕꯒꯤꯔꯥ? ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤꯒ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯒ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯆꯥꯎꯏ꯫ ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤꯗ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯂꯥꯠꯄꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯨꯠꯄ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤꯕ
ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯤꯅꯣ? ꯂꯥꯏꯗꯤ ꯃꯣꯅꯥꯔꯀꯤꯖꯝ ꯆꯠꯂꯤ, ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤꯗ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯂꯥꯠꯁꯤꯟꯕꯁꯤ ꯂꯥꯜꯂꯤ, ꯂꯥꯏ ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯟꯕꯁꯨ
ꯂꯥꯜꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧ ꯃꯥꯜꯂꯛꯏꯕꯅꯤ, ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤ ꯈꯪꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯀꯤꯔꯛꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏ
ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯕ (ꯇꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛ) ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯣꯅꯥꯔꯀꯤꯖꯝ ꯁꯥꯒꯠꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯃꯥꯜꯂꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯦ
ꯌꯥꯔꯏꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤꯗꯤ ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤ ꯃꯥꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯜꯂꯨꯕꯒꯤꯅꯤ, ꯂꯥꯏꯗ ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤ
ꯆꯠꯂꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯤꯜꯂꯕꯁꯤꯅ ꯈꯪꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯈꯪꯗꯕꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯈꯪꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯤꯗꯥ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯀꯧꯒꯦꯔꯥ, ꯂꯥꯏꯗꯨꯗ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯀꯧꯒꯦꯔꯥ, ꯂꯥꯏꯒ ꯃꯤꯒꯗꯤ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯀꯗꯥꯏꯗ
ꯊꯤꯔꯨꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯁꯪ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯗ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ, ꯀꯣꯟꯅ ꯁꯥꯒꯠꯄ ꯁꯪꯂꯦꯟ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯣꯛꯂꯛꯄ
ꯌꯥꯕ꯭ꯔꯥ? ꯂꯥꯏꯃꯤꯡ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯀꯌꯥꯗ ꯂꯥꯠꯅꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯤ ꯃꯥꯟꯕ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯀꯣꯏꯆꯠ ꯆꯠꯄ ꯉꯝꯕ
ꯍꯧꯅꯗꯦ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯗꯨ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ꯭ꯔꯥ, ꯂꯥꯠꯄꯅꯤ ꯌꯥꯏꯕ꯭ꯔꯥ? ꯉꯁꯤ ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯅ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ
ꯃꯇꯝ ꯃꯥꯡꯕꯁꯤ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯈꯨꯔꯨꯝꯕ, ꯂꯥꯏ ꯂꯥꯠꯄ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯁꯣꯟꯕꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤ ꯍꯩꯇꯕꯁꯤ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯅꯤꯗꯪ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯀꯦꯁ ꯊꯣꯛꯅꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯂꯣꯏꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯦꯁ ꯌꯥꯝꯅꯔꯛꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯝ
ꯑꯦꯜ ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯛꯇꯕꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏ ꯑꯌꯥꯝꯕ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯈꯨꯔꯨꯝꯃꯤ,
ꯂꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯂꯣꯡꯎꯞꯇꯒꯤ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤ ꯈꯪꯕꯁꯨ ꯋꯥꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯡꯗ ꯃꯤ ꯈꯣꯝꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯁꯣꯅꯕꯁꯤ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯂꯩ ꯈꯜꯂꯒ ꯅꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯈꯟꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯪꯈꯨꯗ ꯈꯨꯔꯨꯝꯕ,
ꯄꯪꯁꯣꯟꯗ ꯁꯣꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯅꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯂꯥꯏꯅ ꯆꯦꯜꯂꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯏꯔꯣꯏ ꯕꯥꯂꯤ ꯀꯠꯄ ꯇꯣꯛꯂꯒ ꯉꯥꯀ꯭ꯔꯥꯅ ꯃꯍꯨꯠ
ꯁꯤꯟꯕ, ꯉꯥꯀ꯭ꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯨꯠ ꯇꯣꯔꯕꯣꯠꯅ ꯁꯤꯟꯕꯁꯤꯅ ꯂꯥꯟ ꯉꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯗꯤ ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯂꯨ-ꯀꯣꯛꯂꯒ ꯂꯤꯛ-

ꯆꯠꯄꯁꯤ ꯌꯦꯛꯅꯕꯗ ꯇꯝꯕꯤꯒꯗꯧꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏ-ꯂꯤꯛ ꯇꯝꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯈꯪꯗ꯭ꯔꯅꯤ, ꯂꯥꯏ ꯂꯥꯜꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯂꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯌꯥꯏꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯨꯠꯂꯗꯧꯕꯅꯤ, ꯂꯨ-ꯀꯣꯛꯅꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯃꯄꯥ-ꯃꯄꯨ ꯁꯤꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯀꯣꯛꯏ ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯅ
ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯨꯡ ꯁꯝ ꯀꯣꯛꯏ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯂꯥꯠꯄꯒꯤꯔꯥ?

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ꯂꯥꯏ ꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯔꯥ, ꯂꯥꯏ ꯂꯥꯠꯄ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯔꯥ - 1
ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯔꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡ : ꯅꯣꯡꯒꯥꯡꯍꯩ
ꯅꯕꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯥ
ꯃꯥꯁꯛ ꯎꯞꯇ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯄꯥꯕꯤꯌꯨ : ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ ꯐꯕ, ꯅꯣꯛꯄ ꯑꯝꯗꯤ ꯏꯔꯝꯗꯝ
ꯋꯥꯏꯔꯨ-ꯋꯥꯏꯔꯨꯕꯗ

- ꯗꯥ. ꯍꯨꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯣꯝ ꯕꯤꯔꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ -

ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯥꯏ ꯑꯥꯔ : ꯅꯣꯔꯊ ꯏꯁꯠ ꯏꯟꯁ꯭ꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯠ
ꯑꯣꯐ ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯁ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯇꯦꯛꯅꯣꯂꯣꯖꯤ, ꯂꯝꯄꯍꯦꯜꯄꯥꯠ