CM Y K

ꯓ MY ꯁ ꯓ MY ꯁ ꯁꯥꯍꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯥ ꯀꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯒꯨꯋꯥꯍꯥꯇꯤꯗ ꯖꯦ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯗꯥꯟꯁ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜꯒ ꯈꯨꯠꯁꯝꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯤꯟꯕ 11 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯁꯥꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯌꯥ ꯁꯪꯒꯤꯠ ꯁꯃꯥꯔꯣꯍ ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯒꯤ ꯁꯛꯇꯝ ꯃꯣꯕ ꯂꯤꯟꯆꯤꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯐꯔꯨꯛꯀꯤ ꯏꯃꯨꯡ-ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯗ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯨꯄꯥ ꯂꯥꯈ 2 ꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯟꯐꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯀꯔꯥꯝ ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯅ꯭ꯌꯨ ꯗꯤꯜꯂꯤꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯂꯨꯝ ꯍꯠꯇ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯍꯦꯟꯂꯨꯝ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯄꯣ (ꯖꯟ ꯅꯦꯇꯥ ꯏꯔꯥꯕꯠ) 2018 ꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯗ ꯏꯟꯅꯔ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯄꯤ ꯗꯥ. ꯃꯩꯅ꯭ꯌꯥ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ oTulE

b Hueiyen Lanpao

ꯏ-ꯄꯥꯎꯒ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯇꯦꯂꯤꯐꯣꯟ ꯅꯝꯕꯔ 0385-2445106, ꯑꯦꯗꯚꯔꯇꯥꯏꯖꯃꯦꯟꯠꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ 0385-2440771, 2445104 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯔꯤꯗꯔꯁ ꯀꯦꯌꯔ ꯅꯝꯕꯔ +91-(0) 9774803145

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HL Poll

Q: MU gi campus manung-

da security force thajin-

bagi thouong achum-

bani haina loubra?

POLL CLOSES AT MIDNIGHT

Yes No

Vote thadanabagidamak

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da Visit toubiyu

NGARANG GI RESULT

Q: Nong manglasu, leichil tha-

rasu paiba yadaba helicopter

ꯀꯅꯗꯆꯡꯖꯅ na ꯂꯅꯅꯧꯃꯂꯛꯃ

kanahangani khanbra?

Yes 21% No 79%

ꯄꯥꯟꯗꯦ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤꯀꯣ, ꯌꯦꯜꯍꯧꯃꯤ
ꯃꯁꯦꯜ ꯁꯤꯅꯍꯟꯒꯗꯧꯔꯦ ꯀꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯣ...=

ꯑꯁ ꯂꯣꯏꯔꯦꯍꯦ=

ꯊꯥꯎꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯜ
ꯄꯦꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯜ
ꯗꯤꯖꯜ

`

`

80.46
71.86
ꯃꯥꯅ ꯉꯝꯕꯁꯤ ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯅꯦꯠ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯊꯤꯡꯏ=

ꯄ꯭ꯔꯙꯥꯟ ꯃꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ
ꯖꯟ ꯑꯔꯣꯒ꯭ꯌꯥ \

ꯣꯖꯅꯥ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ
ꯂꯟꯅꯥꯏ ꯍꯣꯁꯄꯤꯇꯥꯜ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛ
ꯍꯣꯁꯄꯤꯇꯥꯜꯁꯤꯡꯗꯁꯨ
ꯆꯠꯅꯍꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ
ꯑꯦꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯈꯨꯠꯌ
ꯦꯛ ꯄꯤꯅꯕ
ꯎꯖꯋꯥꯂꯥ ꯒ꯭ꯌꯥꯁ ꯀꯅꯦꯛꯁꯟꯗ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏ, ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ꯭ꯌꯨꯇꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯥꯁꯨ ꯄꯤꯒꯅꯤ: ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝ
ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ, ꯁꯦꯞꯇꯦꯝꯕꯔ 21 (ꯑꯩꯆ
ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯁ): ꯎꯖꯋꯥꯂꯥ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯤꯝꯒꯤ
ꯒ꯭ꯌꯥꯁ ꯀꯅꯦꯛꯁꯟꯗ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯂꯧꯕ \

ꯥꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯕꯦꯅꯤꯐꯤꯁꯔꯤ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ \

ꯥꯝꯅ ꯒ꯭ꯌꯥꯁ ꯀꯅꯦꯛꯁꯟ ꯄꯤꯕ
ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ꯭ꯌꯨꯇꯔꯗ ꯂꯨꯄꯥ ꯂꯥꯈ 1ꯒꯤ
ꯃꯅꯥ ꯄꯤꯔꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦ ꯑꯦꯐ
ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯄꯤ ꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯀꯔꯥꯝ
ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯂꯤꯂꯣꯡ ꯆꯖꯤꯡ ꯃꯥꯏꯔꯦꯟꯈꯣꯡ
ꯀꯃꯨꯅꯤꯇꯤ ꯍꯣꯜꯗ ꯉꯁꯤ
ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯙꯥꯟ ꯃꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ
ꯎꯖꯋꯥꯂꯥ ꯌꯣꯖꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯑꯦꯝ
ꯑꯦꯁ ꯐꯧꯕꯥꯛꯆꯥꯎ ꯏꯟꯗꯦꯟ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯃꯤꯟ
ꯕꯤꯇ꯭ꯔꯛꯀꯤ ꯈꯨꯠꯊꯥꯡꯗ ꯒ꯭ꯌꯥꯁ
ꯀꯅꯦꯛꯁꯟ ꯄꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯗ ꯋꯥ
ꯉꯥꯡꯂꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦ ꯑꯦꯐ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ
ꯄꯤ ꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯀꯔꯥꯝ KD\

ꯥꯝꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ, ꯎꯖꯋꯥꯂꯥ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯤꯝꯒꯤ
ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ WIWA ꯊꯣꯛꯄ
ꯕꯦꯅꯤꯐꯤꯁꯔꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯛꯇ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯤꯝ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯐꯪꯍꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯦ꯫

ꯀꯅꯥꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯈꯔꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯤꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯀꯅꯦꯛꯁꯟ ꯄꯤꯕꯗ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯂꯧꯅꯕ
ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯁꯨ ꯇꯥꯕ ꯐꯪꯂꯤ꯫

ꯎꯖꯋꯥꯂꯥ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯤꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯒ꯭ꯌꯥꯁ
ꯀꯅꯦꯛꯁꯟ ꯄꯤꯕꯗ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯂꯧꯕ \

ꯥꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯕꯦꯅꯤꯐꯤꯁꯔꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯁꯦꯜ
ꯇꯤꯡꯗꯅ ꯒ꯭ꯌꯥꯁ ꯀꯅꯦꯛꯁꯟ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯐꯪꯍꯟꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ
ꯅꯔꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯃꯣꯗꯤꯅ ꯑꯈꯟꯅꯕ
ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯎꯖꯋꯥꯂꯥ ꯌꯣꯖꯅꯥ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯤꯝ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯅ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯄ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏ꯫ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ
ꯑꯁꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯕꯦꯅꯤꯐꯤꯁꯔꯤ ꯂꯥꯈ
2.44 ꯔꯣꯝꯗ ꯎꯖꯋꯥꯂꯥ ꯌꯣꯖꯅꯥꯒꯤ
ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯕ ꯄꯤꯅꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯒꯦꯠ ꯊꯝꯂꯤ꯫

ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗ ꯕꯦꯅꯤꯐꯤꯁꯔꯤ ꯂꯥꯈ 1
ꯌꯧꯐꯥꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ꯫ ꯄꯤꯒꯗꯕ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ \

ꯥꯝꯅ ꯋꯥꯠꯂꯤ꯫ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯤꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ

WIWA ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯕꯦꯅꯤꯐꯤꯁꯔꯤꯁꯤꯡ
ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯅ ꯈꯪꯗꯣꯛꯄꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯐꯪꯍꯟꯕ ꯇꯥꯏ꯫

ꯎꯖꯋꯥꯂꯥ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯤꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ
ꯕꯦꯅꯤꯐꯤꯁꯔꯤ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ SD_

ꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯕ ꯐꯪꯍꯟꯕ
ꯗꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ꯭ꯌꯨꯇꯔꯗ ꯂꯨꯄꯥ ꯂꯥꯈ 1ꯒꯤ
ꯃꯅꯥ ꯄꯤꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯈꯥ ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 3ꯗ...

ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯂꯨꯄꯥ ꯂꯥꯈ 2 ꯇꯦꯡꯕꯥꯡꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ
ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ, ꯁꯦꯞꯇꯦꯝꯕꯔ
21 (ꯑꯩꯆ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯁ): ꯃꯣꯕ
ꯂꯤꯟꯆꯤꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯐꯔꯨꯛꯀꯤ
ꯏꯃꯨꯡ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯗ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ
ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯨꯄꯥ
ꯂꯥꯈ 2ꯒꯤ ꯇꯦꯡꯕꯥꯡ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯉꯁꯤ
ꯔꯦꯚꯤꯅ꯭ꯌꯨ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯀꯔꯥꯝ KD\

ꯥꯝꯅ ꯈꯨꯠꯁꯤꯟꯅꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯔꯦꯚꯤꯅ꯭ꯌꯨ
ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯀꯔꯥꯝ ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝꯅ
ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ
ꯃꯤꯍꯨꯠ ꯀꯥꯡꯕꯨ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯉꯁꯤ
ꯂꯤꯂꯣꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯐꯔꯨꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯌ
ꯨꯝꯗ ꯆꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯇꯦꯡꯕꯥꯡ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯑꯗꯨ
ꯈꯨꯠꯁꯤꯟꯅꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯔꯦꯚꯤꯅ꯭ꯌꯨ
ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯅ ꯇꯦꯡꯕꯥꯡ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯑꯗꯨ
ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯐꯔꯨꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄ
ꯅꯁꯤꯐ ꯑꯂꯤꯗ ꯈꯨꯠꯁꯤꯟꯅꯈꯤ꯫

ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯇꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯌ
ꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯠ 2 ꯇꯨꯃꯤꯟꯅ ꯂꯦꯞꯇꯨꯅ
ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯝꯗ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ
ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯗꯨꯗ ꯋꯥ ꯉꯥꯡꯂꯗꯨꯅ
ꯔꯦꯚꯤꯅ꯭ꯌꯨ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯀꯔꯥꯝ KD\

ꯥꯝꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ, ꯃꯣꯕ ꯂꯤꯟꯆꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ
ꯐꯔꯨꯛꯀꯤ ꯏꯃꯨꯡ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯋꯥꯕꯗ
ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅꯁꯨ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯔꯤ꯫

ꯃꯈꯥ ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 3ꯗ...

ꯑꯁꯥꯝ ꯔꯥꯏꯐꯜꯁꯀꯤ ꯁꯦꯝꯖꯤꯟ
ꯁꯥꯖꯤꯟꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯅꯤ: ꯑꯥꯔ ꯄꯤ ꯑꯦꯐ
ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ, ꯁꯦꯞꯇꯦꯝꯕꯔ 21:

ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯁꯦꯞꯇꯦꯝꯕꯔ 18 ꯒꯤ
ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯗꯥꯡ ꯄꯨꯡ 9.30 ꯇꯥꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ
ꯏꯟꯗꯣ ꯃ꯭ꯌꯥꯟꯃꯥꯔ ꯕꯣꯔꯗꯔꯤ
ꯎꯪꯖꯥꯌꯥ ꯈꯨꯜꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯄꯤ ꯑꯦꯜ ꯑꯦꯒꯤ
ꯀꯦꯝꯞ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯕꯣꯝ ꯄꯣꯛꯈꯥꯏꯕꯗ
ꯄꯤ ꯑꯦꯜ ꯑꯦ ꯑꯍꯨꯝ ꯁꯤꯔꯦ ꯥꯏꯅ
ꯑꯁꯥꯝ ꯔꯥꯏꯐꯜꯁꯅ ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯠꯊꯥꯡꯗ
ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯕ
ꯁꯦꯝꯖꯤꯟ ꯁꯥꯖꯤꯟꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯔꯦꯚꯂꯨꯁꯅꯔꯤ ꯄꯤꯄꯜꯁ
ꯐ꯭ꯔꯟꯠ (ꯑꯥꯔ ꯄꯤ ꯑꯦꯐ)ꯀꯤ
ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯁꯇꯦꯟꯠ ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤ
ꯄꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯁꯤꯇꯤ ꯕꯪꯀꯤꯝꯅ ꯈꯨꯠꯌꯦꯛ
ꯄꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯔꯛꯄ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯃꯅ
ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫

ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ, ꯑꯁꯥꯝ
ꯔꯥꯏꯐꯜꯁꯅ ꯄꯜꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯎꯡꯖꯥꯌꯥ
ꯈꯨꯜꯗ ꯄꯤ ꯑꯦꯜ ꯑꯦꯒꯤ ꯀꯦꯝꯞ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯀꯦꯝꯞ
ꯑꯃꯠꯇꯗ ꯕꯣꯝ ꯄꯣꯛꯈꯥꯏꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ
ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯁꯨ ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝ
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ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯊꯥꯖꯕꯤꯒꯅꯨ꯫

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ꯑꯃꯅ ꯑꯥꯔ ꯄꯤ ꯖꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯂꯥꯏꯠ ꯃꯦꯆꯤꯟ ꯒꯟ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ
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ꯂꯥꯟꯗꯥꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯟꯗꯥꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ
ꯑꯦ ꯑꯥꯔꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯔꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯠꯈꯤ꯫

ꯃꯈꯥ ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 3ꯗ...

ꯄꯤ ꯑꯦꯝ-ꯖꯦ ꯑꯦ ꯋꯥꯏ ꯍꯌꯦꯡ
ꯂꯣꯟꯁ ꯇꯧꯔꯒꯅꯤ: ꯖꯌꯟꯇ
ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ, ꯁꯦꯞꯇꯦꯝꯕꯔ 21 (ꯑꯩꯆ
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ꯑꯔꯣꯒ꯭ꯌꯥ ꯌꯣꯖꯅꯥ (ꯄꯤ ꯑꯦꯝ-ꯖꯦ ꯑꯦ
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ꯂꯣꯟꯁ ꯇꯧꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯤ ꯑꯦꯝ- ꯖꯦ
ꯑꯦ ꯋꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ
ꯏꯝꯄꯦꯅꯦꯜ ꯇꯧꯔꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯚꯦꯠ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ
ꯍꯣꯁꯄꯤꯇꯥꯜ ꯀꯌꯥꯒ ꯑꯦꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯃꯦꯟꯠ
ꯈꯨꯠꯌꯦꯛ ꯄꯤꯅꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯍꯦꯜꯊ
ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯦꯜ ꯖꯌꯦꯟꯇꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔꯅ
ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤꯑꯦꯠꯀꯤ
ꯀꯟꯐꯔꯦꯟꯁ ꯍꯣꯜꯗ ꯉꯁꯤ
ꯄꯥꯎꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯎꯅꯕꯗ ꯍꯦꯜꯊ
ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯦꯜ ꯖꯌꯦꯟꯇꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔꯅ
ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ, ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯦꯃꯟꯠꯅ
ꯑꯈꯟꯅꯕ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯄꯤ ꯑꯦ-ꯖꯦ ꯑꯦ
ꯋꯥꯏ ꯊꯥ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ 23 ꯗ ꯂꯣꯟꯁ
ꯇꯧꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯝ
ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯅ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ
ꯅꯦꯁꯟꯋꯥꯏꯗꯀꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯣꯟꯁ
ꯇꯧꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯁꯨ ꯆꯤꯐ
ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯕꯤꯔꯦꯟꯅ
ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯂꯣꯟꯁ ꯇꯧꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤ꯫

ꯄꯤ ꯑꯦꯝ- ꯖꯦ ꯑꯦ ꯋꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ
ꯑꯅꯥ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯗ ꯂꯨꯄꯥ ꯂꯥꯈ 5 ꯐꯥꯎꯕ
ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯐꯪꯍꯟꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤ꯫ ꯆꯤꯐ
ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯒꯤ ꯍꯛꯁꯦꯂꯒꯤ
ꯇꯦꯡꯕꯥꯡ (ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯑꯩꯆ ꯇꯤ)
ꯁꯨ ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯛ ꯂꯩꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯝ
ꯑꯩꯆ ꯇꯤꯗꯅ ꯂꯨꯄꯥ ꯂꯥꯈ 2 ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ
ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯕꯒꯤ ꯇꯦꯡꯕꯥꯡ ꯄꯤꯔꯤ꯫

ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯏꯝꯄ꯭ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯑꯅꯥ ꯑꯌꯦꯛ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯂꯥꯌ
ꯦꯡꯕꯒꯤꯗꯤ ꯔꯤꯏꯝꯕꯔꯁꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯂꯩ꯫

ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯇꯧꯍꯧꯗꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯕ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤꯗꯤ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯕꯒꯤ
ꯔꯤꯏꯝꯕꯔꯁꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯂꯩꯇꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ
ꯑꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯈꯅꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯕꯒꯤ
ꯇꯦꯡꯕꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯂꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯆꯤꯐ
ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯒꯤ ꯍꯛꯁꯦꯜꯒꯤ ꯇꯦꯡꯕꯥꯡ
ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ
ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯀꯌꯥꯗ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯕ
ꯐꯪꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯗꯤꯐꯔꯦꯟꯠꯂꯤ ꯑꯦꯕꯜ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯁꯤꯡ, ꯋꯤꯗꯣꯁꯤꯡ, ꯑꯩꯆ
ꯑꯥꯏ ꯚꯤꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯍꯤꯡꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡ,
ꯑꯦ ꯑꯦ ꯋꯥꯏ ꯀꯥꯔꯗ ꯄꯥꯏꯕꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ
ꯀꯌꯥꯗꯁꯨ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯕ ꯐꯪꯍꯜꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯄꯤ ꯑꯦꯝ-ꯖꯦ ꯑꯦ ꯋꯥꯏ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯂꯥꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯑꯅꯥ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯒꯤ
ꯂꯝꯗ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯐꯪꯂꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯈꯥ ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 3ꯗ...

ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯔꯤꯄꯦꯟꯇꯦꯟꯁ ꯗꯦꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ
ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ, ꯁꯦꯞꯇꯦꯝꯕꯔ 21 (ꯑꯩꯆ
ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯁ): ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤꯗ ꯌꯨꯝꯐꯝ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯍꯤꯡꯃꯤꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ
ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟ ꯁꯥꯒꯠꯄ ꯆꯪꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯑꯦꯝ ꯌꯨꯒꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣ. ꯗꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯌꯨ
ꯅꯕꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔꯅ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯅꯦꯄ꯭ꯔ
ꯃꯦꯟꯖꯣꯔ ꯄꯨꯈ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯜ ꯀꯃꯨꯅꯤꯇꯤ
ꯍꯣꯜꯗ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯦꯜ
ꯔꯤꯄꯦꯟꯇꯦꯟꯁ ꯗꯦꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯗ
ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯀꯣꯂꯤꯁꯟ ꯐꯣꯔ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯖꯤꯅꯁ
ꯔꯥꯏꯠ ꯀꯦꯝꯄꯦꯏꯟ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ
(ꯁꯤꯔꯀꯥ) ꯅ ꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ
ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯋꯥ ꯉꯥꯡꯂꯗꯨꯅ
ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣ. ꯗꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯌꯨ ꯅꯕꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔꯅ
ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ, ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯏꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ
ꯑꯌꯥꯝꯕꯅ ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏꯗꯨꯒꯤ \

ꯥꯏꯊꯣꯡ ꯈꯝꯗꯣꯡꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯏꯔꯝꯕ
ꯉꯥꯛꯇꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧꯅ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ
ꯏꯔꯝꯕꯅ ꯑꯌꯥꯝꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯦꯡꯕ
ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ
ꯈꯪꯅꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯗ ꯑꯆꯝꯕ ꯃꯤꯌ
ꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡꯗ ꯏꯕ

KOKM ꯍꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏ꯫

KOKM ꯍꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯗ ꯌꯨꯝꯐꯝ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯍꯤꯡꯃꯤꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ
ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟ ꯁꯥꯒꯠꯄ ꯇꯥꯏ꯫ ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏꯕꯨ
ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟ ꯀꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫

ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯍꯥꯎꯗ
ꯆꯨꯡꯁꯤꯟꯅꯅ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯃꯁꯤꯟ
ꯇꯝꯂꯛꯈꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯁꯤꯕꯨ
ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕ ꯄꯣꯛꯀꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯄꯥꯠ, ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯜꯒ ꯅꯛꯅꯅ
ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯝꯕꯨ
ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟ ꯂꯩꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯁꯤꯗ
ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯤꯄꯥꯟ
ꯇꯥꯡꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯤ ꯁꯤꯡꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯔꯣꯏꯗꯕ
ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯗ ꯐꯥꯎꯍꯜꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕ
ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯔꯤꯅꯅꯣ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ
ꯅꯩꯅꯕ ꯆꯪꯏ꯫ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯂꯝꯗꯒꯤ
ꯄꯨꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯄꯣꯠꯂꯝꯁꯤꯡ
ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯒ ꯍꯤꯡꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟ
ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯤꯄꯥꯟ ꯇꯥꯡꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ
ꯐꯥꯎꯍꯜꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯕ
ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯦ꯫ ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ
ꯇꯥꯡꯀꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯕ
ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯦ꯫ ꯃꯥꯔꯖꯔ ꯑꯦꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯃꯦꯟꯠ
ꯈꯨꯠꯌꯦꯛ ꯄꯤꯅꯈꯤꯕ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ
ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯔꯤꯄꯦꯟꯗꯦꯟꯁ ꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯑꯥꯏ ꯑꯦꯜ ꯄꯤ,
ꯇꯦꯔꯤꯇꯣꯔꯤꯑꯦꯜ ꯏꯟꯇꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯤ
ꯌꯥꯎꯅ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯏꯁꯨ
ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯔꯂꯤꯌꯥꯃꯦꯟꯇꯔꯤ
ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯟꯗꯤꯡ ꯀꯃꯤꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯍꯣꯝ
ꯑꯦꯐꯤꯌꯥꯔꯁꯀꯤ ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯠꯇ ꯏꯔꯤꯕ
ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯅ ꯅꯩꯅꯕꯒꯤ
ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯕ ꯂꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯋꯥ ꯉꯥꯡꯂꯗꯨꯅ
ꯁꯤꯔꯀꯥꯒꯤ ꯀꯟꯚꯤꯅꯔ ꯊꯣꯛꯆꯣꯝ
ꯁꯣꯃꯣꯔꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯣꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ, ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ
ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯏꯁꯨ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫

ꯏꯁꯨꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯗꯤꯃꯥꯟꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄ
ꯉꯝꯗꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯀꯟꯅꯕ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯤ-ꯃꯥꯔꯖꯔ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯇꯤꯀꯦꯜ
ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯇꯁꯇ ꯍꯟꯖꯤꯟꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯁꯤꯔꯀꯥꯅ ꯀꯦꯝꯄꯦꯏꯟ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ
ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯑꯥꯏ ꯑꯦꯜ ꯄꯤꯒꯤ ꯏꯁꯨꯗ
ꯔꯣꯕꯤꯟꯍꯨꯗ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯕ
ꯈꯣꯡꯖꯪ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ
ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯇꯤꯒꯤ ꯗꯤꯃꯥꯟꯗꯁꯨ
ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫ ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯁꯤꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ
ꯏꯁꯨ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌ
ꯥꯗ ꯇꯤꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯉꯩꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗꯗꯤ
ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫

ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯁꯥꯎꯊ TKG ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯌ
ꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯍꯨꯠꯅ
ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯆꯕ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯂꯩꯖꯔꯝꯂꯕ
ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯁꯥꯡꯂꯕ ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤꯒꯤ
ꯇꯥꯡꯀꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯕ
ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯦ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ
ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯡꯀꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯤꯔꯀꯥꯔꯅ
ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤ꯫

ꯃꯈꯥ ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 3ꯗ...
‘ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯗꯤꯛꯇꯦꯇꯔꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯆꯂꯥꯏꯔꯦ’

ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ, ꯁꯦꯞꯇꯦꯝꯕꯔ 21
(ꯑꯩꯆ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯁ): ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯍꯤꯡ
ꯅꯣꯡꯌꯥꯏ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ
ꯁꯤꯀꯨꯔꯤꯇꯤ ꯐꯣꯔꯁꯦꯁꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤꯒꯤ
ꯀꯦꯝꯄꯁꯇ ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯜꯂꯒ ꯇꯤꯌꯥꯔ ꯒ꯭ꯌ
ꯥꯁ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯀꯥꯞꯁꯤꯟꯕꯇ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ
ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯣꯛ ꯑꯄꯟ
ꯅꯪꯍꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ
ꯄ꯭ꯔꯗꯦꯁ ꯀꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ ꯀꯃꯤꯇꯤ
(ꯑꯦꯝ ꯄꯤ ꯁꯤ ꯁꯤ) ꯅ ꯑꯀꯟꯕ
ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ ꯀꯟꯗꯦꯝ ꯇꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯕꯤ ꯇꯤ ꯔꯣꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯀꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ
ꯚꯕꯟꯗ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒ
ꯎꯅꯕ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯄꯤ ꯁꯤ ꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯂꯦꯖꯤꯁꯂꯦꯆꯔ ꯂꯤꯗꯔꯁꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ
ꯍꯥꯟꯅꯒꯤ ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ
ꯑꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯝ ꯏꯕꯣꯕꯤꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ, ꯑꯦꯝ \

ꯨꯗ ꯄꯣꯁꯠ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯖꯨꯑꯦꯠ ꯇꯝꯂꯤꯕ
ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ
ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯑꯦꯛꯖꯥꯝ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯑꯦꯛꯖꯥꯝꯒꯤ
ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯛ ꯄꯥꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯩ ꯃꯨꯊꯠꯂꯒ
ꯄꯥꯕ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯗꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯑꯦꯛꯖꯥꯝꯒꯤ
ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯂꯥꯏꯁꯨ ꯄꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯣꯁꯇꯦꯜꯗ
ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯉꯩ ꯆꯩꯔꯛꯇ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ \

ꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤꯁꯨ ꯅꯠꯇꯕ ꯁꯦꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯜ
ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤꯁꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ
ꯑꯦꯝ ꯌꯨꯒꯤ ꯀꯦꯝꯄꯁꯇ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ
ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯍꯣꯁꯇꯦꯜꯗ
ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯜꯂꯒ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯇꯤꯌꯥꯔ
ꯒ꯭ꯌꯥꯁ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯀꯥꯞꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯤꯄꯨꯝ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯅ ꯀꯟꯗꯦꯝ
ꯇꯧꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ
ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯃꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯇꯧꯅꯗꯕ
ꯊꯕꯛꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯑꯟꯋꯥꯟꯇꯦꯠ
ꯏꯂꯤꯃꯦꯟꯠꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯆꯤꯡꯅꯕ ꯂꯩꯕ
ꯇꯥꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯈꯔ ꯄꯤꯔꯒ ꯂꯥꯎꯗ
ꯁ꯭ꯄꯤꯀꯔ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯛꯎ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯁꯔꯁ ꯑꯣꯄꯔꯦꯁꯟ ꯆꯠꯊꯕ
ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯌꯥꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ, TSI ꯈꯪꯍꯧꯗꯅ
ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤ ꯀꯦꯝꯄꯁꯇ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ
ꯍꯣꯁꯇꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯇꯤꯌꯥꯔ ꯒ꯭ꯌꯥꯁ
ꯀꯥꯞꯁꯤꯟꯕꯇ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯁꯣꯛ ꯑꯄꯟ ꯅꯪꯍꯟꯈꯤꯕ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯐꯥꯖꯤꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤ ꯆꯠꯄ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯇ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ
ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯇꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯅꯤ꯫

ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯟ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯊꯣꯔꯤꯇꯤꯅ
ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯗ ꯁꯤꯀꯨꯔꯤꯇꯤ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯏ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯀꯗꯥꯏ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯃꯔꯝ
ꯆꯥꯏ, ꯆꯥꯗꯦ ꯌꯦꯡꯂꯒ ꯁꯤꯀꯨꯔꯤꯇꯤ
ꯄꯤꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯥꯀꯜ ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗ,
ꯚꯤ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦ ꯄꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯗꯦꯒꯤ ꯏꯁꯨ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯊꯥ 3/4 ꯁꯨꯔꯦ꯫ ꯏꯁꯨ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟ
ꯑꯃ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯂꯒ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤꯛ
ꯑꯦꯠꯃꯣꯁꯐꯤꯌꯔ ꯀꯥꯏꯍꯟꯗꯅꯕ
ꯀꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤꯅ ꯍꯥꯟꯅꯗꯤ
ꯍꯧꯅ ꯂꯥꯎꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯕꯤ ꯖꯦ ꯄꯤꯅ
ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯦꯟꯇꯔꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯩꯆ ꯑꯥꯔ ꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯅꯁꯨ ꯑꯦꯝ
ꯌꯨꯒꯤ ꯏꯁꯨ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟ
ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯀꯦ ꯇꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯈꯜꯂꯕꯗꯤ
ꯏꯔꯥꯏ ꯂꯥꯏꯅ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯕ꯭ꯔ ꯈꯟꯖꯩ꯫

ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗꯅ, ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅꯁꯨ
ꯑꯦꯝ ꯌꯨ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯁꯦꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯜ
ꯏꯟꯁꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟꯅꯤ, ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯅ
ꯇꯧꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯦ ꯍꯦꯛꯇ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ,
ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯇꯧꯍꯩꯗꯕ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯇꯧꯔꯒ
ꯏꯟꯁꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯥꯡꯍꯟꯅꯕ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ
ꯃꯥꯡꯍꯟꯅꯕ ꯇꯧꯔꯕ꯭ꯔ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ
ꯆꯤꯡꯅꯗꯕ ꯉꯝꯗꯦ꯫

ꯃꯈꯥ ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 3ꯗ...

ꯍꯩꯔꯣꯛꯇ ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯔ ꯅꯤꯄꯥꯟꯗ ꯏꯀꯥꯏ ꯈꯨꯝꯅꯕ ꯎꯠꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ
ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ, ꯁꯦꯞꯇꯦꯝꯕꯔ 21 (ꯑꯩꯆ
ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯁ): ꯂꯝꯌꯥꯟꯕ ꯏꯔꯥꯕꯠ
ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯄꯥꯡꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞꯅ
ꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯥꯕꯨꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯆꯠꯊꯒꯗꯕ
ꯂꯝꯌꯥꯟꯕ ꯏꯔꯥꯕꯠ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡ
ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯒꯤ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯍꯩꯔꯣꯛ ꯀꯩꯊꯦꯜꯗ ꯌꯥꯑꯣꯜ ꯃꯤꯇꯝꯈꯤꯕ
ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯒ
ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯔ 8 ꯗ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯜꯄꯣꯠ
ꯄꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯏꯀꯥꯏ ꯈꯨꯝꯅꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯂꯦꯇꯔꯤꯑꯦꯠ
ꯄꯤꯄꯜꯁ ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯤꯛ \

ꯨꯅꯤꯌꯅ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯄꯤ ꯄꯤ ꯗꯤ ꯌꯨ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯁꯤꯒ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟ
ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯂꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯊꯪꯁꯤꯠꯅ
ꯁꯣꯁꯂꯤꯁꯠ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯨꯗꯦꯟꯠꯁ \

ꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ (ꯑꯦꯁ
ꯑꯦꯁ ꯌꯨ ꯑꯦꯝ), ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯂꯦꯇꯔꯤꯌꯥꯟ
ꯐꯦꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯠ ꯃꯨꯚꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁꯣꯁꯂꯤꯁꯠ ꯋꯤꯃꯦꯟ
ꯑꯦꯁꯣꯁꯤꯑꯦꯁꯟ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯅ
ꯄꯨꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯂꯝꯌꯥꯟꯕ ꯏꯔꯥꯕꯠ
ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯄꯥꯡꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞꯅ
ꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ
ꯏꯄꯥꯎꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯗ ꯃꯊꯧꯅꯥ ꯂꯩꯅ ꯃꯤꯌ
ꯥꯝꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯔ 8
ꯈꯟꯈꯤꯇꯨꯅ ꯏꯀꯥꯏ ꯈꯨꯝꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯏꯀꯥꯏ
ꯈꯨꯝꯅꯕ ꯎꯠꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯔꯁꯤ
ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯤ, ꯏꯝꯐꯦꯛ ꯇꯤ ꯚꯤꯒꯤ ꯆꯤꯐ
ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯔ ꯋꯥꯏ ꯔꯨꯄꯆꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ,
ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯔ
ꯍꯦꯃꯟꯇꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ ꯅꯤꯉꯣꯝꯕ, ꯑꯥꯏ
ꯑꯦꯁ ꯇꯤ ꯚꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯔ
ꯃꯥꯏꯕꯝ ꯍꯦꯂꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯣ, ꯁꯅꯥ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯀꯤ
ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯔ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯁꯅꯃꯣꯍꯣꯟ,
ꯀꯪꯂꯥ ꯄꯥꯎꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯔ ꯂꯥꯕꯪꯒꯣ,
ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ ꯇꯥꯏꯝꯁꯀꯤ ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯔ
ꯈꯨꯃꯨꯛꯆꯝ ꯔꯤꯡꯀꯨ, ꯁꯉꯥꯏ
ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯄ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ (ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ) ꯒꯤ
ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯔ ꯈꯣꯒꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯣ ꯈꯣꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯏꯃꯦꯖ ꯇꯤ ꯚꯤ ꯀꯛꯆꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯔ ꯎꯇꯝꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ ꯅꯥꯎꯔꯦꯝꯅꯤ꯫

ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ
ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯜ ꯄꯤꯔꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯌꯨ
ꯑꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤ ꯚꯨꯁꯟ
ꯂꯣꯡꯖꯝꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ, ꯂꯝꯌꯥꯟꯕ
ꯏꯔꯥꯕꯠꯀꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯊꯥꯕꯨꯝꯒꯤ
ꯃꯅꯨꯡ ꯆꯟꯅ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯆꯪ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ
ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1948 ꯀꯤ
ꯁꯦꯞꯇꯦꯝꯕꯔ 21 ꯗ ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ
ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯃꯒꯤ ꯏꯍꯧ ꯑꯃꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯌ
ꯥꯟꯕ ꯏꯔꯥꯕꯠꯀꯤ ꯑꯐꯣꯡꯕ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯕꯨ
ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯅꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯈꯨꯠꯂꯥꯏ
ꯄꯥꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯑꯣꯜꯂꯣꯏ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯟꯈꯤ꯫

ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯋ
ꯥꯔꯤꯗ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯤꯔꯒꯤ
ꯌꯥꯑꯣꯜ ꯂꯥꯜꯍꯧ ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ
ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1947 ꯇ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯅ
ꯕ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯤꯁꯀꯤ ꯃꯈꯨꯠꯇꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯡ-ꯈꯥ
ꯇꯝꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ
ꯈꯟꯖꯕ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ
1948 ꯇꯒꯤ ꯂꯤꯡꯕ ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯈꯥ ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 3ꯗ...

ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯏꯟꯐꯣꯔꯃꯦꯁꯟ
ꯀꯃꯤꯁꯅꯥꯔ ꯈꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ
ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ, ꯁꯦꯞꯇꯦꯝꯕꯔ 21
(ꯑꯩꯆ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯁ): ꯊꯕꯛꯇꯒꯤ
ꯄꯣꯊꯥꯔꯕ ꯑꯥꯏ ꯄꯤ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯥꯔ
ꯗꯥ. ꯑꯦꯁ ꯏꯕꯣꯆꯥ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯥꯝ
ꯁꯨꯅꯤꯜꯕꯨ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯏꯟꯐꯣꯔꯃꯁꯟ
ꯀꯃꯤꯁꯅꯥꯔꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯈꯜꯂꯦ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ
ꯗꯤꯄꯥꯔꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯄꯥꯔꯁꯅꯦꯜ
ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯑꯦꯗꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁ-ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯤꯕ
ꯔꯤꯐꯣꯔꯝꯁ (ꯑꯦꯗꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁ-

ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯤꯕ ꯔꯤꯐꯣꯔꯝꯁ ꯗꯤꯚꯤꯖꯟ) ꯅ
ꯂꯥꯎꯊꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔ꯫

ꯗꯦꯄꯨꯇꯤ ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤ (ꯑꯦꯗ-

ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯤꯕ ꯔꯤꯐꯣꯔꯝꯁ)
ꯑꯦ ꯁꯤꯕꯗꯥꯁꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ
ꯅꯣꯇꯤꯐꯤꯀꯦꯁꯟ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ, ꯗꯥ.

ꯏꯕꯣꯆꯥ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯥꯝ ꯁꯨꯅꯤꯜꯅ
ꯊꯕꯛ ꯄꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯁꯥꯔꯚꯤꯁ ꯀꯟꯗꯤꯁꯟ ꯔꯥꯏꯠ ꯇꯨ
ꯏꯟꯐꯣꯔꯃꯦꯁꯟ ꯑꯦꯛ 2005 ꯒꯤ
ꯁꯦꯛꯁꯟ 16 ꯀꯤ ꯁꯕ ꯁꯦꯛꯁꯟ
(2) ꯅ ꯄꯤꯕ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯚꯤꯖꯟꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ
ꯄꯣꯟꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯈꯥ ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 3ꯗ...

ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤꯗ ꯌꯨꯝꯐꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ
ꯍꯤꯡꯃꯤꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟ
ꯁꯥꯒꯠꯄ ꯆꯪꯏ: ꯅꯕꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ
ꯥꯁ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯀꯥꯞꯁꯤꯟꯕꯇ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ
ꯨꯗ ꯄꯣꯁꯠ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯖꯨꯑꯦꯠ ꯇꯝꯂꯤꯕ
ꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤꯁꯨ ꯅꯠꯇꯕ ꯁꯦꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯜ
ꯃꯤꯁꯤ ꯃꯤꯅꯥ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ
ꯈꯣꯡꯖꯪ ꯆꯠꯊꯕ
ꯍꯧꯔꯒꯅꯤ: ꯃꯨꯁꯨ
ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ, ꯁꯦꯞꯇꯦꯝꯕꯔ 21
(ꯑꯩꯆ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯁ): ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ
ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯨꯗꯦꯟꯠꯁꯨ
ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ (ꯃꯨꯁꯨ) ꯅ ꯃꯤꯁꯤ ꯃꯤꯅꯥ
ꯌꯥꯎꯕ ꯈꯣꯡꯖꯪ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯆꯠꯊꯕ
ꯍꯧꯔꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯃꯨꯁꯨꯒꯤ ꯐꯥꯏꯅꯥꯟꯁ
ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤꯅ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯔꯛꯄ
ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫

ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ, ꯑꯦꯝ
ꯌꯨꯗ ꯅꯣꯔꯃꯦꯜꯁꯤ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄ
ꯉꯝꯂꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ
ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯑꯩꯆ ꯑꯥꯔ
ꯗꯤꯒꯤ ꯖꯣꯏꯟꯤ ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤ
ꯌꯥꯎꯅ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯌꯥꯅꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯑꯣ ꯑꯦ
ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯏꯟꯅ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯚꯤ ꯁꯤ
(ꯑꯥꯏ/ ꯁꯤ) ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯔꯦꯖꯤꯁꯇꯥꯔ
(ꯑꯥꯏ / ꯁꯤ) ꯍꯥꯞꯇꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯟꯅꯒꯤ
ꯃꯇꯧꯒꯨꯝ ꯅꯣꯔꯃꯦꯜꯁꯤ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ 2/3 ꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯌꯨ
ꯑꯦꯛ 2005 ꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯡꯃꯗ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣ ꯚꯤ
ꯁꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯍꯥꯞꯆꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯅꯣꯔꯃꯦꯜꯁꯤ
ꯊꯨꯒꯥꯏꯔꯛꯄ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯨꯁꯨꯅꯨ
ꯈꯣꯏꯁꯥꯎꯅꯕ ꯄꯣꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯑꯣ
ꯑꯦ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯏꯟꯀ꯭ꯋꯥ-

ꯔꯤꯁꯨ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯅ ꯍꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯦꯛꯖꯤꯀ꯭ꯌꯨꯇꯤꯕ ꯀꯥꯎꯟꯁꯤꯜꯒꯤ
ꯃꯤꯐꯝ ꯐꯝꯗꯅ ꯚꯤ ꯁꯤ
(ꯑꯟꯗꯔ ꯁꯁꯄꯦꯟꯁꯟ) ꯅ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣ
ꯚꯤ ꯁꯤ ꯍꯥꯞꯆꯤꯟꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯛꯀꯤ
ꯋꯥꯡꯃꯗꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯈꯥ ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 3ꯗ...

ꯑꯦꯝ ꯌꯨꯒꯤ ꯀꯦꯝꯄꯁ ꯁꯤꯀꯨꯔꯤꯇꯤ
ꯐꯣꯔꯁꯅ ꯈꯨꯗꯝ ꯆꯟꯁꯤꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ
ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ, ꯁꯦꯞꯇꯦꯝꯕꯔ 21 (ꯑꯩꯆ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯁ):

ꯏꯪꯅ ꯆꯤꯛꯅ ꯂꯩꯖꯔꯝꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤꯒꯤ
ꯀꯦꯝꯄꯁ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯍꯤꯡꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ
ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯂꯕ ꯁꯤꯀꯨꯔꯤꯇꯤ ꯐꯣꯔꯁꯤꯡ ꯊꯥꯖꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ
ꯔꯦꯏꯗ ꯆꯠꯊꯍꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯌꯨꯒꯤ ꯀꯦꯝꯄꯁ
ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯃꯛ ꯁꯤꯀꯨꯔꯤꯇꯤ ꯐꯣꯔꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯈꯨꯗꯨꯝ
ꯆꯟꯁꯤꯜꯂꯒ ꯂꯥꯟꯕꯟ ꯑꯃꯒꯨꯝꯅ ꯊꯝꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯑꯍꯤꯡꯗ ꯂꯥꯟꯗꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯣꯁꯇꯦꯜ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀ꯭ꯋ
ꯥꯇꯔꯗꯒꯤ ꯐꯥꯔꯒ ꯄꯨꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯣꯖꯥ 90
ꯍꯦꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏ 7, ꯑꯣꯖꯥ 6 ꯀꯩꯁꯨꯝꯁꯪ \

ꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏ ꯑꯅꯤꯅ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯃꯉꯥꯅꯤꯒꯛꯤ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ
ꯀꯁꯇꯗꯤ ꯔꯤꯃꯥꯟ ꯂꯧꯊꯔꯒ ꯊꯝꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ ꯋꯦꯁꯠꯀꯤ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯄꯤꯅ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯗꯥꯡ
ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯀꯩꯁꯨꯝꯁꯪ \

ꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏ ꯇꯔꯦꯠ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯤ, ꯅꯝꯕꯣꯜ ꯑꯋ
ꯥꯡ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯌꯨꯒꯤ ꯕꯣꯏꯖ ꯍꯣꯁꯇꯦꯜ ꯅꯝꯕꯔ-

1 ꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯁ꯭ꯔꯝ ꯔꯣꯅꯥꯜ (27) ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯡ
ꯔꯥꯖꯦꯟ ꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ, ꯀꯛꯆꯤꯡ ꯈꯨꯅꯧꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯪꯊꯕꯥꯜ ꯀꯨꯟꯖ
ꯑꯋꯥꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯈꯨꯃꯨꯛꯆꯝ ꯖꯣꯏꯆꯥꯟꯗ (33) ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ
ꯃꯤꯡ ꯀꯦ ꯑꯩꯆ ꯒꯣꯀꯨꯜ, ꯀꯛꯆꯤꯡ ꯃꯣꯏꯔꯥꯡꯊꯦꯝ
ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯣꯏꯖ ꯍꯣꯁꯇꯦꯜ ꯅꯝꯕꯔ-2 ꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯃꯌ
ꯦꯡꯕꯝ ꯁꯟꯇꯣꯁ (31) ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄꯤ ꯃꯤꯡ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯁꯔꯖꯤꯠ,
ꯀꯣꯡꯕ ꯅꯥꯟꯗꯩꯕꯝ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏꯗꯤ ꯕꯣꯏꯖ ꯍꯣꯁꯇꯦꯜ ꯅꯝꯕꯔ-1
ꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯄꯥꯉꯝꯕꯝ ꯔꯣꯃꯥꯖꯤꯠ (35) ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯡ
ꯄꯤ ꯔꯟꯖꯤꯠ, ꯂꯝꯗꯦꯡ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏꯗꯤ ꯈꯨꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯥꯛꯄꯝ
ꯁꯨꯁꯤꯜꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ (22) ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯡ ꯏꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ,
ꯀꯩꯁꯥꯝꯊꯣꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯄꯤꯇꯔ ꯂꯥꯏꯁ꯭ꯔꯝ (27) ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ
ꯃꯤꯡ ꯑꯦꯜ ꯁꯤꯡꯍꯖꯤꯠ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯣꯔꯦ ꯋꯥꯔꯗ
ꯅꯝꯕꯔ-3 ꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯦꯅꯤꯟ ꯃꯥꯇꯦ (26) ꯑꯄꯣꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯡ
ꯖꯥꯝꯍꯥꯎꯅꯤ꯫

ꯀꯩꯁꯨꯝꯁꯪ ꯌꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯇꯔꯨꯛ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯤ, ꯋꯥꯕꯒꯥꯏ ꯂꯩꯔꯛ
ꯑꯆꯧꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯌꯨꯒꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯥꯇꯔꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯗꯤꯄꯥꯔꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠ
ꯑꯣꯐ ꯑꯥꯔꯠꯁ ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯁꯀꯤ ꯅꯥꯎꯔꯦꯝ ꯁꯅꯥꯇꯣꯝꯕ (39)
ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯡ ꯃꯩꯅꯣ, ꯀꯆꯤꯡ ꯂꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯈꯣꯜ
ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯌꯨ ꯀꯦꯝꯄꯁꯇ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯗꯤꯄꯥꯔꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠ
ꯑꯣꯐ ꯑꯥꯔꯠꯁ ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯁꯀꯤ ꯌꯦꯡꯈꯣꯝ ꯔꯘꯨꯃꯅꯤ (46)
ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯡ ꯋꯥꯏ ꯏꯕꯣꯝꯆꯥ, ꯃꯣꯏꯔꯥꯡꯈꯣꯝ
ꯂꯣꯛꯂꯥꯎꯕꯨꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯂꯣꯁꯣꯐꯤ ꯗꯤꯄꯥꯔꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠꯀꯤ
ꯍꯦꯗ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯗꯤꯄꯥꯔꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯗꯣ. ꯂꯥꯏꯃꯌꯨꯝ ꯕꯤꯁ꯭ꯋꯅꯥꯠ
(54) ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯡ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯕꯤꯔꯖꯤꯠ ꯁꯔꯃ,
ꯀꯛꯆꯤꯡ ꯈꯨꯟꯖꯥꯎ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯔꯦꯖꯤꯁꯇꯥꯔ ꯏꯟ-ꯆꯥꯔꯖ ꯗꯣ.

ꯁꯧꯒꯥꯏꯖꯝ ꯗꯣꯔꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯖꯤꯠ (60) ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯆꯥꯎꯕ,
ꯁꯤꯡꯖꯃꯩ ꯋꯥꯏꯈꯣꯝ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯌꯨ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯥꯇꯔ ꯇꯥꯏꯞ 5
ꯇ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯕꯥꯏꯑꯣꯇꯦꯛꯀꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣ. ꯂꯥꯏꯁ꯭ꯔꯝ ꯁꯟꯖꯨꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ
(51) ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯩꯁꯥꯝꯊꯣꯡ ꯑꯦꯂꯥꯡꯕꯝ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ
ꯗꯤꯄꯥꯔꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯂꯤꯡꯒꯨꯏꯁꯇꯤꯛ ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯆꯨꯡꯈꯥꯝ
ꯖꯁ꯭ꯋꯟꯇ (62) ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯡ ꯅꯣꯌꯣꯟꯆꯥꯟꯅꯤ꯫

ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁꯅ ꯐꯥꯔꯒ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯋꯥꯍꯪ ꯄꯥꯎꯍꯪꯅꯕ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ
ꯀꯁꯇꯗꯤ ꯔꯤꯃꯥꯟ ꯂꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯋꯥꯡꯖꯤꯡ
ꯁꯣꯔꯣꯈꯥꯏꯕꯝ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯕꯣꯏꯖ ꯍꯣꯁꯇꯦꯜ ꯒꯦꯁꯠ ꯍꯥꯎꯁ
ꯔꯨꯝ ꯅꯝꯕꯔ 201 ꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯃꯨꯁꯨꯒꯤ ꯀꯜꯆꯔꯦꯜ ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤ
ꯂꯥꯏꯁ꯭ꯔꯝ ꯔꯣꯕꯤꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯣ (24) ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯡ
ꯃꯅꯤꯇꯣꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯤꯡꯖꯃꯩ ꯆꯤꯡꯉꯥꯃꯊꯛ ꯏꯔꯣꯝ
ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯏꯀꯣꯅꯣꯃꯤꯛꯁ ꯗꯤꯄꯥꯔꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠꯀꯤ
ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯏꯔꯣꯝ ꯀꯦꯅꯦꯗꯤ (24) ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯡ
ꯁꯇꯤꯁꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔꯅꯤ꯫ SOT ꯑꯅꯤꯃꯛ ꯊꯥ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ 25
ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ ꯀꯁꯇꯗꯤ ꯔꯤꯃꯥꯟ ꯂꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯑꯍꯤꯡꯗ ꯂꯥꯟꯗꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯐꯥꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏ 7 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯣꯖꯥ 6
ꯀꯩꯁꯨꯝꯁꯪ ꯌꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ, ꯑꯦꯝ ꯌꯨꯗ ꯇꯣꯇꯦꯜ KG ꯗꯥꯎꯟ ꯂꯥꯎꯊꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ