ꯌꯥꯏꯉꯪ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯏ ꯄꯨꯕ ꯃꯅꯥ-ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯇꯔꯦꯠꯀꯤ
ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯉꯜꯂꯤꯉꯩ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯅ
ꯑꯅꯥ-ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯗ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯂꯥꯏ
ꯍꯥꯛꯇꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯝ ꯆꯥꯡꯗꯝꯁꯤꯡ

WIT! ꯁꯪꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯠ ꯂꯣꯟꯗ ‘ꯍꯔꯤꯗ꯭ꯔ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯏꯕꯨꯡꯉꯣ ‘ꯍꯔꯤ’ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ

‘ꯕꯤꯁꯅꯨ’ ꯕꯨ ꯁꯤꯝꯕꯣꯂꯥꯏꯖ ꯇꯧꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯨ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯂꯥꯏꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯁꯦꯠꯅ-ꯏꯟꯅꯔꯝꯕ ꯐꯤꯔꯣꯜꯁꯤꯡꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯏꯉꯪꯅ
ꯃꯆꯨ ꯁꯪꯂꯝꯃꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯊꯥꯖꯅꯩ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ
ꯌꯥꯏꯉꯪꯅ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯎꯕ ꯉꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯎꯅꯕꯒꯤ
ꯃꯉꯥꯟ ꯄꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯊꯥꯖꯅꯩ꯫ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯏꯉꯪꯁꯤꯅ ꯆꯥꯒꯣꯛ
ꯂꯩꯍꯟꯕꯗ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯄꯥꯡꯏ꯫ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯁꯤꯌꯥꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯊꯥꯖꯅꯔꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ, ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯎꯅꯕꯗ ꯃꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯆꯅꯤꯡ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯈꯣꯏꯔꯤꯗ ꯌꯥꯏꯉꯪ ꯃꯐꯣꯟ ꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯊꯤꯠꯂꯒ
ꯊꯣꯛꯅꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯁꯣꯏꯔꯦꯟꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ
ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯀꯌꯥꯗꯒꯤꯁꯨ ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯏ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯅꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯅꯠꯇꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ’ꯃꯁꯨ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫

ꯌꯥꯏꯉꯪꯁꯤ ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯇꯤꯐꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯃꯤꯡꯗ
ꯀꯔꯀꯨꯃꯥ ꯂꯣꯡꯒꯥ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯩ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯗ ꯐꯦꯠ,
ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯇꯤꯟ, ꯃꯤꯅꯔꯦꯜ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯚꯤꯇꯥꯃꯤꯟꯁꯤꯡ \

ꯥꯎꯏ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤꯁꯨ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ‘ꯀꯔꯀꯨꯃꯤꯟ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ
ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯀꯌꯥꯕꯨ ꯐꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯕ, ꯌꯥꯏꯉꯪꯒꯤ ꯁꯅꯥ ꯃꯆꯨ
ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯀꯦꯃꯤꯀꯦꯜꯁꯤꯁ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤ꯫ ꯌꯥꯏꯉꯪꯗ \

ꯥꯎꯔꯤꯕ ꯀꯔꯀꯨꯃꯤꯟꯅ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯔꯝꯅ
ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯜꯂꯨꯕꯒꯤ
ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ
ꯑꯣꯟꯅ-ꯇꯩꯅꯕ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯐꯪꯈꯤꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔ ꯃꯈꯜ
ꯈꯔꯗ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯄꯤꯕ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯨ ꯂꯩꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ
ꯑꯌꯥꯝꯕ ꯆꯥꯡꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤꯡꯗꯗꯤ ꯑꯄꯥꯝꯕ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯐꯪꯈꯤ꯫

ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ-ꯂꯥꯡꯊꯛ ꯁꯥꯕ ꯀꯞꯄꯅꯤ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ
ꯀꯔꯀꯨꯃꯤꯟ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔꯒꯤ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯥꯅꯕ
ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯍꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ, ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯗ
ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯑꯦꯜ ꯇꯧꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯕ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯕꯒꯤ
ꯊꯕꯛ ꯀꯌꯥꯁꯨ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯄꯥꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤ꯫

ꯑꯍꯤꯡꯕ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯜ
ꯑꯃ ꯍꯤꯡꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯃꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ ꯗꯔꯀꯥꯔ ꯑꯣꯏ,
ꯁꯣꯔ ꯍꯣꯟꯕ, ꯆꯥꯈꯤꯕ ꯇꯨꯝꯍꯟꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯃꯊꯧ
ꯀꯌꯁꯨ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯇꯥꯏ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔꯒꯤ
ꯁꯦꯜ ꯑꯃ ꯍꯥꯠꯀꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯒꯗꯤ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ
ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯩꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯈꯨꯗꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯦꯜꯗꯨ
ꯆꯔꯥ ꯍꯦꯜꯍꯟꯕ, ꯁꯣꯔ ꯐꯨꯜꯍꯟꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ
ꯄꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯁꯤ ꯅꯠꯇꯕꯗ, ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯕ
ꯑꯃꯅ ꯁꯦꯜꯗꯨ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯁꯨꯛꯄꯣꯛ ꯄꯣꯛꯍꯟꯗꯕ
ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯁꯨꯏꯁꯥꯏꯗ ꯄꯪꯇꯧꯗ ꯇꯧꯍꯟꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯁꯨ \

ꯥꯏ꯫ ꯑꯀꯣꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯌꯥꯏꯉꯪꯅ
ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔ ꯁꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯎꯟꯁꯥꯒꯤ
ꯃꯦꯂꯥꯅꯣꯃꯥ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯦ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ (ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔ: ꯑꯣꯒꯁꯠ 15, 2005)꯫ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯁꯤ ꯌꯨ
ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯦꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔ ꯁꯦꯟꯇꯔꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯀꯣꯛ ꯊꯣꯡꯅ ꯆꯦꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤ
ꯑꯣꯐ ꯇꯦꯛꯁꯥꯁꯀꯤ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯟꯗꯔꯁꯟ
ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔ ꯁꯦꯟꯇꯔꯒꯤ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ
ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯂꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯦꯂꯥꯅꯣꯃꯥ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯃꯂꯤꯒꯅꯦꯠ ꯃꯦꯂꯥꯅꯣꯃꯥ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ
ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔꯁꯤ ꯎꯟꯁꯥꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ ‘ꯃꯦꯂꯥꯅꯤꯟ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯃꯨꯕ
ꯀꯨꯆꯨ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯄꯤꯛꯃꯦꯟꯠꯇꯨ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯦꯂꯥꯅꯣꯁꯥꯏꯠ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯁꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ
ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯁꯤꯡꯗꯅ ꯅꯪꯒꯟꯗ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗꯅ ꯈꯣꯡꯗ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ
ꯊꯣꯛꯀꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯗꯤ ꯁꯝꯕ꯭ꯔꯨꯗꯒꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯄꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯎꯏ꯫ ꯁꯝꯕ꯭ꯔꯨꯅ ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯂꯛꯄ, ꯃꯀꯣꯏ
ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯕ, ꯃꯆꯨ ꯍꯣꯡꯂꯛꯂꯕ, ꯍꯥꯛꯀꯆꯕꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ
ꯇꯧꯔꯛꯂꯒꯗꯤ ꯑꯈꯪ-ꯑꯍꯩ ꯗꯥꯛꯇꯔꯁꯤꯡ ꯇꯥꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯧ
ꯇꯥꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯦꯂꯥꯅꯣꯃꯥꯁꯤ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯦꯂꯥꯅꯤꯟꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯟꯊꯅ
ꯌꯥꯎꯕ ꯎꯟꯁꯥꯗ ꯑꯜꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯚꯥꯏꯑꯣꯂꯦꯠ ꯃꯉꯥꯜꯅ ꯍꯦꯟꯖꯤꯟꯅ
ꯌꯩꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯗꯤ
ꯀꯨꯆꯨ ꯉꯧꯕꯅ ꯀꯨꯆꯨ ꯃꯨꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯊꯤꯅꯤꯉꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯏ꯫

ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2012 ꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯦꯂꯥꯅꯣꯃꯥꯅ ꯅꯧꯅ ꯅꯥꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯤ
2,32,000 ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯈꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ 2015 ꯗꯅ ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯌꯟ 3.1
ꯅꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ 59,800 ꯁꯤꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯑꯣꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯂꯤꯌꯥ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯅ꯭ꯌꯨꯖꯤꯂꯦꯟꯗ
ꯃꯦꯂꯥꯅꯣꯃꯥ ꯅꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯡꯏ꯫ ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯗ ꯅꯥꯕꯅ
ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯗ ꯅꯥꯕꯗꯒꯤꯁꯨ ꯍꯦꯜꯂꯤ꯫

ꯗꯤꯄꯥꯔꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯄꯔꯤꯃꯦꯟꯇꯦꯜ
ꯊꯦꯔꯥꯄꯤꯎꯇꯤꯛꯁꯇ ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔ ꯃꯦꯗꯤꯁꯤꯟꯒꯤ
ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯐꯦꯁꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯚꯥꯔꯠ ꯑꯒꯔꯋꯥꯜꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ
ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯟꯗꯔꯁꯟꯗ
ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡꯌꯦꯡ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ
ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯄꯦꯟꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯖ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯕꯣꯟ ꯃꯦꯔꯣꯒꯤ ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔ
ꯅꯥꯔꯕ ꯃꯤꯥꯤꯡꯗ ꯅꯨꯇꯤꯒꯤ ꯀꯔꯀꯨꯃꯤꯟꯒꯤ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡ
ꯄꯤꯖꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯐꯦꯖꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡꯌꯦꯡ ꯆꯠꯊꯈꯤ
ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯑꯃꯗꯅ ꯈꯣꯝꯒꯤ ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔ ꯅꯥꯔꯕ
ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯐꯦꯖꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡꯌꯦꯡ ꯆꯠꯊꯅꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡꯁꯨ
ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡꯌꯦꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯦꯂꯥꯅꯣꯃꯥꯕꯨ
ꯀꯔꯀꯨꯃꯤꯟ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯌꯥꯏꯉꯪꯗ
ꯑꯀꯟꯕ ꯃꯤꯠꯦꯡ ꯆꯪꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ, ꯌꯨ ꯑꯦꯁꯇ
ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯅꯥꯒꯟꯕ ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯊꯤꯕꯣꯡ-

ꯊꯤꯔꯤꯜ, SOA, ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯁꯇꯦꯠ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯊꯕꯣꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ
ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯇꯔꯥꯔꯣꯝ ꯏꯟꯊꯩ,
ꯃꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯏꯉꯪꯅ ꯄꯤꯕ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫

‘ꯏꯄꯤꯗꯔꯃꯦꯜ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯊ ꯐꯦꯛꯇꯔ ꯔꯤꯁꯦꯞꯇꯔ’ (ꯏ
ꯖꯤ ꯑꯦꯐ ꯑꯥꯔ) ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯔꯤꯁꯥꯦꯞꯇꯔ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯇꯤꯟꯅꯤ꯫

ꯁꯦꯜ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯦꯝꯕ꯭ꯔꯦꯟ ꯐꯥꯎꯗꯨꯅ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯇꯤꯟꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯃꯆꯤꯟ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯑꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄꯗꯨꯅ
ꯁꯦꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯟꯗ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯃꯊꯝꯗ ꯁꯦꯜꯒꯤ
ꯃꯄꯥꯟꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯂꯤꯒꯥꯟ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯕ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯇꯤꯟꯁꯤꯡꯒ
ꯁꯝꯖꯤꯟꯅꯩ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯁꯦꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯟꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ
ꯏꯟꯚꯥꯏꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠꯀꯤ ꯁꯤꯒꯅꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ
ꯐꯪꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯏ ꯖꯤ ꯑꯦꯐ ꯑꯥꯔ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯌꯥꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯗ
ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ-ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯂꯤꯒꯥꯟ ꯇꯔꯦꯠꯀ ꯁꯝꯖꯤꯟꯅꯩ꯫

ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯁꯝꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕꯁꯤꯅ ꯔꯤꯁꯦꯞꯇꯔꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯅꯛꯄꯗ
ꯂꯩꯕ ꯔꯤꯁꯦꯞꯇꯔ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯇꯤꯟ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯅꯞꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ
ꯔꯤꯁꯦꯞꯇꯔ ꯀꯝꯄ꯭ꯂꯦꯛꯁ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯑꯦꯛꯇꯤꯚꯦꯠ ꯇꯧꯏ꯫

ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯒꯤ ꯁꯤꯛꯅꯦꯂꯤꯡ ꯄꯥꯊꯋꯦꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ
ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯧꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯦꯜꯗꯨꯅ ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯂꯛꯄ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯆꯥ
ꯄꯣꯛꯄꯗ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯄꯥꯡꯏ꯫ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯟꯗꯔꯁꯟꯗ
ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯈꯣꯕ ꯉꯝꯈꯤꯕꯗꯤ ꯏ ꯖꯤ ꯑꯦꯐ
ꯑꯥꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯧꯕꯨ ꯇꯞꯊꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔ ꯁꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯆꯥ
ꯄꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯄꯥꯡꯏ꯫ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯟꯗꯔꯁꯟꯗ
ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯈꯪꯕ ꯉꯝꯈꯤꯕꯗꯤ ꯏ ꯖꯤ ꯑꯦꯐ
ꯑꯥꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯧꯕꯨ ꯇꯞꯊꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔ ꯁꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯆꯥ
ꯄꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯟꯊꯍꯟꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔꯅ
ꯆꯥꯎꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯊꯤꯡꯕꯗ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯄꯥꯡꯏ꯫

ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯑꯃꯗꯅ, ‘ꯚꯥꯁꯀꯨꯂꯔ ꯏꯟꯗꯣꯊꯦꯂꯤꯑꯦꯜ
ꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯊ ꯐꯥꯛꯇꯔ’ (ꯚꯤ ꯏ ꯖꯤ ꯑꯦꯐ) ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯁꯤꯛꯅꯦꯂꯤꯡ
ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯇꯤꯟꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯧꯕꯨ ꯀꯔꯀꯨꯃꯤꯟꯅ ꯊꯤꯡꯗꯨꯅ
ꯊꯝꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯐꯦꯛꯇꯔꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯊꯧꯗꯤ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ
ꯏ ꯎꯇꯣꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯇꯤꯁꯨꯁꯤꯡꯗ
ꯑꯣꯛꯁꯤꯖꯦꯜ ꯄꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯁꯦꯟꯁꯔꯅ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ
ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯍꯟꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯚꯤ ꯏ ꯖꯤ ꯑꯦꯐꯅ ꯏ
ꯃꯔꯥꯡ ꯀꯥꯏꯅ ꯄꯤꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯇꯥꯏ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯚꯤ ꯏ ꯖꯤ
ꯑꯦꯐꯇꯒꯤ ꯏ ꯃꯔꯥꯡ ꯀꯥꯏꯅ ꯐꯪꯂꯤꯕ ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔ ꯁꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯃꯊꯪ ꯃꯊꯪ ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯔꯛꯏ꯫ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯚꯤ ꯏ ꯖꯤ ꯑꯦꯐꯀꯤ
ꯃꯊꯧꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯀꯔꯀꯨꯃꯤꯟꯅ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯍꯟꯊꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯃꯤ꯫

ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯦꯂꯥꯅꯣꯃꯥꯅ ꯆꯥꯎꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯍꯟꯗꯦ꯫

‘ꯅ꯭ꯌꯨꯀ꯭ꯂꯤꯌꯔ ꯐꯥꯛꯇꯔ ꯀꯥꯄꯥ ꯕꯤ’ ꯁꯝꯅ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯟ-

ꯀꯦ ꯕꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯇꯤꯟ ꯀꯝꯄ꯭ꯂꯦꯛꯁꯁꯤ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯑꯃꯕꯨ
ꯍꯤꯡꯍꯟꯕꯗꯁꯨ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯄꯥꯡꯏ꯫ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯃꯍꯤꯛ
ꯑꯃ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡꯗ ꯆꯪꯂꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯏꯃ꯭ꯌ
ꯨꯟ ꯔꯦꯁꯄꯣꯟꯖꯄꯨ ꯔꯦꯒꯨꯂꯦꯠ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯍꯤꯛꯇꯨꯗꯒꯤ
ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯩ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯔꯦꯒꯨꯂꯦꯠ ꯇꯧꯕꯗ
ꯁꯣꯏꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯑꯦꯟ
ꯑꯦꯐ-ꯀꯦ ꯕꯤꯕꯨ ꯑꯥꯏ ꯀꯦ ꯀꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯇꯤꯟꯁꯤꯅ
ꯑꯦꯛꯇꯤꯚꯦꯠ ꯇꯧꯍꯜꯂꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯐ-ꯀꯦ ꯕꯤꯗ
ꯑꯁꯣꯏꯕ ꯔꯦꯒꯨꯂꯦꯁꯟ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯑꯥꯏ ꯀꯦ
ꯀꯦꯅ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯄꯥꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔ ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯍꯜꯂꯛꯏ꯫

ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯁꯤꯗ ꯑꯦꯄꯣꯞꯇꯣꯁꯤꯁ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯩꯁꯤ ꯄꯟꯗꯕ \

ꯥꯔꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯗꯔꯀꯥꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ
ꯁꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯟꯗ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ
ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯑꯁꯣꯛ-ꯑꯄꯟ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ
ꯇꯤꯁꯨꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯍꯟꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯠ-ꯁꯥꯒꯠꯄꯒꯤ
ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯁꯣꯛꯂꯕ ꯁꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯍꯥꯟꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯕ ꯁꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨ ꯑꯦꯄꯣꯞꯇꯣꯁꯤꯁ ꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ
ꯁꯨꯏꯁꯥꯏꯗ ꯇꯧꯍꯜꯂꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯥꯡꯍꯟꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ \

ꯥꯏꯉꯪꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ ꯀꯔꯀꯨꯃꯤꯟꯅ ꯑꯦꯄꯣꯞꯇꯣꯁꯤꯁ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ
ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡꯁꯤ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯎꯟꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔ ꯁꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ
ꯅꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯨꯏꯁꯥꯏꯗ ꯇꯧꯍꯟꯕꯗ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯄꯥꯡꯏ꯫

ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤꯕ

‘ꯁꯤꯛꯅꯦꯜ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯁꯗꯨꯁꯔꯁ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯛꯇꯤꯚꯦꯇꯔ
ꯑꯣꯐ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯁꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯞꯁꯟ 3 (ꯑꯦꯁ ꯇꯤ ꯑꯦ ꯇꯤ
3) ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯍꯟꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯦꯜ
ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯄ ꯂꯦꯞꯍꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯑꯅꯤꯃꯛ ꯇꯧꯕ
ꯉꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯁꯦꯔꯥꯟꯅꯅ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯧꯔꯛꯂꯕꯗꯤ
ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯑꯅꯥꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫

ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯃꯦꯂꯥꯅꯣꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯊꯨꯅ ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯍꯟꯕꯗ
ꯑꯦꯁ ꯇꯤ ꯑꯦ ꯇꯤ 3 ꯅ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯄꯥꯡꯏ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ
ꯃꯦꯂꯥꯅꯣꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯀꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯄ
ꯂꯦꯞꯍꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯤ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕ ꯇꯥꯏ꯫

ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯤ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕꯗ ꯌꯥꯏꯉꯪꯗ \

ꯥꯎꯔꯤꯕ ꯀꯔꯀꯨꯃꯤꯟꯅ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯄꯥꯡꯏ꯫

ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯉꯛꯄ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯑꯃꯅ, ꯀꯔꯀꯨꯃꯤꯟ
ꯄꯤꯖꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡꯁꯤ ꯑꯀꯛꯅꯕ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯤꯖꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ
ꯑꯀꯥꯏꯕ1 ꯂꯩꯇꯕꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯐ-ꯀꯦ ꯕꯤꯕꯨ ꯊꯤꯡꯗꯨꯅ
ꯊꯝꯕꯗ ꯅꯨꯡꯇꯤꯒꯤ ꯀꯔꯀꯨꯃꯤꯟ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯤꯖꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ
ꯃꯇꯝ ꯇꯦꯟꯅ ꯄꯤꯖꯕꯗ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯀꯔꯀꯨꯃꯤꯟꯒꯤ
ꯆꯤꯡ ꯍꯟꯊꯅ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯀꯨꯏ ꯄꯤꯖꯕꯗꯁꯨ ꯆꯞ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ
ꯃꯍꯩ WOT ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯂꯤ꯫

ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯕ ꯀꯌꯥꯅꯁꯨ ꯀꯔꯀꯨꯃꯤꯟꯒꯤ
ꯁꯥꯏꯗ ꯏꯐꯦꯛꯇ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯨ ꯈꯪꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ \

ꯥꯏꯉꯪ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯕ
ꯃꯆꯜ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯇ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔ ꯌꯥꯎꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ
ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤꯁꯨ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯊꯤꯕꯗꯤ ‘ꯔꯤꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯛꯁꯟ ꯋꯥꯠꯁ’

ꯀꯧꯕ ꯋꯥꯕꯁꯥꯏꯠ ꯑꯃꯅ, ꯇꯥꯚꯔꯠ ꯑꯒꯔꯋꯥꯜꯅ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ
1999 ꯗꯒꯤꯅ 2012 ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯕꯒꯤ
ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ 65 ꯗ ꯀꯔꯀꯨꯃꯤꯟ, ꯔꯦꯚꯦꯔꯥꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯜ ꯀꯥꯔꯗꯥꯃꯣꯅꯤꯟ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯀꯦꯞꯁꯥꯏꯁꯤꯟꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯐꯪꯕ
ꯀꯦꯃꯤꯀꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯥꯌ
ꯦꯡꯕꯒ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜꯁꯤꯡꯗ \

ꯥꯎꯈꯤ ꯃꯃꯤ (ꯐꯣꯇꯣ) ꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯁꯦꯝꯗꯣꯛ-ꯁꯦꯝꯖꯤꯟ ꯇꯧꯈꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯑꯀꯟꯕ ꯃꯔꯥꯜ ꯁꯤꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ
ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨ ꯍꯟꯗꯣꯛꯀꯗꯕꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯥꯔꯆ 26, 2013 ꯗ
ꯑꯒꯔꯋꯥꯜꯅ ꯔꯤꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯛꯁꯟ ꯋꯥꯠꯁꯇ ꯏꯈꯤ: ‘... After

careful review of the articles and blogs,

we have found that a vast majority of

the statements posted on Retraction

Watch are untrue and defamatory...

all articles and blogs relating to Dr

ꯝꯤꯤꯃꯗꯄꯃꯦ ꯨꯅ ꯗꯅꯂꯍꯆꯅꯛ ꯇꯗꯍꯂ Retraction

Watch... If the demands listed above

are not met, Dr Aggarwal has instructed

our fi rm to fi le a lawsuit against you and

all other owners of the website.’ [rbe

ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯂꯥꯜꯂꯤꯕꯅꯣ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯇꯪ ꯇꯥꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯏꯀꯨꯏ
ꯀꯨꯏꯗꯅ ꯈꯪꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯒꯅꯤ ꯈꯜꯂꯤ꯫

ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯁꯀꯤ ꯈꯣꯡꯆꯠ
ꯀꯨꯟꯖꯣ ꯅꯥꯎꯔꯦꯝ
IMPHAL, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 23, 2017 ꯌꯨꯝꯁꯀꯩꯁ, ꯂꯥꯡꯕꯟꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯅꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ, ꯃꯥꯂꯤꯌꯥ ꯀꯨꯝꯁꯤꯡ 3415 ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ
2 SOjgmOM HUEIYEN LANPAO

ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ

...ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯔꯗ ꯊꯥꯔꯛꯄ ꯆꯤꯊꯤ...

ꯏꯀꯥꯏꯈꯨꯝꯅꯖꯔꯤ ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯔ,
ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯤꯂꯍꯃꯤꯇꯔ 17/18 ꯃꯨꯛ
ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯥ ꯆꯠꯂꯨꯏ꯫ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯔꯕ ꯆꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯊꯦꯜ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯂꯦꯝꯖꯔꯕ ꯇꯥꯡꯕ ꯐꯪꯕ ꯂꯟ
ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯣꯔꯠꯁ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤꯅ ꯤꯡꯃꯥꯏ
ꯊꯟꯅ ꯉꯥꯜꯂꯔꯒꯅꯤ ꯈꯜꯂꯨꯕꯗ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝ
ꯍꯔꯥꯎꯗꯕ ꯀꯅꯥꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯎꯍꯧꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯑꯁꯨꯛ ꯃꯑꯣꯡ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯔꯕ ꯊꯦꯜꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯍꯧꯁꯥ
ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯦꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯐꯖꯔꯕ ꯁꯛꯇꯝꯒ ꯀꯣꯟꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯏꯃꯔꯞ
ꯆꯥꯨꯕ ꯂꯣꯛ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯩꯍꯧꯏ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯛ ꯂꯨꯕ-ꯅꯥꯟꯕ ꯂꯣꯛꯀꯤ
ꯏꯆꯦꯜ ꯑꯃ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯁꯤꯗ ꯅꯛꯅ ꯊꯤꯕꯗ ꯋꯥꯔꯒꯗꯃ
ꯃꯐꯝꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯇꯥꯡꯅ ꯐꯪꯕ ꯊꯦꯜꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯂꯣꯛꯆꯞ
ꯀꯌꯥ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯠꯄꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯝꯂꯒꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ
ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡꯐꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯃꯒꯨꯟꯁꯨ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯅꯤ, ꯇꯨꯔꯤꯁꯠꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯅꯕ
ꯃꯐꯝꯁꯨ ꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯁꯤ ꯏꯊꯟꯇꯒꯤ
ꯅꯠꯇꯦ, ꯑꯎꯕ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯅ ꯀꯜꯂꯛꯆꯔꯒꯗꯕ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯃ
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯥꯡꯖꯧꯅꯅ ꯋꯥꯃꯥꯡ ꯌꯥꯟꯖꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯁꯦꯡꯕꯅꯤ ꯏꯔꯝꯗꯝꯁꯦ ꯂꯏꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛ
ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯩꯄꯥꯛ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨꯃꯛ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯖꯥꯠꯅꯤ꯫ ꯈꯨꯠꯁꯦꯝ
ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯅ ꯃꯗꯣꯝ ꯂꯩꯖꯔꯝꯕ ꯐꯖꯔꯕ ꯁꯛꯇꯝꯅ
ꯈꯨꯔꯛ ꯍꯥꯡꯗꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯕ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯀꯌꯥꯁꯤꯕꯨ \

ꯣꯛꯈꯠꯃꯤꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯨꯝꯁꯪ ꯁꯪꯂꯕ, ꯄꯨꯝꯂꯪ ꯂꯪꯂꯕ ꯑꯜꯀꯥꯒꯤ
ꯀꯣꯅꯨꯡ ꯅꯟꯗꯀꯥꯟꯅꯒꯨꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯜꯂꯁꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯃꯔꯤ
ꯂꯩꯅꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯆꯤꯡꯁꯤꯟꯖꯔꯤ꯫

ꯑꯗꯣꯝꯒꯤ- ꯗꯤ ꯃꯥꯙꯕ, ꯏꯔꯣꯏꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯃꯪꯍꯤꯗꯦꯟ
ꯊꯦꯜꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕ
ꯏꯄꯨꯗ ꯏꯖꯕ ꯖꯤꯊꯤ 4- 2017
ꯏꯄꯨꯈꯣꯏ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯖꯔꯕ,
ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯆꯌꯣꯜꯗꯗꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯂꯦꯁ ꯁꯨꯇꯤ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯕꯅ ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯜ ꯈꯔ ꯐꯣꯡꯕ
ꯉꯝꯍꯧꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯉꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯏꯄꯨ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯂꯧꯔꯤ-ꯏꯪꯈꯣꯜꯒꯤ
ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯗ ꯅꯨꯡꯅꯥꯡꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯈꯖꯤꯛꯇꯪ ꯊꯝꯖꯔꯛꯀꯦ꯫ ꯑꯍꯜ-ꯂꯃꯟꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯔꯤꯗꯨꯅꯤ- “ꯂꯧꯔꯤ TISOM, ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯑꯉꯥꯡ” ꯍꯥꯏꯅ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯀꯩꯃꯇꯥ
ꯁꯣꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯖꯥꯠ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯦꯟꯁꯤꯇꯤꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ, ꯏꯃꯣꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ
ꯋꯥꯔꯝꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤ ꯁꯤꯅꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯟ ꯊꯣꯛꯅꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯝꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯂꯥꯟ
ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯩ, ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯋꯥꯊꯣꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯟꯖꯥꯎ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯀꯌꯥ
ꯑꯃ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯤꯗꯨꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯁꯨ ꯀꯣꯔꯠ ꯃꯆꯥꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯔꯒ ꯀꯣꯔꯠ

-ꯆꯥꯎ ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗ ꯂꯝꯒꯤ, ꯂꯧꯔꯤ-ꯏꯪꯈꯣꯜ ꯋꯥꯊꯣꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯀꯦꯁ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ
ꯅꯥꯏꯗꯅ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯊꯥꯡꯖꯧ ꯄꯥꯏꯅꯕꯒ, ꯌꯣꯠꯄꯥꯛ ꯄꯥꯏꯅꯕꯒ ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯇꯣꯏꯕ ꯊꯥꯅ-

ꯑꯣ ꯀꯔꯤ-ꯑꯣ ꯀꯨꯝꯍꯩ ꯇꯥꯅꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯁꯥꯊꯤꯅ ꯈꯠꯅꯩ, ꯂꯥꯎꯅꯩ, ꯍꯥꯠꯄ-ꯇꯨꯞꯅꯐꯥꯎ
ꯌꯥꯎꯅꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯁꯨ ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯉꯥꯏ, ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯗ ꯅꯠꯇꯕ ꯃꯤꯠ

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ꯦꯡ ꯌꯦꯡꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯀꯥꯔꯟ ꯇꯥꯕ ꯐꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯗꯤ ꯐꯩꯀꯣ ꯐꯥꯔꯗꯤ ꯖꯨꯠ ꯑꯃ ꯆꯥꯄꯣꯠꯇꯦ
ꯃꯀꯣꯛꯀꯗꯨ ꯕꯦꯁꯟ ꯇꯥꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ ꯆꯪꯗꯅ ꯃꯌꯨꯝ ꯐꯥꯎ ꯃꯩ
ꯊꯥꯗꯅ ꯀꯨꯝꯍꯩ ꯇꯥꯅꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯥ ꯍꯥ ꯍꯥ... ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯁꯤꯗ ꯌꯥꯝ ꯅꯣꯛꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯑꯃꯒ
ꯇꯥꯈꯤ ꯏꯄꯨ, ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯗꯨ ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯠꯂꯒ ꯐꯨꯝꯖꯤꯟꯕꯤꯈ꯭ꯔ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ꯭ꯔ ꯀꯩꯅꯣ
ꯇꯧꯗꯅ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯝꯒꯤ, ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ ꯆꯪꯗꯅ ꯃꯌꯨꯝꯒ ꯃꯩ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯄꯤꯗꯅ,
ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯟꯊꯣꯛꯄꯤꯗꯅ ꯇꯧꯔꯒ ꯃꯃꯩꯊꯪꯗ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯗꯨ ꯀꯥꯏꯗꯅꯣ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ
ꯑꯃꯗ ꯃꯌꯨꯝ ꯄꯥꯜꯂꯒ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯃꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯅ ꯁꯥꯊꯤꯅ ꯅꯣꯛꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨ
ꯊꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯅꯤ ꯏꯄꯨ, ꯀꯩꯅꯣꯃꯅꯤ ꯂꯝꯁꯤ, ꯑꯆꯨꯝ ꯑꯔꯥꯟꯒ ꯊꯤꯕ ꯖꯥꯠ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ,
ꯀꯩꯅꯣꯃ ꯇꯧꯕꯗ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯟꯊꯣꯛꯥꯂꯒꯦ, ꯃꯌꯨꯝ ꯃꯩ ꯊꯥꯔꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯗ
ꯂꯩꯕꯖꯥꯠꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ-ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯌꯥꯝ
ꯇꯧꯔꯕ꯭ꯔ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ, ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯕꯀꯤ ꯁꯣꯁꯤꯑꯦꯜ ꯁꯥꯔꯒꯤꯁ ꯑꯃ ꯇꯧꯁꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯗꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯃꯠꯇ ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯤꯔꯛꯄꯣꯠꯇꯦꯗ꯫ ꯅꯨꯉꯥꯏꯈ꯭ꯔ ꯕꯂꯝꯅꯤ ꯏꯄꯨ꯫

ꯀꯨꯝꯍꯩ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯅ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯄꯣꯠꯇꯦ, ꯃꯄꯥ ꯑꯁꯤꯕ ꯐꯧꯔꯥꯟ ꯀꯨꯞꯇꯨꯅ
ꯊꯝꯃꯒ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯍꯔꯥꯎꯕ ꯌꯦꯡ ꯆꯠꯂꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯂꯝꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯉꯩꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯅꯤꯀꯣ, ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ _

ꯥꯐꯝꯗꯗꯤ ꯂꯝꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯑꯗꯨꯛ ꯊꯤꯅ ꯌꯨꯝꯂꯣꯟꯅꯕꯐꯥꯎ ꯈꯠꯅꯔꯤꯗꯣ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯀꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯀꯤ ꯉꯝꯈꯩ ꯀꯥꯏꯗꯧꯔꯦ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯊꯪꯅꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯅ ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯂꯦ,
ꯈꯨꯟꯗꯥꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯂꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯗꯤ ꯃꯅꯥꯗꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯗꯅ ꯃꯊꯨꯟꯅꯐꯥꯎ ꯇꯥꯕꯤꯄꯣꯠꯇꯦ
ꯏꯄꯨ꯫ ꯏꯄꯨꯔꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟꯒ ꯁꯥꯊꯤꯅ ꯈꯦꯟꯅꯈ꯭ꯔꯖꯥꯠꯅꯤ꯫ ꯏꯄꯨꯍꯣꯏꯗꯤ
ꯈꯨꯠꯂꯥꯏ ꯐꯕ, ꯑꯐꯕ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯩ ꯄꯥꯏꯕ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯤꯁ ꯂꯥꯟꯃꯤꯒ ꯂꯥꯟꯊꯣꯟꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯖꯨꯕꯔꯥꯖ ꯇꯤꯀꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯖꯤꯠꯄꯨ ꯂꯥꯜꯂꯣꯡ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯐꯥꯅꯕ ꯊꯦꯡꯈꯥꯡ ꯀꯌ
ꯥꯔꯛ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯈꯤꯕꯗꯨ ꯏꯄꯨꯍꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯍꯩ ꯁꯤꯡꯕ ꯏꯟꯇꯤꯂꯤꯖꯦꯟꯠꯅ ꯃꯥꯡꯖꯧꯅꯅ
ꯈꯪꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯥꯏꯊꯤꯍꯟꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯛꯇꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯔꯥꯁ ꯖꯒꯣꯏ \

ꯦꯡꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯒ ꯀꯪꯂꯥꯗ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯤꯁꯅ ꯂꯥꯟ ꯇꯥꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄꯗ ꯑꯉꯧꯕ
ꯁꯥꯍꯦꯕ ꯑꯍꯨꯝ ꯐꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯠꯈ꯭ꯔꯤꯗꯨꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯤꯆꯝ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯗ ꯏꯄꯨ ꯊꯥꯡꯒꯜ
ꯖꯦꯅꯔꯦꯜꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤꯕꯗꯨꯃꯗꯤ ꯋꯥ= ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤꯕꯗꯨꯃꯗ ꯋꯥ= ꯀꯥꯎꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯦꯍꯦ= “ꯁꯦ
ꯄꯨꯈ꯭ꯔꯣꯁꯦ, ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯁꯪꯂꯤꯡꯕꯟꯗꯤ ꯍꯥꯠꯍꯜꯂꯨ, ꯅꯈꯣꯏꯅꯗꯤ ꯍꯥꯠꯀꯅꯨꯀꯣ, ꯋꯥꯌ
ꯥꯝꯅꯔꯛꯀꯅꯤꯀꯣ” ꯃꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯋꯥ= ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯛꯇꯗ
ꯃꯤꯆꯝ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯁꯥꯎꯕꯅ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯊꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯠꯂꯕꯗ, ꯏꯄꯨ ꯊꯥꯡꯒꯥꯜꯅ, ‘ꯏꯍꯦ=

ꯐꯔꯦ ꯐꯔꯦ, ꯁꯤꯔꯗꯤ ꯁꯤꯔꯦꯗꯅ’ ꯀꯌꯥꯗ ꯊꯧꯅ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯋꯥꯅꯣ? ꯃꯗꯨꯒꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯏꯄꯨ
ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯅꯁꯨꯁꯤꯡꯗꯗꯤ ꯃꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯏ ꯃꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯃꯐꯥꯎ ꯄꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯕ꯭ꯔ ꯀꯩꯅꯣꯝ
ꯇꯧꯔꯦ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯇꯤ ꯅꯁꯨ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ ꯃꯈꯩꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯗꯥꯡꯗ ꯀꯥꯡꯈꯜ ꯃꯗꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ
ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯅ ꯐꯩꯖꯨꯞ ꯆꯤꯡꯈꯠꯄꯤꯔꯒ ꯅꯥꯈꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯇꯨꯝꯍꯜꯂꯒ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯗꯥꯡꯗꯨꯗ
ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯡꯆꯦꯠ ꯃꯆꯤ ꯂꯥꯡꯉꯒ, ꯈꯨꯠꯇꯥ ꯃꯩꯔꯥ ꯄꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯁꯣꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯉꯥꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯦ꯫ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛ ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯠꯅꯔꯕ꯭ꯔ ꯀꯩꯅꯣ
ꯈꯪꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯁꯥꯎꯔꯛꯇꯅ ꯇꯣꯛꯂꯅꯤ, ꯁꯥꯡꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯔꯔꯣꯏ꯫

ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯁꯦ ꯏꯄꯨ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯂꯨꯕ ꯑꯃꯅ, ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯖꯔꯤꯕ ꯅꯥꯒꯥꯂꯦꯟ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯉꯝꯈꯩꯗ ꯆꯌꯦꯠꯅꯕ ꯈꯔ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯒꯥꯅꯥ
ꯀꯥꯡꯕꯨꯅ ꯅꯥꯒꯥ ꯃꯈꯩ ꯅꯥꯒ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯁꯥꯇꯤꯟꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯇꯨꯞꯃꯤꯟꯅꯖꯔꯒꯦ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯏꯍꯧ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯏꯍꯧꯁꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯒꯤ ꯏꯍꯧ ꯍꯥꯏ
ꯇꯥꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯑꯔꯥꯏꯕꯕꯨꯗꯤ ꯅꯠꯇꯦꯀꯣ, ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯅꯁꯨꯅ ꯈꯟꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯁꯤꯗꯤ
ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯔꯣꯠꯄ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯇꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯇꯦꯛꯅꯤꯛꯀ ꯈꯔꯅ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ꯭ꯔ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯈꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯎꯏ꯫ ꯌꯥꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏꯗꯕꯗ ꯑꯃꯗꯅ ꯑꯃ ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯤꯟ,
ꯑꯃꯗꯅ ꯑꯃ ꯅꯣꯠꯁꯤꯟ ꯇꯧꯔꯒ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯏꯔꯥꯡ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯒ
ꯃꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯀꯩꯅꯣꯝ ꯇꯧꯗꯧ ꯃꯥꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯀꯩꯅꯣꯗꯨꯃꯗꯤ ꯈꯪꯗꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯅꯤ ꯏꯄꯨ꯫

ꯃꯄꯥꯟꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯟꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯊꯣꯛꯂꯒ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯟꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯤꯟꯕꯤ, ꯏꯟꯁꯤꯟꯕꯤ
ꯩꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯤꯠ-ꯄꯤꯠ ꯁꯥꯒꯠꯅꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯁꯤꯃ ꯉꯥꯏꯍꯥꯛ
ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯅ ꯊꯝꯈ꯭ꯔꯒ, ꯃ꯭ꯌꯥꯟꯃꯥꯔꯒ ꯇꯥꯏꯅꯕ ꯉꯝꯈꯩꯗ ꯂꯝꯁꯤ ꯀꯤꯂꯣꯃꯤꯇꯔ
24/25 ꯔꯣꯝꯗ ꯈꯣꯞꯆꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯋꯥ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯣꯔꯦꯒꯤ ꯍꯣꯂꯦꯟꯐꯥꯏꯗ,
ꯀ꯭ꯋꯥꯊꯥ ꯈꯨꯗꯧꯗ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜ ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡ ꯆꯟꯕ ꯆꯣꯔꯣ ꯚꯤꯂꯦꯖ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯔ ꯀꯩꯅꯣ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯂꯝꯁꯤ ꯁꯨꯝ ꯈꯣꯞꯆꯤꯟ ꯁꯨꯝ ꯈꯣꯞꯆꯤꯟ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯇꯤ
ꯋꯥꯇꯔ ꯁꯄ꯭ꯂꯥꯏ ꯁꯥꯖꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄ, ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ ꯑꯥꯎꯠ ꯄꯣꯠꯁ
ꯁꯥꯒꯠꯂꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯏ꯫ ꯉꯥꯍꯥꯛ ꯂꯩꯇꯅ ꯃꯁꯤꯗ ꯏꯔꯥꯡ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯍꯥꯟꯅꯁꯨ
ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯀꯕꯣ ꯚꯦꯜꯂꯤ ꯄꯤꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯗꯣꯟ ꯄꯣꯝꯅꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯉꯝꯈꯩ
ꯁꯝꯕꯜ ꯈꯥꯖꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄꯗ ꯀꯥ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯁꯣꯛꯆꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯑꯣꯔꯒꯅꯥꯏꯖꯦꯁꯟ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ ꯌꯥꯅꯤꯡꯗꯕ ꯐꯣꯡꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯋꯥꯁꯤ
ꯑꯥ ꯌꯧꯅ ꯉꯥꯡꯅꯔꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯩ ꯍꯦꯟꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ1 ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯇꯤꯀꯦꯜ
ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯡꯕꯨꯅ ꯆꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯍꯣꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯗ ꯀꯔꯤꯗ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯔꯨꯔꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯀꯩꯁꯨ ꯇꯧꯗꯦ,ꯂ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯇꯨꯃꯤꯟ ꯂꯩ, ꯍꯟꯗꯛꯇ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯃ꯭ꯌꯥꯟꯃꯥꯔꯅ ꯃꯊꯤ
ꯐꯣꯡꯂꯛꯇꯅ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯗ ꯁꯥꯊꯤꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯇꯕ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌ
ꯥꯅ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯉꯝꯈꯩꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯑꯦꯔꯤꯌꯥꯗ ꯀꯝꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯃꯥꯏꯖ ꯇꯧꯕ
ꯃꯥꯟꯕ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯃ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯤꯅꯣ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯁꯨꯝ ꯊꯤꯔꯔꯨꯕꯗ, ꯃ꯭ꯌ
ꯥꯟꯃꯥꯔꯁꯤ ꯊꯦꯝꯃꯒ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯑꯄꯥꯝꯕ ꯄꯤꯊꯣꯛꯂꯒ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯅꯣꯔꯊ ꯏꯁꯠꯇ ꯍꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯂꯥꯜꯍꯧ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯨꯠꯊꯠꯅꯕ, ꯃ꯭ꯌꯥꯟꯃꯥꯔꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ
ꯂꯥꯜꯍꯧꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯇꯛꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟ ꯑꯃ ꯃꯃꯤ ꯇꯥꯔꯤ꯫

ꯃꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯏꯄꯨ ꯃꯣꯏꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯊꯑꯣꯏꯗꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯂꯥ?

ꯏꯄꯨꯍꯣꯏꯁꯨ ꯈꯜꯂꯒ ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯇ ꯌꯦꯡꯕꯤꯌꯨꯅꯦ, ꯄꯥꯀꯤꯁꯇꯥꯟꯗꯗꯤ
ꯀꯥꯁꯃꯤꯔꯒꯤ ꯉꯝꯈꯩꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯂꯥꯟ ꯁꯣꯛꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯉꯥꯏꯍꯥꯛ ꯂꯩꯇꯅ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯩ
ꯀꯥꯞꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯟ ꯑꯥꯔꯃꯤ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯅꯥꯏꯗꯅ ꯁꯤꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯌꯥꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯁꯍꯤꯗ ꯃꯤꯡꯊꯣꯜ ꯐꯪꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯊꯥꯛꯇ ꯏꯀꯥꯏꯈꯨꯝꯅꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯊꯥ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯑꯥꯔꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯥꯤꯕ ꯀꯨ ꯄꯔꯦꯡ-ꯄꯔꯦꯡꯗ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯅ ꯂꯩ ꯀꯠꯂꯒ
ꯃꯤꯡꯆꯠ ꯇꯥꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯗꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯄꯋꯔ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛ ꯊꯥꯗꯗꯨꯅ,
ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯇꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯒꯦꯝ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯟ ꯃꯆꯤꯠ-ꯃꯆꯤꯠ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯎꯐꯨꯜ
ꯃꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯃꯐꯥꯎ ꯄꯤꯔꯣꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯩ ꯃꯇꯥꯒꯨꯝ ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯗꯅ꯫ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ
ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯩ ꯃꯈꯩ ꯀꯥꯁꯃꯤꯔꯗ ꯑꯧꯔꯥꯏꯐꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯦ꯫ ꯍꯤ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯔꯤꯄꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯛ ꯗꯦꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯗ ꯄꯔꯝꯕꯤꯔ ꯆꯀ꯭ꯔ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯨꯈ꯭ꯔꯥꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗ
ꯄꯤꯔꯒ ꯈꯨꯕꯥꯛ ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗꯗꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯏ ꯃꯊꯨꯟꯅ
ꯇꯥꯗꯦ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯊꯪꯅꯕ ꯃ꯭ꯌꯥꯟꯃꯥꯔ ꯊꯦꯝꯃꯒ ꯆꯤꯟ ꯆꯤꯅꯥ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯅꯕ
ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕ ꯃꯥꯟꯕ ꯈꯔ ꯁꯨꯝ ꯎꯕ WIT! ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯐꯥꯎꯗꯤ
ꯆꯜꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤꯅ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯁꯨ ꯃꯤꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯅ ꯂꯥꯟꯗꯥꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯆꯡꯕꯨꯗꯤ
ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯗ ꯆꯪꯅꯡꯂꯕꯁꯨ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯉꯝꯈꯩ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯃ꯭ꯌꯥꯟꯃꯥꯔꯗ ꯁꯨꯝ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯜ
ꯇꯧꯕꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯏꯞꯇ ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯇꯧ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯗꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯆꯡꯁꯤ ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯔ
ꯆꯪꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯔ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯈꯟꯅꯕ ꯃꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯔꯣꯏ ꯏꯄꯨ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯁꯤ ꯏꯄꯨ
ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯄꯁꯤꯡꯅꯁꯨ ꯇꯔꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯇꯦ꯫ ꯚꯣꯏ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ
ꯕꯤ ꯖꯦ ꯄꯤꯒꯤ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯌꯥꯝ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯂꯝ ꯃꯆꯦꯠ
ꯑꯃꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯃꯥꯡꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯃ꯭ꯌꯥꯟꯃꯥꯔꯅ ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯂꯥꯜꯂꯤ, ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯗ ꯃꯇꯤꯛ
ꯆꯥꯅ ꯈꯪꯍꯟꯅꯕ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠꯇ ꯇꯛꯅꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ꯫ ꯇꯛꯅꯔꯤꯔ
ꯈꯪꯗꯦ, ꯍꯟꯗꯛ ꯂꯣꯂꯦꯟꯐꯥꯏꯗ ꯃꯤꯒꯤ ꯌꯨꯝ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯩ ꯀꯥꯞꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ
ꯊꯨꯒꯥꯏꯔꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯊꯣꯛ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯁꯤꯐꯥꯎ, ꯀꯩꯁꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯅ ꯇꯨꯃꯤꯟ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫ ꯕꯤ ꯖꯦ
ꯄꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯡꯉꯥꯡꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯚꯣꯠ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨ ꯀꯥꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯔ
ꯍꯪꯅꯔꯛꯄꯒꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯎꯅꯔꯤꯄꯣꯠꯅꯤꯗ ꯏꯄꯨ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯁꯦ꯫

ꯏꯄꯨꯈꯣꯏ, ꯂꯨꯔꯦ-ꯂꯨꯔꯦ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯁꯦ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯂꯨꯔꯦ꯫ ꯀꯥꯜꯂꯦ ꯐꯨ ꯀꯥꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ
ꯐꯨ, ꯀꯥꯔ ꯅꯥꯟꯊ ꯂꯨꯐꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯅ ꯄꯨꯊ-ꯐꯨꯊꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯨꯝ ꯂꯩꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ
ꯅꯁꯨ ꯑꯆꯧ ꯑꯁꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤꯗꯤ TK= ꯋꯥ ꯉꯥꯡꯕꯒꯗꯤ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯤꯠꯄꯤ ꯖꯥꯠ
ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯐꯖꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ, ꯇꯧꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄꯗꯗꯤ ꯄꯣꯛꯂꯥꯎꯕꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕꯅꯤ, ꯃꯈꯣꯜ ꯍꯧꯗꯦ

‘ꯄꯣꯛ’ ꯇꯃꯛ ꯂꯥꯎꯔꯒ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯇꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯦ꯫ ꯏꯄꯨ ꯌꯥꯝ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯧꯕ
ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯁꯤꯗꯗꯤ ꯂꯣꯏꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯆꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯊꯪ ꯆꯌ
ꯣꯜꯗ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯃꯇꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯊꯣꯛꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤ
ꯏꯄꯨꯗ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯝꯖꯒꯦ꯫ ꯄꯣꯊꯥꯕꯤꯔꯣ ꯋꯥꯔꯝꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯁꯨꯁꯨ ꯃꯇꯥꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ
ꯇꯦꯟꯁꯤꯟꯖꯔꯒꯦ꯫ ꯑꯔꯣꯕꯗ ꯁꯤꯃꯇꯪꯗꯤ ꯂꯥꯎꯖꯒꯦ-”ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ
ꯊꯋꯥꯏꯅ ꯄꯣꯟꯊꯥ ꯄꯤꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯏꯄꯨꯈꯣꯏ ꯑꯊꯧꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯅꯕ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ
ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯃꯤꯟꯅꯔꯁꯤ, ꯏꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯖꯕ ꯈꯔ ꯈꯖꯤꯛ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯂꯒ
ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯁꯨ ꯈꯔ ꯈꯔ ꯈꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯧꯅꯔꯁꯤ꯫

ꯑꯗꯣꯝꯒꯤ ꯅꯁꯨ ꯑꯃ
ꯆꯥꯏꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ
ꯅꯔꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯅꯤꯉꯣꯝꯕ
10 = ꯏꯃꯗꯃ
(Amada Phun)
ꯌꯦꯜꯍꯧꯃꯤ ꯀꯟꯅꯕ ꯋꯥꯀꯠ
ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀ ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯇꯪ ꯐꯃꯤꯟꯅꯔꯒ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯇꯥꯃꯤꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯕ ꯂꯩ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯔꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯇꯥꯟꯊꯣꯛꯎ, ꯚꯣꯇꯔ ꯂꯤꯁꯇꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯔꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯃꯆꯥꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯡ ꯀꯛꯎ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯌꯦꯜꯍꯧꯃꯤ ꯀꯟꯕꯒ
ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯋꯥꯀꯠꯁꯤꯡ ꯉꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯆꯍꯤ 30 ꯔꯣꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤ꯫

ꯃꯇꯝ ꯀꯨꯏꯔꯕꯒꯤ ꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯏꯁꯨ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯖꯣꯏꯟꯠ ꯀꯃꯤꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯟ ꯏꯟꯅꯔ ꯂꯥꯏꯟ ꯄꯥꯔꯃꯤꯠ
ꯁꯤꯁꯇꯦꯝ (ꯖꯦ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯥꯏ ꯑꯦꯜ ꯄꯤ ꯑꯦꯁ) ꯅ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯂꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯈꯣꯡꯖꯪ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯈꯣꯡꯖꯪ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏ ꯔꯣꯕꯤꯟꯍꯨꯠ ꯁꯤꯈꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯃ
ꯑꯁꯣꯛ ꯑꯄꯟ ꯅꯪꯈꯤ꯫ ꯀꯥꯏꯅꯊꯪꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯌꯦꯜꯍꯧꯃꯤ ꯀꯟꯕꯚ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ
ꯕꯤꯜ ꯑꯍꯨꯝ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯂꯦꯖꯤꯁꯂꯦꯇꯤꯕ ꯑꯦꯁꯦꯝꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯗ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯔꯛꯈꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯍꯥꯎꯁꯀꯤ
ꯃꯦꯝꯕꯔꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯌꯦꯠꯅꯕ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯅ ꯕꯤꯜ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯃꯛ ꯄꯥꯁ ꯇꯧꯈꯤ꯫ ꯕꯤꯜ ꯑꯍꯨꯝ
ꯑꯗꯨ ꯄꯥꯁ ꯇꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯇꯨꯡꯗꯇ ꯆꯨꯔꯆꯥꯟꯗꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯥꯎꯅ ꯏꯔꯥꯡ ꯊꯣꯔꯛꯈꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯗ ꯃꯤꯆꯝ ꯀꯌꯥꯃꯔꯨꯝ ꯁꯤꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯂꯦꯖꯤꯁꯂꯦꯇꯤꯕ ꯑꯦꯁꯦꯝꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯅ ꯄꯥꯁ
ꯇꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯕꯤꯜ ꯑꯍꯨꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠꯅ ꯋꯤꯠꯍꯣꯜꯠ ꯇꯧꯈꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ
ꯑꯅꯤ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯐꯥꯖꯤꯜꯂꯒ ꯊꯝꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯂꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯌꯦꯜꯍꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯀꯜꯂꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯈꯣꯜꯂꯥꯎ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯄꯂꯦꯞꯐꯝ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟ
ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯗꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯇꯥꯟꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯀꯪꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯨꯗꯦꯟꯠꯁ
ꯑꯦꯁꯣꯁꯤꯑꯦꯁꯟ (ꯀꯦ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯦ) ꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯌꯦꯜꯍꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯀꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛꯛ
ꯆꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯇꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯁꯦꯝꯕ꯭ꯂꯤ ꯀꯟꯁꯇꯤꯇꯨꯑꯦꯟꯁꯤ 8 ꯌꯦꯜꯍꯧꯃꯤꯒꯤ ꯔꯤꯖꯥꯔꯚ ꯇꯧ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯇꯣꯔꯦꯜ ꯔꯣꯜꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯇꯣꯞꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯂꯧꯊꯣꯛꯎ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ
ꯋꯥꯀꯠ ꯊꯥꯡꯒꯠꯂꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯋꯥꯀꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯅ ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯆꯤ ꯃꯆꯤꯗ
ꯏꯔꯥꯡ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯋꯥꯀꯠ ꯈꯣꯡꯆꯠ ꯆꯠꯄ, ꯋꯥꯀꯠ ꯃꯤꯐꯝ ꯐꯝꯕ, ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯒꯚꯔꯅꯔꯒꯤꯗ ꯊꯣꯝꯖꯤꯟꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯍ꯭ꯌꯨꯃꯦꯟ ꯆꯦꯟ ꯁꯦꯝꯕꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕꯒꯒꯤ
ꯈꯣꯡꯖꯪ ꯃꯊꯪ ꯃꯊꯪ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯁꯨ ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫ ꯀꯦ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯦꯒꯤ ꯗꯤꯃꯥꯟꯗ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯍꯥꯟꯅꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯁꯦꯝꯕ꯭ꯂꯤ ꯀꯟꯁꯇꯤꯇꯨꯑꯦꯟꯁꯤ 8 ꯌꯦꯜꯍꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯁꯤꯠ ꯔꯤꯖꯥꯔꯕ ꯇꯧ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯝꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯏꯅꯊꯪꯗ ꯑꯦꯁꯦꯝꯕ꯭ꯂꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛ ꯌꯦꯜꯍꯧꯃꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯁꯤꯠ ꯔꯤꯖꯥꯔꯕ
ꯇꯧꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯔꯣꯝꯗ ꯂꯥꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯖꯔꯒꯁꯨ ꯏꯁꯨ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯔꯥꯏꯕ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯦ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅꯃ ꯍꯩꯔꯏꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯗꯤꯃꯥꯟꯗ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯄꯤꯊꯣꯛꯄ
ꯉꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯤꯛ ꯃꯌꯥꯏꯁꯨ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯃꯛ ꯀꯦ
ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯦꯅꯁꯨ ꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ ꯈꯪꯂꯝꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯇꯧꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ
ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯎ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯇꯛꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄꯅꯤ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯖꯨꯂꯥꯏ
31 ꯗ ꯐꯝꯈꯤꯕ ꯇꯔꯥꯃꯥꯊꯣꯏꯁꯨꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯂꯦꯖꯤꯁꯂꯦꯇꯤꯕ ꯑꯦꯁꯦꯝꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯐꯝꯗ
ꯑꯣꯄꯣꯖꯤꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯑꯦꯜ ꯑꯦ, ꯑꯥꯔ ꯀꯦ ꯏꯃꯣꯅ ꯖꯤꯔꯣ ꯑꯋꯥꯔꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯕ ꯂꯧꯔꯒ
ꯀꯦ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯦꯅ ꯇꯥꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯗꯤꯃꯥꯟꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯐꯤꯔꯦꯞ ꯂꯩꯕꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯇꯛꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯟꯇꯤꯃꯦꯟ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯈꯪꯂꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯂꯦꯖꯤꯁꯂꯦꯇꯤꯕ
ꯑꯦꯁꯦꯝꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯒꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯤꯀꯔ ꯌꯨꯝꯅꯥꯝ ꯈꯦꯝꯆꯥꯟꯗꯅ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯑꯦ ꯑꯦ, ꯑꯥꯔ ꯀꯦ ꯏꯃꯣꯒꯤ _

ꯥꯐꯝ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯍꯥꯎꯁꯀꯤ ꯂꯤꯗꯔꯅ ꯃꯇꯦꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯁꯦꯡꯗꯣꯛꯄꯤꯅꯕ ꯈꯪꯍꯜꯂꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ
ꯑꯗꯨ ꯇꯥꯔꯕ ꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯅꯣꯡꯊꯣꯝꯕꯝ ꯕꯤꯔꯦꯟꯅ ꯀꯪꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯨꯗꯦꯟꯠꯁ
ꯑꯦꯁꯣꯁꯤꯑꯦꯁꯟ (ꯀꯦ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯦ) ꯅ ꯌꯦꯜꯍꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯤ ꯀꯟꯅꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯄꯣꯛꯄꯤ

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ꯥꯎꯅ ꯑꯦꯁꯦꯝꯕ꯭ꯂꯤ ꯀꯟꯁꯇꯤꯇꯨꯑꯦꯟꯁꯤ ꯅꯤꯄꯥꯟ ꯁꯤꯠ ꯔꯤꯖꯥꯔꯕ ꯇꯧꯅꯕ ꯗꯤꯃꯥꯟꯗ
ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯜꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯕꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯈꯟꯅꯒꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯦꯁꯦꯝꯕ꯭ꯂꯤ ꯀꯟꯁꯇꯤꯇꯨꯑꯦꯟꯁꯤ ꯅꯤꯄꯥꯟ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ
ꯂꯣꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯡꯃꯗ ꯃꯤꯇꯣꯞ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯅ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯊꯕꯛ
ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯀꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯦ ꯁꯤ ꯅꯤꯄꯥꯟ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯤꯇꯣꯞ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯟꯆꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯀꯌꯥꯝ
ꯂꯩꯔꯕꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯃꯤꯐꯝ ꯂꯣꯏꯔꯕ ꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯑꯣꯊꯣꯔꯤꯇꯤꯒꯤ ꯈꯟꯅꯔꯒ
ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯇꯣꯔꯜ ꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯣꯔꯠ ꯚꯦꯔꯤꯐꯤꯀꯦꯁꯟꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯇꯧꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ
ꯍꯥꯎꯁꯇ ꯊꯝꯈꯤ꯫ ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯠꯁꯇꯔꯅ ꯍꯥꯎꯁꯇ ꯄꯤꯈꯤꯕ ꯊꯥꯖ ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ
ꯀꯦ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯦꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗ ꯇꯔꯥꯝꯅ ꯑꯣꯛꯄꯒꯛꯤ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯁꯨ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯇꯨꯃꯛꯇꯗ
ꯂꯥꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯇꯥꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯄꯟꯖꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯗꯤ ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯅꯣꯡꯊꯣꯝꯕꯝ
ꯕꯤꯔꯦꯟ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯋꯥ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯄ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯗ ꯐꯥꯎꯔꯤꯕ ꯌꯦꯜꯍꯧꯃꯤ ꯀꯟꯅꯤꯡꯕꯒꯤ _

ꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟ ꯃꯉꯣꯟꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯞꯅ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯀꯅꯥꯃꯠꯇꯅ ꯉꯝꯂꯣꯏ꯫ ꯇꯇꯧꯕꯇꯗꯤ
ꯀꯦ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯦꯒꯤ ꯗꯤꯃꯥꯟꯗ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯆꯥꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯏꯁꯨ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯇꯝ
ꯈꯔꯒꯤꯗꯪ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯅ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯗꯤ ꯎꯗ꯭ꯔꯤ꯫

ꯍꯥꯎꯁꯇ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯑꯔꯦꯞꯄꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯨ SIT! ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ
ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯇꯧꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯀꯦ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯦꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯍꯨꯠꯁꯤꯡ
ꯀꯧꯔꯒ ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯇꯪ ꯎꯟꯅꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯗꯨ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯇꯨꯃꯤꯟꯅ
ꯂꯩꯁꯤꯜꯂꯤꯕꯅꯣ꯫ ꯈꯣꯡꯖꯪ ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯐꯥꯖꯤꯟꯕ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ
ꯑꯍꯜ ꯂꯃꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁꯅ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯄꯅ ꯏꯁꯨ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ \

ꯥꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯏꯁꯨ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤꯅꯤ, ꯀꯦ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯦꯅ ꯍꯧꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ
ꯑꯃꯅ ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯛ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯀꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯨꯔꯤꯕꯗꯤ ꯀꯟꯁꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯀꯜ 3 ꯗ
ꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯆꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯌꯦꯠꯁꯤꯟꯅꯗꯕ ꯂꯣ ꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤꯁꯨ
ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯑꯦꯁꯦꯝꯕ꯭ꯂꯤ ꯀꯟꯁꯇꯤꯇꯨꯑꯦꯅꯁꯤ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯍꯟꯅ ꯈꯥꯏꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ
ꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯔꯤꯖꯥꯔꯕ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2026 ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯇꯧꯔꯔꯣꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯀꯟꯁꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟ ꯁꯦꯝꯕꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯒ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯏꯁꯨ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯇꯪ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯗꯣꯛꯅꯔꯒꯗꯤ ꯕꯟꯗ ꯀꯧꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤꯁꯨ
ꯍꯟꯗꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯒꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯜꯂꯤ꯫

ꯌꯥꯏ ꯆꯦꯟꯕꯤ ꯌꯥꯏꯉꯪ: ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯉꯥꯟ ꯂꯩꯕꯤ-1
(ꯃꯦꯂꯥꯅꯣꯃꯥ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯎꯟꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔꯗꯒꯤ ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯄ)
ꯀꯔꯀꯨꯃꯤꯟꯒꯤ ꯀꯦꯃꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯁ꯭ꯇ꯭ꯔꯛꯆꯔ
ꯃꯦꯂꯥꯅꯣꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤ ꯑꯃ
ꯚꯥꯔꯠ ꯑꯒꯔꯋꯥꯜ