ꯄꯦꯡ ꯆꯣꯏꯍꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯃꯔꯝꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯗ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯜꯂꯤꯕ
ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯇꯤꯁꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯔꯛꯄꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯗ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ
ꯇꯨꯡꯁꯤꯗ, ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯩꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯗ
ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝꯖꯒꯦ꯫

1) ꯇꯗꯥꯂꯥꯐꯤꯜꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡꯌꯦꯡ, ꯁꯦꯟꯠ ꯖꯔꯖ’ꯁ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤ
ꯑꯣꯐ ꯂꯟꯗꯟꯒꯤ ꯗꯥꯛꯇꯔ ꯑꯇꯤꯛꯁ ꯍꯦꯟꯁꯋꯣꯔꯊꯅ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯗꯨꯅ,
ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯍꯛꯇꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯉꯝꯗꯕ (ꯏꯔꯦꯛꯇꯥꯏꯜ ꯗꯥꯏꯖꯐꯪꯛꯁꯟ)
ꯗꯒꯤ ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ‘ꯇꯗꯥꯂꯥꯐꯤꯜ’ ꯕꯨ ꯑꯍꯜ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯅꯥꯕ ꯚꯥꯁꯀꯨꯂꯔ ꯗꯦꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥꯗꯒꯤ ꯉꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄꯗ
ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯄꯥꯡꯕ꯭ꯔ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯕ ꯍꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛꯁꯤꯅ ꯏꯔꯦꯛꯇꯥꯜ ꯗꯥꯏꯖꯐꯪꯛꯁꯟ ꯂꯩꯔꯕ ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯒꯤ ꯄꯦꯅꯤꯁꯇ
ꯏꯆꯦꯜ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯀꯟꯅ ꯆꯦꯜꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯛꯇꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯉꯝꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒꯗꯤ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛꯁꯤꯅꯁꯨ ꯊꯣꯛꯇ ꯏꯒꯤ ꯏꯆꯦꯜ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ
ꯚꯥꯁꯀꯨꯂꯔ ꯗꯦꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥꯗꯒꯤ ꯉꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯗ
ꯑꯆꯦꯠꯄ ꯊꯥꯖꯕ ꯊꯝꯗꯨꯅ ‘ꯑꯜꯖꯩꯃꯔꯁ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯗꯤꯡꯛꯚꯔꯤ ꯐꯥꯎꯟꯗꯦꯁꯟ
(ꯑꯦ ꯗꯤ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯐ)’ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯌꯨꯅꯥꯏꯇꯦꯗ ꯀꯤꯡꯗꯝꯒꯤ ‘ꯑꯦꯜꯖꯩꯃꯔꯁ
ꯁꯣꯁꯥꯏꯇꯤ’ ꯅ ꯁꯦꯟꯊꯡ ꯄꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯕꯁꯤ ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ (ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2014,
ꯗꯤꯁꯦꯝꯕꯔ 11 ꯂꯥꯎꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ)꯫

ꯚꯥꯁꯀꯨꯂꯔ ꯗꯦꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯄꯦꯡ
ꯆꯣꯏꯍꯜꯂꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯐꯝꯐꯝꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯄꯦꯡ
ꯆꯣꯏꯍꯜꯂꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯜꯖꯩꯃꯔꯁꯀꯤ
ꯍꯦꯛ ꯃꯊꯪꯗ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯌꯨ ꯀꯦꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯄꯦꯡ ꯆꯣꯏꯍꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯕ
ꯗꯦꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯅꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡꯁꯤ 1,10,000 ꯃꯨꯛꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏ꯫ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗꯁꯨ
ꯄꯟꯖꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ, ꯚꯥꯁꯀꯨꯂꯔ ꯗꯦꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥꯁꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯛ ꯇꯧꯔꯨꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ
ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯄꯦꯡ ꯆꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯑꯍꯜ
ꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯊꯣꯞꯀꯤ ꯑꯄꯤꯛꯄ ꯏ ꯎꯇꯣꯡꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯃꯄꯥꯡꯒꯜ ꯁꯣꯟꯊꯔꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯊꯣꯞꯀꯤ ꯇꯤꯁꯨꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯏ ꯃꯔꯥꯡ ꯀꯥꯏꯅ
ꯐꯪꯗꯕꯗꯒꯤꯁꯨ ꯊꯣꯛꯏ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯏ ꯎꯇꯣꯡ ꯁꯣꯟꯊꯔꯛꯄꯁꯤꯕꯨ ‘ꯁ꯭ꯃꯣꯜ
ꯚꯦꯁꯦꯜ ꯗꯤꯖꯤꯖ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯈꯪꯅꯩ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯑꯍꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯆꯥꯝꯃꯒꯤ
ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ 50-70 ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗ ꯅꯥꯕ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯩ꯫ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2013 ꯒꯤ ꯗꯤꯁꯦꯝꯕꯔ
11 ꯗ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ‘ꯠ8 ꯁꯃꯤꯠ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯗꯦꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥ’ ꯗ
ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2015 ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯛꯅ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯅꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯩ
ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯀꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯊꯝꯈꯤꯕ ꯄꯥꯟꯗꯝꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯕꯒꯤ
ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯤ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯂꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯂꯒꯗꯤ
ꯄꯦꯡ ꯆꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯈꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯩꯗꯤ ꯍꯟꯊꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫

2) ꯍꯥꯆꯥꯡ-ꯁꯥꯖꯦꯜ ꯇꯧꯕ: ꯍꯟꯗꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯚꯥꯁꯀꯨꯂꯔ
ꯗꯦꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥꯒ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯃꯦꯔꯤꯀꯥꯟ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ ꯑꯣꯐ
ꯅ꯭ꯌꯨꯔꯣꯂꯣꯖꯤꯒꯤ ‘ꯅ꯭ꯌꯨꯔꯣꯂꯣꯖꯤ’ ꯗ (19 ꯑꯣꯛꯇꯣꯕꯔ, 2016) ꯐꯣꯡꯈꯤꯕ
ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯅ, ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ ꯁꯥꯖꯦꯜ ꯇꯧꯕꯅ ꯄꯦꯡ
ꯆꯣꯏꯍꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯈꯔ ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗꯤ ꯍꯟꯊꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯦ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯀꯦꯅꯥꯗꯥꯒꯤ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯤꯁ ꯀꯂꯝꯕꯤꯌ
ꯥꯒꯤ ꯇꯦꯔꯦꯁꯥ ꯂꯤꯎ-ꯑꯦꯝꯕ꯭ꯔꯣꯁꯅ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯆꯥꯡꯆꯠꯀꯤ ꯆꯍꯤꯅ
74 ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ 70 ꯗ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯤ ꯄꯥꯠꯈꯠꯈꯤ꯫

ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤ ꯄꯦꯡꯗꯤ ꯆꯣꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯀꯥꯎꯖꯜ ꯊꯤꯕ
ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯂꯕ ꯉꯥꯛꯇꯅꯤ꯫ ꯆꯥꯡꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ
ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯀꯨꯞꯅ ꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ 35 ꯅ
ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯗ ꯄꯨꯡ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡꯗ, ꯆꯌꯣꯜ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯂꯛ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ
ꯁꯥꯖꯦꯜ ꯇꯧꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ 35 ꯅ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯗ ꯄꯨꯡ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ
ꯆꯥꯡꯗ, ꯆꯌꯣꯜ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯂꯛ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ ꯁꯥꯖꯦꯜ ꯇꯧꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ
ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ 35 ꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ ꯁꯥꯖꯦꯜꯗꯤ ꯇꯧꯍꯟꯗꯅ ꯑꯐꯕ ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ
ꯆꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯋꯥꯈꯂꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯗꯤ ꯊꯥ
ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤꯜꯂꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯊꯥ ꯇꯔꯨꯛ ꯆꯨꯞꯅ ꯍꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ
ꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯥꯤꯡꯗ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯑꯍꯣꯡꯕ ꯂꯥꯛꯄꯒꯦ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯍꯟꯅ ꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯊꯥ ꯇꯔꯨꯛ
ꯆꯨꯞꯅ ꯍꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯀꯔꯤ
ꯑꯍꯣꯡꯕ ꯂꯥꯛꯄꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯍꯟꯅ ꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤ꯫

ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ ꯁꯥꯖꯦꯜ ꯇꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯈꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯁꯛꯇꯤꯁꯤ
ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ ꯁꯥꯖꯦꯜ ꯇꯧꯈꯤꯗꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯆꯥꯡꯗꯝꯅꯕꯗ 1.7 ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯂꯛꯄ
ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯇꯥꯛꯄꯗꯤ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ ꯁꯥꯖꯦꯜ ꯇꯧꯕꯅ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ
ꯈꯔꯗꯤ ꯄꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯁꯤ ꯆꯨꯝꯃꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗ
ꯂꯥꯜꯂꯣꯏ ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ ꯍꯥꯟꯅ ꯁꯥꯖꯦꯜ ꯇꯧꯈꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨ ꯁꯥꯖꯦꯜ ꯊꯥ ꯇꯔꯨꯛ
ꯂꯦꯞꯍꯜꯂꯕ ꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯌꯦꯡꯕꯗ ꯁꯥꯖꯦꯜ ꯇꯧꯈꯤꯗꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨꯒ ꯆꯞ
ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯐꯪꯂꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯂꯤꯎ ꯑꯦꯝꯕ꯭ꯔꯣꯁꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ
ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯅ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯧꯗꯤ ꯇꯥꯔꯤ
ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯝꯄꯜ ꯁꯥꯏꯖꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯤꯛꯏ꯫

3) ꯃꯍꯩ ꯃꯁꯤꯜ ꯇꯝꯕꯅ ꯄꯦꯡ ꯆꯣꯏꯍꯟꯗꯕꯗ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ
ꯈꯔꯗꯤ ꯄꯥꯡꯏ: ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2016 ꯀꯤ ꯅꯕꯦꯝꯕꯔꯒꯤ ‘ꯖꯥꯃꯥ ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯅꯦꯜ
ꯃꯦꯗꯤꯁꯤꯟ’ꯗ ꯐꯣꯡꯈꯤꯕ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯃꯍꯩ
ꯃꯁꯤꯜ ꯐꯖꯅ ꯇꯝꯍꯧꯕꯁꯤꯅ ꯄꯦꯡ ꯆꯣꯏꯔꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯅꯦꯝꯕ
ꯂꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯃꯤꯆꯤꯒꯥꯟ ꯃꯦꯗꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜꯒꯤ
ꯏꯟꯁꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯠ ꯐꯣꯔ ꯁꯨꯁꯤꯑꯦꯜ ꯔꯤꯁꯥꯔꯁ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜ ꯑꯣꯐ
ꯄꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯛ ꯍꯦꯜꯊꯀꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯐꯦꯁꯔ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯚꯥꯠꯇꯟ ꯑꯔꯕꯔ
ꯍꯦꯜꯊꯀ꯭ꯌꯦꯔ ꯁꯤꯁꯇꯦꯝ ꯔꯤꯁꯥꯔꯁ ꯏꯟꯚꯦꯁꯇꯤꯚꯦꯇꯔꯁꯨ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕ ꯀꯦꯅꯦꯊ ꯂꯥꯡꯒꯅ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯂꯒ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕꯗ ꯃꯁꯤ
ꯈꯪꯂꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯑꯍꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯕꯨ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯊꯧꯒꯜ ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ
ꯀꯨꯞꯅ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯗꯦꯇꯥꯁꯤꯡ ꯈꯣꯝꯖꯤꯟꯈꯤ꯫ ꯏꯟꯁꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯠ
ꯐꯣꯔ ꯁꯣꯁꯤꯑꯦꯜ ꯔꯤꯁꯥꯔꯁ (ꯑꯥꯏ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯥꯔ)ꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯜꯊ ꯑꯦꯟ
ꯔꯤꯇꯌꯔꯃꯦꯟꯠ (ꯑꯩꯆ ꯑꯦ ꯑꯥꯔ) ꯁ꯭ꯇꯗꯤꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯈꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯃꯔꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯆꯍꯤ 65 ꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ 21,000
ꯃꯨꯛ ꯈꯟꯒꯠꯂꯒ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2000 ꯗꯒꯤ 2012 ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯕꯒꯤ
ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯤ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2000 ꯗ ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯚꯤꯌꯨ ꯂꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡ 11.2%

ꯗ ꯗꯦꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥ ꯅꯥꯔꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯈꯤ꯫

ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2012 ꯗꯗꯤ 8.8% ꯈꯛꯇꯗ ꯗꯦꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥ ꯅꯥꯔꯛꯄ
ꯌꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯍꯟꯊꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯤꯅꯣ? ꯋꯥꯍꯪꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯂꯤꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯩꯆ ꯑꯦ ꯑꯥꯔ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯗꯤꯗ ꯅꯧꯅ ꯆꯪꯂꯛꯄ
ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯇꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯦꯟꯕꯒꯤꯅꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯆꯍꯤ 12 ꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ
ꯇꯝꯊꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡꯁꯤ ꯆꯥꯡꯆꯠꯇ 12 ꯗꯒꯤ 13 ꯗ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯂꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯍꯟꯊꯣꯛꯇꯤ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯃꯁꯤꯜ ꯇꯝꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯊꯣꯞꯇ \

ꯥꯎꯔꯤꯕ ꯁꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯁꯥꯖꯦꯜ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯍꯟꯕꯒꯨꯝꯕꯅꯤ, ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡ
ꯁꯣꯟꯊꯍꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡꯁꯤ ꯍꯟꯊꯩ, ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ ꯁꯥꯖꯦꯜ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯃꯤꯅ ꯃꯁꯥ-

ꯃꯎ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯐꯕꯒꯨꯝꯅ꯫

4) ꯅꯨꯡꯇꯤꯒꯤ ꯆꯥ ꯊꯛꯄꯅ ꯑꯍꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯄꯦꯡ
ꯆꯣꯏꯔꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯟꯊꯍꯟꯕ: ꯅꯨꯡꯇꯤꯒꯤ ꯆꯥ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯅꯥꯏꯅ
ꯊꯛꯆꯕ ꯑꯍꯜꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯁꯤꯃꯗꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯕ ꯄꯥꯎ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ,
ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯅꯥꯏꯅ ꯊꯛꯂꯝꯗꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤꯁꯨ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯅꯥꯏꯅ ꯊꯛꯅꯤꯡꯅꯕꯒꯤ
ꯏꯊꯤꯜ ꯄꯤꯕ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯆꯤꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯆꯍꯤ 55 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯑꯍꯜ 957 ꯇ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯅꯨꯡꯇꯤꯒꯤ
ꯆꯥꯡ ꯅꯥꯏꯅ ꯆꯥ ꯊꯛꯄꯅ ꯅꯦꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯌꯥ ꯅꯥꯔꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ 50%

ꯍꯟꯊꯍꯜꯂꯤ, ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯑꯜꯖꯩꯃꯔꯒꯤ ꯑꯅꯥꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯕ

APOE ꯅ4 ꯖꯤꯟ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗꯅ ꯀꯥꯎꯖꯜ ꯊꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ 46%

ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯍꯟꯊꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯃꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫

ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯃꯒꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯆꯥ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯇ WIT! ꯃꯁꯤꯅ
ꯇꯥꯕꯗ ꯍꯦꯟꯅꯃꯨꯛ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫

ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯁꯤꯡꯒꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯌꯣꯡ ꯂꯨ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜ
ꯑꯣꯐ ꯃꯦꯗꯤꯁꯤꯟꯒꯤ ꯗꯤꯄꯥꯔꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯐꯤꯖꯤꯑꯣꯂꯣꯖꯤꯀꯦꯜ
ꯃꯦꯗꯤꯁꯤꯟꯗ ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯁꯇꯦꯟꯠ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯐꯦꯁꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯐꯦꯡ
ꯂꯩꯅ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ \

ꯥꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯆꯥ ꯊꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯗ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2003 ꯗꯒꯤꯅ
2005 ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯀꯨꯞꯅ ꯅꯩꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯗ ꯂꯥꯛꯄ
ꯑꯍꯣꯡꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2010 ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤ꯫ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯜꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯑꯁꯣꯏ ꯑꯉꯥꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯟꯊꯍꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛꯇ
ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯟꯥꯤ ꯃꯍꯤꯡ, ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯊꯕꯛ-

ꯏꯟꯈꯥꯡ ꯁꯨ-ꯅꯣꯝꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ \

ꯥꯕꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯁꯨ ꯗꯦꯇꯥꯁꯤꯡ ꯈꯣꯝꯖꯤꯜꯂꯒ ꯅꯩꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯗꯁꯨ
ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯕꯁꯤꯗ ꯑꯄꯟꯕ ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯕ
ꯐꯦꯛꯇꯔꯁꯤꯡꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯦꯛꯁꯤꯟꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕ (ꯀꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯜ)
ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯈꯤ꯫

ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯤ ꯆꯤꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯍꯜꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯁꯨ, ꯑꯇꯩ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡꯗꯁꯨ ꯃꯁꯤꯒ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯃꯍꯩ
ꯐꯪꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯖꯕ ꯐꯦꯡ ꯂꯩꯅ ꯊꯝꯂꯤ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯃꯛ
ꯄꯦꯡ ꯆꯣꯏꯔꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯍꯛꯅꯅꯕ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯂꯥꯡꯊꯛ
ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯀꯟꯅ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯜꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯥꯏ
ꯄꯥꯛꯄꯃꯛꯇꯤ ꯉꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯅꯨꯡꯇꯤꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯟꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯃꯍꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯊꯛꯂꯤ ꯆꯥꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤꯒ
ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯅ ꯄꯦꯡ ꯆꯣꯏꯍꯜꯂꯛꯇꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯗ ꯈꯪꯂꯛꯄ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯃꯛ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯂꯤ꯫

ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯆꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯒꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯃꯚꯣꯟꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤꯕ ꯀꯥꯇꯤꯀꯤꯟ,
ꯊꯤꯑꯐ꯭ꯂꯥꯖꯤꯟ, ꯊꯤꯔꯨꯕꯤꯒꯤꯟꯁ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯦꯜ-ꯊꯤ ꯑꯅꯤꯟꯒꯨꯝꯕ
ꯀꯦꯃꯤꯀꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤ
ꯏꯟꯐ꯭ꯂꯦꯃꯦꯇꯔꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯦꯟꯗꯤ ꯑꯣꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯣꯏ, ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯑꯇꯩ ꯕꯥꯏꯑꯣꯑꯦꯛꯇꯤꯚ ꯃꯒꯨꯟꯁꯤꯡꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯎꯏ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ
ꯐꯥꯕ ꯕꯥꯏꯑꯣꯂꯣꯖꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯃꯦꯀꯥꯅꯤꯖꯝꯗꯨ ꯈꯟꯅꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛꯇꯗꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ
ꯇꯥꯅ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯧ ꯇꯥꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ
ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯈꯤꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯑꯍꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗ
ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯌꯥ ꯃꯍꯥꯗꯦꯁꯀꯤ ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕ ꯑꯐ-ꯐꯠꯇꯒꯤ
ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯁꯨ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯈꯤꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯕꯒꯤ
ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯤ ‘ꯗ ꯖꯔꯅꯦꯜ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯅ꯭ꯌꯨꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯁꯟ, ꯍꯦꯜꯊ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯖꯤꯡ’

(ꯗꯤꯁꯦꯝꯕꯔ 20160 ꯗ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

IMPHAL, WEDNESDAY, MAY 24, 2017 ꯌꯨꯝꯁꯀꯩꯁ, ꯀꯥꯂꯦꯟꯒꯤ 28 ꯅꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ, ꯃꯥꯂꯤꯌꯥ ꯀꯨꯝꯁꯤꯡ 3415 ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ
2 SOjgmOM HUEIYEN LANPAO

ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ

...ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯔꯗ ꯊꯥꯔꯛꯄ ꯆꯤꯊꯤ...

ꯏꯀꯥꯏꯈꯨꯝꯅꯖꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯔ,
ꯑꯦꯂꯣꯄꯦꯊꯤꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯅ ꯈꯔ ꯑꯊꯨꯕ
ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ ꯂꯨꯔꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯀꯌꯥꯗ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ
ꯃꯈꯜ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯤꯁꯤꯌ
ꯦꯂꯤꯁꯠꯀꯤ ꯑꯊꯣꯏꯕ ꯗꯥꯛꯇꯔꯁꯤꯡꯗ \

ꯦꯡꯕꯤꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯐꯒꯅꯤ ꯈꯪꯅꯔꯕ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ
ꯍꯣꯁꯄꯤꯇꯥꯜꯗ ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯨ ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯈꯜ
ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯤꯁꯤꯌꯦꯂꯤꯁꯠ ꯗꯥꯛꯇꯔ ꯀꯌ
ꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯌꯨꯝꯗ ꯗꯥꯛꯇꯔꯅ ꯑꯁꯪꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ
ꯂꯟꯅꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯑꯌꯨꯛ ꯑꯉꯟꯕꯗꯒꯤ
ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯒꯂꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯅꯥꯕ
ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯕꯤꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯑꯊꯣꯏꯕ
ꯗꯥꯛꯇꯔꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯌꯦꯡꯍꯜꯂꯕꯗꯤ
ꯑꯅꯥꯕ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ ꯐꯔꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ
ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯗꯥꯛꯇꯔꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯌ
ꯨꯝꯗ ꯉꯟꯅ ꯉꯟꯅ ꯆꯠꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯀ꯭ꯌꯥꯗ ꯉꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ
ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯂꯨꯔꯤꯕꯗꯤ ꯗꯥꯛꯇꯔꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯗꯨ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯇꯂꯕꯁꯨ ꯆꯥꯎꯅ ꯆꯥꯎꯅ
ꯆꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯉꯥꯛꯅꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯑꯌꯦꯡꯃꯜꯗꯤ ꯂꯨꯄꯥ
300/400 ꯂꯧꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯃꯛꯅ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯗ ꯆꯥꯎꯔꯕ ꯆꯩꯊꯦꯜ ꯑꯃ
ꯄꯤꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗ ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯁꯨ ꯀꯅꯥꯒꯨꯝꯕ
ꯗꯥꯛꯇꯔꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯑꯌꯦꯡꯃꯜ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯂꯨꯄꯥ 500/600 ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯅꯔꯤ꯫

ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯕ ꯃꯤꯆꯝ ꯃꯤꯌ
ꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯗ ꯅꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯅꯥꯕꯗꯨꯗ ꯐꯔꯕꯗꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯌꯦꯡꯃꯜꯒꯤ ꯊꯣꯏꯅ ꯈꯟꯅꯗꯅ
ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯌꯦꯡꯅꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ
ꯆꯥꯎꯅ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯔꯤ꯫

ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯂꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒ
ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯀꯠꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ
ꯌꯥꯎꯅ ꯑꯅꯥꯕꯕꯨ ꯀꯟꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯅꯥ-

ꯑꯌꯦꯛ ꯂꯩꯔꯛꯇꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯤꯔꯤꯕ
ꯗꯥꯛꯇꯔꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯂꯟꯅꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯌꯨꯝ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯤꯅꯤꯛꯇ ꯑꯅꯥꯕ ꯌꯦꯡꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯌ
ꯦꯡꯃꯜ ꯂꯧꯕꯗ ꯂꯧꯅꯤꯡ ꯂꯧꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯂꯧꯔꯤꯕ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯈꯔ ꯍꯟꯊꯕ ꯆꯥꯡꯗ ꯑꯀꯛꯅꯕ
ꯑꯌꯦꯡꯃꯜ ꯑꯃ ꯊꯝꯕꯤꯅꯕ ꯁꯤꯟꯕꯤꯌꯨ
ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯔꯤ꯫

ꯑꯗꯣꯝꯒꯤ-ꯐꯨꯔꯥꯏꯂꯥꯠꯄꯝ ꯔꯦꯕꯇꯤ
ꯁꯔꯃ
ꯑꯀꯛꯅꯕ ꯑꯌꯦꯡꯃꯜ ꯑꯃ ꯊꯝꯕꯤꯅꯕ ꯁꯤꯟꯕꯤꯌꯨ
ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜꯗ ꯁꯤꯔꯨꯏ ꯐꯦꯁꯇꯤꯕꯦꯜ, 2017
ꯆꯥꯎꯔꯥꯛꯅ ꯆꯍꯤ 70 ꯃꯨꯛ ꯁꯨꯔꯕ ꯇꯥꯡꯈꯨꯜ ꯑꯍꯜ
ꯑꯃꯈꯛꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯛꯏ, “ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜꯗ ꯃꯤꯇꯩ ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯅ
ꯂꯥꯛꯄꯤꯕ, ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜꯕꯨ ꯌꯦꯡꯕꯤꯕ, ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜꯒꯤ
ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯖꯒꯣꯏ ꯁꯥꯃꯤꯟꯅꯕ, ꯍꯔꯥꯎ, ꯇꯌ
ꯥꯝꯃꯤꯟꯅꯕ, ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜꯗ ꯑꯍꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯇꯪ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯁꯨ
ꯂꯦꯞꯄꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯒ ꯇꯤꯟꯅꯕꯁꯤ \

ꯥꯝꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏ, ꯀꯨꯏꯔꯦ, ꯃꯤꯇꯩꯒ ꯇꯥꯡꯈꯨꯜꯒ ꯂꯥꯞꯅꯕ
ꯃꯥꯟꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯄ ꯉꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯅꯛꯁꯤꯜꯂꯦ”꯫ ꯑꯍꯜ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯍꯩ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯇꯥꯕꯗ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤ,
ꯃꯌꯤ ꯆꯠꯂꯕ ꯂꯨꯞꯀꯗꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯉꯥꯏꯔꯕ ꯍꯤꯔꯨꯕꯥꯛ
ꯑꯃ ꯇꯥꯏꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯐꯥꯎꯏ꯫

ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯁꯨ ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯕꯨꯏ ꯈꯨꯜꯗ ꯇꯥꯡꯈꯨꯜꯅ ꯐꯝꯕ
ꯍꯣꯇꯦꯜ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯆꯥ ꯊꯛꯈꯤꯁꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯀꯣꯏꯊꯤ ꯊꯤꯔꯨꯏ,
ꯅꯦꯄꯥꯂꯤ ꯍꯣꯇꯦꯜꯅ ꯃꯔꯥꯡ ꯀꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯇꯡꯈꯨꯜ
ꯍꯣꯇꯦꯜꯗ ꯆꯥ ꯊꯛꯄ ꯐꯪꯂꯛꯇꯦ, ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯅꯦꯄꯥꯂꯤꯒꯁꯤꯗꯤ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯗ ꯐꯪꯗꯕ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯒ
ꯆꯞ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯔꯦ꯫ ꯅꯦꯄꯥꯂꯤꯅ ꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯊꯨꯡꯗꯕ ꯃꯐꯝ
ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯗꯦ꯫ ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜꯗ ꯆꯠꯂꯒ ꯇꯥꯡꯈꯨꯜ ꯏꯃꯥ-ꯏꯆꯥ-

ꯏꯆꯤꯟ-ꯏꯅꯥꯎꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯩꯅꯣꯝꯇ ꯂꯩꯗꯕ-ꯆꯥꯗꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ
ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯇꯦ꯫

ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯃꯠꯇꯗ ꯁꯥꯠꯇꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ
ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜ ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛꯇ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯁꯤꯔꯨꯏ ꯆꯤꯡꯁꯥꯡꯗ
ꯃꯦ-ꯖꯨꯟꯗ ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯠ ꯇꯝꯖꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯐ꯭ꯂꯥꯋ
ꯥꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯁꯤꯔꯣꯏ ꯂꯤꯂꯤꯕꯨ ꯅꯥꯒꯥꯂꯦꯟ ꯕꯣꯔꯗꯀꯤ
ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯇꯝꯅꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯇ ꯁꯤꯔꯨꯏ ꯂꯤꯂꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯅꯥꯒꯥꯂꯦꯟꯒꯤ ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜꯗ ꯁꯥꯠꯄ ꯑꯇꯥꯡꯕ
ꯂꯩꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯀ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯕ ꯕꯨꯛꯇ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯝꯕꯗꯒꯤ
ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯨꯗꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯦꯁꯣꯁꯤꯑꯦꯁꯟ ꯑꯃꯅ
ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯇꯨ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝ ꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯃꯩ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ,
ꯃꯗꯨ ꯎꯔꯨꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯏ ꯀꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯗꯣꯟ ꯄꯣꯝꯂꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯣꯅꯔꯦꯕꯜ ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ
ꯅꯣꯡꯊꯣꯝꯕꯝ ꯕꯤꯔꯦꯟꯅ ꯁꯤꯔꯨꯏ ꯂꯤꯂꯤ ꯐꯦꯁꯇꯤꯕꯦꯜ
ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯀꯤ ꯊꯥꯛꯇ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯕ ꯃꯅꯨꯒꯥꯏ
ꯑꯁꯤꯃꯗꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯑꯣꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯕ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ
ꯇꯥꯏ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯀꯌꯥꯗ ꯈꯨꯟꯗ ꯂꯩꯇꯥꯔꯤꯕ
ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯅ ꯐꯦꯁꯇꯤꯕꯦꯜ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜꯗ ꯆꯠꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯐꯦꯁꯇꯤꯕꯦꯜ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯒꯤ ꯏꯆꯦꯜ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯃꯤꯄꯨꯝ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯊꯃꯣꯏ ꯐꯥꯎꯅ ꯆꯦꯟꯈꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯇꯥꯏ꯫ ꯁꯤꯔꯣꯏ ꯂꯤꯂꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯂꯩ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1948 ꯗ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯤꯁ
ꯕꯣꯇꯥꯅꯤꯁꯠ ꯑꯦꯐ ꯀꯤꯡꯗꯝ ꯋꯥꯔꯗꯅ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ,
ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯊꯣꯟꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯈꯨꯟꯒꯤ
ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅꯗꯤ ꯂꯩ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯀꯥꯍꯣꯡ ꯇꯤꯝꯔꯥꯋꯣꯡ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯀꯧꯅꯩ꯫ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯆꯨꯞꯄ ꯑꯏꯪꯕ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯠꯅ ꯂꯤꯔꯤ ꯂꯤꯔꯤ
ꯍꯨꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯍꯤꯃꯥꯂꯌꯟ ꯔꯦꯟꯖꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡ ꯆꯜꯂꯤꯕ
ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯔꯕ ꯁꯤꯔꯨꯏ ꯆꯤꯡꯗꯣꯜꯒꯤ ꯅꯥꯄꯣꯝꯗ ꯇꯅꯤꯛ
ꯇꯅꯤꯛ ꯁꯥꯠꯆꯔꯤꯕ ꯂꯩ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ
ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯗ ꯁꯛ ꯇꯥꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯁꯤꯔꯨꯏ
ꯆꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯆꯤꯡꯈꯣꯡ ꯃꯌꯥꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯈꯨꯟꯒꯤ ꯑꯍꯜ ꯑꯃꯅ
ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝꯂꯛꯄꯗ ꯁꯤꯔꯣꯏ ꯂꯤꯂꯤꯕꯨ ꯌꯦꯡꯕ ꯂꯥꯛꯄ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯐꯣꯔꯦꯟꯅꯔꯅ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ \

ꯥꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟ ꯍꯨꯝꯖꯤꯟꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯁꯤꯜ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ
ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯂꯤꯂꯤꯕꯨ ꯃꯁꯛ ꯌꯦꯡꯅꯤꯡꯗꯨꯅ
ꯂꯥꯛꯄ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯁꯨꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯇꯤꯛ ꯌꯥꯝꯃꯤ꯫

ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯄꯗ ꯂꯩꯐꯝ ꯆꯥꯐꯝꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯕ ꯈꯨꯟ
ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯇꯤꯛ ꯆꯥꯅ ꯄꯤꯕ ꯉꯝꯗꯕꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯇꯕ
ꯀꯌꯥ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯤꯔꯛꯏ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯐꯦꯁꯇꯤꯕꯦꯜ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯜꯗ ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯅ ꯁꯥꯕ
ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟꯗꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯒꯦꯁꯠ ꯍꯥꯎꯁ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯊꯨꯕꯗ
ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯔꯥꯛꯄꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ
ꯆꯤꯡꯁꯤꯜꯂꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯄꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯃꯗꯤ ꯇꯁꯦꯡꯅ
ꯊꯥꯒꯠꯅꯤꯡꯏ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯑꯣꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯆꯍꯤꯗ ꯑꯣꯏꯊꯣꯛꯄ
ꯑꯣꯏꯁꯅꯨ꯫

ꯀꯨꯝꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯁꯤꯔꯨꯏ ꯂꯤꯂꯤ ꯐꯦꯁꯇꯤꯕꯦꯜ
ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯀꯥ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯛꯄꯃꯛꯇꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯈꯤꯗꯦ, ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ ꯅꯣꯡ-ꯆꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯅꯅꯤ꯫

ꯐꯦꯁꯇꯤꯕꯦꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯆꯦꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯏꯆꯦꯜ
ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯗꯤ ꯇꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯃꯤꯄꯨꯝ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯗ ꯌꯧꯍꯟꯈꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯗꯤ ꯊꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯥꯜꯂꯣꯏ꯫ ꯁꯝꯂꯥꯡ ꯁꯥꯏ
ꯀꯛꯄꯤ, ꯀꯨꯆꯨ ꯄꯥꯟꯕꯤ ꯇꯥꯡꯈꯨꯜ ꯂꯩꯁꯥꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯅꯥꯟꯅ
ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯗꯤꯁꯅꯜ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ ꯁꯦꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯐꯦꯁꯇꯤꯕꯦꯜ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄꯗꯨ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯤꯛ ꯐꯖꯈꯤ꯫

ꯇꯧꯕꯇꯕꯨ ꯅꯣꯡꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯈꯣꯝ ꯂꯩꯅꯥꯡ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ
ꯃꯤꯄꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯅꯣꯝ ꯅꯣꯝ ꯇꯨꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯀꯤꯖꯕꯅ ꯃꯈꯣꯏ
ꯀꯨꯞꯊꯥꯡ ꯊꯥꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯈꯤꯕꯗꯨꯅꯤ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯀꯨꯞ
ꯑꯃꯗ ꯀꯥꯎꯕ ꯉꯝꯒꯅꯤ ꯊꯥꯖꯗꯦ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯂꯕ
ꯇꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ ꯐꯦꯁꯇꯤꯕꯦꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯌꯦꯡꯕ
ꯂꯥꯛꯈꯤꯕꯗ ꯅꯣꯡꯂꯛꯇꯨꯗ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯈꯤꯕ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯗꯕ
ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜꯒꯤ ꯗꯨꯀꯥꯟ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯑꯏꯪꯕ
ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯠ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯅꯣꯡ ꯊꯨꯞꯇꯨꯅ ꯆꯕꯨꯟ-ꯆꯕꯨꯟ ꯂꯦꯞꯇꯨꯅ
ꯂꯩꯅꯕꯗꯨꯃꯁꯨ ꯀꯔꯝꯅ ꯀꯥꯎꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯕ
ꯄꯥꯛ ꯐꯪꯂꯔꯣꯏꯗꯕ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯄꯔꯤꯑꯦꯟꯁ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡꯏ꯫ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯔꯤꯕꯗꯤ, ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯕꯨ
ꯇꯔꯥꯝꯅ ꯑꯣꯛꯂꯗꯨꯅ ꯇꯥꯡꯈꯨꯜ ꯂꯩꯁꯥ ꯄꯥꯈꯪꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯑꯔꯥꯛꯄ
ꯃꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯇꯨ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯃꯍꯤ ꯑꯃꯇ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯁꯨ
ꯄꯤꯊꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯑꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯩꯅ ꯇꯣꯡꯂꯤꯕ ꯒꯥꯔꯤ
ꯑꯗꯨ ꯂꯩꯁꯥ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯈꯥꯝꯂꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯩꯉꯣꯟꯗ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯛꯈꯤ, -

“ꯑꯪꯀꯜ, ꯐꯦꯁꯇꯤꯕꯦꯜ ꯌꯦꯡꯕ ꯂꯥꯛꯄ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯇ
ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯑꯉꯝꯕ ꯈꯔ ꯄꯤꯖꯕꯅꯤ, ꯍꯩꯀ꯭ꯔꯨ ꯃꯍꯤ
ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯛꯔ, ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯥꯝꯕ꯭ꯔ, ꯂꯐꯣꯏ ꯃꯍꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯕ꯭ꯔ,
ꯍꯩꯅꯧ ꯃꯍꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯕ꯭ꯔ ꯒ꯭ꯂꯥꯁ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯊꯛꯄꯤꯈꯣ,
ꯐ꯭ꯔꯅꯤ” ꯀꯌꯥꯗꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯈꯤ, ꯑꯩꯅ ꯍꯩꯀ꯭ꯔꯨ ꯃꯍꯤ
ꯊꯛꯀꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯨꯕꯗ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯅ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ
ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯁꯤꯅ ꯍꯩꯀ꯭ꯔꯨ ꯃꯍꯤꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯗꯤꯁꯄꯣ ꯒ꯭ꯂꯥꯁ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯑꯃ ꯊꯟꯀꯣꯛ ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯄꯗꯨ
ꯂꯧꯔꯒ ꯊꯛꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯥꯨ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯗ ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯇ
ꯐꯪꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯅꯤꯡꯏ꯫ ꯑꯔꯥꯛꯄ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯄꯨ
ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯀꯌꯥꯗ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯅ ꯇꯔꯥꯝꯅ ꯑꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ, ꯃꯤꯌ
ꯥꯝꯕꯨ ꯑꯦꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯛ ꯇꯧꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯄꯤ ꯑꯦ ꯁꯤꯁꯇꯦꯝ
ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯝꯕꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯑꯄꯤꯛꯄ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯖ
ꯁꯦꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯛ ꯅꯥꯏꯔꯕ ꯁꯩꯁꯛꯄ
ꯁꯩꯁꯛꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯁꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯕꯨ
ꯉꯥꯏꯍꯥꯛꯇꯪ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡꯈꯣꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯈꯤ꯫

ꯆꯠꯂꯤꯕꯗꯨ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯟ ꯔꯦꯗ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯣꯁ ꯁꯣꯁꯥꯏꯇꯤ,
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯁꯀꯤ ꯐꯥꯔꯁꯠ ꯑꯦꯏꯗ ꯇꯤꯝ
ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯐꯦꯁꯇꯤꯕꯦꯜ ꯌꯦꯡꯕ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁꯤꯔꯨꯏ
ꯆꯤꯡ ꯀꯥꯔꯨꯕ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯗ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯕ ꯑꯋꯥ ꯑꯅꯥ ꯀꯌꯥꯗ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ
ꯄꯥꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯐꯥꯔꯁꯠ ꯑꯦꯏꯗ ꯄꯤꯅꯕ ꯆꯠꯄ ꯈꯣꯡꯆꯠ
ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯚꯂꯨꯟꯇꯤꯌꯔ 14 ꯅꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ
ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯗꯥ. ꯋꯥꯏ ꯃꯣꯍꯦꯟ, ꯏꯁꯥꯃꯛ, ꯗꯥ. ꯁꯨꯅꯤꯜ
ꯁꯦꯟꯖꯝ, ꯄ꯭ꯔꯦꯝꯖꯤꯠ ꯅꯥꯎꯔꯣꯏꯕꯝ, ꯑꯣ ꯒꯧꯇꯝ, ꯑꯦꯜ
ꯔꯥꯖꯦꯁ, ꯑꯥꯔꯀꯦ ꯆꯟꯗꯛꯔꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ, ꯕꯁꯟꯇꯥ, ꯂꯦꯅꯤꯟ,
ꯑꯦꯀꯦꯟ, ꯑꯦꯜ ꯀꯨꯕꯦꯔ ꯃꯤꯇꯩ, ꯏꯕꯣꯇꯣꯝꯕꯤ, ꯑꯃꯔꯖꯤꯠ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯩꯆ ꯏꯅꯥꯎꯕꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯕꯨ ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜ
ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯁꯀꯤ ꯁꯦꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯔꯤ, ꯙꯧꯍ ꯜꯃꯥꯃ"

ꯅ ꯋꯤꯅꯣ ꯕꯖꯥꯔꯗ ꯉꯥꯏꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯕꯨ
ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜ ꯕꯔꯥꯟꯁꯀꯤ ꯏꯗꯅꯃꯀ"ꯅꯗ, ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯅꯒꯤ
ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯌꯪꯃꯥꯁꯣ ꯁꯩꯖꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯧꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯑꯍꯜꯒꯤ
ꯌꯨꯝꯗ ꯄꯨꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯣꯛꯄꯤꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯁꯟ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ ꯀꯌꯥꯕꯨ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯕ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯟꯁꯀꯤ
ꯃꯦꯝꯕꯔꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯊꯥꯒꯠꯄ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯂꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯝꯁꯡ
ꯂꯥꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯆꯣꯛꯊꯔꯕ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡꯕꯨ ꯆꯥ ꯄꯤꯊꯛꯇꯨꯅ
ꯇꯦꯛꯈꯠꯍꯟꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯛ ꯃꯤꯆꯥꯟ ꯐꯖꯕ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ
ꯃꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯕꯨ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯊꯧꯅꯥ ꯍꯥꯞꯈꯤ, ꯀꯌꯥꯗ
ꯐꯖꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯐꯖꯕ ꯆꯠꯅꯕꯤꯅꯣ? ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ
ꯂꯦꯛꯐꯝ ꯆꯥꯐꯝꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯋꯥꯕꯤꯈꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯡꯕ \

ꯥꯕ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯄꯥꯡꯂꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯀꯤ ꯊꯥꯛꯇ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ
ꯁꯤꯔꯨꯏ ꯐꯦꯁꯇꯤꯕꯦꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯁꯤꯗ
ꯈꯨꯟꯗꯥꯃꯤꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯊꯃꯣꯏꯒꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯄꯥꯎ ꯐꯥꯎꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯤꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯆꯦꯠꯄ
ꯂꯤꯄꯨꯟ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯕꯗ
ꯊꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯥꯟꯅꯤꯡꯉꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯦ꯫ ꯐꯦꯁꯇꯤꯕꯦꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ
ꯇꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯗ ꯇꯣꯡꯖꯕ
ꯐꯦꯁꯇꯤꯕꯦꯜ ꯑꯃ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯦ꯫ ꯇꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜꯗ ꯆꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯑꯍꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯇ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯂꯥꯞꯂꯨꯕ,
ꯇꯥꯡꯈꯨꯜ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞ ꯀꯌꯥꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯍꯔꯥꯨ ꯇꯌ
ꯥꯝꯃꯤꯟꯅꯕ, ꯆꯥꯃꯤꯅ ꯊꯛꯃꯤꯟꯅꯕ, ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯕ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯗ _

ꯥꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯠꯄ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ
ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯂꯝ ꯑꯃ
ꯊꯤꯕꯗ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒꯅꯤ ꯊꯥꯖꯩ꯫ ꯃꯊꯪ ꯑꯣꯜꯂꯛꯄ
ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥꯗ ꯍꯦꯟꯟ ꯐꯖꯕ, ꯅꯣꯡ ꯆꯤꯡ ꯇꯥꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯗ
ꯁꯥꯐꯒꯗꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯕ
ꯐꯦꯁꯇꯤꯕꯦꯜ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯄꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯆꯤꯡ ꯇꯝ
ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯆꯦꯠꯄ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯁꯅꯨ꯫

ꯆꯥꯏꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ
ꯅꯔꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯅꯤꯉꯣꯝꯕ
10 = ꯏꯃꯗꯃ
(Amada Phun)
ꯃꯣꯔꯦꯗ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯁꯤꯟꯃꯤ ꯍꯥꯠꯄ
ꯄꯔꯥꯃꯤꯂꯤꯇꯔꯤ ꯐꯣꯔꯁꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯈꯨꯝ ꯍꯥꯡꯗꯣꯛꯎ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯟ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟꯒꯤ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗꯤ ꯍꯧꯅ ꯃꯣꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯕꯔꯃꯥ (ꯃ꯭ꯌꯥꯟꯃꯥꯔ) ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯂꯂꯣꯟ ꯏꯇꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯕ
ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯗꯤ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯂꯣꯟ ꯏꯇꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯈꯨꯃꯥꯡ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯆꯥꯎꯁꯤꯟꯗꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯃꯒ ꯑꯃꯒ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯋꯥꯠꯄ ꯃꯔꯝꯅ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ
ꯄꯤꯛꯄ ꯆꯥꯡꯗ ꯂꯂꯣꯟ ꯏꯇꯤꯛ ꯇꯧꯅꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯗ ꯇꯤꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗꯒꯤꯗꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ
ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯂꯂꯣꯟ ꯏꯇꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯅꯝꯐꯥꯂꯣꯡ
ꯃꯥꯔꯀꯦꯠ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯎꯅꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯀꯨꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯃꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯃꯣꯔꯦ ꯋꯥꯔꯗ ꯅꯝꯕꯔ 4,
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯦꯝꯅꯒꯔ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯐꯝꯗꯨꯗ ꯂꯂꯣꯟ ꯏꯇꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯇꯧꯅꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯐꯤ ꯔꯣꯜ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯅꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯣꯠꯂꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯃ꯭ꯌꯥꯟꯃꯥꯔ ꯔꯣꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯔꯛꯂꯒ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌ
ꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯔꯣꯝꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯦꯝꯅꯒꯔꯗ ꯌꯣꯟꯕ ꯂꯥꯛꯅꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯗꯤ ꯃ꯭ꯌꯥꯟꯃꯔꯒꯤ
ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯂꯂꯣꯟ ꯏꯇꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯕꯨ ꯇꯨꯃꯨ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯕꯣꯔꯗꯔ ꯃꯌꯥꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯗꯦ꯫

ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠꯅ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯃꯈꯂꯒꯤ ꯂꯂꯣꯟꯕꯁꯤ ꯊꯧ-ꯋꯥ
ꯁꯥꯕꯤꯍꯧꯗꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯃ꯭ꯌꯥꯟꯃꯥꯔ ꯑꯣꯊꯣꯔꯤꯇꯤꯅ ꯃꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯕ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯂꯧꯔꯒ ꯍꯥꯟꯅ ꯂꯝꯃꯥꯡ
ꯑꯣꯏ, ꯖꯪꯒꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯕ ꯅꯝꯐꯥꯂꯣꯡꯗ ꯃꯥꯔꯀꯦꯠ ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯠꯂꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯇꯤ ꯃ꯭ꯌ
ꯥꯟꯃꯥꯔꯁꯨ ꯑꯍꯣꯡꯕ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯦ꯫ ꯐ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯗ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯥꯎꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯝ
ꯀꯌꯥꯗꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯂꯂꯣꯟꯄꯣꯠ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯃ꯭ꯌꯥꯟꯃꯥꯔ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯌꯧꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯑꯔꯨꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯊꯥꯏꯂꯦꯟꯗꯒꯤ ꯄꯣꯠ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯩꯔꯒ ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄꯗꯁꯨ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯁꯥꯎꯊ TKG

ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯔꯀꯦꯠꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯆꯥꯏꯅꯥꯅ ꯗꯣꯃꯤꯅꯦꯠ ꯇꯧꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ
ꯅꯣꯔꯊ TKG ꯏꯗꯤꯌꯥꯗꯗꯤ ꯆꯥꯏꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯄꯣꯠ ꯆꯩ ꯀꯌꯥꯃꯔꯨꯝ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯛꯄ ꯀꯨꯏꯔꯦ꯫

ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯇꯤ ꯑꯦꯛ TKG ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯁꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯃ ꯆꯠꯅꯅꯕ ꯂꯥꯎꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯃꯔꯝꯅ ꯃꯣꯔꯦ
ꯁꯍꯔ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯇꯤꯛ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ
ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯉꯥꯏꯍꯥꯛ ꯂꯩꯇꯅ ꯏꯔꯥꯡ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯂꯂꯣꯟ ꯏꯇꯤꯛ
ꯇꯧꯐꯝꯗ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯀꯤꯅꯅꯤꯡꯉꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ, ꯍꯪꯒꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯀꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ
ꯊꯣꯛꯇꯅꯕ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕ ꯇꯥꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯁꯨ, ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯁꯨ \

ꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯐꯃ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯣꯔꯦ ꯁꯍꯔꯗ ꯍꯟꯗꯛ ꯃꯔꯛ ꯉꯥꯏꯍꯥꯛ ꯂꯩꯇꯅ
ꯕꯣꯝ ꯄꯣꯛꯈꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯩꯅ ꯀꯥꯞꯇꯨꯅ ꯃꯤ ꯍꯥꯠꯄꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯊꯣꯛꯔꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯈꯨꯗꯝ
ꯈꯔꯗꯪ ꯄꯟꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯣꯔꯦ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯐꯦꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯌꯥꯗ ꯍꯟꯗꯛꯇ ꯕꯣꯝ
ꯑꯃ ꯄꯣꯛꯈꯥꯏꯈꯤꯕ, ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯁꯟ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯄꯪꯂꯥꯞ ꯂꯥꯞꯇꯕ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯕꯣꯝ
ꯑꯅꯤ ꯊꯪꯅ ꯊꯪꯅꯅ ꯄꯣꯛꯈꯥꯏꯈꯤꯕ, ꯃꯣꯔꯦ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯁꯟꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡ ꯆꯟꯅꯕ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯀꯣꯊꯥ
ꯂꯝꯈꯥꯏ ꯃꯌꯥꯗ ꯕꯣꯝ ꯄꯣꯛꯈꯥꯏꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ ꯀꯃꯥꯟꯗꯣꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯔꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯃꯔꯤ
ꯁꯣꯛꯍꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯇꯦꯡꯅꯧꯄꯜ ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡ ꯆꯟꯕ ꯂꯣꯛꯆꯥꯎ ꯃꯅꯥꯛꯇ
ꯕꯣꯝ ꯄꯣꯛꯈꯥꯏꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯇꯦꯔꯤꯇꯣꯔꯤꯑꯦꯜ ꯑꯥꯔꯃꯤꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯔꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯠꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯑꯅꯤꯅ ꯁꯣꯛꯍꯟꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯇꯕ
ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯉꯝꯈꯩ ꯂꯥꯟꯅ ꯂꯂꯣꯟꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯄꯣꯠ-ꯆꯩ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛ ꯄꯨꯁꯤꯟ ꯇꯧꯔꯒ
ꯁꯦꯜ ꯇꯥꯟꯖꯕ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯁꯛꯈꯪꯗꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯅꯤꯅ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯩꯅ ꯀꯥꯞꯇꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯠꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ
ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯇꯝꯊꯤꯕ ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯍꯥꯠꯅꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯇꯦꯔꯔꯤꯖꯝꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯕ ꯉꯝꯗꯦ꯫ ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯨꯝꯅ
ꯃ꯭ꯌꯥꯟꯃꯥꯔꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯈꯩ ꯃꯅꯨꯡ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯇꯨꯃꯨꯔꯣꯝꯗꯁꯨ ꯇꯦꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯈꯔꯁꯤꯗ ꯕꯣꯝ
ꯄꯣꯛꯈꯥꯏꯍꯟꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯩꯅ ꯀꯥꯞꯇꯨꯅ ꯃꯤ ꯍꯥꯠꯄꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯁꯤꯡ
ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯉꯥꯏꯍꯥꯛ ꯂꯩꯇꯅ ꯕꯣꯝ ꯄꯣꯛꯈꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯩꯅ ꯀꯥꯞꯇꯨꯅ ꯃꯤ ꯍꯥꯠꯄꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯊꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ
ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯗꯧꯅ ꯇꯧꯕꯅ ꯂꯝꯃꯟ ꯈꯨꯝꯅꯒꯤ ꯃꯑꯣꯡ ꯃꯇꯧꯗꯧꯅ
ꯇꯧꯏ꯫ ꯃꯣꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯄꯤꯛꯄ ꯁꯍꯔ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯆꯥꯎꯔꯥꯛꯅ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡ 23,000 ꯔꯣꯝ
ꯈꯨꯟꯗꯥꯔꯤ꯫ ꯀꯃꯨꯅꯤꯇꯤ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯈꯨꯟꯗꯥꯕ ꯃꯔꯝꯅ ꯑꯄꯤꯛꯄ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯈꯨꯟꯗꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯉꯥꯛ ꯁꯦꯟꯅꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯂꯂꯣꯟ
ꯏꯇꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯑꯌꯦꯠꯄ ꯑꯄꯟꯕ ꯄꯤꯗꯅꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁꯀꯤ
ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯄꯤ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯂꯕ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ ꯐꯣꯔꯁ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯂꯣ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯑꯣꯔꯗꯔꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯌꯦꯡꯂꯒ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ ꯀꯃꯥꯟꯗꯣꯒꯤ
ꯄꯣꯁꯠꯁꯨ ꯍꯥꯡꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯨꯟꯃꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯂꯕ ꯑꯁꯥꯝ
ꯔꯥꯏꯐꯜꯁꯀꯤ ꯄꯥꯔꯁꯅꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯤꯠꯀꯨꯞ ꯅꯥꯍꯨꯝ ꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯁꯦꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯐꯝꯅꯤ꯫

ꯆꯥꯎꯔꯥꯛꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯀ꯭ꯋꯥꯔ ꯀꯤꯂꯣꯃꯤꯇꯔ 36 ꯂꯣꯝ ꯄꯥꯛ ꯆꯥꯎꯕ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯈꯨꯠꯂꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯏꯕ
ꯂꯥꯜꯍꯧꯂꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡꯅꯁꯨ ꯃꯈꯣꯏ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯀꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯜ ꯇꯧꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤ ꯇꯥꯏ꯫ ꯃꯔꯨ
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯀꯨꯀꯤ ꯌꯨ ꯖꯤ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯨꯞ ꯈꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯈꯔꯗꯤ ꯄꯔꯥꯃꯤꯂꯤꯇꯔꯤ ꯐꯣꯔꯁꯀꯤ ꯈꯨꯠ
ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯝꯒꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯤꯡꯅꯤꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯀꯣꯛꯍꯟꯅꯕ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯕ ꯑꯃ
ꯆꯪꯏ꯫ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯐꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯤꯡꯅꯕ ꯐꯣꯔꯁ ꯑꯃ ꯃꯣꯔꯦꯗ ꯊꯝꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ
ꯃꯇꯝꯒ ꯆꯨꯅꯗꯦ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯨꯠꯇ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯐꯣꯔꯁ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯕ꯭ꯔ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ
ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤꯟꯍꯟꯅꯤꯡꯏ꯫ ꯃꯣꯔꯦꯗ ꯄꯔꯥꯃꯤꯂꯤꯇꯔꯤ ꯐꯣꯔꯁꯅ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯂꯤꯂꯥ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯈꯨꯝ ꯍꯥꯡꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯆꯪꯏ꯫

ꯄꯦꯡ ꯆꯣꯏꯔꯕ ꯑꯍꯜꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯗ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯜꯂꯨꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯈꯪꯂꯛꯂꯕ #5
(ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ ꯁꯥꯖꯦꯜ ꯇꯧꯕ, ꯃꯍꯩ-ꯃꯁꯤꯜ ꯇꯝꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯆꯥ ꯊꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯃꯍꯩ)
ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯁꯀꯤ ꯈꯣꯡꯆꯠ
ꯀꯨꯟꯖꯣ ꯅꯥꯎꯔꯦꯝ