IMPHAL, SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 24, 2019 ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯥꯏꯖꯤꯡ, ꯍꯤꯌꯥꯡꯒꯩ 28 ꯅꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ, ꯃꯥꯂꯤꯌꯥ ꯀꯨꯝꯁꯤꯡ 3417 obT\ꯂꯩ ꯃꯀꯩꯋ꯭ꯀ HUEIYEN LANPAO

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10 = Tara

(Amada Phun)

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ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯔꯤ ꯀꯨꯏꯖ - 108
1| ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯗ ꯇꯤꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯡꯂꯕ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤꯗꯨ
ꯊꯨꯞꯆꯤꯜꯂꯒ 'ꯄꯥꯔꯠ ꯁꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ' ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯆꯤꯐ ꯀꯝꯃꯤꯁꯅꯔ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯇꯒꯤ
ꯅꯧꯅ ꯍꯧꯕ ꯇꯥꯈꯤ꯫ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1949ꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯛꯇꯣꯕꯔ 15ꯗꯒꯤ꯫

(ꯀ) ꯑꯣꯛꯇꯣꯕꯔ 15ꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯕ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯇꯦꯗ,
ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯔꯣꯏꯕ ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯗꯨ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ?

(ꯁ) ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯑꯣꯛꯇꯣꯕꯔ 15ꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯛꯇꯣꯕꯔ 18 ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ 4ꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯆꯤꯐ ꯀꯝꯃꯤꯁꯅꯔ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ?

2| ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯐꯅꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯅꯕ ꯑꯉꯧꯕ ꯇꯥꯠ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯆꯥꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕꯗꯤ
ꯀꯕꯤ, ꯎꯄꯅ꯭ꯌꯥꯁꯀꯥꯔ, ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯃꯊꯦꯜ ꯏꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅꯤ꯫" ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯁꯤ 'ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯗ ꯇꯥꯠ ꯃꯆꯥꯏ
ꯆꯟꯅꯐꯝ' ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯡꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯧꯊꯣꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ?

3| "ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯃꯝꯂꯕ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯔꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯍꯤꯡ- ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯑꯌꯨꯛꯄꯨ ꯂꯥꯛꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯥ? ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ,
ꯑꯍꯤꯡꯅ ꯅꯣꯡꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯉꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫" ꯄꯔꯦꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ 'ꯑꯇꯤꯊꯤ ꯑꯃꯇꯤ ꯑꯍꯤꯡ' ꯀꯧꯕ
ꯎꯄꯅ꯭ꯌꯥꯁ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯑꯔꯣꯏꯕ ꯄꯔꯦꯡꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ?

4| "ꯆꯤꯡ ꯅꯪ/ꯈꯨꯠ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯨꯅꯨ/ꯇꯨꯃꯤꯟꯅ ꯐꯝꯃꯨ/ꯂꯦꯝꯖꯌꯤꯔ ꯍꯧꯅꯁꯥ꯫" ꯄꯔꯦꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯏꯕꯤ
ꯑꯈꯣꯝ ꯌꯥꯟꯗꯤꯕꯂꯥꯒꯤ ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡ ꯑꯃꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯧꯊꯣꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯍꯥꯏꯌꯨ꯫

5| "ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯗꯔꯥ ꯌꯦꯡꯉꯨ/ꯎꯆꯥꯟꯒꯤ ꯃꯩꯔꯥ/ꯀꯞꯅꯤꯡꯗꯔꯥ ꯅꯪꯕꯨ ꯎꯔꯒ ꯇꯣꯏꯅ꯫" ꯄꯔꯦꯡ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ
ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯂꯩꯔꯕ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯑꯍꯧꯕ ꯄꯔꯦꯡꯁꯤꯡꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ ꯍꯥꯏꯌꯨ꯫

ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯪꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯅꯕꯦꯝꯕꯔ 30, ꯊꯥꯡꯖ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯀꯤ
ꯑꯌꯨꯛ ꯄꯨꯡ 11 ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯇ ꯅꯠꯇꯆꯔꯒ

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ꯊꯥꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ/ꯊꯥꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯃꯤꯡ, ꯂꯩꯐꯝ ꯃꯍꯩꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯛ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯟꯇꯦꯛꯠ ꯅꯝꯕꯔ ꯃꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯏꯕꯤꯔꯛꯎ꯫ ꯋꯥꯍꯪ
ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯅꯠꯇꯆꯔꯒ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯣ ꯑꯣꯠꯆꯔꯒ ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯐꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯈꯟꯖꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯈꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯄꯤꯖꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ
ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯇꯦꯛꯁꯇꯥꯏꯜꯁ,
ꯑꯣ/ꯑꯣ ꯗꯤꯚꯂꯞꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯀꯝꯃꯤꯁ꯭ꯅꯔ (ꯍꯦꯟꯗꯤꯀ꯭ꯔꯥꯐꯠꯁ),
ꯋꯦꯁꯠ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯣꯛ 7, ꯑꯥꯔ ꯀꯦ ꯄꯨꯔꯝ, ꯅ꯭ꯌꯨ ꯗꯤꯜꯂꯤ-110066
ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2019-20 ꯆꯍꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯗꯤꯂꯤꯍꯥꯠ, ꯑꯥꯏ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯗ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2019 ꯒꯤ
ꯗꯤꯁꯦꯝꯕꯔ 01 ꯗꯒꯤꯅ 15 ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯀꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯥꯁꯇꯔ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯑꯦꯁꯟꯁ 2019
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯨꯔꯖꯀꯨꯟꯗ, ꯐꯔꯤꯗꯥꯕꯥꯗꯇ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2020 ꯒꯤ ꯐꯦꯕ꯭ꯔꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤ 1 ꯗꯒꯤ 16 ꯐꯥꯎꯕ
ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯀꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯁꯨꯔꯖꯀꯨꯟꯗ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯥꯐꯠꯁ ꯃꯦꯂꯥ 2020 ꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ
ꯌꯥꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛꯇ ꯄꯥꯍꯆꯥꯟ ꯑꯥꯏꯗꯦꯟꯇꯤꯇꯤ ꯀꯥꯔꯗ ꯄꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯗꯤꯀ꯭ꯔꯥꯐꯠꯁ
ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯥꯟꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯀꯦꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯀꯧꯖꯔꯤ꯫

ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯈꯟꯕꯗ ꯃꯈꯥꯒꯤꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤꯅ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯑꯣꯔꯤꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯅꯤ:

1. ꯁꯤꯜꯞ ꯒꯨꯔꯨ ꯑꯅꯤ
2. ꯃꯥꯁꯇꯔ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯑꯦꯁꯟꯁ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯁꯨꯔꯖꯀꯨꯟꯗ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯥꯐꯠꯁ ꯃꯦꯂꯥꯗ
ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯇ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗꯤꯁꯤꯡ
3. ꯃꯥꯁꯇꯔ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯑꯦꯁꯟꯁ 2018 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯁꯨꯔꯖꯀꯨꯟꯗ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯥꯐꯠꯁ
ꯃꯦꯂꯥ 2019 ꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯈꯤꯗꯕ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗꯤꯁꯤꯡ
4. ꯃꯥꯁꯇꯔ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯑꯦꯁꯟꯁ 2018 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯁꯨꯔꯖꯀꯨꯟꯗ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯥꯐꯠꯁ
ꯃꯦꯂꯥ 2019 ꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗꯤꯁꯤꯡ
5. ꯃꯥꯁꯇꯔ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯑꯦꯁꯟꯁ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯁꯨꯔꯖꯀꯨꯟꯗ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯥꯐꯠꯁ ꯃꯦꯂꯥꯗ
ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯇ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯃꯦꯔꯤꯠ ꯁꯔꯇꯤꯐꯤꯀꯦꯠ ꯍꯣꯜꯗꯔꯁꯤꯡ
6. ꯃꯥꯁꯇꯔ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯑꯦꯁꯟꯁ 2018 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯁꯨꯔꯖꯀꯨꯟꯗ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯥꯐꯠꯁ
ꯃꯦꯂꯥ 2019 ꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯃꯦꯔꯤꯠ ꯁꯔꯇꯤꯐꯤꯀꯦꯠ ꯍꯣꯜꯗꯔꯁꯤꯡ
7. ꯃꯥꯁꯇꯔ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯑꯦꯁꯟꯁ 2018 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯁꯨꯔꯖꯀꯨꯟꯗ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯥꯐꯠꯁ
ꯃꯦꯂꯥ 2019 ꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯃꯦꯔꯤꯠ ꯁꯔꯇꯤꯐꯤꯀꯦꯠ ꯍꯣꯜꯗꯔꯁꯤꯡ
8. ꯑꯩꯆ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯁꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯐꯤꯛꯁ ꯀꯣꯇꯥ ꯑꯗꯨ 1 ꯗꯒꯤ 7 ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯅ ꯀꯣꯟꯗꯕ
ꯇꯥꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯁꯤꯃꯛ ꯃꯥꯁꯇꯔꯁ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯑꯦꯁꯟꯁ 2018 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ
ꯁꯨꯔꯖꯀꯨꯟꯗ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯥꯐꯠꯁ ꯃꯦꯂꯥ 2019 ꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯈꯤꯗꯕ (ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯃꯦꯔꯤꯠ ꯁꯔꯇꯤꯐꯤꯀꯦꯠ
ꯅꯠꯇꯕ) ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯦꯟꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯦꯁꯠ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯗꯤꯀ꯭ꯔꯥꯐꯠ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯤꯌꯟ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯅ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ
ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯅꯤꯡꯂꯤꯕꯗꯨ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯍꯆꯥꯟ 1 ꯀꯥꯔꯗ ꯏꯁ꯭ꯌꯨ ꯇꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯐꯤꯜꯗ
ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯇ ꯃꯥꯁꯇꯔ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯑꯦꯁꯟꯁ 2019 ꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ 18-11-2019 ꯗ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ
ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯨꯔꯖꯀꯨꯟꯗ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯥꯐꯠꯁ ꯃꯦꯂꯥ 2020 ꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ 09-12-1019 ꯗ
ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯁꯕꯃꯤꯠ ꯇꯧꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯌꯥꯎꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯎꯠꯄꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯜ
ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯆꯦ-ꯆꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯍꯦꯗ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯥꯔꯇꯔꯁ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯇ ꯍꯛꯊꯦꯡꯅꯅ ꯊꯥꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ,
ꯇꯧꯏꯒꯨꯝꯕꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯗꯨ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯐꯝ ꯑꯍꯥꯡꯕ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯈꯛꯇꯗ
ꯈꯟꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯑꯔꯤꯕ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯗꯨꯄ꯭ꯂꯤꯀꯦꯠ ꯑꯥꯏ ꯀꯥꯔꯗ ꯄꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯤꯌꯟꯁꯤꯡꯗꯤ
ꯈꯟꯅꯕꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯑꯍꯦꯟꯕ ꯏꯟꯐꯣꯔꯃꯦꯁꯟꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯋꯦꯕꯁꯥꯏꯠ

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ꯁꯦꯟꯇꯔꯅ ꯀꯨꯀꯤ ꯂꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯤꯕ...

ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 1 ꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ... ꯒ꯭ꯔꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯜꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯆꯥꯇꯔ ꯑꯣꯐ
ꯗꯤꯃꯥꯟꯗꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗꯁꯨ
ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗꯒꯤ
ꯀꯨꯞꯅ ꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤꯜꯂꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ
ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗ, ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ
ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯅꯠꯀ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯀꯨꯀꯤ
ꯂꯥꯜꯍꯧꯂꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅꯁꯨ
ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯇꯥꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯗꯤꯃꯥꯟꯗꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯌꯥꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯇꯨꯅ
ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯅꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯊꯪ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗ
ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯜꯂꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯄꯥꯅꯔꯤ꯫

ꯀꯦ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯣꯒꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ
ꯄꯤ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯍꯥꯎꯀꯤꯞꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ,
ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯇꯦꯔꯤꯇꯣꯔꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯈꯨꯜꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯣꯛꯂꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗ
ꯅꯥꯒꯥ ꯄꯤꯆ ꯇꯣꯛꯀ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ
ꯄꯤꯆ ꯇꯣꯛꯀ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ
ꯃꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯀꯟꯐ꯭ꯂꯤꯛ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ
ꯂꯩꯇꯦ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯇꯣꯈꯥꯏꯕ ꯐ꯭ꯂꯦꯒ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯟꯁꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟ ꯐꯪꯂꯕꯗꯤ
ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯝꯃꯛꯄꯨ
ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯅ ꯀꯟꯁꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟꯒꯤ
ꯐ꯭ꯔꯦꯝꯋꯥꯔꯛ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕ
ꯀꯨꯀꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅꯗꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯗꯤꯃꯥꯟꯗ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯇꯥꯟꯕ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ꯫ ꯀꯨꯀꯤ-ꯖꯣꯃꯤꯒꯤ
ꯂꯨꯞ 23ꯅ ꯁꯁꯄꯦꯟꯁꯟ ꯑꯣꯐ
ꯑꯣꯄꯔꯦꯁꯟ ꯈꯨꯠꯌꯦꯛ ꯍꯦꯛ
ꯄꯤꯅꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯀꯦꯞꯝꯇ
ꯂꯩꯕ ꯀꯥꯗꯔꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ
ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠꯀꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗꯒꯤ ꯊꯥ
1ꯗ ꯂꯨꯄꯥ 3,000,3,000 ꯁ꯭ꯇꯥꯏꯄꯦꯟꯗ
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯐꯪꯍꯜꯂꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ
ꯆꯍꯤ 2ꯔꯣꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯨꯄꯥ
ꯂꯤꯁꯤꯡ 5ꯗ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ
ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗ, ꯌꯨ ꯄꯤ ꯑꯦꯐꯀꯤ
ꯀꯟꯚꯦꯅꯔ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯌꯨ ꯀꯦ ꯑꯦꯜ
ꯑꯦꯐ ꯁꯤꯖ ꯐꯥꯌꯔ ꯃꯣꯅꯤꯇꯔꯤꯡ
ꯀꯝꯃꯤꯇꯤꯒꯤ ꯆꯦꯌꯔꯃꯦꯟ ꯖꯦꯀꯣꯕ
ꯍꯥꯎꯀꯤꯞꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ, ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯈꯥ
ꯇꯅ ꯁꯦꯄꯔꯦꯠ ꯀꯨꯀꯤꯂꯦꯟꯗ ꯗꯤꯃꯥꯟꯗ
ꯇꯣꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ
ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯀꯤ ꯇꯦꯔꯤꯇꯣꯔꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ
ꯄꯥꯝꯂꯦ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯝꯛꯄꯨ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ
ꯀꯨꯀꯤꯂꯦꯟꯗ ꯇꯦꯔꯤꯇꯣꯔꯤꯌꯜ
ꯀꯥꯎꯟꯁꯤꯜ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯏ꯫

ꯂꯨꯞ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯂꯤꯗꯔꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨꯁꯨ
ꯀꯥꯎꯟꯁꯤꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯑꯦꯀꯣꯃꯣꯗꯦꯠ
ꯇꯧꯍꯟꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ
ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫

ꯀꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯅ ꯅꯦꯒꯦꯇꯤꯚ...

ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 1 ꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ... ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ
ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯑꯦꯀꯣꯔꯗ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯆꯠꯊꯈꯤꯕ
ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯕꯥꯎꯟꯗꯔꯤ ꯁꯣꯛꯍꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯀꯔꯤꯁꯨ
ꯌꯥꯎꯈꯤꯗꯦ꯫ ꯁꯤꯜꯂꯣꯉ ꯑꯦꯀꯣꯔꯗ,
ꯑꯁꯥꯡ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯖꯣ ꯑꯦꯀꯣꯔꯗꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ
ꯀꯌꯥ ꯈꯨꯠꯌꯦꯛ ꯄꯤꯅꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯑꯇꯩ
ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯀꯤ ꯁꯣꯛꯄ ꯀꯔꯤꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯎꯈꯤꯗꯦ꯫

ꯅꯥꯒꯥ ꯄꯤꯆ ꯇꯣꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯐꯤꯔꯥꯜ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯟꯁꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ
ꯄꯨꯈꯠꯂꯛꯁꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯕꯨ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯊꯥꯖꯗꯦ꯫ ꯀꯥꯁꯃꯤꯔꯗ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯀꯜ
370 ꯂꯧꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ
ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ
ꯐꯤꯔꯥꯜ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯟꯁꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟ
ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯊꯝꯕ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯁꯤꯇꯤꯖꯟꯁꯤꯞ ꯑꯦꯃꯦꯟꯗꯃꯦꯟꯠ
ꯕꯤꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯀꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤꯅ
ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯄꯥꯏꯔꯤꯉꯩ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕ
ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯔꯝꯂꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ
ꯄꯥꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯁꯤ
ꯑꯦ ꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯇ ꯂꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯂꯥꯎꯔꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯔꯥꯟꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡ
ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯄꯗ ꯊꯥꯖꯕꯤꯒꯅꯨ꯫ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯥꯔ
ꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯁꯨ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤ꯫

ꯕꯤ ꯖꯦ ꯄꯤꯅ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯆꯤꯟ ꯈꯛꯇꯅꯤ ꯈꯨꯠ ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯦ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯀꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯁ ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤꯅ ꯍꯦꯛ
ꯍꯦꯛ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯂꯩꯁꯤ꯫ ꯁꯤ ꯕꯤ ꯑꯥꯏꯅ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯀꯌꯥꯗ ꯔꯦꯏꯗ
ꯆꯠꯊꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯔꯤꯕ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯀꯌꯥ
ꯐꯥꯒꯠꯄ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯀꯔꯞꯁꯟꯒꯤ
ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯇ ꯂꯦꯞꯄꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ
ꯇꯥꯛꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯔꯤꯕ ꯆꯠꯅꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯁꯦꯜ
ꯂꯨꯄꯥ ꯂꯥꯈ 28 ꯂꯣꯝ ꯐꯪꯂꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤ
ꯇꯔꯥꯏ-ꯇꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ ꯃꯗꯨ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯦꯛ
ꯃꯔꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯀꯦꯁ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯀꯦꯁ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫

ꯁꯤ ꯕꯤ ꯑꯥꯏꯅ ꯁꯦꯜꯒꯤ ꯈꯣꯡꯒꯨꯜ
ꯂꯤꯔꯛꯈꯤꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯦꯡꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯃ
ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯔꯛꯈꯤꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ
ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯂꯦꯐꯠ, ꯔꯤꯖꯅꯦꯜ ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ... ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 1 ꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ... ꯄꯤ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯑꯣ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯀꯤ
ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯗꯥ. ꯖꯤꯇꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯎꯅꯅꯕ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯎꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯍꯣꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯗ ꯑꯦꯗ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯃꯦꯃꯣꯔꯦꯟꯗꯝꯁꯤꯡ
ꯄꯤꯁꯤꯜꯂꯝꯂꯦ꯫ ꯐ꯭ꯔꯦꯝꯋꯥꯔꯛ ꯑꯦꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦ ꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯃꯦꯃꯣꯔꯦꯟꯗꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯝ
ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯗ ꯄꯤꯁꯤꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯍꯣꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯤꯜꯂꯝꯕ
ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗꯒꯤ ꯎꯅꯕ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯇꯝ
ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯈꯤꯗꯦ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯑꯄꯤꯛꯄ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯕ꯭ꯔꯥ? ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯍꯣꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ
ꯎꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯐ꯭ꯔꯦꯝꯋꯥꯔꯛ ꯑꯦꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦ
ꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯅꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯂꯦꯐꯠ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯇꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯔꯤꯖꯅꯦꯜ
ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯇꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯊꯪ-ꯃꯊꯪ
ꯎꯅꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯂꯦꯐꯠ ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯔꯤꯖꯅꯦꯜ
ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ
ꯁꯄꯣꯔꯠ ꯇꯧꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯐ ꯊꯝꯂꯛꯈꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ
ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯈꯤ꯫

ꯁꯤ ꯕꯤ ꯑꯥꯏꯅ ꯔꯦꯏꯗ ꯆꯠꯊꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯍꯪꯕ
ꯋꯥꯍꯪꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯄꯤꯔꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯣ ꯏꯕꯣꯕꯤꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ,
ꯏꯟꯚꯦꯁꯇꯤꯒꯦꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛꯇ ꯁꯧꯒꯠꯀꯅꯤ꯫

ꯂꯥꯜꯂꯝꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯥꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯑꯗꯨꯝꯃꯛ ꯐꯪꯐꯝ
ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯐꯪꯖꯕ ꯇꯥꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯂꯥꯟꯅ
ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯐꯪꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯐꯪꯁꯅꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ
ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯁꯉꯥꯏ ꯐꯦꯁꯇꯤꯚꯦꯜ... ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 1 ꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ... ꯇꯥꯔꯕꯗꯤ
ꯏꯟꯇꯤꯂꯤꯖꯦꯟꯁꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯄꯥꯎ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯂꯒ
ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯠ ꯊꯥꯅꯕ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯁꯨ ꯁꯦꯝ-

ꯁꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ
ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯆꯞ ꯆꯥꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠꯇ
ꯈꯪꯍꯟꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯏ꯫ ꯍꯞꯇꯥ ꯀꯥꯡꯖꯩꯕꯨꯡꯒꯤ
ꯑꯀꯣꯏꯕꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯉꯥꯏ
ꯐꯦꯁꯇꯤꯚꯦꯜ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯂꯥꯎꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄꯁꯤ ꯊꯥꯒꯠꯅꯤꯡꯉꯥꯏꯅꯤ꯫

ꯄꯥꯔꯛ ꯇꯧꯗꯅ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯕꯀꯤ ꯐꯟꯗ
ꯂꯧꯔꯝꯕ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯂꯣꯏꯅ ꯀꯠꯊꯣꯛꯂꯒ
ꯄꯥꯔꯀꯤꯡ ꯇꯧꯔꯣꯏ, ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯥꯎꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄꯁꯤ ꯑꯆꯨꯝꯕ
ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯞꯅꯤ ꯂꯧꯏ꯫

ꯂꯧꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡꯅꯤ, ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ
ꯍꯔꯥꯎ-ꯀꯨꯝꯃꯩꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯈꯪꯃꯤꯟꯅꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯏꯍꯧ
ꯇꯧꯔꯒ ꯑꯣꯜꯂꯛꯄꯗ ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯁꯟꯗ
ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯦꯟꯅꯗꯕ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ ꯉꯥꯡꯈꯤꯕ
ꯑꯗꯨ ꯍꯟꯗꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯗꯤ
ꯆꯞ ꯆꯥꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯞ ꯑꯃ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯎꯠꯂꯒ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯗꯕ ꯁꯉꯥꯏ
ꯐꯦꯁꯇꯤꯚꯦꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯟꯗꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯦ꯫ ꯇꯪꯗꯨ
ꯂꯩꯇꯥꯕ ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ
ꯁꯉꯥꯏ ꯐꯦꯁꯇꯤꯚꯦꯜ ꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫

ꯄꯦꯂꯦꯁ ꯀꯝꯄꯥꯎꯟꯒꯤ ꯑꯀꯣꯏꯕꯗ
ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅꯁꯨ ꯂꯧꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ
ꯂꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯉꯥꯏ ꯐꯦꯁꯇꯤꯚꯦꯜ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ
ꯌꯥꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯇꯥꯖꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ
ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯀꯣꯀꯣꯃꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯦꯝꯕꯔ ꯊꯣꯏꯊꯣꯏ
ꯁꯨꯃꯟꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯗ, ꯏꯊꯛ-

ꯏꯔꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯁꯤꯟꯕꯒꯤ
ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ ꯂꯧꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯨꯠꯇ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯀꯣꯀꯣꯃꯤꯅ ꯊꯝꯈꯤꯕ ꯗꯤꯃꯥꯟꯗ
ꯅꯥꯊꯩꯔꯒ ꯁꯉꯥꯏ ꯐꯦꯁꯇꯤꯚꯦꯜꯗ
ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡ ꯆꯪꯕ ꯄꯦꯟꯗꯦ꯫ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ
ꯂꯩꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯞ ꯆꯥꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ ꯂꯧꯕꯤꯌꯨ꯫

ꯁꯉꯥꯏ ꯐꯦꯁꯇꯤꯚꯦꯜꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯗꯅꯕ
ꯐꯤꯔꯦꯞ ꯂꯧꯃꯤꯟꯅꯁꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ
ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯁꯤ꯫

ꯌꯨ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯜ ꯑꯦꯐꯀꯤ 55ꯁꯨꯕ ꯃꯄꯣꯛ ꯀꯨꯝꯑꯣꯟ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯇꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯄꯗ ꯁꯦꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯜ ꯀꯝꯃꯤꯇꯤꯅ ꯌꯥꯏꯐ ꯄꯥꯎꯖꯦꯜ...

ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 1 ꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ... ꯂꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ
ꯑꯏꯕ ꯂꯤꯛꯂꯝꯆꯠ ꯑꯃꯨꯡ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ
ꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯗꯣꯀ꯭ꯌꯨꯃꯦꯟꯠꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯌꯥꯅꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ/ꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯤꯁꯤꯡ
ꯂꯦꯡꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯈꯨꯗꯝꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯊꯤꯕꯗꯤ
ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1949ꯗ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯕꯨ
ꯅꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯂꯣꯏꯂꯝ
ꯃꯤꯅꯥꯏ ꯅꯥꯏꯊꯥꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯄꯅ ꯆꯍꯤ
70 ꯁꯨꯔꯛꯄ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯗꯤ ꯉꯁꯤ
ꯏꯔꯩꯕꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ ꯁꯛꯇꯝ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯈꯨꯟꯗꯥꯃꯤꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯏꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯆꯥꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯂꯩꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯈꯥꯏꯗꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ
ꯃꯔꯤ, ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯌꯦꯛꯅꯕ
ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯔꯧ ꯂꯥꯡꯗ ꯃꯆꯦꯠ-ꯃꯆꯦꯠ
ꯊꯣꯛꯅ ꯁꯦꯒꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯤꯛꯂꯝꯆꯠꯀꯤ
ꯏꯔꯣꯜꯟꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯂꯨꯞꯈꯤꯕ ꯌꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯀꯤꯕ
ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯔꯦ꯫ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ
ꯂꯣꯏꯂꯝ ꯊꯧꯁꯤꯜꯗꯤ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ
ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯂꯣꯟ, ꯁꯦꯟꯃꯤꯠꯂꯣꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯈꯨꯅꯅꯥꯏꯂꯣꯟꯗ ꯆꯞꯈꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯝꯂꯒ
ꯁꯛ-ꯆꯨ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯐꯝ ꯄꯨꯝꯈꯦꯟ
ꯈꯦꯟꯅꯕ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯀꯤ
ꯁꯛꯇꯝꯗ ꯄꯨꯝꯂꯨꯞ ꯂꯨꯞꯁꯤꯟꯅꯅꯕ
ꯔꯦꯁꯤꯑꯦꯜ ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯃꯤꯂꯦꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯁꯤꯜ
ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯛꯄ ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ
ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ 70 ꯑꯁꯤ ꯂꯤꯁꯥꯡ
ꯁꯤꯠꯅ ꯂꯦꯞꯇꯅ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯛꯄ ꯂꯣꯏꯂꯝ
ꯊꯧꯁꯤꯜ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯁꯤꯡꯂꯤ ꯅꯥꯎꯔꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛ
ꯆꯥꯍꯠꯈꯤꯗꯨꯅ, ꯃꯇꯤꯡ-ꯃꯊꯧꯅꯥ ꯂꯩꯕ
ꯍꯤꯡꯂꯝꯕ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯉꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯃꯍꯥꯝ
ꯇꯥꯔꯕ, ꯇꯨꯁꯣꯟ-ꯃꯥꯁꯣꯟꯅꯔꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗꯣꯝ ꯃꯇꯤꯛ-ꯃꯊꯧꯅꯥꯅ
ꯍꯤꯡꯕ ꯉꯝꯒꯅꯤ ꯈꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯖꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ
ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯃꯤꯄꯥꯟ
ꯇꯥꯡꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯍꯤꯡꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯔꯣꯏ ꯈꯟꯕ
ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯈꯠꯂꯛꯇꯨꯅ
ꯉꯁꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯅꯥꯏ ꯅꯥꯏꯊꯥꯡꯒꯤ
ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯃꯍꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ
ꯅꯥꯟꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯂꯔꯣꯏꯗꯕꯒꯨꯝ
ꯈꯜꯂꯛꯄꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯃꯁꯥꯃꯛꯄꯨ
ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯄꯣꯡꯖꯕ ꯃꯤꯔꯣꯜ
ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯛꯄ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯗꯤ ꯑꯔꯣꯏꯕ
ꯈꯨꯠꯍꯥ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯔꯦꯁꯤꯑꯦꯜ
ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯃꯤꯂꯦꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯁꯤꯜ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯈꯨꯃꯥꯡ ꯆꯥꯎꯁꯤꯟꯅ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯂꯛꯂꯤ꯫

ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ,
ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯈꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗꯒꯤ

INdiyad vi AEc pi- Aar Aes

ꯑꯦꯁ- ꯕꯤ ꯖꯦ ꯄꯤ (ꯁꯪꯈ ꯄꯔꯤꯕꯥꯔ)
ꯒꯤ ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯨꯗ ꯌꯛ ꯂꯥꯎꯕ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟ
ꯇꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯕꯨꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ
ꯈꯨꯔꯖꯤ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯤꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯄꯨꯝꯕ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯨꯇ꯭ꯋꯥꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯌꯣꯜ
ꯂꯝꯒꯤ ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯨꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯁꯛ-ꯆꯨ, ꯂꯣꯟ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡ ꯈꯦꯟꯅꯕ, ꯃꯁꯤꯡ
ꯌꯥꯝꯖꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯥꯏꯅꯣꯔꯤꯇꯤ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯍꯤꯡꯂꯤꯕ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ, ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ
ꯅꯥꯠ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯛꯇꯝꯗ ꯑꯀꯟꯕ
ꯆꯩꯊꯦꯡ ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧ
ꯄꯥꯟꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯃꯆꯥ 564 ꯍꯦꯟꯕꯕꯨ
ꯅꯝꯐꯨꯗ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ
ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯌꯥꯅꯅꯕ ꯃꯟꯇ꯭ꯔ
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯈꯤꯕ ꯈꯦꯟꯅꯕꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ (ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯇꯤ ꯏꯟ ꯗꯥꯏꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤ)
ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯩ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯨꯠꯇ ꯉꯁꯤ
ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯕ ꯃꯦꯖꯣꯔꯤꯇꯤ ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯨꯒꯤ
ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯦꯁꯠꯇ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯣꯟ (ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯐꯣꯔꯝ ꯁꯤꯚꯤꯜ ꯀꯣꯗ)
ꯑꯃ ꯅꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯅꯕ ꯑꯀꯟꯕ
ꯂꯥꯜꯂꯣꯡ ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡ
ꯌꯥꯝꯕ ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯨ ꯃꯌꯣꯜ ꯂꯝꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯁꯤꯜ
ꯑꯁꯤꯃꯛꯇꯤ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯖꯗꯕ ꯂꯣꯜ-

ꯂꯤ, ꯁꯛ-ꯆꯨ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯐꯝ
ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯆꯥ (ꯃꯥꯏꯅꯣꯔꯤꯇꯤ)
ꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤꯗꯤ ꯍꯤꯡꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯤꯕꯒꯤ
ꯂꯥꯟꯐꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ-ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ,
ꯁꯛ-ꯆꯨ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯐꯝ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡ-ꯂꯥꯏꯁꯣꯜ ꯈꯦꯟꯅꯕ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞ
ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯈꯤꯕ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ
ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯨꯇ꯭ꯋꯥꯒꯤ ꯄꯔꯤꯡꯗ
ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ
ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯅꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ
ꯉꯛ ꯀꯜꯂꯕ ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯨ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯄꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯍꯤꯔꯝ ꯀꯌꯥꯗ ꯅꯝꯊꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯁꯤꯜ ꯀꯌꯥ
ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯤ꯫ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯄꯨꯝꯕ ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯤꯌꯨ
ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯂꯦꯡꯒꯨꯋꯦꯖꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯅꯝꯗꯨꯅ
ꯉꯥꯡꯍꯟꯅꯕ ꯂꯦꯞꯇꯅ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ,
ꯅꯥꯠ, ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏꯂꯣꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯍꯩ-ꯃꯁꯤꯟ
ꯇꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯗ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯜ
ꯂꯝꯗ ꯃꯥꯏꯑꯣꯟ ꯄꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡ
ꯌꯥꯝꯖꯗꯕ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯖꯕ
ꯅꯥꯠ, ꯁꯛꯇꯝꯕꯨ ꯅꯝꯊꯅꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯒꯤ
ꯊꯧꯁꯤꯜ ꯂꯤꯁꯥꯡ ꯁꯤꯠꯅ ꯆꯠꯊꯗꯨꯅ
ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯖꯗꯕ
ꯑꯄꯤꯛꯄ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯂꯣꯟ, ꯅꯥꯠ,
ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯀꯤ ꯁꯛꯇꯝ ꯅꯣꯡꯃ-ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯒꯤ
ꯃꯥꯡꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯕ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯏꯅꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯀꯤ
ꯁꯛꯇꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯂꯨꯞꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯂꯤ꯫

ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞ ꯃꯆꯥꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ
ꯅꯣꯡꯃ-ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯒꯤ ꯌꯣꯠꯁꯤꯟꯅꯅꯕ
ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯄꯨꯉ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ
ꯄꯥꯟꯗꯝꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫

ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ, ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯅ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯕꯨ ꯂꯣꯏꯂꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯅꯝꯊꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯝꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞ
ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯃꯨꯠꯊꯠꯅꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯔꯛꯄ
ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯏꯁꯥ ꯀꯟꯖꯅꯕ
ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝ ꯂꯥꯜꯍꯧ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ
ꯏꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯄꯨ ꯀꯟꯖꯅꯅꯕ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝ ꯂꯥꯂꯍꯧ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯅꯝꯊꯅꯅꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗꯅ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ
ꯃꯇꯛꯇ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯀꯤ ꯈꯦꯟꯅꯕ,
ꯃꯨꯛꯅꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯄꯨꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯋꯥꯍꯩꯈꯟꯕ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕ
ꯈꯣꯡꯊꯥꯡꯗꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯑꯍꯦꯟꯕ
ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯇꯠ-ꯑꯈꯝ ꯂꯩꯇꯅ
ꯊꯥꯖꯤꯜꯂꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯏꯊꯛꯇ
ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯇꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯟ ꯑꯃ
ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯀꯤ ꯁꯛꯇꯝ ꯃꯥꯡꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯠꯃꯥꯡꯗ
ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ
ꯂꯣꯏꯂꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯨꯕꯅ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ
ꯌꯦꯜꯍꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯏꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯀꯤ
ꯁꯛꯇꯝ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯂꯧꯔꯤ-ꯌꯨꯝꯐꯝ
ꯀꯟꯖꯅꯅꯕ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯏꯍꯧ ꯈꯣꯡꯖꯪ
ꯀꯌꯥ ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ
ꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯌꯦꯜꯍꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯏꯁꯥꯕꯨ ꯍꯤꯡꯖꯅꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ
ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯕꯨ ꯃꯨꯠꯈꯤꯅꯕ ꯁꯤꯜꯂꯤꯕ
ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯁꯤꯜ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯕ
ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯗ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯥꯡꯒꯜꯁꯨ
ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯤꯕꯅꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯇꯧꯒꯦ ꯃꯇꯥꯒꯨꯝ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ
ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯌꯨꯝꯊꯪꯅꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒ ꯏ-ꯃꯔꯤ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡꯗ ꯅꯛꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕ
ꯃꯤꯇꯣꯞꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ
ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯆꯨꯞꯄꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯟꯗꯥ
ꯂꯩꯇꯥꯍꯟꯅꯅꯕ ꯁꯤꯇꯤꯖꯟꯁꯤꯞ
ꯑꯦꯃꯦꯟꯗꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯕꯤꯜ 2016 ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯅꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯆꯠꯅꯍꯟꯅꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ
ꯑꯗꯨ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯌꯥꯎꯅ ꯋꯦꯁꯤꯌꯥ
ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯑꯀꯟꯕ ꯈꯣꯡꯖꯪ
ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯕꯤꯜ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯊꯤꯡꯕ ꯉꯝꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯉꯁꯤ
ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯕ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ

yeLhOMisiZbu muTHTnnb

ꯉꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯍꯟꯅ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦ ꯕꯤ
2019 ꯑꯁꯤ ꯅꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯆꯠꯅꯍꯟꯅꯅꯕ
ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯌꯦꯜꯍꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ
ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯀꯤ ꯁꯛꯇꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ
ꯌꯣꯠꯁꯤꯟꯅꯅꯕ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯏ ꯇꯤꯟꯅꯕ
ꯑꯍꯦꯟꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯏꯄꯥꯛꯇ
ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯕꯨ ꯂꯨꯞꯁꯤꯟꯅꯅꯕ ꯔꯦꯁꯤꯑꯦꯜ
ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯃꯤꯂꯦꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯁꯤꯜ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯈꯨꯃꯥꯡ
ꯆꯥꯎꯁꯤꯟꯅꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯔꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫

ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯌꯦꯜꯍꯧꯃꯤ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯇꯣꯞ ꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯁꯛꯇꯝ ꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯍꯤꯡꯕ
ꯑꯣꯏꯊꯣꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯉꯁꯤꯗꯤ
ꯃꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯦꯡꯂꯦ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤꯗ
ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯋꯦꯁꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯌꯦꯜꯍꯧꯃꯤ
ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯅ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞ
ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯤꯕ-ꯆꯪꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯔꯨꯕ
ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ
ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯈꯨꯟꯗꯥꯃꯤꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯃꯥꯒꯤ-ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞ ꯈꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ
ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯏꯅꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯂꯣꯏꯂꯝ
ꯐꯤꯕꯥꯟꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯁꯦꯝꯂꯣꯟꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯩꯔꯣꯜ
ꯑꯃ ꯇꯣꯈꯥꯏꯅ ꯊꯤꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞ
ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯇꯨꯡꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯂꯦꯞꯄ ꯉꯝꯕ
ꯑꯣꯏꯊꯣꯛꯇꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯀ ꯍꯟꯅ
ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯅꯤꯡꯏ꯫

ꯍꯟꯗꯛ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ
ꯇꯧꯒꯦ ꯃꯇꯥꯒꯨꯝ ꯀꯟꯁꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟꯒꯤ
ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯀꯜ 370 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ 35 (ꯑꯦ)
ꯃꯨꯠꯊꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯇꯣꯞ-ꯇꯣꯞꯄ
ꯀꯟꯁꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟ ꯂꯩꯖꯕ ꯖꯝꯃꯨ
ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯀꯥꯁꯃꯤꯔꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯔꯂꯤꯌꯥꯃꯦꯟꯠ
ꯃꯨꯠꯊꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯀꯥꯁꯃꯤꯔ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯂꯥꯗꯥꯈ ꯔꯤꯖꯟ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ
ꯇꯦꯔꯣꯇꯣꯔꯤ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯊꯣꯛꯅ ꯅꯝꯐꯨꯗ
ꯈꯥꯏꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯃꯛ ꯖꯤ ꯑꯣ
ꯑꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯀꯥ ꯍꯦꯟꯕ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯁꯤ ꯉꯝꯅꯕ ꯀꯥꯁꯃꯤꯔꯗ ꯂꯥꯟꯃꯤ
ꯂꯥꯈ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯊꯥꯖꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯥꯁꯃꯤꯔꯒꯤ
ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯊꯥ ꯀꯌꯥ
ꯐꯥꯖꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯝꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯀꯥꯁꯃꯤꯔꯤ
ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯕꯨ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯩ ꯆꯤꯟꯗꯣꯟꯗ ꯃꯆꯤꯟ
ꯃꯦꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯝꯂꯤꯕ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ
ꯑꯁꯤꯃꯛ ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯀ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯤꯗ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯍ꯭ꯌꯨꯃꯦꯟ ꯔꯥꯏꯠꯄꯨ ꯈꯣꯡꯒꯥꯎꯅꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗꯅ ꯖꯝꯃꯨ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯀꯥꯁꯃꯤꯔꯅ
ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯗ ꯄꯨꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ
ꯏꯅꯈꯤꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯌꯥꯅꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ/

ꯑꯦꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯏꯗꯕꯒ
ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯅꯦꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯇꯣꯀꯣꯜ
ꯊꯨꯒꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ, ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯉꯛꯆꯥꯎ
ꯊꯦꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯥꯁꯃꯤꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ
ꯁꯤꯚꯤꯜ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯇꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯔꯥꯏꯠꯁ
ꯃꯠꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ-ꯃꯤꯅꯩ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ
ꯔꯥꯏꯠ ꯈꯣꯡꯒꯥꯎꯅꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯇ
ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯀꯌꯥꯗ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯕꯨ
ꯆꯩ-ꯊꯥꯡꯅꯔꯛꯄ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯀꯥꯁꯃꯤꯔꯤ
ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯈꯣꯡꯖꯪꯕꯨ
ꯁꯧꯒꯠꯅꯔꯛꯄ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯂꯛꯂꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫

ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯔꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ,
ꯉꯁꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯕꯨ ꯅꯝꯊꯅꯅꯕ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯌꯣꯠꯁꯤꯟꯅꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯔꯛꯄꯗ
ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ, ꯈꯥꯏꯗꯣꯛ-

ꯈꯥꯏꯖꯤꯟꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯡꯂꯧ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ
ꯍꯤꯡꯃꯤꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯆꯥ ꯃꯁꯦꯜꯒꯤ
ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯨꯛꯅꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ
ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯀ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯕ ꯄꯤꯔꯤ꯫

ꯃꯥꯒꯤ-ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞ ꯈꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯈꯟꯕ
ꯑꯈꯨꯕ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡꯅ ꯃꯄꯥꯟꯒꯤ
ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯄꯥꯡꯒꯜ
ꯀꯟꯕ ꯌꯦꯛꯅꯕꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ
ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯃꯤꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯨꯠꯇ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ
ꯃꯁꯦꯜ ꯈꯥꯏꯕꯨꯡ ꯇꯥꯅꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ
ꯌꯦꯛꯅꯕ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯃꯇꯝ-ꯃꯇꯝꯒꯤ
ꯊꯥꯛꯄ ꯃꯤꯍꯧ ꯂꯥꯡꯗ ꯊꯨꯗꯨꯅ ꯇꯣꯛꯂꯤ꯫

ꯋꯦꯁꯤꯌꯥ ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯁꯨ,
ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯁꯨ
ꯈꯨꯟꯗꯥꯃꯤꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ
ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞ ꯈꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯈꯨꯕ
ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡꯗ ꯇꯣꯈꯥꯏ ꯇꯣꯈꯥꯏꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝ
ꯂꯥꯜꯍꯧ ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯟꯅꯔꯨꯕ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛ ꯈꯨꯃꯥꯡ
ꯆꯥꯎꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯗꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯔꯣꯏꯕꯗꯗꯤ
ꯌꯦꯛꯅꯕ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯗ ꯆꯪꯖꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯝ
ꯇꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯇꯣꯛꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡꯗꯤ ꯅꯥꯏꯇꯣꯝ
ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝ ꯂꯥꯜꯍꯧꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯈꯨꯗꯝ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯃꯗ
ꯃꯤꯖꯣꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯕ ꯃꯤꯖꯣꯔꯥꯝ
ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯀꯟꯅ ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯜꯂꯝꯕ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝ
ꯂꯥꯜꯍꯧꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠꯀ
ꯁꯟꯗꯥꯏꯅꯔꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯉꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯗꯨꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯇꯤꯛ
ꯃꯅꯤꯜ ꯅꯥꯏꯅ ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯜꯂꯝꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ 70
ꯁꯨꯔꯕ ꯅꯥꯒꯥꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝ ꯂꯥꯜꯍꯧ ꯑꯗꯨ
ꯀꯝꯗꯧꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯗꯒꯤ
ꯐꯥꯏꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯃꯆꯦꯠ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯊꯣꯛꯕꯅ
ꯀꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒ ꯁꯟꯇꯥꯏꯅꯕꯔꯣꯝꯗ
ꯂꯥꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ
ꯈꯪꯕꯤꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯌꯨ
ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯜ ꯑꯦꯐꯅ ꯆꯦꯠꯅ ꯊꯥꯖꯕꯗꯤ
ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯌꯦꯛꯅꯕ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯕꯨ ꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯛꯅ
ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯅꯝꯍꯕꯤꯔꯕ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯇꯨꯍꯠꯄꯤꯔꯕ ꯋꯦꯁꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ
ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯆꯥꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯃꯟ
ꯁ꯭ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯦꯖꯤ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ
ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ ꯂꯥꯡꯟꯊꯩ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯕꯇꯗ
ꯉꯝꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ
ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯈꯥ ꯄꯣꯟꯃꯤꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ
ꯋꯦꯁꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯆꯤꯟ-ꯃꯅꯥꯎ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ
ꯌꯦꯜꯍꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ-ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯅ
ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝ ꯂꯥꯜ ꯁꯣꯛꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯨꯠꯇ
ꯃꯄꯥꯟꯒꯤ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯌꯦꯛꯅꯕ
ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯕꯨ ꯃꯥꯏꯊꯤꯕ ꯄꯤꯕ ꯉꯝꯅꯕ
ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝ ꯂꯥꯜꯍꯧ ꯑꯃ
ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯟꯃꯤꯟꯅꯔꯛꯄ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ
ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯦꯡꯕ
ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ
ꯂꯤꯛꯂꯝꯆꯠꯀꯤ ꯈꯣꯡꯆꯠꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯂꯥꯛꯀꯗꯕ ꯂꯤꯛꯂꯝꯆꯠꯀꯤ
ꯁꯤꯡꯅꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛ ꯌꯥꯃꯤꯟꯅꯕꯒ
ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯄ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯔꯣꯜ
ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯄꯟꯊꯨꯡꯁꯨ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯄꯨꯜꯂꯕꯇꯗ
ꯑꯣꯏꯊꯣꯛꯀꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯁꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯂꯣꯏꯂꯝ ꯇꯨꯡꯗ
ꯂꯥꯛꯀꯗꯕ ꯂꯤꯀꯜꯃꯆꯠꯀꯤ ꯁꯤꯡꯅꯕ
ꯀꯌꯥ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛ ꯌꯥꯃꯤꯟꯅꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯄ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ
ꯄꯟꯊꯨꯡꯁꯨ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯄꯨꯜꯂꯕꯇꯗ
ꯑꯣꯏꯊꯣꯛꯀꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ
ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯂꯣꯏꯂꯝ
ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯌꯦꯜꯍꯧꯉꯩꯗꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯟꯗꯥꯃꯤꯟꯅꯔꯛꯄ
ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯆꯥꯈꯣꯝ ꯃꯆꯥ-ꯃꯆꯥ
ꯊꯣꯛꯅ ꯊꯨꯒꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯌꯣꯠꯁꯤꯟꯕ
ꯉꯝꯅꯕ ꯈꯨꯖꯤꯜ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝ
ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯋꯦꯁꯤꯌꯥ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ
ꯈꯨꯟꯗꯥꯃꯤꯟꯅꯔꯛꯄ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯈꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯈꯨꯕ
ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡꯗ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯛꯄ ꯊꯧꯁꯤꯜꯕꯨ
ꯌꯨ ꯑꯦꯜ ꯑꯦꯜ ꯑꯦꯐꯅ ꯆꯨꯝꯗꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯂꯧꯏ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯀꯤ
ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯊꯤꯕꯗꯤ ꯏꯁꯥ-ꯏꯁꯥꯒꯤ
ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯈꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡꯗꯒꯤ
ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ-ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝ ꯂꯥꯜꯍꯧ
ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯜꯂꯨꯕ ꯂꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯄꯥꯡꯒꯜ
ꯀꯟꯕ ꯌꯦꯛꯅꯕ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯕꯨ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯕ
ꯉꯝꯂꯛꯇꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯟꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯛꯄ
ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ
ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ 'ꯄꯤꯆ ꯇꯣꯛ' ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ

'ꯁꯨ' ꯇꯧꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯈꯛꯀꯤ
ꯂꯩꯁꯦꯝꯂꯣꯟꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯖꯕ ꯈꯔꯕꯨ ꯐꯪꯂꯕꯗꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯌꯦꯛꯅꯕꯒ ꯌꯥꯁꯤꯟꯅꯅꯕ
ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯗ ꯈꯨꯟꯗꯥꯃꯤꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ
ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯆꯥ ꯃꯁꯦꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ
ꯎꯪꯈꯠꯅꯕ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯛꯄ
ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗꯅ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ
ꯅꯤꯡ-ꯈꯥ ꯇꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ
ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒ ꯌꯥꯁꯤꯟꯅꯅꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯇꯥꯏꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕꯔꯣꯝꯗ ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄ
ꯄꯤꯆ ꯇꯣꯛ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯉ ꯁꯁꯄꯦꯟꯁꯟ
ꯑꯣꯐ ꯑꯣꯄꯔꯦꯁꯟ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯤꯕ ꯂꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠꯅ
ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯀꯤ ꯃꯤꯡꯗ
ꯈꯥꯏꯕꯨꯡ-ꯈꯥꯏꯕꯨꯡ ꯇꯥꯍꯟꯅꯕ ꯑꯃꯒ-

ꯑꯃꯒ ꯌꯦꯡꯊꯤꯅꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝ ꯂꯥꯂꯍꯧ ꯑꯃ
ꯁꯥꯒꯠꯄ ꯉꯝꯍꯟꯗꯅꯕ ꯈꯨꯠꯂꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯇꯥꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯌꯨ
ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯜ ꯑꯦꯐꯅ ꯊꯝꯖꯅꯤꯡꯕꯗꯤ
ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯈꯨꯟꯗꯥꯃꯤꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ
ꯌꯦꯜꯍꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯩꯍꯧꯔꯣꯜꯗꯒꯤ
ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯐꯝ ꯇꯤꯟꯅꯕ, ꯁꯛ-ꯆꯨ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ
ꯑꯃꯒ ꯑꯃꯒ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯇꯥꯡꯅꯅ
ꯄꯥꯊꯥꯡ-ꯄꯨꯊꯥꯡ ꯍꯤꯡꯃꯤꯟꯅꯔꯛꯄ,
ꯃꯇꯝ-ꯃꯇꯝꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯠꯄꯨ ꯈꯠꯅꯔꯕꯁꯨ
ꯈꯥꯏꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏꯗꯕ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯀꯤ
ꯑꯆꯦꯠꯄ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯅꯦꯁꯅ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫

ꯉꯁꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯤꯕ ꯈꯥꯏꯗꯣꯛ-

ꯈꯥꯏꯖꯤꯟꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯁꯤꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯈꯥꯏꯕꯨꯡ
ꯇꯥꯍꯟꯅꯅꯕ ꯀꯟꯅ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯔꯤꯕ
ꯂꯩꯃꯤꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯌꯥꯜꯍꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯤ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯟ-ꯑꯥꯏ
ꯑꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞ ꯈꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯀꯅꯕ
ꯑꯈꯨꯕ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟꯅ ꯏꯅꯣꯠ ꯍꯥꯞꯇꯨꯅ
ꯌꯦꯜꯍꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯈꯥꯏꯕꯨꯡ
ꯇꯥꯍꯟꯅꯅꯕ ꯀꯟꯅ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯊꯁꯣꯜ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ ꯄꯥꯡꯒꯜꯅ
ꯊꯤꯡꯁꯤ꯫ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯅꯨꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯤ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏꯗꯕ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ ꯃꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯊꯨꯒꯥꯏꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯁꯤꯡꯅꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯁꯤꯕ ꯀꯤꯅꯔꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ, ꯃꯤꯁꯤ-

ꯅꯤꯃꯥ ꯊꯣꯛꯅꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ
ꯈꯨꯗꯝꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ
ꯊꯥꯖꯕ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯡꯕ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯀꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯊꯋꯥꯏ
ꯊꯥꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ
ꯇꯦꯔꯤꯇꯣꯔꯤꯑꯦꯜ ꯏꯟꯇꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯇꯦꯔꯤꯇꯣꯔꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯂꯝ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝ, ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯇꯦꯔꯤꯇꯣꯔꯤ
ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏꯒ
ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯔꯤꯕ
ꯃꯍꯧꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ-ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯠ, ꯆꯤꯡ-

ꯄꯥꯠ-ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯜ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯎꯃꯪ-ꯋꯥꯃꯪꯁꯤꯉꯒ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯌꯦꯜꯍꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯂꯩꯅꯔꯤꯕ
ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯁꯛꯇꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ
ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯔꯤ
ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ
ꯑꯗꯨꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯟ-ꯑꯥꯏ ꯑꯦꯝ
ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯩꯔꯣꯜ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄꯗ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯁꯛꯇꯝꯗ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯌꯦꯜꯍꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ
ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯔꯣꯜꯗ ꯌꯩꯈꯥꯏ-

ꯊꯨꯒꯥꯏꯕ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯌꯨ
ꯑꯦꯜ ꯑꯦꯐꯅ, ꯌꯥꯑꯣꯜꯂꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯑꯌꯧꯕꯤ
ꯊꯥꯛꯇ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯆꯤꯡ-ꯇꯝ ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ
ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯊꯧꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯨꯛꯅꯕꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯖꯤ ꯑꯣ ꯑꯥꯏꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ
ꯅꯤꯠꯝ ꯂꯥꯜꯍꯧ ꯅꯝꯊꯅꯅꯕ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯛꯄ
ꯈꯥꯏꯗꯣꯛ-ꯈꯥꯏꯖꯤꯟ ꯊꯧꯁꯤꯜꯒꯤ
ꯈꯨꯠꯆꯥꯕꯤ ꯈꯨꯠꯂꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ
ꯀꯟꯁꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟꯅ ꯊꯝꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯦꯁ
ꯇꯤ, ꯑꯦꯁ ꯁꯤ, ꯑꯣ ꯕꯤ ꯁꯤꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕꯒꯤ
ꯀꯥꯈꯜꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ
ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏꯗ ꯁꯤꯡꯆꯦꯞ ꯊꯥꯖꯤꯟꯕꯗ
ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯀ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫

ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯟ
ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗꯗꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ
ꯈꯥꯏꯗꯣꯛ-ꯈꯥꯏꯖꯤꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯅꯝꯊꯦꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯩ ꯂꯩꯔꯔꯣꯏ꯫

ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡ
ꯆꯥꯅ-ꯆꯤꯟꯅꯅ ꯍꯤꯉꯃꯤꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗꯗꯤ
ꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯊꯛꯂꯔꯣꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯖꯤ
ꯑꯣ ꯑꯥꯏꯅ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯊꯧꯁꯤꯜ
ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯈꯪꯕ ꯉꯝꯃꯤ꯫

ꯃꯔꯃ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯂꯣꯏꯂꯝ
ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯈꯥꯏꯗꯣꯛ-ꯈꯥꯏꯖꯤꯟꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯡ
ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯅꯥꯟꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯕ
ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯍꯤꯡꯃꯤꯟꯅꯅꯕ,
ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯃꯤꯟꯅꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯔꯦꯞ
ꯂꯧꯃꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯉꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ
ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯨꯞꯃꯤꯟꯅꯈ꯭ꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯕ
ꯊꯣꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ ꯂꯤꯛꯂꯝꯆꯠ
ꯑꯃ ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯠꯂꯛꯄꯗ ꯃꯇꯤꯛ-

ꯃꯊꯧꯅꯥ ꯂꯩꯅ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ ꯂꯧꯔꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ
ꯃꯤꯇꯩꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇꯁꯨ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯟ
ꯀꯟꯁꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯇꯤꯒꯤ
ꯂꯤꯁꯠꯇ ꯆꯟꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯊꯪ ꯃꯊꯪ...

ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯍꯣꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯅ...

ꯂꯃꯥꯏ 1 ꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ... ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ
ꯀꯣꯀꯣꯃꯤꯅ ꯁꯉꯥꯏ ꯐꯦꯁꯇꯤꯚꯦꯜ
ꯕꯣꯏꯀꯣꯠ ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯋꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯣ
ꯇꯧꯕꯤꯌꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯑꯥꯄꯤꯜ ꯇꯧꯖꯔꯤ꯫

ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯀꯤ ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯦꯁꯠꯇ
ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯛꯍꯣꯜꯗꯔꯁꯤꯡ, ꯁ꯭ꯇꯣꯜ
ꯑꯣꯅꯔꯁꯤꯡ, ꯕꯤꯖꯤꯅꯦꯁ ꯄꯥꯔꯠꯅꯔꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯉꯥꯏ ꯐꯦꯁꯇꯤꯚꯦꯜꯗ
ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯕꯤꯌꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ
ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫

GAS NEWS

MAIBIA GAS, MOIRANG

Sl. No.: 7701 – 8100

Booking Upto: 11/10/2019

Valid From: 10/10/2019

Stk : 306

Timing: 07.00 am to 11.00 am

YAIRIPOK GAS SERVICE

Booking Upto: 13/10/2019

Valid From: 10/10/2019

Stk : 306

Timing: 07.00 am to 10.00 am

HIYANGTHANG INDANE

Booking Upto: 13/10/2019

Valid From: 08/10/2019

Stk : 306

Timing: 07.00 am to 10.00 am

ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯇꯦꯁꯠ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯕꯣꯝ ꯄꯣꯛꯈꯥꯏꯕꯗ
ꯀꯂꯝꯕꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ ꯄꯔꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯑꯍꯨꯝ ꯁꯤꯔꯦ
ꯕꯣꯒꯣꯇꯥ, ꯅꯕꯦꯝꯕꯔ 23 (ꯑꯦꯖꯦꯟꯁꯤ):

ꯀꯂꯝꯕꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ
ꯏꯚꯥꯟ ꯗꯨꯀꯤꯀꯤ ꯁꯣꯁꯜ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯏꯀꯅꯃꯤꯛ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯁꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯅꯤꯡꯗꯕ
ꯎꯠꯂꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯁꯤꯇꯤ ꯀꯌꯥꯗ
ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯁꯣꯁꯜ ꯃꯨꯚꯃꯦꯟꯠꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯀꯧꯕ
ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯇꯦꯁꯠꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ
ꯌꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯀꯦꯄꯤꯇꯦꯜ ꯕꯣꯒꯣꯇꯥꯗ
ꯄꯨꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯉꯩ ꯃꯅꯨꯡ ꯏꯔꯥꯏ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯀꯤ
ꯑꯊꯦꯡꯕꯗ ꯕꯣꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯣꯛꯈꯥꯏꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ
ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯇ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ ꯄꯔꯁꯅꯦꯜ ꯑꯍꯨꯝ
ꯁꯤꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ ꯁꯣꯔꯁ ꯑꯃꯅ
ꯔꯣꯏꯇꯔꯁꯇ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯗ,
ꯗ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯐꯤꯀꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯁꯥꯊꯤꯕ ꯏꯔꯥꯡ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛꯇ
ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯆꯠꯂꯕ saUB ꯋꯦꯁꯇꯔꯟ
ꯀꯧꯀꯥ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯚꯤꯟꯁꯀꯤ ꯁꯥꯟꯇꯥꯟꯗꯔ
ꯗꯦ ꯀꯤꯂꯤꯆꯥꯎ ꯇꯥꯎꯟꯗ ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ
ꯕꯣꯝ ꯄꯣꯛꯈꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ
ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯔ 10 ꯁꯨ ꯑꯁꯣꯛ-ꯑꯄꯟ
ꯅꯪꯈꯤ꯫ ꯁꯣꯔꯁ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯕꯣꯝꯃꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ
ꯇꯪꯗꯥꯡꯕ ꯈꯨꯠꯂꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯏꯕ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯨꯞ ꯑꯃꯒ
ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯄꯟꯈꯤꯗꯦ꯫

ꯄ꯭ꯔꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ ꯗꯨꯀꯤꯒꯤ
ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ
ꯄꯦꯟꯅꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯎꯠꯅꯕ
ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯔꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯒꯣꯜꯁꯦꯜ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯇ
ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯁ꯭ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯛ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ
ꯌꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ 250,000 ꯍꯦꯟꯅ
ꯗꯦꯃꯣꯟꯁ꯭ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯟ ꯆꯠꯂꯤꯉꯩꯗ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯍꯨꯝ ꯁꯤꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ
ꯄꯦꯟꯅꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ
ꯄ꯭ꯔꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠꯅ ꯏꯀꯅꯃꯤꯛ
ꯔꯤꯐꯣꯔꯝ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ
ꯌꯥꯅꯤꯡꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯇꯣꯛꯉꯥ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯀꯔꯞꯁꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯍ꯭ꯌꯨꯃꯦꯟ
ꯔꯥꯏꯠꯁ ꯑꯦꯛꯇꯤꯚꯤꯁꯠꯁꯤꯡ
ꯍꯥꯠꯄ ꯂꯦꯞꯅꯕ ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠꯀꯤ
ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯦꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ
ꯊꯕꯛ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯂꯛꯇꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡꯗ
ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯈꯣꯏꯔꯥꯡ ꯈꯣꯏꯁꯥꯎꯅꯕ
ꯌꯥꯎꯏ꯫

ꯏꯔꯥꯏ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯀꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯊꯤꯜꯗ
ꯕꯣꯒꯣꯇꯥꯒꯤ ꯕꯣꯂꯤꯚꯥꯔ ꯄ꯭ꯂꯥꯖꯥꯗ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯂꯤꯁ8iZ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ

‘ꯀꯥꯁꯦꯔꯣꯂꯥꯖꯣ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯕ
ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯇꯦꯁꯠ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ
ꯌꯥꯈꯤ꯫ ꯄꯆꯔꯣꯇꯦꯁꯠ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ
ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯐꯨꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯁꯛꯁꯤꯡ
ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯍꯨꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯀꯌꯥꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝ
ꯑꯗꯨ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁꯅ ꯇꯤꯌꯥꯔ ꯒ꯭ꯌꯦꯁ
ꯀꯥꯞꯇꯨꯅ ꯇꯥꯟꯈꯥꯏꯈꯤ꯫