ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯣꯔꯤꯌꯦꯜ IMPHAL, SATURDAY, DECEMBER 26, 2020 ꯊꯥꯡꯖ, ꯄꯣꯏꯅꯨꯒꯤ 12ꯅꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ, ꯃꯥꯂꯤꯌꯥ ꯀꯨꯝꯁꯤꯡ 3418 obT\ꯂꯩ ꯃꯀꯩꯋ꯭ꯀ
2 HUEIYEN LANPAO

ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ
ꯍꯥꯡꯖ, ꯗꯤꯁꯦꯝꯔ 26, 2020, ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ
12 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ, 243 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ
ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯐꯣꯡꯖꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ, ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡꯒ ꯊꯣꯏꯗꯣꯛꯅ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯗꯦ꯫

ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯔꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯤꯖ - 8
ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯪꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯗꯤꯁꯦꯝꯕꯔ 30, ꯌꯨꯝꯁꯀꯩꯁ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯀꯤ
ꯑꯌꯨꯛ ꯄꯨꯡ 11 ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯇ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯏ-ꯃꯦꯜ

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ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ/ꯊꯥꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯃꯤꯡ, ꯂꯩꯐꯝ, ꯃꯍꯩꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯛ ꯑꯝꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯟꯇꯦꯛꯠ
ꯅꯝꯕꯔ ꯃꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯏꯕꯤꯔꯛꯎ꯫ ꯋꯥꯍꯪ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ
ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯣ ꯑꯣꯠꯆꯔꯒ ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯐꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯃ
ꯈꯟꯖꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯈꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯈꯨꯗ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯄꯤꯖꯒꯅꯤ꯫

1) ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯍꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯗ ꯃꯁꯦꯛ ꯃꯉꯥꯜ ꯅꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯑꯃꯅ ‘ꯐꯥꯒꯤ ꯉꯥꯏꯍꯥꯛ ꯅꯣꯛꯅꯕ
ꯄꯣꯠꯊꯥꯅꯕ ꯑꯌꯥꯡꯕ ꯃꯆꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯇ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ ꯑꯆꯨꯃꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯁꯦꯡꯕ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯅꯕ
ꯍꯛꯂꯕ ꯈꯨꯠꯂꯥꯏ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯅꯤ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯑꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯥꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯝꯃꯤꯕꯁꯤ
(ꯌꯥꯎꯐꯝ) ꯀꯗꯥꯏꯗꯅꯣ?

2) ꯗꯤ ꯐ꯭ꯂꯦꯃꯤꯡ ꯁ꯭ꯋꯣꯔꯗ ꯐꯣꯔꯑꯦꯕꯔ ꯑꯟꯁꯤꯗꯦꯗ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯈꯤꯕ
ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯀꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯍꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄꯒꯦ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯃꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯅꯣ?

3) ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤꯗ (ꯕꯪꯒꯥꯂꯤ ꯃꯌꯦꯛꯇ) ꯏꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯁꯤ
ꯀꯔꯤꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯅꯕꯒꯦ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯆꯍꯤꯗ ꯐꯣꯡꯕꯅꯣ?

4) ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯤꯃꯆꯥꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯆꯍꯤꯗ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄꯒꯦ?

AIbn knano?

5) “ꯁꯨꯟ ꯇꯔꯪꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ/ꯃꯩꯔꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯛ ꯀꯨꯝꯅ/ꯉꯥꯟꯅꯁꯥꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕꯤ ꯅꯪꯕꯨ/ꯄꯥꯏꯃ ꯑꯩꯅ
ꯅꯨꯡꯆꯪꯕꯤ/ꯇꯤꯜꯂꯥꯡ ꯈꯣꯏꯗꯥꯕꯤꯕꯨ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯔꯦ,/ꯄꯦꯝꯃ ꯅꯪꯕꯨ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ?” ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯤꯡꯊꯥꯅꯔꯤꯕ
ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡ ꯑꯃꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯧꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯦꯛꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡꯗꯒꯤꯅꯣ?

ꯏꯀꯥꯏꯈꯨꯝꯅꯖꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯔ,
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯅ ꯑꯆꯨꯝꯕ (ꯖꯁꯇꯤꯁ) ꯑꯃ ꯐꯪꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛꯇ ꯑꯐꯕ ꯑꯝꯗꯤ
ꯑꯆꯨꯃꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕ ꯃꯤ ꯈꯔ ꯗꯔꯀꯥꯔ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠꯀꯤ ꯍꯣꯝ ꯗꯤꯄꯥꯔꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠꯇ
ꯂꯨꯈꯣꯁꯩ ꯖꯧꯗꯒꯤ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯐꯥꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯔꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ-

ꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯈꯔ ꯊꯝꯕꯤꯌꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯅꯤꯡꯏ꯫ ꯑꯆꯨꯝꯕ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯃꯤ ꯃꯈꯩ ꯆꯩꯔꯥꯛ ꯄꯤꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯑꯆꯨꯝꯕ
ꯇꯧꯅꯤꯡꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯃ-ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯖꯁꯅꯨ ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏꯗ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯀꯤꯗ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯒꯗꯕ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯊꯕꯛꯇ ꯃꯥꯏꯄꯨꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯇꯤꯡ ꯐꯨꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯇꯧꯍꯟꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨꯅ
ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯅꯠꯀꯤ ꯃꯤꯡꯆꯠ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯀꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯇꯧꯍꯧꯗꯕꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯇꯤ ꯒꯚꯔꯟ-

ꯃꯦꯅꯠꯀꯤ ꯃꯤꯡꯆꯠ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕꯔꯥ/ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯕꯔꯥ? ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯕ꯭ꯂꯦꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯤꯕ-

ꯁꯤ ꯀꯅꯥ ꯇꯧꯍꯜꯂꯤꯕꯅꯣ? ꯃꯥꯟꯒ ꯀꯣꯟꯅꯅ (ꯔꯦꯗ ꯍꯦꯟꯗꯦꯗ) ꯐꯥꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯤꯕꯨ ꯃꯔꯥꯜ ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯀꯣꯔꯠꯅ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯔꯛꯄꯁꯤ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯗ ꯌꯥꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯃꯤ ꯂꯩꯒꯗ꯭ꯔꯥ/ꯂꯩꯔꯣꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯥ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯈꯪꯅ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯇꯧꯕꯤ-

ꯌꯨ꯫ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯕ꯭ꯂꯦꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯛꯄꯗ ꯌꯥꯔꯤꯕꯃꯈꯩ ꯊꯨꯅ ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟꯕꯅ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯐꯩ꯫ (Better

remember - a stich in time saves nine. A Spark neglected burns

ꯇꯍꯦ house). ꯀꯦꯁ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕꯤ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯔ ꯑꯃꯕꯨ ꯊꯨꯅ ꯊꯦꯛꯇ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯁꯐꯔ ꯇꯧꯊꯣꯛꯄ
ꯍꯧꯅꯗꯦ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨꯅ ꯇꯥꯛꯄꯗꯤ ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯆꯨꯝꯕ ꯇꯧꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤ ꯇꯥꯏ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨꯅ ꯒꯚꯔꯟ-

ꯃꯦꯟꯠꯇ ꯑꯀꯥꯏꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯥꯛꯏ꯫ ꯑꯆꯨꯝꯕ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯗꯦ, ꯋꯥꯏ꯫ ꯐꯣꯔꯃꯦꯔ ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ
ꯑꯣ ꯏꯕꯣꯕꯤꯅ ꯄꯥꯜꯂꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯑꯦꯌꯔꯄꯣꯔꯠꯇ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯐꯥꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯗꯨꯗ ꯐꯥꯔꯨꯔꯤꯕ
ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ ꯏꯟꯁꯄꯦꯛꯇꯔ ꯀꯦ ꯔꯟꯖꯤꯇ ꯈꯨꯗꯛꯇ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯁꯐꯔ ꯇꯧꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯦꯁꯜ
ꯏꯟꯇꯤꯂꯤꯖꯦꯟꯁ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯠ (ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯥꯏ ꯌꯨ) ꯁꯨ ꯃꯨꯊꯠꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯆꯩꯔꯥꯛ ꯄꯤꯍꯧꯗꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯪ ꯃꯊꯪ
ꯗ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯂꯜꯂꯣꯟꯕꯅ ꯋꯥꯏ ꯆꯥꯏꯔꯦ꯫ ꯅꯨꯡꯇꯤꯒꯤ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯄꯪꯐꯥꯗ ꯐꯥꯏ, ꯆꯩꯔꯥꯛ ꯄꯤꯕ꯭ꯔꯥ ꯄꯤꯗꯕ꯭ꯔꯥ ꯈꯪꯗꯦ꯫

AhKi ꯆꯩꯔꯥꯛ ꯄꯤꯗꯕꯅ ꯀꯔꯤꯁꯨ ꯅꯥꯆꯨꯡꯁꯦ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯆꯨꯝꯗꯕ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯇꯧꯈꯤꯕꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯨ-

ꯒꯤ ꯀꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯆꯤꯟꯗ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯀꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ
ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯄꯥꯝꯅꯔꯛꯈꯤꯗꯦ꯫

ꯏꯆꯥ-ꯃꯤꯆꯥ, ꯁꯪꯒ ꯅꯥꯏꯒꯨꯃꯕꯁꯤ꯫ ꯆꯥꯛ ꯆꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯆꯦꯡ ꯆꯦꯡꯀꯣꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯃꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯏ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯣ ꯇꯥꯍꯟꯒꯨꯝꯁꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯝꯂꯤꯕꯗꯤ - ꯗ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯂꯜꯂꯣꯟꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯁꯦ ꯀꯣꯔꯣꯅꯥꯚꯥꯏꯔꯁ-

ꯇꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯁꯥꯊꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏꯁꯤꯗ ꯂꯩꯍꯟꯒꯨꯝꯁꯤ, ꯃꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯆꯨꯞꯄ ꯖꯦꯜꯗ ꯊꯝꯕ
ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯐꯥꯁꯤ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯠꯇꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ꯫ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯐꯥꯔꯦꯗꯃꯛ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ AhKi ꯀꯩꯔꯥꯛꯇꯤ
ꯁꯨꯡꯄꯤ ꯄꯤꯗꯕ, ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯁꯨꯝ ꯑꯁꯨꯝ heNgTLKli꯫ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯅꯕ ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯨ ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠ
ꯇꯧꯔꯕꯔꯕꯑ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯤꯡꯅꯕ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯅꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ ꯑꯐꯕ ꯇꯧꯔꯨꯕ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯐꯥꯔꯨꯔꯤꯕ
ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯔꯕꯨ ꯇꯥꯊꯤ ꯇꯥꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯇꯧꯕꯤꯕꯁꯤꯅ ꯑꯣꯟꯅ-ꯇꯩꯅꯕ, ꯇꯥꯊꯤ-ꯇꯥꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯇꯧꯗꯅꯕ ꯀꯥꯕꯛ-ꯀꯥꯕꯛ
ꯇꯧꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯔ ꯉꯥꯛꯇ ꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯁꯥꯅ ꯇꯥꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯇꯧꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯀꯥꯡ-ꯈꯣꯡ
ꯆꯥꯏꯕ ꯇꯥꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠꯅ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯃꯨꯟꯅ ꯈꯟꯊꯕꯤꯕ ꯆꯨꯝꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯆꯝ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ
ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯀꯠꯊꯣꯛꯄꯤꯌꯨ꯫ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯅ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯀꯠꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕ
ꯊꯕꯛ ꯇꯧꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯁꯨ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯀꯤꯗꯃꯛꯇ ꯑꯃꯛꯄ ꯂꯩꯇꯅ
ꯊꯕꯛ ꯇꯧꯕꯤꯌꯨ, ꯑꯃꯛꯄ ꯂꯩꯍꯟꯕꯤꯒꯅꯨ꯫

ꯑꯗꯣꯝꯒꯤ – ꯇꯤ ꯑꯩꯆ ꯒꯧꯔꯃꯅꯤ, ꯀꯥꯉꯕꯝ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏ, ꯁꯒꯣꯜꯕꯟꯗ, ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ
ꯃꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯩꯍꯟꯁꯤ
ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯔꯗ ꯊꯥꯔꯛꯄ ꯆꯤꯊꯤ...

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ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯍꯣꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯒꯤ ꯈꯣꯡꯆꯠ
ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯣꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯎꯅꯅꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯊꯝꯈꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯟꯅꯤꯡꯏ
ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯍꯣꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯃꯤꯠ ꯁꯥꯍ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯗꯤꯁꯦꯝꯕꯔ 27ꯇ ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜꯗ ꯂꯥꯛꯀꯗꯧꯔꯤ꯫ ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯈꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯍꯣꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯅꯤꯟꯕꯨꯡ ꯅꯤꯟꯕꯨꯡ ꯉꯥꯡꯅꯔꯛꯄ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯗꯤꯁꯦꯝꯕꯔ
27ꯇꯗꯤ ꯁꯨꯡꯁꯣꯏ ꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯀꯗꯧꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯈꯣꯡꯆꯠ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯁ
ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯟ (ꯑꯥꯏ ꯑꯦꯝ) ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠꯀꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ
ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯄꯤꯆ ꯇꯣꯛꯀꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯡꯑꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯏꯍꯨꯜ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯈꯪꯗꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯈꯣꯡꯆꯠ
ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯗ꯭ꯔꯥ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯅ ꯍꯪꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2019ꯒꯤ ꯅꯕꯦꯝꯕꯔ
ꯊꯥꯗ ꯀꯣꯑꯣꯔꯗꯤꯅꯦꯇꯤꯡ ꯀꯝꯃꯤꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯟ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯏꯟꯇꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯤ (ꯀꯣꯀꯣꯃꯤ)ꯒꯤ
ꯊꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯍꯣꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯒ ꯎꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯤꯆ ꯇꯣꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ
ꯁꯥꯅꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯎꯅꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯕꯤꯔꯦꯟ, ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯍꯣꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ
ꯑꯣꯐ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯖꯤ ꯀꯦ ꯔꯦꯗꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯨꯗ ꯑꯦꯗ꯭ꯌꯨꯀꯦꯁꯟ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯕ
ꯇꯤ ꯑꯩꯆ ꯔꯥꯙꯦꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝꯁꯨ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯅꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯀꯣꯀꯣꯃꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗꯒꯤ
ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯟ (ꯑꯥꯏ ꯑꯦꯝ) ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠꯀꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ
ꯄꯤꯆ ꯇꯣꯛꯀꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟꯟ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯇꯦꯔꯤꯇꯣꯔꯤꯑꯦꯜ
ꯏꯟꯇꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯗꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯤꯚ ꯁ꯭ꯇ꯭ꯔꯛꯆꯔꯗ ꯑꯀꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ
ꯄꯤꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯊꯝꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄ
ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯁꯣꯛꯂꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯒꯗꯤ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯛ ꯍꯣꯜꯗꯔꯁꯤꯡ
ꯃꯥꯡꯖꯧꯅꯅ ꯇꯥꯟꯅꯔꯝꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯍꯣꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯅ ꯊꯥꯖꯕ ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯈꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯐ ꯀꯣꯀꯣꯃꯤꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯅꯥꯒꯥ ꯄꯤꯆ ꯇꯣꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯔꯣꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯊꯨꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯅꯕ
ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠꯅ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯥꯒꯥ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯇꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯨꯞ
(ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯄꯤ ꯖꯤ)ꯀꯤ ꯃꯤꯍꯨꯠꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠꯀ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯅꯕꯗꯗꯤ
ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯅꯕ ꯈꯨꯠꯌꯦꯛ ꯄꯤꯅꯕꯗ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩ ꯑꯅꯤꯅ ꯌꯥꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ
ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯟ (ꯑꯥꯏ ꯑꯦꯝ)ꯍꯣ ꯇꯣꯈꯥꯏꯕ ꯐ꯭ꯂꯦꯍ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯐꯤꯔꯥꯜꯒꯤ ꯗꯤꯃꯥꯟꯗꯗ
ꯌꯥꯅꯗꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯊꯦꯡꯊꯍꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯆꯥꯛ ꯑꯃꯁꯨ
ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯆꯩꯔꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯍꯣꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ
ꯂꯥꯛꯀꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯈꯣꯡꯆꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯅꯥꯒꯥ ꯄꯤꯆ ꯇꯣꯛꯀꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯀꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯛ ꯍꯣꯜꯗꯔꯁꯤꯡ ꯇꯥꯟꯅꯔꯝꯒꯗ꯭ꯔꯥ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯁꯨ
ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯅ ꯍꯪꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯪ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯕꯤꯔꯦꯟꯅ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯍꯣꯝ
ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯃꯤꯠ ꯁꯥꯍꯅ ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜꯗ ꯂꯥꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯁꯤꯚꯤꯜ ꯁꯣꯁꯥꯏꯇꯤ
ꯑꯣꯔꯒꯅꯥꯏꯖꯦꯁꯟ (ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯣ)ꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯎꯅꯅꯕ ꯆꯤꯟꯍꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯅꯥꯒꯥ
ꯄꯤꯆ ꯇꯣꯛꯀꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠꯅ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ
ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯕ꯭ꯂꯦꯝ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯗꯦ꯫ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯕ꯭ꯂꯦꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟꯕꯗ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ
ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯕ꯭ꯂꯦꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯀꯣꯀꯣꯃꯤꯒꯤ
ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗꯒꯤꯁꯨ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯍꯣꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯒꯤ ꯈꯣꯡꯆꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯎꯅꯅꯕ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯛꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯎꯅꯒꯅꯤꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯗꯁꯨ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ

mniupurgi ꯁ꯭ꯄꯦꯁꯜ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯇꯁ ꯇꯥꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯒ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯅ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯂꯧꯕ
ꯐꯤꯔꯦꯞꯁꯨ ꯈꯪꯍꯟꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯊꯝꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯍꯣꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯃꯤꯠ
ꯁꯥꯍꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯀꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯣꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯎꯅꯅꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯊꯝꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯟꯅꯤꯡꯏ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯐꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯅꯤ ꯈꯜꯂꯤ꯫

ꯈꯨꯡꯒꯪꯒꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯃꯥꯔꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯜꯂꯦ꯫ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏꯒꯤ
ꯌꯨꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯞꯇꯛ ꯇꯧꯏ꯫ ꯂꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯆꯧꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯈꯔ ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯤꯜꯂꯤ꯫

ꯏꯉꯥ-ꯏꯉꯦꯟꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯅꯤ꯫ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯌꯨꯝꯊꯛꯇ ꯑꯇꯤꯇꯌꯥꯗꯒꯤ
ꯅꯣꯡ ꯖꯝ-ꯖꯝ ꯍꯩꯊꯔꯤ꯫ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜꯒꯤ ꯖꯤꯡꯘ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯇꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯅꯣꯡꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯐꯨ
ꯀꯜꯂꯕ ꯅꯣꯡꯂꯤꯛꯅ ꯌꯩꯕꯗ ꯌꯨꯝꯊꯛꯇ ꯌꯩꯕꯗ ꯁꯦꯒꯥꯏꯔꯕ ꯃꯈꯣꯜꯅ ꯀꯥ
ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯂꯩꯇꯥꯅ ꯐꯝꯕ ꯉꯝꯗꯦ꯫ ꯆꯨꯝꯅꯇ ꯇꯥꯕꯗ ꯄꯦꯜꯂꯕ ꯅꯣꯡꯅꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ
ꯀꯗꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤꯅꯣ ꯃꯐꯩ ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯠ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯎꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯇꯨꯅ
ꯑꯍꯧꯝꯅꯩ꯫ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯐꯝꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯤ ꯑꯅꯤꯗꯨ ꯖꯤꯡꯘꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯜ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ
ꯅꯝꯍꯠꯈꯤꯕꯅ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯅꯕ ꯇꯥꯅꯗꯦ꯫ ꯃꯔꯛ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯅꯣꯡꯊꯥꯡ ꯀꯨꯞꯄꯤ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯅꯣꯡꯈꯣꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯆꯥꯛꯊꯦꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯇꯨꯝꯅ ꯃꯥꯡꯍꯟꯈꯤꯗꯧ
ꯃꯥꯜꯂꯤ꯫

ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ ꯑꯃꯒ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯑꯃꯒ ꯇꯨꯃꯤꯟ ꯇꯨꯃꯤꯟ
ꯐꯝꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯅꯤꯐꯨꯃꯉꯥꯔꯣꯝ
ꯁꯨꯔꯝꯂꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯧ ꯅꯍꯥ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯑꯍꯤ ꯁꯨꯔꯕ
ꯑꯃ ꯂꯩꯔꯦ꯫ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯃꯁꯛ ꯃꯇꯧ ꯐꯖꯩ꯫ ꯀꯨꯆꯨ ꯉꯧꯏ꯫ ꯂꯨꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯃꯁꯝ
ꯖ꯭ꯋꯥꯏ-ꯖ꯭ꯋꯥꯏ ꯇꯥꯏ, ꯃꯁꯥ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯅꯥꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯌꯨꯝꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯁꯨ ꯃꯁꯛ
ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯐꯖꯩ꯫ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯆꯤꯡ ꯂꯦꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯔꯕ ꯅꯥꯌꯛ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯑꯣ ꯀꯦ ꯋꯥ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯐꯥꯎꯗꯪ ꯊꯝꯈꯤꯒꯦ꯫

ꯅꯣꯡ ꯆꯨꯔꯕ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯃꯥꯏ ꯍꯪꯒꯠꯄ ꯉꯝꯗꯅ ꯐꯝꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯧ ꯅꯍꯥ ꯑꯔꯨ ꯔꯥꯁꯤ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯅꯣꯛꯄꯗ ꯈꯖꯥꯏ
ꯀꯨꯠꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯝ ꯇꯦꯟꯅ ꯀꯛꯏ꯫ ꯆꯍꯤ 30 ꯑꯗꯨꯋꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯌꯥꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯧ ꯅꯍꯥ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯞ ꯆꯥꯕ ꯌꯛ
ꯂꯥꯎꯅ ꯀꯨꯆꯨ ꯀꯨꯃꯦꯟ ꯄꯥꯟꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄ, ꯐꯖꯈꯠꯂꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯅꯤ꯫ ꯇꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯡ ꯋꯥꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯃꯃꯤꯠ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯇꯔꯥꯎ
ꯇꯔꯥꯎꯏ꯫ ꯐꯖꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯕ ꯃꯤꯠꯁ꯭ꯅꯥ ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯐꯖꯕ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯂꯩꯇꯦꯡ ꯌꯥꯎꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯔꯕꯅꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯨ ꯈꯨꯠꯁꯦꯝꯒꯤ
ꯑꯥꯏꯕ꯭ꯔꯨ ꯄꯦꯟꯁꯤꯜ, ꯑꯥꯏ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯔ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯈꯨꯠꯁꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯦꯡꯅ ꯐꯖꯕꯗꯨ ꯃꯊꯣꯏ ꯀꯥꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯖ꯭ꯋꯥꯏ-

ꯖ꯭ꯋꯥꯏ ꯇꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯁꯝꯂꯥꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯒꯝ-ꯒꯝ ꯂꯥꯎꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯣꯛ-ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯤꯟ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ, ꯉꯥꯎꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯎꯅ ꯊꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯉꯥꯎꯁꯤꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯥꯂꯪꯕꯅ ꯁꯨꯔꯨ-ꯁꯨꯔꯨ ꯅꯩꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕꯗꯨ ꯎꯔꯒ ꯃꯥꯂꯪꯕ ꯃꯥꯕꯨ ꯃꯈꯨꯗꯥꯡ ꯄꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯈꯥꯝꯅꯤꯡꯏ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯃꯛ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯍꯪꯒꯥꯝ ꯃꯄꯥꯜꯒꯤ ꯐꯅꯦꯛ ꯁꯦꯠꯂꯤ, ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯕ ꯃꯆꯨꯒꯤ ꯐꯨꯔꯤꯇ ꯂꯤꯇꯂꯤ꯫ ꯇꯣꯡꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯌꯥꯏ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯞ ꯑꯣꯏꯟ ꯈꯨꯅꯤꯡ ꯋꯥꯡꯕꯤ ꯈꯣꯡꯎꯞ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯉꯧꯔꯣꯛ ꯉꯧꯕ ꯈꯣꯡ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯤꯛ ꯄꯤꯛ
ꯊꯟꯅ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯠ ꯀꯨꯞꯄ ꯌꯥꯗꯕ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯑꯣ ꯀꯦ ꯋꯥ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯇꯥꯔꯔꯣꯏ꯫

ꯅꯨꯄꯥ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯖꯥꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯃꯁꯨ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯕꯥꯅꯤ
ꯃꯥꯏ ꯃꯥꯏ ꯏꯑꯣꯟ ꯑꯣꯟꯁꯤꯟꯗꯦ꯫ ꯃꯣꯕꯥꯏꯜ ꯑꯃꯃꯝ ꯄꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯃꯥꯅ ꯃꯥꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯅꯣꯡ ꯍꯥꯡꯕ ꯉꯥꯏꯅꯩ꯫

ꯃꯈꯣꯏ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯊꯣꯏꯗꯣꯛꯅ ꯋꯥꯅꯅꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯤꯁꯨ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ꯫ ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯅꯧꯅ
ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯁꯐꯔ ꯇꯧꯔꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯣꯡ ꯂꯦꯞꯄ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ꯫ kNsiLlKLi꯫

ꯍꯦꯛ ꯃꯥꯁꯇꯔ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯅꯤꯡ ꯊꯥ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯆꯠꯈ꯭ꯔꯤ꯫ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯆꯧꯀꯤꯗꯥꯔ ꯐꯤꯔꯣꯏ ꯁꯣꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏ
ꯈꯨꯠꯅ ꯄꯥꯕꯗ ꯌꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯦꯄꯥꯂꯤ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯑꯅꯤꯒ ꯃꯨꯁꯂꯤꯝ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯃꯉꯥ
ꯇꯔꯨꯛꯀ ꯃꯔꯛ ꯃꯔꯛ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯝꯕꯅꯤ, ꯃꯁꯥ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯎꯈꯤꯗꯕ ꯀꯨꯏꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯣ
ꯀꯦ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯁꯝꯖꯤꯜꯂꯒꯦ꯫

ꯉꯥꯏꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯁꯛ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯈꯪꯗꯕ ꯄꯥꯈꯪ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯈꯔ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯒ
ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯀꯩꯅ꯭ꯌꯥ ꯀꯠꯀꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩ ꯄꯔꯦꯡ ꯄꯨꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯦ꯫

ꯂꯩ ꯄꯔꯦꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯅꯣꯡꯂꯛꯇꯨꯗ ꯀꯗꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤꯅꯣ ꯈꯪꯗꯦ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯥꯎꯅ ꯄꯨꯗꯨꯅ
ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯒ ꯀꯩꯅ꯭ꯌꯥ ꯀꯠꯀꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯎ ꯈꯣꯡ ꯇꯧꯔꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ ꯑꯗꯒ
ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯅ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯂꯝꯂꯥꯟꯕ ꯀꯅꯥ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ, ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯉꯥꯛꯇꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯣꯡ ꯆꯨꯔꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯍꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ, ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯁꯨ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ
ꯂꯥꯛꯇꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯨꯝꯂꯦ꯫ ꯑꯋꯥꯏ ꯑꯈꯨꯝ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯐꯖꯅ ꯁꯦꯡꯗꯣꯛ-ꯁꯦꯡꯖꯤꯟ
ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯆꯦ-ꯆꯥꯡ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯔꯦꯖꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯐꯥꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯌꯦꯡꯅꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ
ꯅꯍꯥꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯣꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯉꯥꯛꯄꯤꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯦ꯫ ꯅꯣꯡꯁꯨ ꯍꯥꯡꯂꯦ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ
ꯂꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯟꯅꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯁꯛ ꯈꯪꯗꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯔ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯂꯥꯞꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯄ ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯑꯅꯤꯅ ꯈꯪꯗꯦ꯫ ꯑꯣ ꯀꯦ…꯫

ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯑꯣꯖ ꯀꯥꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ ꯑꯗꯨꯁꯨ ꯃꯌꯨꯝꯗ ꯎꯪꯗꯨꯅ
ꯂꯩꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯗꯁꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯣꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯣꯛꯂꯨꯔꯒ ꯆꯤꯡꯅꯕꯅ
ꯍꯦꯜꯂꯅꯤ ꯍꯏꯗꯅ꯫ ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯁꯨ AduMMaIn ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯣꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯇꯁꯦꯡꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯠꯇ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯣꯟꯅꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯤꯐꯥꯎ
ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯈꯤꯗꯦ꯫ ꯑꯣ ꯀꯦ꯫

ꯍꯦꯗ ꯃꯥꯁꯇꯔꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯛꯄꯗꯤ ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯗꯨ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜꯗ ꯂꯥꯛꯏ꯫ ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯗꯤ ꯂꯥꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ꯫ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯤꯅꯣ
ꯑꯣꯖꯥꯅ ꯀꯥꯕꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯕꯁꯦ꯫ ꯖꯦꯗ ꯏ ꯑꯣꯅ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯄ꯭ꯂꯦꯅꯦꯁꯟ ꯀꯣꯜ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯦ ꯑꯣꯖꯥꯒꯤ꯫ ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯏꯊꯧꯗ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ
ꯆꯪꯕꯤꯌꯨ꯫ ꯑꯨꯖꯥ ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯏ, “ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯃꯁꯛ ꯐꯖꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯤ ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯃꯧ ꯅꯍꯥ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯏꯁꯛ ꯐꯖꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯑꯨꯖꯥ ꯅꯍꯥ
ꯑꯩꯒꯥ ꯀꯅꯥ ꯑꯃꯠꯇꯁꯨ ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯁꯀꯕꯨꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯥꯒ ꯑꯩꯒꯗ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯄꯤꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯀꯥ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ
ꯐꯝꯃꯤꯟꯅꯔꯒ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏꯅ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯈꯟꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯣ, ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯇ ꯈꯟꯕꯤꯌꯨ, ꯆꯧꯀꯤꯗꯥꯔꯁꯨ ꯁꯤꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ, ꯑꯣꯖꯥ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯦ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯅꯤꯡ ꯆꯠꯂꯤ, ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯍꯥꯏꯔ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯂꯩꯇꯦꯜ꯫ ꯁꯤꯗꯕꯨ ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯃꯁꯛ ꯐꯖꯕꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯑꯩꯒꯇ
ꯀꯔꯝ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜ ꯀꯥꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯣ?

ꯅꯍꯥꯟꯗꯤ ꯅꯍꯥ ꯈꯔ ꯂꯩ ꯄꯔꯦꯡ ꯄꯨꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯒ ꯀꯩꯅ꯭ꯌꯥ ꯀꯠꯀꯦ ꯇꯧꯔꯝꯂꯦ꯫ ꯑꯣꯖꯥꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯐꯥꯎ ꯀꯩꯅ꯭ꯌꯥ
ꯀꯠꯀꯅꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯦ꯫ ꯎꯆꯤꯟ ꯅꯥꯆꯤꯟꯅꯥ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯇꯥꯃꯤꯟꯅꯔꯒ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯂꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ
ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦꯗ ꯍꯥꯞꯂꯝꯗꯧ ꯈꯖꯤꯛꯇ ꯉꯥꯏ꯫ ꯅꯣꯡꯅꯒ ꯋꯥ-ꯋꯥ ꯆꯨꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯑꯗꯣ꯫”

ꯍꯦꯗ ꯃꯥꯁꯇꯔ ꯃꯉꯛ ꯅꯣꯝꯂꯒ ꯋꯥ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯇꯦ꯫ ꯋꯥ ꯂꯣꯏꯔꯦ, ꯑꯣ ꯀꯦ꯫

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ꯑꯁꯤ-ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗꯗꯤ ꯊꯣꯏꯗꯣꯛ-ꯍꯦꯟꯗꯣꯛꯅ ꯁꯤꯡꯊꯥꯅꯤꯡꯉꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ
ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯤ-ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯏꯪꯂꯤꯁꯇ ꯍꯤꯌꯥꯔ ꯐꯤꯒ (Hairy ꯐꯤꯒ)
ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯗꯤꯚꯤꯜ ꯐꯤꯒ (ꯙꯦꯚꯤꯂ ꯐꯤꯒ) ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯔꯐ ꯂꯤꯚ ꯐꯤꯒ (Rough leave ꯐꯤꯒ),
ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯤꯗ ꯗꯥꯗꯨꯔꯤ (ꯙꯥꯗꯨꯔꯤ) ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯒꯣꯀ꯭ꯂꯥ (ꯘꯣꯀꯂꯥ) ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯀꯥꯛꯁꯥ (Kaksha) ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ
ꯀꯥꯂꯥ ꯎꯝꯕꯔ (Kala umber) ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯐꯥꯜꯒ(Falgu), ꯃꯔꯥꯊꯤꯗ ꯕꯣꯀꯦꯔꯥ (Bokera) ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ
ꯀꯥꯔꯥꯕꯇꯤ (Karabati), ꯕꯦꯡꯒꯣꯂꯤꯗ ꯀꯥꯗꯤꯀꯨꯃꯨꯔ, ꯁꯥꯏꯅꯇꯤꯐꯤꯛ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯕꯣꯅꯥꯇꯤꯅꯤꯀꯦꯜꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ
ꯃꯃꯤꯡꯗ ꯐꯤꯀꯁ ꯍꯤꯁꯄꯤꯗ (Fucus ꯍꯤꯁꯄꯤꯗꯥ L.ꯐ.) ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯐꯤꯀꯁ ꯑꯣꯖꯄꯖꯤ ꯇꯤꯐꯣꯂꯤꯌꯥ
(Ficus Oppositifolia) ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯐꯤꯀꯁ ꯀꯣꯝꯄ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯥ (Ficul ꯆꯣꯃꯄꯔꯦꯁꯁꯥ) ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ
ꯀꯣꯚꯦꯂꯤꯌꯥ ꯍꯤꯁꯄꯤꯌꯥ (Covellia ꯍꯤꯁꯄꯤꯗꯥ) ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯀꯧꯏ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯣꯔꯦꯁꯤ (Moraceae) ꯁꯥꯒꯩꯒꯤ
ꯃꯅꯨꯡ ꯆꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯁꯥꯒꯩ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯆꯟꯕ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯈꯔꯗꯤ ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ (Ficus

ꯒꯂꯣꯃꯦꯔꯥꯇꯥ Roxb.), ꯈꯣꯡꯅꯥꯡ-ꯇꯔꯨ (Ficus ꯕꯦꯅꯒꯍꯥꯂꯦꯅꯁꯤꯁ L.), ꯈꯣꯡꯅꯥꯡ-ꯕꯣꯠ (ꯑꯔꯇꯣꯆꯥꯔꯄꯨꯁ

heterophyllus Lamk.), HEboZ paMbi, hrikoKhHoZ (Artocarpus lakoocha Roxb.)
ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯁꯤ ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯌꯥ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯣꯁ꯭ꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯂꯤꯌꯥꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ
ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯆꯥꯏꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯒ꯭ꯋꯥꯡꯗꯣꯡ, ꯒꯨꯏꯖꯧ, ꯌꯨꯅꯥꯟ, ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯥꯟꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯃꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗꯁꯨ
ꯃꯔꯥꯡ ꯀꯥꯏꯅ ꯍꯧꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯌꯥꯝꯕ ꯃꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯧꯏꯅ ꯍꯤꯃꯥꯂꯌꯒꯤ
ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯁꯤꯡ, ꯚꯨꯇꯥꯟ, ꯅꯦꯄꯥꯜ, ꯁ꯭ꯔꯤꯂꯪꯀꯥ, ꯂꯥꯎꯖ, ꯃ꯭ꯌꯥꯟꯃꯥꯔ, ꯊꯥꯏꯂꯦꯟꯗ, ꯚꯤꯌꯦꯠꯅꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯑꯁꯤ-

ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯛ ꯐꯖꯅ ꯍꯧꯏ꯫ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯟꯗꯃꯥꯟ ꯅꯤꯀꯣꯕꯔ ꯏꯊꯠꯁꯤꯡꯗꯁꯨ ꯑꯁꯤ-

ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯐꯖꯅ ꯍꯧꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯑꯋꯥꯡ ꯅꯣꯡꯄꯣꯛ ꯚꯥꯔꯠꯀꯤ ꯑꯌꯥꯝꯕ ꯃꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯔꯨ
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯑꯁꯤ-ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯛ ꯃꯔꯥꯡ ꯀꯥꯏꯅ ꯍꯧꯕ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯩ꯫

ꯑꯁꯤ-ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯕꯣꯇꯥꯅꯤꯀꯦꯜꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯐꯤꯀꯁ ꯍꯤꯁꯄꯤꯗꯥ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯂꯦꯇꯤꯟꯒꯤ
ꯋꯥꯍꯩ ꯐꯤꯛ (Fik) ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯍꯤꯁ (ꯊꯤꯁꯁ) ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯍꯤꯁꯄꯤꯗ (ꯊꯤꯁꯄꯤꯗ)
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅ ꯁꯝꯒꯨꯝꯅ ꯃꯇꯨ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯊꯣꯟꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯇꯁꯦꯡꯅꯃꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ-ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯃꯁꯥ
ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯉꯧꯔꯨꯅꯕ ꯃꯆꯨꯒꯤ ꯁꯎꯃꯒꯨꯝ ꯃꯇꯨ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯀꯨꯡꯅ ꯄꯥꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯂꯝꯕꯤ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ-ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯇ ꯍꯧꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯊꯥꯖꯅꯕꯗꯒꯤꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯀꯅꯥꯒꯨꯝꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯣꯠ ꯄꯤꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ
ꯀꯅꯥꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯈꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯣꯠ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅꯗꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯇꯣꯏꯅ ꯆꯥꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯆꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯤ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯁꯤꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯂꯧꯅꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡ ꯀꯧꯅꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯝꯕꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯕꯤꯒ꯭ꯌꯥꯟꯒꯤ ꯑꯧꯏꯕ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡꯗ ꯌꯦꯡꯕꯗꯁꯨ
ꯄꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯃꯇꯨ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ ꯃꯔꯝꯅ ꯃꯗꯨ ꯆꯥꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯆꯥꯛꯈꯥꯎꯗ ꯑꯃꯥꯡ-ꯑꯇꯥ
ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯊꯣꯛꯄꯁꯤꯡꯗꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯛ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯑꯃꯕꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯦ, ꯑꯃꯕꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯦ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯑꯁꯤ-hEbaoZgi ꯃꯍꯩ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯆꯥꯕꯗ ꯇꯪꯈꯥꯏ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯍꯨꯟꯗꯣꯛꯅꯩ꯫ ꯅꯨꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ
ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟꯗ ꯑꯁꯤ-ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯆꯥꯕ ꯐꯠꯇꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯕꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯃꯛ
ꯉꯁꯤ faubd ꯑꯁꯤ-ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯆꯥꯕꯗ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯗ ꯑꯃꯥꯡ-ꯑꯇꯥ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯕꯤꯒ꯭ꯌꯥꯟꯒꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯐꯪꯗꯦ꯫

ꯑꯁꯤ-ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯅ ꯍꯤꯔꯝ ꯀꯌꯥꯃꯔꯨꯝꯗ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯩ꯫ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯑꯉꯟꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯒꯤ
ꯆꯔꯛ (Charak) ꯀꯤ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯗ ꯑꯁꯤ-ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯈꯣꯡ ꯍꯥꯞꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯕꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯅꯔꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯀꯨꯞꯄ ꯃꯇꯨ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯈꯣꯡ
ꯍꯥꯝꯗꯣꯛꯄꯗ ꯆꯥꯎꯅ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯑꯃꯗꯅ ꯋꯦꯁꯠ ꯕꯦꯡꯒꯣꯜꯒꯤ ꯕꯪꯀꯨꯔꯥꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯑꯁꯤ-ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡ ꯄꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯅꯧꯇꯛ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯁꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯁꯨꯒꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯃꯍꯤ
ꯑꯗꯨ ꯄꯤꯊꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯈꯣꯡ ꯍꯥꯝꯊꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯅꯩ꯫ ꯑꯁꯤ-ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯁꯨꯒꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯃꯍꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ
ꯈꯣꯏꯍꯤ ꯈꯔ ꯅꯩꯈꯑꯏꯔꯒ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯅꯥꯏꯅ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯗ ꯆꯥꯃꯆ ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡꯗꯥꯗ ꯄꯤꯊꯛꯄꯗ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ-ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯒꯤ ꯐꯝꯕꯤ
ꯑꯗꯨ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯅ ꯐꯒꯠꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯃꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯕꯦꯜ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞ ꯈꯔꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ
ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯐꯝꯗ ꯈꯔꯗꯗꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ-ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯨꯟ ꯐꯥꯔꯕ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯅꯥꯏꯅ
ꯄꯤꯖꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯦꯅꯤꯃꯤꯌꯥ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯏ ꯋꯥꯠꯄꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ, ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯪ ꯊꯨꯡꯕ, ꯖꯣꯟꯗꯤꯁ, ꯆꯥꯛꯈꯥꯎ ꯆꯥꯊꯠꯄ, ꯚꯔꯇꯤꯒꯣ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯀꯣꯛ ꯉꯥꯎꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯅꯩ꯫ ꯑꯁꯤ-ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯁꯨꯒꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯃꯂꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ
ꯆꯥꯡ ꯅꯥꯏꯅ ꯇꯩꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯎꯟꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯅꯩ꯫ ꯑꯁꯤ-ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯦ ꯑꯗꯨ
ꯁꯨꯒꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯃꯍꯤ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯈꯣꯏꯍꯤ ꯈꯔ ꯅꯩꯈꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯄꯤꯊꯛꯄꯗ ꯆꯥꯖꯦꯟꯕꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯈꯣꯝꯂꯥꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ
ꯆꯥꯡ ꯅꯥꯏꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯃꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝꯁꯨ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯕ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯑꯁꯤ-

ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯝꯃꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯊꯣꯏꯗꯣꯛꯅ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯤ-

ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯍꯜꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯇꯣꯏꯅ ꯅꯥꯒꯟꯕ ꯑꯂꯖꯩꯃꯔ ꯗꯤꯖꯤꯖ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯀꯥꯎꯖꯟ
ꯊꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯕꯗ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯐꯕ ꯐꯜ ꯄꯤꯕ ꯉꯝꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯑꯈꯪ-ꯑꯍꯩꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝꯂꯤ꯫

ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯑꯁꯤ-ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯎꯗꯒꯤ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯃꯈꯣꯝ ꯑꯁꯨ ꯂꯥꯏꯆꯥꯛ
(Leucoderma) ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯨꯁ꯭ꯇꯤ (Leprosy) ꯊꯨꯡꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯅꯥꯏꯅ ꯇꯩꯕꯗ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯩ꯫ ꯏ
ꯋꯥꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯁꯣꯟꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯆꯥꯎꯗꯝ ꯊꯤꯕꯗꯁꯨ ꯑꯁꯤ-ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯃꯨꯟꯕ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯄꯤꯖꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯅꯩ꯫

ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯊꯥꯒꯤ ꯈꯣꯡꯀꯥꯞ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯅꯥꯏꯗꯕꯗ ꯑꯁꯤꯡ-ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡ ꯎꯒꯤ ꯃꯀꯨ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯄꯣꯞꯂꯤ-ꯄꯣꯞꯂꯤ ꯁꯨꯒꯥꯏꯔꯒ
ꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯄꯨꯡ ꯈꯔ ꯇꯤꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯈꯣꯏꯍꯤ ꯈꯔ ꯅꯩꯈꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯄꯤꯊꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝꯁꯨ
ꯂꯩ꯫

ꯑꯩꯁꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗꯗꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ-ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯍꯋꯥꯏꯖꯔ ꯁꯦꯝꯕꯗ ꯆꯪꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ
ꯌꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯁꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯧꯏꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯦꯘꯥꯂꯌꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯑꯁꯤ-ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡꯒꯤ ꯅꯧꯇꯛ ꯇꯧꯕ
ꯃꯍꯩ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯑꯦꯟꯁꯥꯡ ꯊꯣꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯆꯦꯅꯩ꯫ ꯑꯁꯤ-ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯅꯧꯇꯛ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯇꯣꯟ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯁꯥ-

ꯁꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯥꯃꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯄꯤꯖꯅꯩ. ꯑꯁꯤ-ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯆꯥꯔ (Pickle) ꯁꯦꯝꯕꯁꯨ
ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯀꯥꯟꯗ ꯖꯥꯝ (ꯓꯥꯃ) ꯁꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯃꯗꯨꯅꯁꯨ ꯆꯥꯅꯩ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯦꯛꯁꯤꯟꯕꯤꯒꯗꯕ ꯑꯃꯍ
ꯑꯁꯤ-ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯈꯔꯗ ꯁꯣꯛꯂꯨꯕꯗ ꯃꯊꯥ-ꯃꯊꯥ ꯄꯣꯝꯈꯠꯍꯟꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯎꯗꯒꯤ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ
ꯃꯈꯣꯝ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯃꯤꯠꯇ ꯆꯪꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯃꯥꯡ-ꯑꯇꯥ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫

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ꯃꯤ ꯑꯝꯅ ꯋꯥ ꯉꯥꯡꯕꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯝꯊꯣꯛꯄꯗ ꯄꯪꯕꯁꯨ-ꯁꯤꯡꯕꯁꯨ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯌꯥꯎꯈꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯕ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯇ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ
ꯇꯥꯕꯗ’ꯗꯨꯝ ꯄꯪꯕ-ꯁꯤꯡꯕ ꯈꯪꯅꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯋꯥꯍꯟꯊꯣꯛ ꯈꯪꯗꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯍꯩꯕ ꯁꯥꯔꯒ ꯀꯧꯔꯨꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤ
ꯏꯁꯥꯗ ꯍꯥꯛꯀꯆꯕ ꯑꯃ ꯐꯥꯎꯔꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯛ ꯑꯃꯁꯨ ꯀꯧꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯡ ꯃꯤꯡꯂꯦꯟꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯇꯥꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯤ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯀꯧꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯈꯅꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯧꯅꯈ꯭ꯔꯤꯕꯅꯣ ꯈꯟꯊꯗꯨꯅ ꯌꯦꯡꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯤ꯫

ꯑꯁꯣꯏꯕ ꯆꯨꯝꯊꯣꯛꯄꯕꯨ ꯄꯦꯁꯤꯞ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯎꯅꯕꯁꯨ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯃꯃꯤꯡꯅ ꯄꯦꯁꯤꯞ ꯑꯣꯏꯟ ꯎꯕꯁꯨ ꯂꯩ꯫

ꯃꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯡꯗ ꯖꯄꯥꯟ ꯀꯧꯕ ꯇꯥꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ, ꯗꯦꯜꯂꯤ, ꯆꯦꯟꯅꯥꯏ ꯀꯧꯕꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯣꯃꯣꯀꯣ ꯀꯧꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤ
ꯃꯣꯅꯣꯀꯣꯗꯒꯤ koriBrBa ꯈꯪꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ, ꯃꯥꯜꯂꯛꯄꯗꯨꯅ꯫ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯁ꯭ꯅ ꯀꯧꯕ, ꯔꯥꯝ ꯀꯧꯕ, ꯕꯂꯔꯥꯝ ꯀꯧꯕ, ꯆꯩꯇꯩꯅ꯭ꯌ
ꯀꯧꯕ, ꯒꯣꯄꯥꯜ ꯀꯧꯕ, ꯍꯔꯤꯗꯥꯁ ꯀꯧꯕ, ꯕꯤꯔꯥ ꯀꯧꯕ, ꯕꯤꯕꯤꯁꯟ ꯀꯧꯕ, ꯕꯤꯁ꯭ꯋꯅꯥꯊ ꯀꯧꯕ, ꯕꯤꯁꯦꯁꯣꯔ, ꯂꯣꯀꯦꯁꯣꯔ,
ꯔꯥꯝꯗꯦꯕ, ꯀꯥꯝꯗꯦꯕ, ꯔꯥꯅꯤ ꯀꯧꯕ, ꯁꯥꯟꯇꯤ ꯀꯧꯕ-ꯀꯧꯕꯤ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯃꯐꯝꯗꯗꯤ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯅꯤꯡꯅꯔꯨꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯣ,
ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯛ ꯏꯪꯅ-ꯆꯤꯛꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯗꯧꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯕ꯭ꯔꯥ? ꯂꯥꯏ ꯌꯥꯝꯂꯒ ꯏꯪꯒꯅꯤꯗꯤ ꯊꯥꯖꯕ ꯌꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯇꯨꯡ ꯏꯜꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤ
ꯂꯥꯏꯒ ꯁꯝꯅꯕ ꯃꯥꯜꯂꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯗꯦꯚ ꯀꯧꯕ ꯑꯃ ꯅꯥꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯃꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨꯅ ꯆꯕꯥꯟ ꯊꯥꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯇꯥꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯖꯣꯟ, ꯌꯣꯁꯦꯞ, ꯍꯦꯅꯔꯤ, ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯦꯜ, ꯀꯤꯡꯁꯟ, ꯖꯦꯝꯁ, ꯀꯦꯅꯦꯗꯤ, ꯂꯟꯗꯟ, ꯔꯣꯃꯤꯑꯣ, ꯅꯦꯜꯁꯟ, ꯍꯤꯂꯥꯔꯤ,
ꯋꯥꯁꯤꯡꯇꯟ ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯁꯤ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏ ꯑꯃꯗꯨ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯗꯤ ꯐꯣꯔꯦꯟꯗ ꯆꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯔꯛꯀꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕ꯭ꯔꯥ? ꯑꯩꯁꯣꯏ
ꯑꯍꯨꯝ-ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯃꯤꯟꯅꯕꯕꯨ ꯂꯣꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯤꯡ ꯊꯣꯟꯕ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯝꯗꯦꯗ꯫ ꯀꯤꯁꯟ, ꯃꯣꯅꯤꯀꯥ,
ꯖꯃꯨꯅꯥ, ꯅꯕꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ - ꯏꯃꯨꯡꯁꯤꯅ ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯕꯤꯁꯤꯕꯨ! ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯀꯧꯔꯤ ‘ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ’ ꯌꯥꯏꯗ ꯈꯜꯂꯛꯏ꯫

ꯃꯃꯥꯂꯣꯟ ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯅꯕ ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯕ, ꯃꯔꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯆꯞ ꯆꯥꯏ ꯈꯜꯂꯤ꯫

ꯏꯁꯥꯁꯤ ꯄꯣꯛꯆꯕ ꯏꯃꯨꯡꯗꯨ ꯏꯄꯨꯕꯣꯛꯅ ꯇꯣꯖꯦꯟ, ꯏꯕꯣꯛꯅ ꯃꯥꯏꯄꯥꯛ, ꯏꯄꯥꯅ ꯊꯣꯏꯕ, ꯏꯃꯥꯅ ꯊꯝꯕꯥꯜꯁ꯭ꯅꯥ,
ꯏꯁꯥꯁꯨ ꯏꯕꯣꯆꯧꯕ ꯀꯧꯖꯔꯝꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯑꯣꯟꯊꯣꯛꯂꯨꯕꯁꯤ ꯏꯇꯣꯝꯇ ꯏꯀꯥꯏꯖꯔꯛꯏ꯫ ꯏꯃꯥꯂꯣꯟ ꯃꯨꯠꯊꯠꯄꯗ
ꯌꯥꯎꯖꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯈꯜꯂꯛꯏ꯫ ꯂꯣꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯄꯥꯟꯁꯨꯕ ꯁꯦꯗ꯭ꯌꯨꯜꯗ ꯆꯟꯅꯕ ꯆꯦꯟꯅꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯃꯥꯂꯣꯟꯗ
ꯃꯤꯡ ꯊꯣꯟꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯌꯥꯝꯈꯤꯕꯅꯣ ꯈꯪꯅꯤꯡꯂꯛꯏ꯫ ꯆꯥꯝꯃꯗ ꯅꯤꯄꯥꯟꯈꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯃꯥꯏꯗ ꯆꯣꯡꯂꯒ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨꯗꯤ ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡꯅ ꯂꯣꯜ
ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯊꯣꯟꯖꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯇꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯅꯕꯨ ꯁꯥꯍꯤꯇ꯭ꯌ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ ꯐꯪꯅꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯜ ꯑꯃ
ꯊꯩꯔꯒ ꯄꯨꯈꯤꯕꯒꯨꯝꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯂꯥꯟꯃꯤ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯠꯅꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯩꯇꯩꯂꯣꯟ ꯂꯣꯟꯕ ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯁꯨ
ꯌꯥꯎꯁꯤꯜꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯃꯁꯨ ꯃꯤꯡꯊꯣꯅꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯅ ꯌꯥꯟꯕ ꯃꯤꯡ ꯍꯣꯡꯅꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜ ꯇꯝꯂꯤꯉꯩꯗꯅꯤ, ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯅꯤꯄꯥꯃꯆꯥꯅ ꯃꯤꯡ ꯋꯥꯍꯟꯊꯣꯛ ꯍꯪꯂꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ‘ꯅꯕ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ
ꯃꯥꯄꯜ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯨꯝꯕꯅꯤꯃ, ꯃꯤ ꯃꯥꯄꯜꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯅꯥ ꯂꯩꯅꯕꯅꯤ ꯈꯜꯂꯨꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯗꯤ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ ꯇꯥꯛꯄꯤꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯏꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯕꯤꯕꯤꯁꯣꯟ ꯀꯧꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯂꯪꯀꯥꯗꯒꯤꯔꯥ ꯐꯥꯒꯤ ꯇꯧꯅꯈꯤ꯫

ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯗ ꯈꯅꯕ ꯍꯧꯍꯟꯈꯤ꯫ ꯈꯟꯊ-ꯈꯟꯊꯔꯒ ꯑꯁꯨꯝ ꯏꯀꯥꯏꯕ faurKSi,
ꯏꯀꯥꯏꯕ ꯅꯪꯅꯕ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯀꯧꯖꯔꯨꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯡꯅꯣ ꯈꯜꯂꯛꯈꯤ, ꯁꯤꯔꯕ faub ꯏꯀꯥꯏꯕ ꯅꯪꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤ꯫ ꯆꯥꯕꯥꯎꯗ
ꯏꯍꯧꯒꯗꯧꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯐꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯏꯀꯥꯏꯕ ꯐꯥꯎꯔꯤ꯫

ꯀꯟꯗꯟꯁꯨꯗ ꯀꯥꯛꯂꯝꯕ ꯏꯪꯂꯤꯁ ꯃꯆꯥꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯆꯥ-ꯃꯁꯨꯗ ꯇꯣꯝꯕ, ꯆꯥꯎꯕ ꯀꯧꯕꯤꯕ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯝꯗꯧꯕ
ꯃꯥꯟꯗꯦ꯫ ꯏꯪꯂꯦꯟꯗ, ꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯟꯂꯦꯟꯗ, ꯐꯤꯟꯂꯦꯟꯗ, ꯅꯥꯒꯥꯂꯦꯟꯗ, ꯗ꯭ꯌꯨꯂꯥꯂꯦꯟꯗ ꯀꯧꯅꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯛ
ꯑꯃ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤ꯫ ꯕꯤꯁ꯭ꯅꯨꯄꯨꯔ, ꯆꯨꯔꯥꯆꯥꯟꯗꯄꯨꯔ, ꯆꯥꯟꯗꯄꯨꯔ, ꯁꯦꯇꯨꯄꯨꯔ, ꯕ꯭ꯔꯍꯃꯄꯨꯔ, ꯇꯦꯖꯄꯨꯔ ꯀꯧꯒꯦ ꯇꯧꯔꯝꯕꯁꯨ
ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯁꯤꯅ ꯄꯨꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨ ꯂꯤꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯊꯣꯟꯕꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯗꯨ ꯃꯄꯥꯟꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯛꯄ
ꯌꯥꯎꯕ꯭ꯔꯥ꯫ ꯃꯄꯥꯟꯗ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯇꯝꯂꯨꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ꯭ꯔꯥ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯃꯄꯥꯟꯗ ꯂꯝ ꯀꯣꯏꯕ ꯆꯠꯂꯨꯕꯁꯤꯡꯂꯥ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯂꯝꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯄꯥꯕ ꯃꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯕꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯌꯨꯝꯊꯪꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯆꯥꯏꯅꯥꯒꯤ, ꯃ꯭ꯌꯥꯟꯃꯥꯔꯒꯤꯗꯤ
ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯕꯅꯣ? ꯃꯗꯨꯁꯨ ꯑꯉꯛꯄ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯨꯋꯥ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯏꯄꯥ ꯄꯥꯅꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯕꯗ, ꯔꯁꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤꯗꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯅꯤ
ꯄꯥꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯄꯥꯔꯨ-ꯄꯥꯔꯨꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ ꯃꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨ ꯀꯧꯅꯤꯡꯂꯛꯄ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ‘ꯁꯅꯥꯇꯣꯝꯕ
ꯃꯩꯇꯩ’ ꯀꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯄꯥꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯧꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤ? ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯄꯥꯗꯕꯁꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯤ꯫

ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯐꯨꯔꯎꯞꯀꯤ ꯃꯤ ꯅꯞꯄꯁꯤ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯇ ꯇꯧꯅꯗꯦ꯫ ‘ꯑꯦꯝ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯁꯨꯃꯟ, ꯀꯦ ꯀꯦ ꯃꯣꯏꯔꯥꯡꯆꯥ’ ꯀꯧꯔꯕꯗꯤ
ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯦ, ꯁꯂꯥꯏ ꯄꯜꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯍꯩꯕ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ, ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ
ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯃꯤꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯃ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯀꯧꯅꯔꯤꯕ꯭ꯔꯥ ꯈꯪꯕ ꯉꯝꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯇꯦ꯫ ꯃꯤꯇꯧ ꯇꯝꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯃꯗꯤ
ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯈꯪꯅꯔꯕ ꯋꯥꯅꯤ꯫ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯀꯨꯞꯁꯤꯟꯅ ꯀꯛꯆꯦꯡꯅ ꯈꯨꯅꯤꯡ kaib ꯎꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨꯅꯤꯗ꯫

ꯃꯤꯡꯂꯦꯟ ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯁꯤꯅ ꯇꯥꯛꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤ SuNaI ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯄꯥꯔꯃꯤꯅꯦꯟꯠ ꯁꯦꯠꯇꯜꯃꯦꯟꯠ
ꯑꯃꯗ ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯎꯠꯂꯤ꯫ ꯆꯤꯡꯊꯛ-ꯆꯤꯡꯈꯣꯡ ꯏꯃꯥꯟ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯤ, ꯏꯪꯂꯤꯁ ꯅꯠꯇꯕ ꯂꯣꯟ
ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯡ ꯊꯣꯟꯅꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯏ ꯌꯥꯟꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯂꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯕꯒꯁꯨꯝ ꯇꯧꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫

ꯃꯤꯠꯀꯨꯞ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡ ꯃꯗꯨꯇ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯀꯔꯝꯅ ꯂꯤꯡꯖꯦꯜ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯔꯥꯞꯄ
ꯂꯝꯗ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯇꯝꯂꯨꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯪꯂꯥꯟꯗ ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯡ ꯀꯧꯕ ꯍꯧꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯤꯔꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯅꯤꯡꯕꯒꯤ
ꯆꯥꯡꯗꯨ ꯑꯣꯜꯂꯒ yaurguMbni꯫ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯝ ꯈꯪꯕ-ꯈꯪꯗꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯎꯠꯆꯔꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯍꯩꯕꯒꯤ
ꯅꯠꯇꯦ, ꯃꯤꯔꯣꯜ-ꯃꯤꯔꯣꯜꯗꯨꯒ ꯋꯥꯔꯅꯤ꯫ ꯗꯦꯕꯗꯥꯂ, ꯄꯥꯔꯨ, ꯆꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯄꯨꯈꯤ, ꯒꯥꯟꯗꯤꯀ, ꯃꯨꯅꯤ, ꯔꯤꯁꯤ, ꯚꯤꯝ,
ꯑꯥꯔꯖꯨꯟ, ꯅꯣꯀꯨꯜ, ꯁꯨꯚꯥꯁ ꯆꯀ꯭ꯔꯕꯔꯠꯇꯤ, ꯅꯦꯍꯔꯨ, ꯏꯅꯗꯤꯔꯥ, ꯔꯥꯖꯤꯕ ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯁꯤ ꯀꯧꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯃꯤꯅ
ꯍꯥꯠꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ, ꯂꯝꯁꯤ ꯁꯤꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯅꯔꯝꯗꯧꯕ ꯃꯥꯜꯂꯦꯛꯇꯦ꯫ ꯂꯟꯗꯤ
ꯀꯧꯕꯁꯨ yaUNE, ꯗ꯭ꯔꯧꯕꯇꯤ ꯀꯧꯕꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯎꯅꯩ, ꯁꯤꯇꯥ ꯀꯧꯔꯒ ꯃꯤꯅꯥ ꯐꯥꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯜꯂꯨꯕ ꯃꯥꯟꯗꯦ. ꯖꯨꯂꯤꯌꯦꯠ
ꯀꯧꯔꯒ ꯂꯝꯍꯥꯡꯗꯁ ꯁꯤꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯀꯝꯗꯧꯕ꯫ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯣꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯩꯁꯤꯉ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯍꯟꯊꯣꯛ ꯂꯣꯟꯅꯃꯛ ꯈꯪꯅꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ, ꯐꯖꯩ ꯀꯀꯥ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯏꯃꯨꯡ-ꯃꯅꯨꯡ, ꯃꯃꯥ-ꯃꯄꯥꯅ
ꯀꯧꯁꯤꯟꯕꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯆꯥ-ꯃꯁꯨꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯂꯥꯟꯅ ꯂꯝꯖꯤꯡꯕꯤꯕ ꯆꯤꯡꯏ꯫ ꯃꯤꯡ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯐꯖꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯑꯌꯥꯝꯕꯅ
ꯋꯥꯊꯟꯊꯣꯛ ꯈꯪꯅꯗꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯍꯩꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯡꯗ ꯃꯩꯇꯩ ꯅꯞꯄꯁꯤ
ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯝ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ, ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯇꯨ ꯁꯥꯒꯩ ꯃꯥꯜꯂꯛꯏ, ꯄꯤꯛꯁꯤꯂꯛꯏ꯫ ꯃꯤꯅ ꯇꯧꯅꯗꯕꯗꯨ
ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤꯅ ꯃꯤꯔꯣꯜꯗꯨ ꯀꯔꯤꯅꯣ ꯈꯜꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯏꯁꯥꯅ ꯀꯧꯖꯕ ꯑꯃꯃ ꯃꯩꯇꯦ NTb ꯃꯥꯅꯕ ꯈꯔꯅ ꯀꯧꯕ
ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯁꯨꯔꯤ꯫ ‘ꯃꯩꯇꯩ ꯆꯠꯄ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯤ꯫ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕꯅꯣ ꯈꯪꯕ ꯉꯝꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯇꯔꯦ꯫

ꯃꯁꯥꯅ ꯃꯩꯇꯩ ꯀꯧꯕꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯀꯌꯥꯃꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯦꯡꯂꯕꯅꯣ ꯈꯜꯂꯛꯏ, ꯃꯉꯥꯡ ꯃꯆꯥꯔꯥ, ꯂꯨꯋꯥꯡ ꯃꯆꯥꯔꯥ꯫ ꯃꯣꯏꯔꯥꯡꯅ,
ꯈꯨꯃꯟꯅ ꯃꯩꯇꯩ ꯀꯧꯅꯤꯡꯗꯕꯁꯨ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫

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ꯃꯤꯡꯊꯣꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯂꯧꯕ - 1
ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯔꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡ : ꯑꯁꯤ-ꯍꯩꯕꯣꯡ
ꯅꯕꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯥ
ꯋꯥꯏꯔꯨ-ꯋꯥꯏꯔꯨꯕꯗ

- ꯗꯥ. ꯍꯨꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯣꯝ ꯕꯤꯔꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ -

ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯥꯏ ꯑꯥꯔ : ꯅꯣꯔꯊ ꯏꯁꯠ ꯏꯟꯁ꯭ꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯠ
ꯑꯣꯐ ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯁ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯇꯦꯛꯅꯣꯂꯣꯖꯤ, ꯂꯝꯄꯍꯦꯜꯄꯥꯠ
ꯋꯥ ꯂꯣꯏꯔꯦ