ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯣꯔꯤꯌꯦꯜ IMPHAL, MONDAY, MAY, 27 2019 ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧꯀꯥꯕ, ꯀꯥꯂꯦꯟꯒꯤ 23ꯅꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ, ꯃꯥꯂꯤꯌꯥ ꯀꯨꯝꯁꯤꯡ 3417 obT\ꯂꯩ ꯃꯀꯩꯋ꯭ꯀ
2 HUEIYEN LANPAO

ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ
ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧꯀꯥꯕ, ꯃꯦ 27, 2019, ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ
11 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ, 041 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ
ꯏꯀꯥꯏꯈꯨꯝꯅꯖꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯔ,
ꯁꯑꯣꯝꯕꯨꯡ ꯏꯔꯤꯜ ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯜ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯁꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯊꯣꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟꯕꯤꯅꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯔꯕ-

ꯁꯨ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗ ꯊꯣꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯇꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯅꯣꯡꯖꯨ ꯊꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟꯒꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯊꯥꯖꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯡꯃꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯦ꯫ ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜ ꯂꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯑꯁꯨꯛꯀꯤ
ꯃꯇꯤꯛ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯂꯝꯕꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯟꯗꯛꯇ ꯃꯐꯧ ꯗꯥꯝꯗ ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯊꯤꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ
ꯑꯃꯗ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯤꯡ (ꯍꯤ ꯂꯥꯛꯄꯗ) ꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯠꯊꯣꯛ-ꯆꯠꯁꯤꯟ ꯇꯧꯕꯗ
ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯐꯝꯅꯥꯏꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯆꯧ-ꯑꯁꯥꯡ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯊꯣꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯂꯥꯟꯕꯗ ꯎꯔꯝꯂ-

ꯒꯅꯤ ꯁꯨꯞꯅꯇꯒꯤ ꯀꯤꯂꯣꯃꯤꯇꯔ 13 ꯔꯣꯝꯗꯃꯛ ꯂꯥꯞꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯁꯑꯣꯝꯕꯨꯡ ꯏꯔꯤꯜ
ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯜ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯁꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯊꯣꯡ ꯃꯇꯝꯒ ꯆꯥꯅꯗꯕꯅ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯁꯨ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯃꯉꯥꯅꯤ/ꯇꯔꯥꯅꯤ
ꯀꯥꯡꯗꯅ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯃꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯅꯣꯡꯖꯨ
ꯊꯥ ꯌꯧꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯍꯤꯡ ꯑꯃ ꯅꯣꯡ ꯂꯥꯛꯄꯗ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯄꯨꯊꯈꯤꯕ ꯁꯣꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯅꯤ ꯃꯗꯨꯗ
ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯎꯄꯥꯜ-ꯋꯥꯄꯥꯜꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯟꯅꯒꯤ ꯊꯣꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯀꯥꯏ-

ꯈꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯇꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯆꯠꯁꯤꯟꯗ ꯅꯥꯇꯩ ꯆꯥꯔꯣꯏꯗꯧꯔꯤ꯫ ꯊꯣꯡꯁꯤ ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟꯕꯗ
ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯊꯤꯡꯕ ꯊꯝꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯔꯥ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯗꯤꯄꯥꯔꯠ-

ꯃꯦꯟꯠꯅ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡ ꯆꯪꯕꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯔꯥ, ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯃꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯁꯤꯡ
ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯆꯠꯅꯕ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯋꯥꯔꯀꯔ ꯑꯍꯨꯝ ꯃꯔꯤꯈꯛꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯖꯤꯜꯂꯤꯕ꯭ꯔꯥ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ
ꯂꯣꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤꯕ꯭ꯔꯥ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯎꯏ꯫ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯀꯟꯅ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯗꯤ
ꯎꯗꯦ꯫ ꯇꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯂꯣꯏꯕ ꯂꯣꯏꯗꯕ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯕ ꯇꯧꯖꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯉꯩ
ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯩ ꯑꯃ ꯇꯧꯍꯧꯁꯤ꯫ ꯊꯣꯡꯁꯤꯅ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯂꯥꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯆꯤꯡꯉꯥꯔꯦꯜꯗ-

ꯒꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯤꯜꯂꯒ ꯏꯔꯤꯜ ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯜ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯁꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯊꯣꯡ ꯂꯥꯜꯂꯛꯂꯒ ꯐꯛꯅꯨꯡ ꯂꯝꯕꯤ
ꯐꯥꯎꯔꯒ ꯀꯕꯨꯏ ꯈꯨꯟꯖꯥꯎ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯄ ꯂꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯩ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ꯫

ꯃꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯏꯇꯝ ꯇꯨꯔꯦꯜꯗ ꯁꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯌꯣꯠꯀꯤ ꯊꯣꯡ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯂꯥꯟꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯐ
ꯂꯥꯏꯟ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤꯅꯥ ꯇꯟ ꯑꯗꯨꯛ ꯂꯨꯝꯕ ꯆꯠꯄ ꯌꯥꯏ/ꯌꯥꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ
5ꯅꯤ, 10ꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯗꯤꯄꯥꯔꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠꯅ ꯊꯣꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯂꯣꯏꯁ-

iNnb ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯤꯌꯨ꯫ ꯐꯛꯅꯨꯡꯁꯨ ꯈꯨꯜꯂꯛꯀꯤ ꯂꯝꯕꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯌꯦꯡ ꯂꯝꯕꯤ ꯌꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯄꯦꯃ
ꯅꯪꯁꯨ ꯑꯩꯁꯨ ꯄꯨꯝꯁꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯇꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯇꯣꯛꯀꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯈꯔ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯍꯧꯕꯅ
ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯌꯥꯐꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯔꯤ꯫

ꯑꯗꯣꯝꯒꯤ - ꯌꯥꯏꯁꯀꯨꯜ ꯏꯔꯨꯡꯕꯝ
ꯃꯇꯝ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯍꯧꯕꯅ
ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯌꯥꯏꯐꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯅꯤ
ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯔꯗ ꯊꯥꯔꯛꯄ ꯆꯤꯊꯤ...

ꯑꯦꯟ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯅ ꯃꯤꯈꯜꯗ ꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯛꯈꯤꯕ
ꯀꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯣꯄꯣꯖꯤꯁꯟ ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯍꯧꯗꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯩꯅꯤ
ꯚꯥꯔꯇꯤꯌꯥ ꯖꯅꯇꯥ ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤ (ꯕꯤ ꯖꯦ ꯄꯤ) ꯒꯤ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯅꯔꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯃꯣꯗꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯅꯤꯔꯛꯁꯨꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯝꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯁꯦꯝꯅꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯄ ꯂꯣꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯁꯦꯝꯅꯕ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯦꯝ ꯇꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ ꯔꯥꯝ ꯅꯥꯊ
ꯀꯣꯕꯤꯟꯗꯅ ꯅꯔꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯃꯣꯗꯤꯕꯨ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ-ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯠ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯈꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯀꯟꯁ꯭ꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯀꯜ 75(1)ꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯃꯣꯗꯤꯕꯨ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ
ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯠ ꯈꯟꯈꯤꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯀꯦꯕꯤꯅꯦꯠꯇ ꯌꯥꯎꯒꯗꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯃꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯋꯥꯁꯛ ꯂꯧꯒꯗꯕ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯈꯪꯍꯜꯂꯛꯅꯕ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠꯅ
ꯌꯥꯊꯪ ꯄꯤꯈꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯛ ꯁꯚꯥ ꯃꯤꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯐꯜ ꯂꯥꯎꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯕꯤ ꯖꯦ ꯄꯤꯅ ꯁꯤꯠ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ
ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯐꯪꯕ ꯉꯝꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯔꯝꯅ ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯅꯔꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ
ꯃꯣꯗꯤꯕꯨ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ-ꯏꯂꯦꯛꯠ ꯈꯟꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯁꯦꯝꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯦꯝ
ꯇꯧꯕ ꯂꯥꯛꯄꯗ ꯅꯔꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯃꯣꯗꯤꯅ ꯔꯥꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯄꯇꯤ ꯚꯕꯟꯗ ꯄꯥꯎꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯎꯅꯕꯗ
ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ, ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯃꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟꯗ ꯌꯨꯝꯐꯝ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ ꯃꯤꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯀꯦꯝꯄꯦꯟ ꯆꯠꯊꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯔꯝꯅ ꯍꯟꯗꯛꯀꯤ 17ꯁꯨꯕ ꯂꯣꯛ
ꯁꯚꯥ ꯃꯤꯈꯜꯗ ꯆꯥꯎꯅ ꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠꯀꯤ ꯌꯥꯊꯪ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ
ꯏꯟꯅ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯀꯥꯎꯟꯁꯤꯜ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯁꯇ ꯌꯥꯎꯒꯗꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯔꯥꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯄꯇꯤ ꯚꯕꯟꯗ ꯋꯥꯁꯛ ꯂꯧꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯀꯗꯕ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯅꯣꯡꯃ- ꯅꯤꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡ ꯈꯪꯍꯜꯂꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠꯀ ꯎꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯁꯦꯝꯅꯕ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯦꯝ
ꯇꯧꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯉꯩꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯕꯤ ꯖꯦ ꯄꯤꯒꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯃꯤꯠ ꯁꯥꯍꯅ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯑꯦꯟ
ꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯍꯨꯠ ꯀꯥꯡꯕꯨ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯔꯥꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯄꯇꯤ ꯚꯕꯟꯗ ꯆꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯅꯔꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯃꯣꯗꯤꯕꯨ
ꯑꯦꯟ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯦ ꯄꯥꯔꯂꯤꯌꯥꯃꯦꯟꯇꯔꯤ ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤꯒꯤ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯈꯜꯂꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ ꯑꯃ
ꯄꯤꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤ꯫ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠꯀ ꯎꯅꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯍꯨꯠ ꯀꯥꯡꯕꯨ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯄꯔꯀꯥꯁ ꯁꯤꯡꯍ
ꯕꯥꯗꯟ, ꯔꯥꯖꯅꯥꯊ ꯁꯤꯡꯍ, ꯅꯤꯇꯤꯁ ꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ, ꯔꯥꯝ ꯕꯤꯂꯥꯁ ꯄꯥꯁꯋꯥꯟ, ꯁꯨꯁꯃꯥ ꯁ꯭ꯋꯥꯔꯥꯖ,
ꯎꯙꯕ ꯊꯥꯀ꯭ꯔꯦ, ꯅꯤꯇꯤꯟ ꯒꯗꯀꯥꯔꯤ, ꯀꯦ ꯄꯂꯥꯅꯤꯁ꯭ꯋꯥꯃꯤ, ꯀꯣꯅꯔꯦꯗ ꯁꯪꯃꯥ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯅꯩꯐꯤꯌꯨ ꯔꯤꯑꯣꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯀꯌꯥꯃꯔꯨꯝ ꯌꯥꯎꯈꯤ꯫

ꯅꯥꯀꯜ ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗ ꯔꯥꯍꯨꯜ ꯒꯥꯟꯙꯤꯅ ꯀꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠꯀꯤ ꯐꯝ
ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯆꯔꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗ ꯀꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ ꯋꯥꯔꯀꯤꯡ ꯀꯝꯃꯤꯇꯤ (ꯁꯤ ꯗꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯌꯨ ꯁꯤ) ꯅ
ꯑꯌꯥꯕ ꯄꯤꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔ꯫ ꯂꯣꯛ ꯁꯚꯥ ꯃꯤꯈꯜꯗ ꯆꯥꯎꯅ ꯃꯥꯏꯊꯤꯕ ꯐꯪꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯁꯤ
ꯗꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯌꯨ ꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯐꯝ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ
ꯑꯁꯣꯏꯕ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯕꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯈꯪꯗꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯈꯟꯅ-ꯅꯩꯅꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯐꯝꯗ ꯋꯥ ꯉꯥꯡꯕꯗ
ꯀꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ ꯔꯥꯍꯨꯜ ꯒꯥꯟꯙꯤꯅ ꯐꯝ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯆꯔꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗ ꯁꯤ
ꯗꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯌꯨ ꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯦꯝꯕꯔꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯑꯌꯥꯕ ꯄꯤꯈꯤꯗꯦ꯫ ꯀꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯅ ꯑꯣꯄꯣꯖꯤꯁꯟꯒꯤ
ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ ꯂꯧꯔꯒ ꯔꯥꯍꯨꯜ ꯒꯥꯟꯙꯤꯒꯤ ꯂꯤꯆꯤꯡ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯅꯍꯥꯔꯣꯜ, ꯂꯧꯃꯤ, ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡ
ꯌꯥꯝꯖꯗꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯕꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯌꯥꯏꯐꯅꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯈꯤꯒꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯦꯞꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯍꯟꯗꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯤꯈꯜꯗ ꯀꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯅ ꯃꯥꯏꯊꯤꯕ ꯐꯪꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ
ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯀꯨꯞꯅ ꯈꯟꯅꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯁꯤ ꯗꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯌꯨ ꯁꯤꯅ ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯁꯦꯝꯗꯣꯛ-

ꯁꯦꯝꯖꯤꯟ ꯇꯧꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯔꯥꯍꯨꯜ ꯒꯥꯟꯙꯤꯗ ꯁꯤꯟꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯊꯨꯕ
ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤꯒꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇ꯭ꯔꯛꯆꯔ ꯁꯦꯝꯗꯣꯛꯂꯒ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯇꯨꯅ
ꯑꯣꯄꯣꯖꯤꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ ꯂꯧꯔꯒ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯀꯠ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯋꯥꯠ-

ꯑꯄꯥ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯅꯥꯀꯣꯡ ꯌꯧꯍꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗꯁꯨ ꯁꯤ ꯗꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯌꯨ ꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯃꯤꯐꯝꯅ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯞ ꯂꯧꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯇꯥꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯈꯟꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯒꯤ
ꯕꯤ ꯖꯦ ꯄꯤꯅ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯅ ꯁꯤꯠ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯐꯪꯂꯒ ꯀꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯁ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯑꯣꯄꯣꯖꯤꯁꯟ ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯅꯤꯡ ꯀꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡꯉꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ
ꯃꯥꯏꯊꯤꯔꯤꯕꯅꯣ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯟꯗꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯤꯈꯜꯗ ꯀꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯅ ꯁꯨꯞꯅꯒꯤ ꯁꯤꯠ
52 ꯈꯛ ꯐꯪꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯀꯤ ꯑꯀꯟꯕ ꯃꯐꯝꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯅꯔꯤꯕ
ꯎꯠꯇꯔ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯗꯦꯁꯀꯤ ꯑꯃꯦꯊꯤꯗ ꯔꯥꯍꯨꯜ ꯒꯥꯟꯙꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯊꯤꯈꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ
ꯅꯔꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯃꯣꯗꯤꯗ ꯊꯥꯖꯕ ꯊꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯋꯥꯡꯈꯠꯂꯛꯄꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫

ꯃꯣꯗꯤꯅ ꯃꯤꯈꯜ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯁꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯁꯛ ꯑꯌꯥꯝꯕ ꯊꯕꯛꯇ ꯑꯣꯟꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯗꯦ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩ ꯈꯔꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯥꯜ ꯁꯤꯅꯔꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯕꯤ ꯖꯦ ꯄꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯅ
ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯈꯜꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯅꯗꯛꯅ ꯁꯤꯠ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯐꯪꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯕ
ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ ꯂꯩꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯏ. ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯔꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ
ꯑꯣꯄꯣꯖꯤꯁꯟ ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯈꯤꯗꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯁꯨ
ꯑꯃꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗ ꯃꯣꯗꯤꯅ ꯃꯁꯥꯃꯛ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯆꯧꯀꯤꯗꯥꯔꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯆꯨꯞꯄ ꯁꯣꯠꯊꯍꯧꯔꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞꯀꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯂꯦꯞꯀꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯀꯦꯝꯄꯦꯟ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯑꯣꯄꯣꯖꯤꯁꯟꯅ ꯃꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯐꯖꯕ
ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯍꯝꯃꯣꯏ ꯈꯨꯗꯨꯝ ꯆꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯨꯠꯇ

‘ꯆꯧꯀꯤꯗꯥꯔ ꯍꯨꯔꯥꯟꯕꯅꯤ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯃꯥꯟꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ
ꯕꯤ ꯖꯦ ꯄꯤꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯁꯤꯜ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯤꯁꯥꯏꯖ ꯇꯧꯕꯔꯣꯝꯗ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯃꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯅꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ
ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯀꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯁꯀꯤ ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯃꯥꯟꯕ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ
ꯕꯤ ꯖꯦ ꯄꯤ ꯌꯥꯅꯤꯡꯂꯝꯗꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯀꯌꯥꯁꯨ ꯄꯥꯔꯇꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯚꯣꯠ ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯒꯅꯤ ꯈꯜꯂꯤ꯫

ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯐꯣꯡꯖꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ, ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡꯒ ꯊꯣꯏꯗꯣꯛꯅ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯗꯦ꯫

ꯂꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯈꯜ
ꯑꯐꯕ ꯐꯧꯗꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯆꯦꯛꯁꯤꯟ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ
ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯂꯧꯔꯣꯛꯀꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯑꯐꯕ ꯐꯧꯗꯤ ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯟꯅꯔꯦ꯫

ꯑꯐꯕ ꯐꯧꯗꯤ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕꯅ ꯐꯠꯇꯕ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯍꯟꯊꯕ ꯐꯧꯗꯤ
ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯄꯣꯠꯊꯣꯛ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯍꯦꯟꯍꯜꯂꯤ; ꯆꯥꯗ 15-20
ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗꯤ ꯏꯔꯥꯏ ꯂꯥꯏꯅ ꯍꯦꯟꯍꯜꯂꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯂꯧꯃꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯅ
ꯌꯥꯅꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯐꯕ ꯐꯧꯗꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯅꯔꯕ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯇ
ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯁꯥꯍꯧ ꯐꯕ, ꯃꯇꯤꯡ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯆꯦꯟꯗꯕꯗꯨꯅꯤ꯫ ꯐꯠꯇꯕ ꯃꯔꯨꯗ
ꯑꯐꯕ ꯂꯧꯎ ꯄꯊꯥꯞ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯄꯥꯝꯂꯤꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯊꯣꯛ ꯌꯧꯕ
ꯉꯝꯗꯦ꯫

ꯑꯐꯕ ꯐꯧꯗꯤꯗ ꯆꯦꯟꯒꯗꯕ ꯒꯨꯟꯁꯤꯡ :

1) ꯑꯄꯥꯝꯕ ꯐꯧ ꯃꯈꯜꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯑꯁꯦꯡꯕ ꯆꯥꯔꯣꯟ-ꯁꯨꯔꯣꯟ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯇ
ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯖꯥꯠꯀꯤ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯌꯥꯟꯗꯕ꯫

2) ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯅꯥꯄꯤ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯕ, ꯆꯔꯨ
ꯆꯅꯥꯏꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒ ꯃꯆꯦꯠ ꯃꯀꯥꯏ ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯕ꯫

3) ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯅ ꯆꯥꯎꯔꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯂꯤꯔꯕ ꯐꯧꯗꯤ꯫ ꯁꯝꯅ ꯆꯩꯔꯣꯡ
ꯊꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯐꯧꯗꯤ꯫

4) ꯃꯌꯣꯟ ꯆꯣꯡꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯆꯥꯗ 80ꯗꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯗꯕ꯫

5) ꯃꯌꯣꯟ ꯆꯣꯡꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯍꯧꯕꯗ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ꯫

6) ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯇꯤꯜꯅꯥ ꯆꯦꯟꯗꯕ꯫

7) ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯊꯨꯅ ꯆꯥꯎꯒꯟꯕ꯫

8) ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯅꯤꯜꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯆꯥꯗ 13ꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯗꯕ꯫ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯐꯧꯗꯤꯗ ꯆꯦꯟꯒꯗꯕ ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯕ ꯒꯨꯟꯁꯤꯡꯅꯤ꯫

ꯐꯧꯗꯤꯗ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ 95 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯇꯤꯜꯅꯥ 1000 ꯃꯨꯛ ꯇꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯄꯥꯅꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯃꯠꯇꯗ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯇꯥꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯃꯐꯝ
ꯈꯦꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯇꯤꯜꯅꯥ ꯈꯦꯟꯅꯩ꯫

ꯐꯧꯗꯤꯗ ꯆꯦꯟꯅꯔꯛꯄ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ :

1) ꯐꯧꯗꯤꯗ ꯀꯣꯛꯐꯥꯏ ꯁꯨꯖꯥꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ 55ꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ 43ꯗꯤ
ꯐꯧꯗꯤꯗ ꯆꯦꯟꯅꯔꯛꯏ꯫

2) ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ 10 ꯃꯛ ꯐꯧꯗꯤꯗ ꯆꯦꯟꯅꯔꯛꯏ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯄꯥꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯈꯔꯗꯤ ꯆꯦꯟꯅꯔꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯆꯞ ꯆꯥꯕ
ꯄ꯭ꯔꯃꯥꯟ ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ꯫

3) ꯐꯧ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯍꯧꯗ ꯚꯥꯏꯔꯁꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ 11ꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ
ꯑꯅꯤꯗꯤ ꯐꯧꯗꯤꯗ ꯆꯦꯟꯅꯔꯛꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯄꯥꯅꯩ꯫

4) ꯐꯧ ꯃꯔꯥꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯐꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯀꯣꯏꯕꯗ ꯅꯦꯃꯥꯇꯣꯗ (ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯀꯨꯞꯄ,
ꯃꯅꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯎꯅ ꯎꯕ ꯑꯁꯥꯡꯕ ꯇꯤꯜ) ꯃꯈꯜ 100 ꯃꯨꯛ ꯂꯩꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ
ꯃꯄꯥꯜꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯤ, ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯔꯨꯗ
ꯆꯦꯟꯅꯔꯛꯏ꯫

ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯆꯦꯟꯅꯔꯛꯄ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥꯁꯤꯡ ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯝ
ꯇꯣꯠꯄ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯕ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯅ ꯅꯧꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯇꯤꯜꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤꯁꯨ
ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯇꯣꯠꯅꯩ꯫

ꯃꯔꯥꯗ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯇꯣꯠꯂꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗꯤ :

1) ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯅ ꯁꯥꯍꯧ ꯐꯅ ꯍꯧꯅꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯇꯥꯕ ꯍꯟꯊꯍꯟꯕ꯫

2) ꯆꯥꯡ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯅ ꯍꯧꯅꯕ꯫

3) ꯄꯣꯠꯊꯣꯛ ꯍꯟꯊꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯟꯊꯅꯕ꯫

4) ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯃꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯧꯐꯝꯗꯨꯗ ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯔꯛꯇꯅꯕ꯫

ꯃꯔꯨꯗ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯇꯣꯠꯄꯅ ꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕꯁꯤꯡ:

1) ꯂꯧ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯅ ꯃꯌꯣꯟ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯈꯠꯂꯛꯄ
ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯎꯠꯂꯛꯀꯗꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯃꯤ꯫

2) ꯉꯜꯂꯤꯉꯩ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯄ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯂꯧꯄꯥꯛꯇ
ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯀꯥꯞꯄ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯋꯥꯕ, ꯁꯦꯜ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯆꯪꯕ
ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯔꯨꯗ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯇꯣꯠꯍꯧꯕꯅ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯐꯩ꯫

3) ꯁꯪꯒꯣꯏ, ꯎꯈꯥꯗ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯌꯦꯅꯈꯥ ꯃꯆꯤ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯐꯝꯂꯒ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ
ꯇꯣꯠꯄ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯅꯣꯡ-ꯆꯤꯡ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯥꯅ ꯑꯀꯥꯏꯕ ꯄꯤꯗꯦ꯫

4) ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯈꯖꯤꯛꯇ ꯆꯪꯏ꯫ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯟꯊꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ
ꯃꯤꯄꯨꯝ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯅꯩ꯫

5) ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯍꯟꯊꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯃꯔꯝꯅ ꯑꯀꯣꯏꯕꯗ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ
ꯆꯥꯏꯊꯣꯛꯇꯦ ꯑꯀꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯐꯅ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯗ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ
ꯀꯥꯞꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯆꯪꯏ, ꯑꯀꯣꯏꯕꯗ ꯑꯀꯥꯏꯕ ꯄꯤ꯫

6) ꯀꯣꯛꯐꯥꯏ, ꯕꯦꯛꯇꯔꯤꯌꯥ, ꯅꯦꯃꯥꯇꯣꯗ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ
ꯇꯤꯜꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯕꯨ ꯍꯥꯠꯅꯕ ꯇꯣꯏꯅ ꯀꯥꯞꯂꯤꯕ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ
ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯆꯕ (ꯔꯦꯖꯤꯁꯇꯦꯟꯁ) ꯉꯝꯖꯔꯛꯏ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯔꯨꯗ
ꯇꯣꯠꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯗꯕ ꯂꯥꯛꯇꯦ꯫

7) ꯃꯔꯨꯗ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯇꯣꯠꯄꯅ ꯃꯔꯨꯗ ꯆꯦꯟꯅꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯍꯤꯛ ꯃꯇꯥꯏꯈꯛ
ꯍꯥꯠꯂꯤ꯫ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯄꯤꯕ ꯇꯤꯜ ꯀꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡ (ꯕꯤꯅꯤꯐꯤꯁꯤꯌꯦꯜ
ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤꯇꯤꯖ) ꯕꯨꯗꯤ ꯍꯥꯠꯇꯣꯛꯇꯦ꯫

ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯗꯕ ꯈꯔ:

1) ꯃꯔꯨꯗ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯇꯣꯠꯄ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯩ ꯈꯪꯂꯕꯁꯨ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯀꯣꯛꯐꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ, ꯅꯦꯃꯥꯇꯣꯗ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯕꯦꯁꯇꯤꯡ
ꯁ꯭ꯄꯣꯔꯁꯤꯡꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯃꯛ ꯍꯥꯠꯄ ꯉꯝꯕ ꯑꯀꯛꯅꯕ
ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ꯫ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯃꯐꯝꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯒꯟꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯇꯤꯜꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ
ꯏꯟꯅ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫

2) ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯊꯦꯡꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯄ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯇꯤꯜꯅꯥꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨꯗꯤ
ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯗꯦ꯫ ꯐꯧꯒꯤ ꯑꯈꯟꯕ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯈꯛꯀꯤꯅꯤ꯫

ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ 35 ꯅꯤꯃꯨꯛꯅꯤ꯫ ꯇꯤꯜꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛꯇ
ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ 50-55 ꯅꯤꯃꯨꯛꯅꯤ (ꯂꯧꯍꯣꯟꯗ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕꯗ)꯫

3) ꯎꯆꯤ, ꯅꯦꯃꯥꯇꯣꯗ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯖꯤꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯃꯔꯨꯗ
ꯇꯣꯠꯅꯕ ꯑꯐꯕ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ꯫

4) ꯄꯤꯛꯂꯕ ꯐꯧꯗꯤꯗ ꯆꯨꯞꯁꯤꯟꯍꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯅ
ꯆꯥꯎꯔꯛꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ꯫ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯄꯥꯊꯔꯛꯏ꯫

ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯇꯨꯡ ꯀꯣꯏꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯦ꯫

5) ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯁꯤꯗ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠꯀꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯆꯞ ꯆꯥꯅ
ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯗꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯥꯡꯕ, ꯃꯇꯝ ꯆꯪꯕ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ
ꯇꯣꯠꯄꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯁꯝꯖꯤꯟꯅ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕ
ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯗ ꯆꯞ ꯆꯥꯅ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯐꯪꯗꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯌꯥꯎꯏ꯫

ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯗꯕ ꯈꯔꯈꯛ ꯂꯩꯖꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯁꯤꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ
ꯀꯔꯨꯗ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯇꯣꯠꯄ ꯇꯥꯏ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯇꯤꯜꯅꯥ ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯄꯗ ꯃꯈꯜ
ꯃꯈꯥ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯣꯟ ꯆꯪꯏ꯫ ꯃꯔꯨꯗ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛꯈꯛ ꯇꯣꯠꯍꯧꯔꯦ
ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅꯁꯨ ꯄꯦꯟꯊꯣꯛꯄꯗꯤ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ꯫ ꯁꯤꯗ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯣꯟꯁꯤꯈꯛꯅ ꯐꯧꯗ ꯇꯥꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯇꯤꯜꯅꯥ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛ
ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯕ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒꯁꯨ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯇꯤꯜꯅꯥ ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ
ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯣꯟꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤ꯫

ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯝꯕ ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ ꯐꯧꯗꯤꯗ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯇꯣꯠꯄ
ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯑꯌꯥꯡꯕ ꯐꯧ ꯂꯧꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯊꯨꯝ, ꯌꯦꯔꯨꯝꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ
ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕꯗ ꯁꯣꯏꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯐꯪꯗꯕ, ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕꯗ
ꯆꯥꯝꯊꯣꯛꯍꯧꯗꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯐꯧꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯨꯝꯕꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫

ꯃꯍꯧꯁꯥꯅ ꯐꯧꯗꯤꯁꯤ ꯅꯣꯡꯃ ꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯇꯤꯡꯂꯒ ꯅꯤꯅꯤ ꯑꯣꯝꯅꯩ
ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯅꯤꯅꯤ ꯇꯤꯡꯂꯒ ꯅꯣꯡꯃ ꯑꯣꯝꯅꯩ꯫ ꯇꯤꯡꯂꯕ ꯐꯧꯗꯤꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯣꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯇꯣꯠꯍꯧꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯇꯣꯠꯂꯕ
ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯑꯣꯝꯕꯗꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯈꯨꯠꯂꯣꯏꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ
ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯅ ꯈꯞꯇꯣꯛꯂꯕ ꯐꯧꯗꯤ
ꯀꯤꯂꯣꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯒꯤ Carbendazim 50% WP ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ ꯃꯔꯤ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ Chlorpyrifos 20% ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯂꯤꯇꯔ ꯑꯍꯨꯝ ꯆꯪꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯍꯥꯡꯕ ꯆꯤꯅꯤ ꯕꯣꯔꯥꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯇꯥꯕ ꯐꯧꯗꯤꯁꯤꯡ
ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯖꯅ ꯈꯞꯇꯣꯛꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯇꯤꯡꯊꯣꯛꯀꯅꯤ (ꯅꯣꯡꯃ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯅꯤꯅꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯁꯨ)꯫ ꯐꯧꯗꯤꯗꯨ ꯄ꯭ꯂꯥꯁꯇꯤꯛ ꯁꯤꯠ ꯑꯃꯗ
ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯛꯀꯅꯤ Carbendazim ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ Chlorpyrifos ꯇꯨ ꯆꯥꯡ
ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯅ ꯆꯥꯏꯊꯣꯛꯀꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯑꯣꯝꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ Chlorpyrifos

ꯀꯤ ꯑꯀꯟꯕ ꯃꯅꯝꯗꯨ ꯍꯩꯅꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯀꯣꯟꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯗ ꯀꯥꯞꯄ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫

ꯀꯪꯍꯨꯟꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡꯒ
ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯇꯣꯠꯄ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯅꯕ ꯐꯧꯗꯤ ꯀꯤꯂꯣꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ
ꯃꯤꯂꯤꯂꯤꯇꯔ 15 ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯌꯥꯟꯁꯤꯟꯍꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯏꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ
ꯍꯥꯞꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯐꯧꯗꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯥꯅ ꯀꯪꯍꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯀꯥꯏꯕ
ꯂꯩꯕꯅ ꯏꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯟꯊꯕ ꯐꯩ꯫

ꯂꯧꯎ-ꯁꯤꯡꯎ ꯇꯧꯕꯤꯔꯤꯕ ꯂꯧꯃꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯔꯒꯦ
ꯏꯆꯤꯟ ꯏꯅꯥꯎꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯄꯥꯟꯗꯝꯗꯤ
ꯆꯥꯊꯣꯛ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯦꯟꯗꯣꯡ
ꯂꯩꯕꯗꯨꯅꯤ꯫ ꯆꯥꯊꯣꯛ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯗ
ꯆꯪꯗꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯂꯝ ꯈꯔ ꯂꯩꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯏ꯫

ꯁꯝꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯕꯗ ꯆꯥꯗꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯇꯧꯗꯅ ꯁꯦꯟꯊꯣꯛ
ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯂꯩꯍꯟꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ
ꯈꯪꯖꯤꯟꯕꯗ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯑꯃꯅꯅꯤ꯫

ꯈꯨꯗꯝ ꯈꯔ ꯄꯟꯖꯔꯕꯗ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟ
(ꯇꯦꯛꯅꯣꯂꯣꯖꯤ) ꯃꯃꯨꯠ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯈꯪꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯃꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯣꯟ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯁꯨ
ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯇꯦꯛꯅꯣꯂꯣꯖꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯑꯈꯪ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ
ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯑꯗꯨꯇꯕꯨ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯑꯈꯪ ꯑꯍꯩ ꯀꯌ

ke ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄꯗꯨꯁꯨꯅꯤ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯂꯧꯃꯤ ꯏꯆꯤꯟ
ꯏꯅꯥꯎꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯑꯗꯨꯁꯨꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯑꯐꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯣꯟ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄꯗ
ꯈꯪꯗꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯕ ꯈꯔ ꯑꯗꯨꯅꯤ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯑꯩꯅ
ꯊꯝꯖꯅꯤꯡꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤ꯫

ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯃꯔꯣꯡ, ꯃꯅꯥ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ, ꯎꯍꯩ
ꯋꯥꯍꯩ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯆꯞ ꯆꯥꯕ ꯂꯧꯎ
ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯣꯟ ꯆꯞ ꯆꯥꯕ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ
ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯕ ꯆꯪꯗꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯕ
ꯃꯆꯥꯛ ꯈꯔ ꯆꯪꯏ꯫ ꯃꯆꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯈꯪꯂꯕꯁꯨ
ꯃꯆꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯃꯃꯨꯠ
ꯇꯥꯅ ꯈꯪꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯣꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯀ
ꯍꯦꯅꯅ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯅ ꯆꯥꯊꯣꯛ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯒꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨ ꯈꯪꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯐꯅ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯗꯨꯅꯁꯨ
ꯆꯥꯒꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯡꯒꯪꯕ, ꯁꯨꯒꯟꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯔꯤꯕ
ꯑꯍꯜ ꯂꯃꯅ ꯊꯝꯕꯤꯔꯝꯕ ꯄꯥꯎꯇꯥꯛ ꯑꯗꯨ
ꯇꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯖꯃꯟ ꯑꯔꯦꯝꯕ ꯇꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯇꯣꯛꯀꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯇꯥꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯉꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯟꯖꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯈꯔ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ
ꯃꯐꯝꯗ ꯊꯝꯖꯒꯦ꯫

ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕꯗ ꯊꯝꯖꯅꯤꯡꯕꯗꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯅ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ
ꯃꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ ꯁꯨꯡꯖꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯁꯥꯅ ꯁꯨꯡꯕ ꯉꯝꯃꯤ
ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯊꯋꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯄꯨꯁꯨ
ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯤꯡꯍꯟꯕꯤꯔꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ ꯁꯨꯡꯕꯗ ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯅ
ꯆꯪꯗꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯂꯝꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯃꯅꯨꯡ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ,
ꯃꯩꯁꯥ, ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯥ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ
ꯃꯆꯜꯁꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯇꯤꯜꯅꯥꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ
ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯝꯈ꯭ꯔꯁꯤ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏ
ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯁꯤꯅ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯆꯥꯅ ꯐꯪꯂꯕꯇꯗ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯅ
ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯅ ꯆꯥꯊꯣꯛ ꯂꯩꯅ ꯍꯧꯕ ꯉꯝꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯩꯁꯥ (ꯇꯦꯝꯄꯔꯦꯆꯔ) ꯆꯥꯅꯗꯕ ꯃꯐꯝꯗ ꯑꯇꯩꯁꯤꯡ
ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯅ ꯐꯪꯂꯕꯁꯨ ꯀꯩꯗꯧꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯅ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ
ꯐꯥꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯣꯏ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ, ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯥ ꯃꯉꯥꯜ, ꯃꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ
ꯃꯆꯜ ꯁꯨꯅ ꯐꯪꯂꯕꯁꯨ ꯃꯇꯤꯛ ꯆꯥꯕ ꯆꯥꯅꯕ ꯃꯩꯁꯥ
ꯐꯪꯗꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯗꯨ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯣꯏ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯕꯩꯒ꯭ꯌꯥꯅꯤꯛ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ ꯆꯥꯡꯌꯦꯡ
ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯈꯪꯂꯛꯄ, ꯎꯊꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯊꯧꯑꯣꯡ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯁꯤꯗꯁꯨ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯃꯈꯜꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ
ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯗꯔꯀꯥꯔꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯈꯦꯟꯅꯩ꯫

ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯇꯥꯛꯄꯗꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ
ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯍꯩꯅꯖꯕ ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯩꯖꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯄꯥꯛ ꯆꯥꯎꯔꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯉꯥꯛꯇꯅꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯉꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯖꯤꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯕ, ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯗ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯒꯅꯤ
ꯈꯟꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯈꯔ ꯊꯝꯖꯔꯤ꯫ ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯅ
ꯆꯪꯕ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯆꯥꯛ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯈꯛ ꯅꯩꯅꯖꯒꯦ
ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ, ꯃꯉꯥꯜ (ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯥ),
ꯃꯩꯁꯥ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯔꯤꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯑꯃ ꯋꯥꯠꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ
ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯔꯨꯕ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛ ꯑꯔꯝꯕ ꯇꯥꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯅ ꯃꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ ꯁꯨꯡꯗꯕ
(ꯐꯣꯇꯣꯁꯤꯟꯊꯦꯁꯤꯁ) ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯥ ꯃꯉꯥꯜ, ꯃꯩꯁꯥ,
ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯆꯪꯏ꯫ ꯐꯣꯇꯣꯁꯤꯟꯊꯦꯁꯤꯁꯀꯤ ꯃꯇꯦꯡꯅ
ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯅ ꯆꯅꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯁꯨꯡꯏ꯫ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ
ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯃꯜꯆꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯂꯩꯍꯥꯎꯗꯒꯤ
ꯐꯪꯏ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯨꯡꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯂꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯊꯋꯥꯏ
ꯄꯥꯟꯕ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯅ ꯆꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯤꯡꯂꯤ꯫ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ
ꯀꯅꯥ ꯑꯃꯠꯇꯅ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯊꯋꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯟꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗ
ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯗꯦ꯫ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯅꯠꯇꯕ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ
ꯊꯋꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯟꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯗ ꯃꯤꯄꯥꯟ ꯇꯥꯡꯗꯨꯅ
ꯍꯤꯡꯂꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯅ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛ
ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ ꯐꯪꯂꯝꯂꯣꯏ꯫ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯆꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯆꯥꯛ
ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯅ ꯄꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯎꯍꯩ-ꯋꯥꯍꯩ, ꯃꯅꯥ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ
ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯅ ꯄꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯕꯤꯁꯀꯤꯠ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯅ
ꯅꯥꯀꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯄꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯕꯤꯁꯀꯤꯠ ꯁꯥꯕꯗ ꯆꯪꯂꯤꯕ
ꯃꯆꯜ ꯑꯥꯇꯥ ꯃꯣꯏꯗꯥ ꯒꯦꯍꯨꯅ ꯄꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨꯗ
ꯍꯥꯞꯂꯕ ꯌꯦꯔꯨꯝ ꯌꯦꯟꯅ ꯄꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯌꯦꯟ
ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯅ ꯄꯤꯕ ꯆꯦꯡ ꯆꯥꯛ ꯆꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯤꯡꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯕꯤꯁꯀꯤꯠ ꯁꯥꯕꯗ ꯍꯥꯞꯂꯤꯕ ꯆꯅꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯅ
ꯄꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯗ ꯑꯔꯥꯟꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯌ

kBrl꯫ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ
ꯐꯪꯂꯝꯂꯣꯏ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯏ? ꯂꯧꯃꯤ
ꯏꯆꯤꯟ ꯏꯅꯥꯎꯁꯤꯡꯅ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯗꯤ
ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯕꯨ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯇꯧꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯦ?

ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯝꯈ꯭ꯔꯁꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯗ
ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄꯗ ꯅꯤꯡꯍꯟꯅꯗꯕ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ
ꯌꯥꯏꯐꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯤꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯇꯕꯔ? ꯃꯗꯨꯒꯤ
ꯃꯆꯦꯠ ꯑꯃꯈꯛꯇꯪꯅꯤ ꯑꯩꯅ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯊꯝꯖꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤ꯫

ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯥ ꯃꯉꯥꯜ ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯅ ꯃꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ
ꯁꯨꯡꯕ ꯉꯝꯗꯦ꯫ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯉꯥꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯦꯡꯅ
ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯅ ꯃꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ ꯁꯨꯡꯏ꯫ ꯃꯩꯁꯥ ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯕ ꯌ

krl꯫ ꯃꯩꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯆꯦꯟꯖ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯃꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ
ꯀꯌꯥꯝ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯂꯦꯞꯄꯤ꯫

ꯃꯩꯁꯥ ꯆꯞ ꯆꯥꯅ ꯐꯪꯂꯕꯗꯇ ꯐꯣꯇꯣꯁꯤꯟꯊꯦꯁꯤꯁ
ꯆꯞ ꯆꯥꯅ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯩꯁꯥꯅ ꯍꯦꯜꯂꯕ
ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯐꯣꯇꯣꯁꯤꯟꯊꯦꯁꯤꯁꯇꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯥ ꯁꯣꯔ
ꯍꯣꯟꯕꯅ ꯍꯦꯜꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ ꯁꯨꯡꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯗꯨ
ꯁꯖꯤꯟꯅꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯇꯨꯡꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯣꯏ꯫

ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯆꯥꯎꯖꯟ ꯊꯤꯒꯅꯤ, ꯆꯥꯊꯣꯛ ꯍꯟꯊꯔꯅꯤ꯫

ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯇ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ ꯃꯆꯜ
ꯋꯥꯠꯂꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯆꯥꯎꯕ ꯍꯦꯜꯂꯔꯣꯏ ꯆꯥꯊꯣꯛ
ꯍꯟꯊꯔꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯑꯋꯥꯠꯄ ꯂꯩꯔꯕ
ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯄꯣꯠꯊꯣꯛ ꯆꯥꯔꯕ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯁꯨ ꯋꯥꯠꯄꯒꯤ
ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯅꯥꯔꯅꯤ꯫ ꯗꯣꯛꯇꯔꯗ ꯇꯣꯏꯅ ꯆꯠꯂꯅꯤ꯫

ꯁꯦꯜꯌꯥꯝ ꯇꯤꯡꯂꯅꯤ꯫ ꯈꯔꯈꯛ ꯊꯝꯖꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯇꯥꯡꯀꯛ
ꯑꯅꯤꯈꯛ ꯂꯩꯕꯗꯨ ꯊꯝꯖꯒꯦ- ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯂꯛꯄ
ꯃꯇꯝ (ꯚꯦꯖꯤꯇꯦꯇꯤꯚ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯖ)꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯗ
ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯂꯛꯏ꯫ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯃꯔꯦꯡ
ꯁꯦꯝꯃꯤ, ꯃꯆꯥ ꯄꯣꯛꯏ (ꯈꯨꯗꯝ ꯐꯧ) ꯃꯔꯥ
ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯅ ꯆꯠꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯇꯥꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ
ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯪꯏ, ꯅꯥꯏꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯖꯦꯟ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯪꯏ꯫

ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯁꯤꯗ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯅ ꯐꯪꯂꯕꯁꯨ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ/

ꯅꯥꯏꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯖꯦꯟ ꯋꯥꯠꯂꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯆꯥꯎꯔꯔꯣꯏ
ꯆꯥꯊꯣꯛ ꯍꯟꯊꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯏꯁꯤꯡꯁꯨ ꯑꯇꯩꯁꯨ ꯋ

kGfDjq ꯅꯥꯏꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯖꯦꯟ ꯅꯥꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯣꯖꯦꯟ ꯋꯥꯠꯂꯕ
ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯔꯔꯣꯏ, ꯆꯥꯊꯣꯛ ꯍꯟꯊꯔꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯨꯗ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯅ ꯁꯨꯡꯖꯔꯤꯕ ꯆꯅꯥꯡꯒꯤ
ꯁꯔꯨꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯅ ꯁꯖꯤꯟꯅꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ
ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯅꯤ꯫ ꯇꯨꯡꯁꯤꯟꯕꯒꯤ
ꯆꯥꯡ ꯋꯥꯠꯀꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯊꯪꯗ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯇꯝꯕ
ꯃꯇꯝ (ꯔꯤꯄ꯭ꯔꯗꯛꯇꯤꯚ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯖ) ꯂꯥꯛꯀꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯇꯥꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯗꯤ ꯆꯅꯥꯡ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯊꯣꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ
ꯇꯨꯡꯁꯤꯟꯕꯅ ꯍꯦꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯇꯨꯡꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕ
ꯃꯆꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯕꯤꯕ
ꯇꯥꯏ꯫ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯗꯨ ꯑꯁꯨꯝ ꯑꯁꯨꯝ
ꯆꯥꯎꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯁꯥꯕ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯌꯥꯟꯕ
ꯀꯥꯎꯈꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯃꯔꯦꯡ ꯐꯟꯕꯔꯣꯝꯗ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ
ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯆꯥꯊꯣꯛ ꯍꯟꯊꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ
ꯁꯤꯖꯠꯟꯅꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯂꯝ ꯄꯣꯠꯊꯣꯛꯀꯤ
ꯃꯈꯥꯁꯨ ꯄꯣꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯅꯥꯅ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯊꯣꯛ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯌꯥꯗꯦ꯫ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯃꯍꯩꯅ
ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯊꯣꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯌꯥꯔꯦ꯫

ꯃꯔꯨ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯃꯍꯩꯅ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯊꯣꯛ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯥꯡꯖꯔꯦ꯫ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ
ꯇꯥꯡꯀꯛ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯅ ꯈꯪꯂꯕ, ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ
ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯊꯣꯛ ꯈꯪꯂꯕ ꯑꯗꯨ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯈꯔ ꯃꯈꯩꯗ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ
ꯌꯥꯝꯟꯃꯛ ꯁꯦꯝꯕꯤꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯈꯨꯗꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯚꯦꯖꯤꯇꯦꯇꯤꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯖꯗ ꯅꯥꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯣꯖꯦꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯋꯥꯠꯍꯟꯕ ꯁꯨꯛꯌꯥ ꯌꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯡꯀꯛꯁꯤ ꯂꯣꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯆꯅꯥꯡ
ꯇꯨꯡꯁꯤꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯌꯧꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ
ꯍꯦꯜꯂꯕ, ꯅꯥꯏꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯖꯦꯟ ꯍꯦꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯃꯔꯦꯡ
ꯐꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯂꯩꯕꯅ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯁꯥꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯍꯩ
ꯌꯥꯟꯕ ꯋꯥꯠꯂꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯝꯂꯤꯕ ꯆꯥꯊꯣꯛ ꯍꯟꯊꯔꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯗꯨꯅꯗꯤ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯈꯪꯅ ꯃꯇꯝ
ꯆꯥꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯊꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯔꯕꯗꯤ
ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯅ ꯆꯥꯊꯣꯛ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯦꯟꯗꯣꯡꯁꯨ ꯐꯪꯂꯅꯤ꯫

ꯚꯦꯖꯤꯇꯦꯇꯤꯕꯀ ꯔꯤꯄ꯭ꯔꯗꯛꯇꯤꯚꯀ ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ
ꯕꯦꯂꯦꯟꯁ ꯈꯜ ꯑꯃ ꯆꯪꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯔꯝꯅ
ꯕꯦꯂꯦꯟꯁꯇ ꯊꯝꯒꯅꯤ ꯈꯪꯕ ꯆꯪꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯉꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯗꯤ ꯃꯁꯤꯈꯛ ꯈꯪꯈꯤꯁꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ
ꯇꯥꯕꯗ ꯈꯔꯒ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯊꯝꯖꯒꯦ꯫

ꯑꯦꯁ ꯁꯨꯃꯪꯒꯜ ꯁꯤꯡꯍ
ꯈꯪꯖꯤꯟꯕꯗ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯕꯁꯤꯡ

Heat and Temperature

Ahanba paambi: temperature chap chaaba aalu paambi; atei meishaa

hellaba paambi ahaanba paambi aalu taai; atei alu paande.

ꯗꯣ: ꯑꯦꯝ ꯊꯣꯏꯊꯣꯏ