ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯣꯔꯤꯌꯦꯜ IMPHAL, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 28, 2020 ꯊꯥꯡꯖ, ꯍꯤꯌꯥꯡꯒꯩꯒꯤ 13ꯅꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ, ꯃꯥꯂꯤꯌꯥ ꯀꯨꯝꯁꯤꯡ 3418 obT\ꯂꯩ ꯃꯀꯩꯋ꯭ꯀ
2 HUEIYEN LANPAO

ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯐꯣꯡꯖꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ, ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡꯒ ꯊꯣꯏꯗꯣꯛꯅ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯗꯦ꯫

ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯔꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯤꯖ - 6
ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯪꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯅꯕꯦꯝꯕꯔ 30, ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧꯀꯥꯕ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯀꯤ
ꯑꯌꯨꯛ ꯄꯨꯡ 11 ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯇ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯏ-ꯃꯦꯜ

hueiyenliteraryquiz@gmail.com sid meL AoIn HabirKp yagni>

ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ/ꯊꯥꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯃꯤꯡ, ꯂꯩꯐꯝ, ꯃꯍꯩꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯛ ꯑꯝꯁꯨꯡ
ꯀꯟꯇꯦꯛꯠ ꯅꯝꯕꯔ ꯃꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯏꯕꯤꯔꯛꯎ꯫ ꯋꯥꯍꯪ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ
ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯣ ꯑꯣꯠꯆꯔꯒ
ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯐꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯈꯟꯖꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯈꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯈꯨꯗ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯄꯤꯖꯒꯅꯤ꯫

1) ꯗꯥ. ꯀꯃꯜꯒꯤ ‘ꯃꯥꯙꯕꯤ’ (1930) ꯅꯣꯕꯦꯜ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯏꯀꯨꯏ
ꯀꯨꯏꯗꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧꯒꯤ ꯃꯆꯤꯟ ꯃꯅꯥꯎꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ
ꯈꯠꯅꯕꯗ ꯌꯨꯝꯐꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯍꯤꯁꯇꯔꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯅꯣꯕꯦꯜꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯕ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯥꯜ
ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯔꯛꯏ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯍꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯗ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯣꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯅꯣꯕꯦꯜ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯀꯔꯤꯅꯣ, ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯏꯕꯅꯣ?

2) ‘ꯉꯥꯎꯆꯠꯅꯔꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯄꯣꯛ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤꯗ ꯍꯟꯗꯣꯛꯂꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ
ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯂꯣꯜꯗ ꯏꯕꯅꯣ ꯑꯝꯁꯨꯡ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤꯗ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯍꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄꯅꯣ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯃꯜꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯅꯣ?

3) ‘ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯡ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯡ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯁꯤ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯍꯤꯔꯝꯗ
ꯅꯩꯅꯕꯅꯣ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ?

4) ‘ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯌꯨꯒꯀꯤ ꯀꯥꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯑꯍꯤꯡꯗ/ꯃꯪꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯪꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯅꯣ?” ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ
ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯅꯕ ꯏꯁꯩꯅꯤ꯫ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯂꯤꯔꯤꯁꯤꯁꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ
ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯇ ꯌꯥꯎꯕꯒꯦ?

5) ‘ꯑꯋꯥꯡ ꯀꯧꯕ꯭ꯔꯨ ꯆꯤꯡꯂꯩꯁꯪ ꯄꯥꯃꯦꯜ ꯊꯛꯇ ꯑꯣꯡꯕ-ꯂꯩ, ꯂꯩꯔꯥꯡ ꯁꯥꯋꯣꯡ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯕ
ꯇꯥꯎꯕ ꯍꯨꯏꯃꯩ ꯃꯥꯟꯕ ꯂꯩ, ꯅꯧꯋꯥ ꯈꯨꯠꯇ ꯄꯥꯏꯔꯣꯅꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯤꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯈꯣꯔꯤꯐꯥꯕ
ꯀꯞꯄ ꯇꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯥꯡ ꯃꯥꯕꯨ ꯄꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯈꯦꯛꯅ-ꯈꯦꯛꯅ ꯅꯣꯛꯈꯔꯦ꯫” ꯂꯩꯔꯥꯡ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯀꯣꯂꯣꯏ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯀꯔꯤꯅꯣ?

ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯔꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯤꯖ - 5
ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯪꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯅꯕꯦꯝꯕꯔ 15, ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯥꯏꯖꯤꯡ
ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯀꯤ ꯑꯌꯨꯛ ꯄꯨꯡ 11 ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯇ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ

I-meL hueiyenliteraryquiz@gmail.com sid meL AoIn

ꯊꯥꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ/ꯊꯥꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯃꯤꯡ, ꯂꯩꯐꯝ,
ꯃꯍꯩꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯛ ꯑꯝꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯟꯇꯦꯛꯠ ꯅꯝꯕꯔ ꯃꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯏꯕꯤꯔꯛꯎ꯫ ꯋꯥꯍꯪ
ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯣ ꯑꯣꯠꯆꯔꯒ ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯐꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯈꯟꯖꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯈꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯈꯨꯗ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯄꯤꯖꯒꯅꯤ꯫

1| “ꯀꯥꯂꯣꯚ꯭ꯔꯃꯔ” ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤꯗ ꯍꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯗꯤꯇꯦꯛꯇꯤꯕ ꯅꯣꯚꯦꯜ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯅꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯆꯠꯄ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯑꯣꯔꯤꯖꯤꯅꯦꯜ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯂꯣꯜꯗ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯏꯕꯅꯣ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤꯗ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ
ꯍꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄꯅꯣ?

2| ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯆꯍꯤꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤꯕꯨ ꯀꯜꯀꯠꯇ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯦꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯀꯨꯂꯦꯁꯟ
ꯄꯔꯤꯛꯁꯥꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯔꯤꯀꯒꯅꯤꯁꯟ ꯄꯤꯈꯤꯕꯒꯦ?

3| “ꯑꯩ ꯏꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯌꯨꯝꯗ ꯏꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯏꯪꯈꯣꯜꯗ/ꯂꯩꯔꯤ ꯌꯨꯝꯇꯥꯡꯕ ꯑꯃꯒꯨꯝ/ꯏꯔꯣꯜ-

ꯏꯔꯤ ꯐꯥꯎꯅꯗꯕ/ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯍ ꯑꯃꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯒ ꯊꯨꯡꯂꯕꯒꯨꯝ/ꯏꯃꯥ ꯏꯆꯥ
ꯁꯛꯈꯪꯅꯗꯅ/ꯃꯤꯠꯅ ꯎꯅ ꯎꯅ ꯃꯔꯤꯁꯦ/ꯁꯛꯎꯗꯕ ꯄꯜ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯋꯥꯡꯅ ꯈꯥꯒꯠꯂꯤ/

ꯀꯧꯅ ꯉꯥꯡꯅꯕ ꯇꯥꯅꯗꯅ꯫”

ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡ ꯃꯇꯦꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯅꯍꯥ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯛꯈꯪꯅꯔꯕꯤ ꯑꯏꯕꯤ
ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡꯗꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯏꯕꯤꯁꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ, ꯀꯔꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ
ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡꯗꯒꯤꯅꯣ?

4| ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤꯗ ꯏꯊꯣꯛꯂꯕ “ꯄꯔꯤꯛꯁꯤꯠ” ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯇꯨꯗ ꯄꯔꯤꯛꯁꯤꯠ
ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧꯅ ꯁꯥꯞ ꯇꯧꯈꯤꯕ mnui ꯑꯗꯨ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯄꯔꯤꯛꯁꯤꯠ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧꯗ
ꯆꯤꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯂꯤꯜꯗꯨ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ?

5| ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯍꯤꯇ꯭ꯌ ꯄꯔꯤꯁꯗꯀꯤ ꯖꯥꯃꯤꯅꯤ ꯁꯨꯟꯗꯔ ꯒꯨꯍ ꯒꯣꯜꯗ ꯃꯦꯗꯜ
ꯐꯪꯈꯤꯕ ꯌꯦꯡꯈꯣꯝ ꯕꯤꯍꯥꯔꯤꯅ ꯏꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯇꯨ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯀꯧꯕꯒꯦ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯃꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯅꯣ?

ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯍꯣꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯄꯗ
ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯄꯥꯝꯕ ꯃꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯈꯪꯍꯟꯅꯤꯡꯏ
ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯍꯣꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯃꯤꯠ ꯁꯥꯍ ꯑꯊꯎꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯕ ꯌꯥꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯃꯤꯠ ꯁꯥꯍꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯂꯥꯛꯀꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯅꯥꯒꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯔꯣꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄꯒ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ
ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ, ꯁꯤꯚꯤꯜ ꯁꯣꯁꯥꯏꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯔꯒꯅꯥꯏꯖꯦꯁꯟꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ
ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯛꯍꯣꯜꯗꯔꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯎꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯅꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤ꯫ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2015ꯒꯤ
ꯑꯣꯒꯁꯠ 3ꯗ ꯁꯦꯟꯇꯔꯒ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯟ-ꯑꯥꯏ ꯑꯦꯝꯒ ꯐ꯭ꯔꯦꯝꯋꯥꯔꯛ
ꯑꯦꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯈꯨꯠꯌꯦꯛ ꯄꯤꯅꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯅꯥꯒꯥ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯄꯣꯂꯤꯇꯤꯀꯦꯜ
ꯒ꯭ꯔꯨꯞꯁ (ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯄꯤ ꯖꯤ) ꯅꯁꯨ ꯅꯥꯀꯜ ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯅꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ
ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2017ꯇ ꯁꯦꯟꯇꯔꯒ ‘ꯗꯤꯗ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯑꯦꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯃꯦꯟꯠ’ ꯈꯨꯠꯌꯦꯛ
ꯄꯤꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ 1/2 ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯅꯕꯒꯤ
ꯈꯣꯡꯖꯦꯜ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯡꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯅꯥꯒꯥ ꯄꯤꯁ ꯇꯣꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯔꯣꯏꯕ
ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯅꯕ ꯁꯦꯟꯇꯔꯅ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯅꯥꯒꯥꯒꯤ ꯇꯣꯈꯥꯏꯕ ꯐꯤꯔꯥꯜ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯟꯁ꯭ꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟ ꯂꯩꯍꯟꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯟ-ꯑꯥꯏ ꯑꯦꯝꯅ ꯄꯨꯈꯠꯂꯛꯄ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯗ ꯌꯥꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯗꯅ
ꯂꯩꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯥꯒꯥꯂꯦꯟꯗꯒ ꯌꯨꯝꯂꯣꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ, ꯑꯁꯥꯝ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯑꯔꯨꯅꯥꯆꯜ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯗꯦꯁꯀꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯅꯥꯒꯥ ꯄꯤꯁ ꯇꯣꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯔꯣꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟ
ꯑꯃ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯑꯀꯥꯏꯕ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯛꯄꯨ ꯌꯨꯝꯊꯪꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯁꯤꯡꯗ
ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯦꯁꯠ ꯁꯣꯛꯄ ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟꯗꯤ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏ
ꯌꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯑꯍꯨꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯅꯥꯅꯤꯡꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ
ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯅꯥꯒꯥ ꯇꯥꯕ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯑꯦꯗꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯇꯤꯚ
ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯠ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯟꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯟ-

ꯑꯥꯏ ꯑꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯤꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯅ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2019ꯒꯤ
ꯅꯕꯦꯝꯕꯔ 25ꯗ ꯀꯣꯔꯗꯤꯅꯦꯇꯤꯡ ꯀꯝꯃꯤꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯟ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯏꯟꯇꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯤ
(ꯀꯣꯀꯣꯃꯤ)ꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯍꯨꯠ 18ꯅ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯍꯣꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯃꯤꯠ ꯁꯥꯍꯒ
ꯅ꯭ꯌꯨ ꯗꯤꯜꯂꯤꯗ ꯎꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯅꯈꯤꯕꯗ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯃꯕ ꯅꯥꯒꯥꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟ
ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯏꯟꯇꯔꯦꯁꯠ ꯁꯣꯛꯀꯗꯕ ꯂꯩꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯥꯡꯖꯧꯅꯅ
ꯇꯥꯟꯅꯔꯝꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯊꯥꯖꯕ ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯈꯔꯅꯤꯒꯤ
ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯍꯣꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯃꯤꯠ ꯁꯥꯍꯅ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯅꯅꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ
ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯕꯤꯔꯦꯟ ꯀꯧꯔꯛꯂꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯄꯥꯟꯅꯔꯝꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯕꯤꯔꯦꯟ ꯀꯧꯔꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯨꯠꯇ ꯍꯣꯝ
ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯃꯤꯠ ꯁꯥꯍ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯕ ꯍꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ
ꯑꯦꯟ ꯕꯤꯔꯦꯟꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯥꯒꯥ ꯄꯤꯁ ꯇꯣꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯔꯣꯏꯕ
ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯅꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯂꯛꯂꯤꯉꯩ ꯆꯩꯔꯛꯁꯤꯗ ꯀꯨꯀꯤ
ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯀꯤ ꯑꯦꯄꯦꯛꯁ ꯕꯣꯗꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯀꯨꯀꯤ ꯏꯟꯄꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯅꯁꯨ
ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯀꯨꯀꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯈꯨꯟꯗꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯂꯝ ꯃꯆꯦꯠ
ꯑꯃꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯁꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ prBaiM ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯅꯔꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯃꯣꯗꯤꯗ
ꯋꯥꯀꯠꯁꯤꯕ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤꯁꯨ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯀꯨꯀꯤ ꯂꯥꯜꯍꯧꯂꯨꯞ 17ꯀꯤ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕ
ꯂꯨꯞ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯧꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯀꯨꯀꯤ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯑꯣꯔꯒꯅꯥꯏꯖꯦꯁꯟ (ꯀꯦ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯣ) ꯅꯁꯨ
ꯀꯨꯀꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯔꯥꯏꯠ ꯁꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯊꯣꯔꯥꯡ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯂꯧꯈꯇꯄ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯁꯦꯟꯇꯔꯗ ꯃꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯈꯪꯍꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗ ꯍꯟꯗꯛꯇ
ꯀꯣꯔꯗꯤꯅꯦꯇꯤꯡ ꯀꯝꯃꯤꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯟ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯖꯔ ꯏꯟꯇꯤꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯤ (ꯀꯣꯀꯣꯃꯤ)
ꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯍꯨꯠꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯄꯤ ꯖꯤꯒꯤ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕꯁꯤꯒ ꯎꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞ
ꯃꯁꯦꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤ-ꯆꯥꯟꯅꯅ ꯂꯩꯃꯤꯟꯅꯅꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯔꯥꯏꯠ
ꯏꯀꯥꯏ ꯈꯨꯝꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯌꯥꯅꯕꯁꯨ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯅꯥꯀꯜ ꯑꯅꯤꯅ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯅꯔꯕ
ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯄꯤ ꯖꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯔꯀꯤꯡ ꯀꯝꯃꯤꯇꯤꯅ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯔꯛꯄ ꯆꯦꯔꯣꯜ
ꯑꯃ ꯅꯥꯒꯥꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯅꯥꯒꯥ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯩꯇꯩ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯀꯤ
ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯂꯩꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯁꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯅꯥꯒꯥꯒꯤ
ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ, ꯑꯁꯥꯝ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯔꯨꯅꯥꯆꯜ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯗꯦꯁꯀꯤ
ꯉꯝꯈꯩ ꯍꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛ ꯍꯣꯡꯖꯤꯟ ꯇꯧꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯂꯩꯔꯣꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ
ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯦꯟ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯟ-ꯑꯥꯏ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯒꯚꯔꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠꯀꯤ
ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯅꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯆꯍꯤ 23 ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯔꯛꯂꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯤꯁ
ꯇꯣꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ ꯂꯥꯛꯀꯗꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯁꯨ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯌꯦꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯅꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯍꯣꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯃꯤꯠ
ꯁꯥꯍꯅ ꯅꯥꯒꯥ ꯄꯤꯁ ꯇꯣꯛꯀꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯉꯩꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯡꯑꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯂꯥꯛꯀꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯀ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ
ꯑꯄꯥꯝꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯈꯪꯍꯟꯅꯤꯡꯏ꯫ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯊꯛꯇꯁꯨ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ
ꯑꯄꯥꯝꯕ ꯀꯌꯥꯔꯛ ꯍꯟꯅ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯣꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯈꯪꯍꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯛꯄꯨ
ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯊꯨꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯂꯕ ꯌꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯥꯛꯄꯅ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯄꯥꯝꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯣꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ
ꯆꯥꯎꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌꯟ ꯍꯣꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯂꯥꯛꯄꯗ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡ
ꯊꯝꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯣ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯣꯁꯤꯡ
ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯐꯝꯃꯤꯟꯅꯔꯒ ꯃꯥꯡꯖꯧꯅꯅ ꯇꯔꯦꯠ ꯇꯔꯥ ꯊꯣꯛꯅ ꯈꯟꯅꯍꯧꯕ ꯆꯨꯝꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ
ꯊꯥꯡꯖ, ꯅꯕꯦꯝꯔ 28, 2020, ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ
12 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ, 215 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ
ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯗ ꯚꯨꯖꯥꯄꯇ꯭ꯔ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯃꯈꯜ 2 ꯍꯧꯏ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯤ (ꯀ) ꯃꯤꯃꯥꯂꯌꯥꯟ ꯚꯨꯖꯥꯄꯇ꯭ꯔ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ (ꯁ) ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯟ ꯐꯨꯖꯥꯄꯇ꯭ꯔ ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯐꯨꯖꯥꯄꯇ꯭ꯔ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯨ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡ
ꯆꯠꯄ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯁꯦꯡꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯅꯩ꯫ ꯍꯤꯃꯥꯂꯌꯥꯟ ꯐꯨꯖꯥꯄꯇ꯭ꯔ (ꯊꯤꯃꯥꯂꯥꯌꯥꯅ

Bhujapatra) ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯏꯪꯂꯤꯁꯇ ꯍꯤꯃꯥꯂꯌꯥꯟ ꯕꯤꯔꯆ (ꯊꯤꯃꯥꯂꯥꯌꯥꯅ ꯕꯤꯔꯆꯍ), ꯁꯪꯁꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯠꯇ
ꯚꯨꯔꯖ (Bhurja), ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯤꯗ ꯚꯣꯖꯥꯄꯇ꯭ꯔ (Bhojapatra), ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯇꯤꯐꯤꯛ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯕꯣꯇꯥꯅꯤꯀꯦꯜ
ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯃꯤꯡꯗ ꯕꯦꯇꯨꯂꯥ ꯌꯨꯇꯤꯂꯤꯁ (Betula utilis ꯙ. ꯙꯣꯅ) ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯀꯧꯏ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯕꯦꯇꯨꯂꯦꯁꯤ
(Betulaceae) ꯁꯥꯒꯩꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡ ꯆꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯁꯥꯒꯩ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯆꯟꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯈꯔꯗꯤ - ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯟ ꯚꯨꯖꯄꯇ꯭ꯔ
(Betula alnoides Buch ꯊꯥꯃ ex. ꯙ. ꯙꯣꯅ), ꯄꯔꯦꯡ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ - ꯍꯤꯃꯥꯂꯌꯥꯟ ꯑꯦꯜꯗꯔ (ꯑꯂꯅꯨꯁ
ꯅꯦꯄꯥꯂꯦꯅꯁꯤꯁ ꯘ. ꯙꯣꯅ) ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯤꯃꯥꯂꯌꯥꯟ ꯚꯨꯖꯥꯄꯇ꯭ꯔ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯕꯣꯇꯥꯅꯤꯀꯦꯜꯒꯤ ꯑꯧꯏꯕ
ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯕꯦꯇꯨꯂꯥ ꯌꯨꯇꯤꯂꯤꯁ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯏꯍꯥꯟ ꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1825ꯗ ꯐꯥꯎꯈꯤꯕ ꯕꯣꯅꯇꯥꯅꯤꯁꯠ ꯗꯦꯚꯤꯗ ꯗꯣꯟ
(ꯙꯥꯚꯤꯗ ꯙꯣꯅ) ꯅ ꯊꯣꯟꯈꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯝꯗꯤ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟ-ꯍꯨꯝꯖꯤꯟꯈꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯗ꯭ꯔꯣꯝꯁ ꯐ꯭ꯂꯣꯔꯤ ꯅꯦꯞꯂꯦꯟꯁꯤꯁ
(Prodromus Florae Nepalensis) ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅ
ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯗꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯅꯥꯊꯥꯅꯤꯜ ꯋꯥꯂꯤꯆ (Nathariel Wallich) ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯕꯣꯇꯥꯅꯤꯁꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ
ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1820ꯗ ꯅꯦꯄꯥꯜꯗꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯈꯤꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯤꯁꯤꯃꯦꯟ (ꯈꯄꯦꯆꯤꯃꯦꯅ) ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ
ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1841ꯗ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯦꯆ (ꯈꯄꯥꯆꯍ) ꯅ ꯕꯦꯇꯨꯂꯥ ꯖꯦꯛꯀꯨꯏꯃꯣꯟꯇꯤ (Belula jacquemontii

ꯈꯄꯥꯆꯍ) ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯃꯤꯡꯊꯣꯟꯕ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯃꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯐꯨꯖꯥꯄꯇ꯭ꯔ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ
ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯀꯣꯟꯅ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯅꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯈꯪꯕ ꯉꯝꯈꯤ ꯃꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯍꯤꯃꯥꯂꯌꯥꯟ ꯚꯨꯖꯥꯄꯇ꯭ꯔ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ
ꯚꯦꯔꯥꯏꯇꯤ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯈꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯨ ꯕꯣꯇꯥꯅꯤꯀꯦꯜꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ Betula

ulilis var. jacquemontii haIn HoNSrBe?

ꯍꯤꯃꯥꯂꯌꯥꯟ ꯚꯨꯖꯥꯄꯇ꯭ꯔ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯅꯣꯡꯆꯨꯞ ꯊꯪꯕ ꯃꯤꯃꯥꯂꯌꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯋꯥꯡꯕ ꯆꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯐꯨꯠ 14,800 faub ꯍꯧꯕ ꯉꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯚꯨꯖꯥꯄꯇ꯭ꯔ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯚꯦꯔꯥꯏꯇꯤ
ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯀꯜꯚꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯡ (ꯀ) ꯗꯨꯔꯦꯟꯕꯣꯁ (Doorenbos) (ꯁ) ꯐꯦꯁꯤꯅꯦꯁꯟ (Fascination)
(ꯂ) ꯐꯣꯔꯦꯁꯠ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯁ (Forest Blush) ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ (ꯃ) ꯒ꯭ꯔꯦꯖ ꯋꯨꯗ ꯘꯣꯁꯠ (Grayswood ꯘꯍꯣꯁꯇ)
ꯑꯁꯤ Royal ꯊꯣꯔꯇꯤꯆꯨꯂꯇꯨꯔꯥꯂ Society ꯒꯤ ꯃꯅ ꯐꯪꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯍꯤꯃꯥꯂꯌꯥꯟ ꯐꯨꯖꯥꯄꯇ꯭ꯔ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯑꯅꯦꯝꯕ ꯃꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯍꯧꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯎ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯑꯋꯥꯡꯕ ꯃꯐꯝꯗꯗꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯤꯛꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯏ꯫

ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯎꯟ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯇꯥꯕ ꯑꯋꯥꯡꯕ ꯃꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯎꯆꯥꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯎꯆꯥꯟ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯒꯤꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞꯇ
ꯆꯟꯕ (Conifers) ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯔꯣꯗꯣꯗꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯣꯟ (Rhododendron) ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯏꯀꯣꯟ
ꯀꯣꯟꯊꯅ ꯍꯧꯕ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯕꯤꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯖꯤꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯕꯗꯤ ꯎꯟ ꯇꯣꯏꯅ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯇꯥꯕ ꯃꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗ
ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯀꯣꯟꯇꯛꯅ (Bent ꯒꯔꯣꯋꯇꯍ) ꯍꯧꯒꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯎꯅ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯅꯤꯜ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯃꯆꯨꯝ
ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯂꯌꯥꯟ ꯚꯨꯖꯥꯄꯇ꯭ꯔ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯅ ꯍꯧꯕ ꯉꯝꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫

ꯍꯤꯃꯥꯂꯌꯥꯟ ꯚꯨꯖꯥꯄꯇ꯭ꯔ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯅ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯀꯨꯏꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤ꯫

ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯤꯁꯤꯁꯀꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ-ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯍꯤꯔꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ (uses)
ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯊꯣꯟꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯗ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯤꯔꯕ ꯂꯣꯜ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯁꯪꯁꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯠ ꯃꯌꯦꯛꯅ
ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ-ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯜꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯍꯤꯃꯥꯂꯌꯥꯟ ꯚꯨꯖꯥꯄꯇ꯭ꯔ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯎꯒꯤ ꯃꯀꯨꯗꯤꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯆꯦ
ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯉꯁꯤꯃꯛꯁꯨ ꯑꯁꯦꯡꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯁꯣꯟ-ꯇꯤꯟꯁꯣꯟꯒꯤ
ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯜꯁꯤꯡ ꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯍꯥꯞꯂꯒ ꯉꯛ, ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯣꯝ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯡꯗ ꯁꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯐꯠꯇꯕ fiLum-

ꯂꯥꯏꯃꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯥꯖꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯍꯤꯃꯥꯂꯌꯥꯟ ꯐꯨꯖꯥꯄꯇ꯭ꯔ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯒꯨꯟ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯁꯤꯡ (Firewood) ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯃꯔꯝꯅ ꯄꯥꯛ-ꯁꯟꯅ ꯌꯥꯟꯊꯠꯈꯤꯕꯗꯒꯤ
ꯉꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯀꯌꯥꯃꯔꯨꯝꯗ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯥꯎꯅ ꯑꯃꯥꯡ-ꯑꯇꯥ ꯊꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯁꯦꯟꯇꯤꯃꯦꯇꯔ 5ꯗꯒꯤ 10 ꯐꯥꯎꯕ
ꯀꯣꯏꯇꯛꯅ ꯆꯥꯎꯕ ꯃꯇꯨ ꯆꯣꯝꯂꯞ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯀꯣꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯅꯥꯌꯥꯠ-ꯌꯥꯠꯄ (ꯈꯦꯔꯔꯥꯇꯦꯗ ꯃꯥꯔꯒꯤꯅ)
ꯃꯅꯥꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯁꯥ-ꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯥꯃꯦꯡꯒꯤ ꯁꯖꯤꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯄꯤꯖꯅꯩ꯫ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ
ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ 4ꯁꯨꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯆꯥꯗ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯐꯥꯎꯈꯤꯕ ꯁꯪꯁꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯠꯀꯤ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯀꯥꯂꯤꯗꯥ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ 6ꯁꯨꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯆꯥꯗ
ꯑꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯕꯔꯍꯥꯃꯤꯍꯤꯔꯥ (Varamihira) ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯁꯃꯤꯔ (Kashmir) ꯒꯤ ꯄꯟꯗꯤꯠꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯍꯤꯃꯥꯂꯌꯥꯟ ꯚꯨꯖꯥꯄꯇ꯭ꯔ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯎꯒꯤ ꯃꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ
ꯏꯔꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯣꯜꯁꯤꯡ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯩ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ 16ꯁꯨꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯆꯥꯗ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧꯔꯦꯜ ꯑꯛꯕꯔꯅ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ
ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯆꯦ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯄꯨꯁꯤꯂꯂꯛꯁꯤꯕꯗꯒꯤꯗꯤ ꯍꯤꯃꯥꯂꯌꯥꯟ ꯖꯨꯄꯥꯄꯇ꯭ꯔꯒꯤ ꯆꯦ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ
ꯆꯥꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯍꯟꯊꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯐꯕꯋꯥꯟ ꯁꯤꯚ (Lord ꯈꯍꯤꯚꯥ) ꯒꯤ
ꯈꯣꯡꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯍꯤꯃꯥꯂꯌꯥꯟ ꯐꯨꯖꯥꯄꯇ꯭ꯔ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯎꯒꯤ ꯃꯀꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯄ꯭ꯔꯥꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯐꯤ-

ꯔꯣꯜꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯦꯟꯠ-ꯏꯟꯅꯔꯝꯃꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯤꯃꯥꯂꯌꯥꯟ ꯚꯨꯖꯥꯄꯇ꯭ꯔꯒꯤ ꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯘꯤ (Ghee)
ꯌꯣꯝꯕꯗ ꯄꯥꯝꯃꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯩ꯫ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯎ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯡꯒꯜ ꯌꯥꯝ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯃꯔꯝꯅ ꯌꯨꯝ-ꯀꯩ ꯁꯥꯕ,
ꯎꯄꯨ-ꯀꯥꯡꯊꯣꯜ ꯆꯟꯕ ꯑꯝꯁꯨꯡ ꯊꯣꯡ ꯁꯥꯕꯗꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡ ꯆꯥꯏ꯫

ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯤꯔꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯗ ꯐꯥꯎꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯌꯨꯔꯕꯦꯗ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯌꯨꯅꯥꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯗ ꯍꯤꯃꯥꯂꯌꯥꯟ
ꯚꯨꯖꯥꯄꯇ꯭ꯔ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯀꯨꯏꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯍꯤꯔꯝ
ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯅꯧꯇꯛ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯎꯒꯤ ꯃꯀꯨ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯁꯨꯒꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯃꯂꯝ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯅꯥꯏꯅ
ꯇꯩꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯀꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯎꯟꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯅꯩ꯫ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯍꯤꯃꯥꯂꯌꯥꯟ
ꯚꯨꯖꯥꯄꯇ꯭ꯔ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯎꯒꯤ ꯃꯀꯨ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯄꯤꯛꯇꯛꯅ ꯀꯛꯂꯒ ꯑꯐꯕ ꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯑꯍꯤꯡ ꯑꯃ ꯇꯤꯡꯗꯨꯅ
ꯂꯧꯕ ꯃꯍꯤ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯄꯤꯊꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯏꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯀꯌꯥꯃꯔꯨꯝ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯅꯩ꯫ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯃꯍꯤ
ꯑꯗꯨ ꯀꯟꯚꯜꯁꯟ (Convulsion) ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯅ ꯌꯥꯡ ꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯁꯨ ꯄꯤꯊꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯅꯩ꯫

ꯍꯤꯃꯥꯂꯌꯥꯟ ꯚꯨꯖꯥꯄꯇ꯭ꯔ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯎꯒꯤ ꯃꯀꯨ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯐꯨꯠꯂꯒ ꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯑꯅꯪꯕ ꯃꯍꯤ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯇꯩꯗꯨꯅ
ꯑꯁꯣꯛ-ꯑꯄꯟ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯏ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯊꯨꯅ ꯈꯛꯍꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯊꯨꯅꯁꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟꯍꯟꯕ
ꯉꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯅꯥꯏꯅ ꯊꯥ 2-3 ꯂꯣꯝꯗꯪ ꯇꯩꯕꯗꯁꯨ ꯂꯦꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯁꯤ (Leprosy) ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯕ ꯎꯟꯁꯥꯒꯤ
ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯑꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯐꯍꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯃꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝꯂꯤ꯫ ꯕ꯭ꯔꯣꯡꯀꯥꯏꯇꯤꯁ (Bronchitis) ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯈꯪꯅꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯋꯔ ꯍꯣꯅꯕꯗ ꯈꯦꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯋꯔ ꯍꯣꯟꯕ ꯋꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯂꯌꯥꯟ
ꯚꯨꯖꯥꯄꯇ꯭ꯔ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯎꯒꯤ ꯃꯀꯨ ꯁꯨꯒꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯃꯍꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯈꯣꯏꯍꯤ ꯈꯔ ꯅꯩꯈꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯄꯤꯊꯛꯇꯨꯅꯁꯨ
ꯂꯥꯌꯦꯡꯅꯩ꯫

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ꯃꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯄꯣꯛꯄꯃꯈꯩ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ, ꯁꯤꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯖꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯁꯥꯒꯩ
ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯑꯍꯜ ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯗꯨ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯖꯔꯒ ꯈꯨꯔꯝꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯆꯥꯁꯤꯡ-ꯃꯁꯨꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯈꯪꯍꯧꯕ ꯋꯥꯠꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯥ-ꯃꯄꯨꯕꯨ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯔꯒ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ-ꯊꯥ-ꯊꯋꯥꯟꯃꯤꯆꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯏꯄꯥ-

ꯏꯄꯨꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯂꯝꯕꯒꯨꯝ ꯈꯟꯅꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯏꯄꯥ-ꯏꯄꯨꯁꯤꯡꯅꯗꯤ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯅꯠꯇꯕ ꯑꯃꯅ
ꯁꯦꯝꯂꯝꯕꯅꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯝꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯂꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯝꯂꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯊꯥꯖꯒꯟꯕ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯗꯨ ꯊꯥꯖꯗꯦ, ꯂꯥꯏ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯩꯕꯒꯨꯝꯅ ꯄꯪꯊꯥꯗ ꯊꯥꯖꯅꯩ꯫ ꯃꯃꯩꯗꯅ ꯊꯥꯖꯕꯗꯨ
ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯤꯜꯂꯛꯏ꯫

ꯁꯦꯝꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ, ꯃꯇꯣꯝꯇ ꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯍꯧꯖꯔꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯍꯧꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯗꯤ ꯂꯩꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯕꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯅꯗꯕ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯄꯪꯊꯥ ꯊꯥꯖꯒꯗꯧꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ, ꯆꯥꯡꯌꯦꯡ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯇꯧꯅꯔꯤ,
ꯕ꯭ꯂꯦꯛ ꯍꯣꯜ ꯑꯃꯗꯨꯡ ꯅꯦꯕꯨꯂꯥꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯉꯥꯛ ꯄꯪꯊꯥ ꯊꯥꯖꯕ ꯂꯥꯜꯂꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯗ
ꯄꯪꯅꯤꯡꯗ ꯅꯤꯡꯕ (ꯃꯃꯤꯡꯁꯨ ꯂꯥꯜꯂꯕꯁꯨ), ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗꯔꯕꯕ ꯏꯄꯥ-ꯏꯄꯨꯔ ꯅꯤꯔꯒ ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯀꯗꯧꯕ ꯀꯔꯤꯁꯨ
ꯂꯩꯇꯦ꯫ ꯄꯣꯠꯇꯨ ꯐꯪꯗꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯅꯤꯕꯗꯤ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯋꯥꯅꯤ꯫ ꯁꯦꯝꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄꯗꯨ ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯄꯪꯈꯨꯗ
ꯈꯨꯔꯨꯝꯃꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ, ꯈꯪꯎ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯤꯡꯕꯗ ꯍꯦꯟꯖꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯁꯥꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯅꯥꯄꯜ ꯁꯥꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯂꯥꯠꯄ ꯂꯥꯏꯁꯨ ꯅꯥꯄꯜ ꯀꯥꯒꯅꯤ ꯈꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯅ ꯇꯧꯕꯃꯈꯩ ꯃꯤꯅ ꯏꯅꯒꯗꯧꯕꯤꯅ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯂꯩꯕ꯭ꯔꯥ, ꯃꯗꯨ ꯉꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯃꯤꯅ ꯇꯧꯕꯃꯈꯩ ꯂꯥꯏꯅ ꯌꯥꯔꯤꯕ꯭ꯔꯥ? ꯂꯐꯣꯏ ꯆꯪ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯀꯇꯂꯨ, ꯂꯐꯥꯡꯗꯨ
ꯂꯣꯡꯅ ꯀꯇꯂꯨ, ꯎꯞꯅ ꯀꯇꯂꯨ, ꯊꯔꯣ-ꯊꯝꯕꯥꯜꯗꯨ ꯃꯈꯣꯛꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯗ ꯑꯣꯟꯁꯤꯜꯂꯨ, ꯃꯩꯅ ꯍꯥꯜꯂꯨ, ꯂꯩꯅ ꯍꯥꯜꯂꯨ

- ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯁꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ, ꯃꯤꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ, ꯃꯤꯅ ꯌꯦꯠꯅꯖꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯏꯄꯥ-ꯏꯄꯨꯗ
ꯆꯠꯆꯕꯅꯤ, ꯃꯤ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯌꯥꯒꯟꯗꯕ ꯃꯄꯥ-ꯃꯄꯨꯗ ꯀꯠꯄ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯀꯝꯗꯧꯕ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯗ ꯀꯠꯄꯗ
ꯁꯝ ꯌꯥꯎꯕꯗꯤ ꯌꯥꯗꯦ, ꯑꯦꯟꯁꯥꯉꯗ ꯁꯝ ꯌꯥꯎꯕꯗꯤ ꯂꯧꯊꯣꯛꯂꯒ ’ꯗꯨꯝ ꯆꯥꯕꯁꯨ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯃꯕꯨꯛ ꯐꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨ ꯃꯤ-

ꯃꯆꯥ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯜꯂꯤ, ꯆꯦꯛꯁꯤꯜꯂꯒꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯒꯨꯝꯅ ꯄꯥꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯈꯔꯗꯤ ꯂꯐꯣꯏ ꯃꯀꯛ, ꯀꯤꯍꯣꯝ ꯃꯀꯛ,
ꯑꯋꯥꯊꯕꯤ ꯃꯀꯛ ꯀꯠꯂꯕꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯥ ꯃꯄꯨꯝ ꯀꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯗꯕꯁꯨ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯌꯨꯕꯤ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯃꯄꯨꯝ
ꯀꯠꯄꯁꯨ ꯂꯩ, ꯑꯀꯪꯕ ꯃꯄꯨꯝ ꯀꯠꯄꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯏ, ꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯠꯄꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯍꯋꯥꯡ ꯃꯪꯒꯜ ꯇꯤꯡꯊꯣꯛꯂꯒ
ꯄꯔꯦꯡ ꯀꯠꯄꯁꯨ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯑꯂꯨꯃꯤꯅꯤꯌꯝꯒꯤ ꯁꯅꯥ ꯌꯥꯟꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯁꯨ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯁꯤ ꯄꯤꯁꯛ ꯄꯤꯛꯅ ꯁꯥꯔꯒ
ꯂꯥꯠꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯤ-ꯃꯆꯥ ꯌꯥꯎꯅꯔꯛꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯄꯥ ꯃꯄꯨ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯕꯁꯤꯡ
ꯆꯥꯎꯅ-ꯆꯥꯎꯅ ꯁꯥꯔꯒ-ꯈꯤꯜꯂꯒ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯔꯝꯈꯠꯂꯛꯏꯕꯅꯤ, ꯂꯥꯏ ꯃꯥꯜꯂꯛꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯊꯥꯏꯅꯗꯤ
ꯂꯥꯏ ꯃꯆꯥ-ꯃꯆꯥ ꯁꯥꯔꯝꯃꯤ, ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯅ ꯑꯆꯧ-ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯁꯥꯔꯒ ꯈꯤꯟꯅꯔꯦ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯃꯆꯥꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯆꯥꯛ ꯆꯥꯕ, ꯂꯥꯏ ꯑꯆꯧꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯆꯥꯛ ꯆꯥꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯅꯤ꯫ ꯎꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯂꯩ ꯀꯠꯂꯒ ꯄꯦꯜꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ, ꯍꯦꯟꯅꯗꯨꯝ ꯂꯥꯏꯅ
ꯃꯥꯟꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯆꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯈꯪꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯗ ꯄꯤꯖꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯑꯣꯡ ꯍꯣꯡꯂꯛꯂꯤ꯫

ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯄꯨ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯈꯨꯔꯨꯝꯃꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ, ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯥ ꯌꯥꯏꯕ ꯍꯩꯌꯨ, ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯈꯪꯎ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯊꯥ ꯅꯤꯡꯎ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅ ꯊꯥꯕꯜꯒꯤ ꯐꯖꯕ ꯈꯪꯎ, ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯅꯧ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯤꯡꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯂꯩꯕꯒꯤꯅꯤ,
ꯊꯥꯗꯤ ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯒꯅꯤ, ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯅꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯍꯤꯡꯅꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯊꯥꯗꯤ ꯑꯍꯤꯡ ꯅꯨꯡꯊꯤꯜ ꯅꯥꯏꯗꯅ
ꯃꯄꯨꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯒꯜ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯏ꯫ ꯂꯝꯆꯠ ꯌꯥꯎꯗ꯭ꯔꯗꯤ ꯍꯤꯡꯕ ꯉꯝꯅꯗꯦ, ꯃꯊꯧ ꯈꯪꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯈꯪꯕ
ꯀꯧꯏ, ꯃꯄꯥ-ꯃꯄꯨ ꯈꯪꯕꯈꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯈꯪꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯄꯥ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯛꯄꯗꯨꯅ꯫ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡꯕꯨ
ꯊꯥꯖꯃꯥꯟꯕꯤ ꯀꯧꯔꯤ, ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯆꯠꯄꯨ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯜꯂꯤ, ꯊꯥꯒ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕꯒꯨꯝ ꯂꯧꯅꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯂꯩ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯕꯗꯤ ꯊꯣꯠ-ꯃꯦꯡꯕ ꯐꯖꯕ ꯁꯛꯇꯝꯒꯤ ꯂꯧꯔꯒ ꯂꯥꯏꯗ ꯀꯠꯅꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯕꯨ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯂꯥꯠꯄ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯄ ꯂꯩ, ꯂꯥꯏ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯂꯥꯠꯇꯕ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯁꯨ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯂꯩ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯥꯠꯄꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯈꯪꯕ ꯑꯝꯅꯤ,
ꯆꯥꯗ-ꯅꯥꯎꯗ ꯇꯥꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯂꯩꯔꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯤꯟꯁꯥꯡꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯩꯅꯝ ꯆꯦꯟꯕꯤ ꯂꯩ ꯆꯤꯟꯕꯤ, ꯇꯤꯡꯈꯪ ꯄꯥꯟꯕꯤ ꯂꯩ
ꯆꯤꯟꯕꯤ, ꯌꯦꯠꯇ ꯆꯤꯟꯕꯤ, ꯑꯣꯏꯗ ꯆꯤꯜꯂꯤꯕꯤ ꯈꯥꯏꯔꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯅꯥꯠ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ, ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯃꯅꯨꯡ ꯆꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯗ ꯂꯩ ꯀꯠꯅꯔꯦ, ꯂꯦꯅꯝ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕ ꯄꯨꯔꯒ ꯑꯍꯩꯕꯗ ꯌꯨꯝꯕꯥꯜꯂꯣꯟ ꯇꯝꯕꯕꯨ ꯆꯠꯅꯔꯝꯕ
ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫

ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯇꯤ ꯅꯣꯡ ꯇꯥꯅꯕ ꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯗꯦ, ꯅꯣꯡ ꯄꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯃꯊꯧꯅꯤ, ꯅꯣꯡꯄꯣꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯛꯏ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯅꯤꯜ ꯀꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯅꯣꯡ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯂꯣꯏ, ꯊꯥꯁꯤ-ꯊꯥꯅꯤꯜꯗ ꯅꯣꯡ ꯇꯥꯒꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯅꯣꯡ
ꯇꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯆꯨꯝꯊꯥꯡ ꯈꯟꯗꯦ, ꯆꯨꯝꯊꯥꯡꯕꯨ ꯂꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯇꯔꯦꯠ ꯄꯣꯛꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ, ꯌꯦꯛ-ꯁꯂꯥꯏ ꯈꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯅꯣꯡ ꯄꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯁꯝꯗꯣꯟ ꯑꯌꯥꯡꯕ ꯃꯥꯔꯖꯤꯡ ꯂꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯗꯣꯡꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯉꯥꯛ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ,
ꯏꯅꯔꯖꯤꯒꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯁꯦꯁ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯂꯥꯠꯂꯒ ꯂꯩꯌꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ, ꯅꯤꯡꯎ-ꯈꯪꯎ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯇꯝꯐꯝꯕꯨ
ꯂꯥꯏꯐꯝꯅꯤ, ꯂꯥꯏ ꯈꯪꯐꯝꯅꯤ, ꯂꯥꯏ ꯂꯩꯐꯝ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ, ꯅꯤꯡꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯈꯪꯂꯣꯏꯗꯧꯔꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯤꯡꯂꯤꯕꯗꯨꯅ
ꯆꯨꯝꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯃꯥꯜꯂꯛꯗꯧꯔꯤ꯫

ꯆꯩꯔꯥꯎꯒꯅꯤ, ꯆꯤꯡ ꯒꯥꯒꯅꯤ, ꯅꯣꯡꯄꯣꯛ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧ ꯈꯨꯔꯝꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯆꯥ-ꯃꯁꯨꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯂꯥꯏ-ꯂꯤꯛ ꯇꯝꯕꯤꯒꯤ
ꯍꯧꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯍꯆꯤ ꯂꯣꯏꯔꯦ, ꯀꯨꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯍꯧꯔꯦ, ꯆꯥꯛꯂꯨꯛ ꯄꯪꯀꯠ ꯀꯠꯂꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕꯗꯨ
ꯈꯟꯊꯗꯨꯅ ꯌꯦꯡꯂꯣ, ꯀꯨꯝꯁꯤ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯇꯧꯒꯅꯤ, ꯆꯅꯤꯡ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯈꯟꯊꯅꯕ ꯂꯪꯃꯥꯏꯆꯤꯡ, ꯀꯧꯕ꯭ꯔꯨ ꯆꯤꯡ, ꯊꯥꯡꯖꯤꯡ
ꯖꯤꯡ, ꯊꯥꯡꯒ ꯆꯤꯡ, ꯂꯥꯡꯒꯣꯜ ꯆꯤꯡ, ꯆꯤꯡꯃꯩ ꯆꯤꯡ ꯀꯥꯔꯒ ꯄꯥꯡꯒꯜ ꯆꯥꯡꯌꯦꯡ ꯇꯧꯔꯒ ꯆꯍꯤꯒꯤ ꯊꯣꯗꯥ
ꯂꯦꯞꯅꯕ ꯆꯤꯡꯕꯨ ꯀꯥꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯆꯩꯔꯥꯎꯕꯗꯤ ꯀꯪꯂꯩꯆꯥꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯅꯥꯠꯅꯤ, ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡ ꯑꯇꯩꯒꯤ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯅꯍꯥꯁꯤꯡ
ꯃꯄꯥꯡ ꯀꯅꯥ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ ꯊꯤꯔꯛꯏ, ꯁꯥꯔꯤ-ꯅꯃꯨꯡꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯞꯐꯥꯎ ꯂꯧꯅꯔꯛꯏ, ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡ ꯄꯔꯩ ꯆꯦꯠꯄꯅꯤ
ꯈꯟꯅꯔꯛꯏ꯫ ꯍꯟꯆꯛ ꯉꯥꯆꯛ ꯌꯥ-ꯌꯥ ꯇꯧꯕꯗꯤ ꯂꯏꯅꯤꯡꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯅꯔꯛꯇꯦ꯫ ꯆꯩꯔꯥꯎꯕꯗ ꯍꯩꯀꯣꯟ-

ꯂꯩꯀꯣꯟ ꯌꯦꯡꯒꯅꯤ, ꯀꯥꯂꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯍꯔꯥꯎꯕꯗ ꯍꯩ-ꯂꯩ ꯍꯦꯛꯄ ꯆꯠꯀꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯣꯟ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ, ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯔꯣꯜꯅꯤ꯫

ꯋꯥꯉꯨꯂꯣꯟ, ꯁꯦꯟꯃꯤꯠꯂꯣꯟ, ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯂꯣꯟ ꯁꯥꯒꯠꯄꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯣꯟꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯤꯔꯥꯡ ꯀꯟꯊꯒꯅꯤ, ꯂꯥꯏ-ꯂꯤꯛ ꯂꯨꯕꯥꯛ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯀꯅꯤ, ꯀꯨꯞ ꯄꯥꯕ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯅꯤ, ꯊꯥꯡ-ꯇꯥ ꯂꯥꯜꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯊꯥꯡ-ꯇꯥ ꯐꯣꯡꯕ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯅꯤ꯫ ꯌꯦꯛꯅꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛ ꯉꯝꯅꯕ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯕꯅꯤ, ꯂꯥꯏꯍꯧꯅꯤ꯫

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ꯂꯥꯏ ꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯔꯥ, ꯂꯥꯏ ꯂꯥꯠꯄ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯔꯥ - 2
ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯔꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡ : ꯍꯤꯃꯥꯂꯌꯥꯟ ꯚꯨꯖꯥꯄꯇ꯭ꯔ
ꯅꯕꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯥ
ꯋꯥꯗ ꯋꯥꯃꯜꯂꯛꯂꯒꯗꯤ ꯀꯔꯤ?

ꯋꯥꯏꯔꯨ-ꯋꯥꯏꯔꯨꯕꯗ

- ꯗꯥ. ꯍꯨꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯣꯝ ꯕꯤꯔꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ -

ꯁꯤ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯥꯏ ꯑꯥꯔ : ꯅꯣꯔꯊ ꯏꯁꯠ ꯏꯟꯁ꯭ꯇꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯠ
ꯑꯣꯐ ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯁ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ ꯇꯦꯛꯅꯣꯂꯣꯖꯤ, ꯂꯝꯄꯍꯦꯜꯄꯥꯠ
ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯆꯍꯤ 42/43 ꯁꯨꯖꯤꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯃꯁꯨ
ꯇꯣꯝꯕꯅ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯅꯍꯥ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯇꯧꯐꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯂꯨꯔꯤꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯥꯒꯤꯗꯤ
ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯇꯣꯝꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯋꯥꯏꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄꯅ
ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯂꯩꯅꯤꯡꯂꯕꯅꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯆꯥꯎꯅ ꯐꯔꯛ ꯇꯥꯕ ꯑꯃ ꯃꯥꯍꯣꯛꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤꯁꯨ
ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯨ ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ꯫

ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯇꯧꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯈꯟꯕꯅꯔꯥ ꯃꯥꯒ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯅꯔꯝꯕꯤ ꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯃꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯥꯒꯨ ꯍꯨꯟꯗꯣꯛ-ꯍꯨꯟꯗꯣꯛꯂꯝꯂꯒ ꯆꯠꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤꯒꯨ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ
ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯄꯨꯝꯈꯤ ꯈꯤꯈꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯇꯟꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯎꯅ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯀꯨꯏꯅ
ꯃꯌꯨꯝ ꯄꯥꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗ ꯌꯨꯝ-ꯀꯩ ꯄꯥꯟꯕꯀꯥꯁꯤ ꯃꯥꯅ
ꯍꯦꯛ ꯄꯥꯟꯅꯤꯡꯂꯒ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯕ, ꯄꯥꯟꯅꯤꯡꯗ꯭ꯔꯒꯅ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯇꯣꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯕꯁꯨ ꯍꯦꯛ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯀꯥꯏꯊꯪꯗ ꯃꯍꯥꯛ ꯃꯤꯉꯣꯟꯗꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯜ-ꯊꯨꯝ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯨꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯨꯍꯣꯡꯈꯤ (ꯃꯌꯨꯝ
ꯄꯥꯟꯈꯤ)꯫ ꯌꯨꯝ ꯄꯥꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯉꯦꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯅ ꯀꯨꯏꯅ ꯁꯨꯐꯝ-ꯅꯣꯝꯐꯝ ꯂꯩꯇꯗꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯕꯗꯒꯤ
ꯇꯥꯟꯖꯥ ꯑꯃꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯥꯛ ꯃꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯋꯥꯃꯜꯂꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯌꯦꯟ ꯑꯁꯦꯝꯕ
ꯌꯣꯟꯐꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯤꯛꯅ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯊꯣꯡꯒꯥꯜꯗ ꯍꯥꯡꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯈꯖꯤꯛ ꯏꯃꯨꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯋꯥꯠ-

ꯑꯄꯥ ꯃꯦꯟꯈꯠꯄ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯏ꯫ ꯊꯥꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯂꯕ ꯇꯣꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯉꯥꯜ
ꯃꯆꯥ ꯑꯃ ꯍꯥꯏꯐꯦꯠ ꯎꯔꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯁꯨ ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯏꯑꯣꯏ-ꯑꯣꯏꯕ
ꯃꯔꯝꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯃꯣꯛꯂꯤꯕ, ꯃꯁꯛꯀꯤꯕꯨꯗꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯛ ꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯐꯖꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯦ (ꯃꯤꯅ
ꯇꯥꯔꯒ ꯑꯩꯕꯨ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯟꯗꯧꯔꯤꯅꯣ), ꯍꯦꯔ ꯁꯛꯅ ꯀꯩꯗꯧꯗꯒꯦꯗꯥ? ꯃꯔꯝ ꯃꯣꯛꯂꯒ,
ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯇꯥꯔꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯔꯦꯗ꯫ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯗꯨ ꯃꯥꯒ ꯌꯦꯡꯅꯕꯗ ꯆꯍꯤ 23ꯗ ꯃꯉꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫

ꯃꯆꯥ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯁꯨ ꯊꯦꯡꯂꯕꯁꯨ ꯊꯦꯡꯅ ꯃꯃꯤꯠꯇ ꯎꯖꯕ ꯐꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯒ ꯈꯟꯅꯔꯛꯄꯗ
ꯅꯣꯡꯃ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯦꯁꯤꯡ ꯊꯣꯛꯞ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯁꯦꯟꯗꯣꯏ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯂꯥꯛꯄꯗ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯗ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯝꯃꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯌꯦ,

“ꯏꯕꯦꯝꯝ, ꯅꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯌꯦꯟ ꯍꯥꯠ-ꯍꯥꯠꯇꯅ ꯌꯣꯜꯂꯤꯗꯣ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯒꯗꯤ ꯅꯈꯣꯏ ꯅꯁꯥ ꯂꯨꯝꯂꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯑꯐꯕ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯣꯏꯅꯦ꯫ ꯖꯤꯕ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ ꯍꯥꯠꯄ ꯌꯥꯗꯦ ꯇꯧꯍꯩꯗꯦꯀꯣ꯫ ꯍꯌꯦꯡ ꯅꯉꯣꯟꯗ ꯁꯣꯏ ꯉꯥꯝꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯏꯅꯦꯈꯣꯏ ꯌꯦꯡꯕ
ꯉꯝꯂꯣꯏꯅꯦ꯫ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯅ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯂꯨꯝꯂꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯖꯤꯕ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ ꯍꯥꯠꯄ ꯌꯥꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯏꯄꯥ-ꯏꯄꯨ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯍꯥꯛꯇꯛꯇꯒꯤ
ꯑꯗꯨꯝꯃꯛ ꯆꯠꯅꯔꯛꯂꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯅꯤ꯫” ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯅ ꯇꯝꯂꯛꯄ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯨ ꯇꯥꯔꯨꯕꯗ ꯇꯣꯝꯕꯅ AEi ꯌꯦꯟ ꯌꯣꯟꯕ
ꯇꯣꯛꯄ ꯇꯥꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯀꯣ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯟꯕꯗ taibxpaL ꯑꯁꯤ ꯈꯪꯃꯝ ꯃꯝꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕꯒ ꯆꯞ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯩ꯫

ꯂꯨꯍꯣꯡꯕꯗ ꯄꯨꯔꯨꯕ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯁꯤꯡꯅꯕ ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯉꯩ ꯆꯩꯔꯀ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯈꯔ-ꯈꯔ ꯐꯪꯖꯔꯤꯕꯤ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ
ꯑꯄꯤꯛꯄ ꯌꯦꯟ ꯌꯣꯟꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯍꯣꯡ ꯂꯣꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯀꯣꯛ ꯄꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯈꯥꯡꯏ꯫

ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯒ ꯌꯧ-ꯌꯧꯁꯨ ꯂꯥꯎꯅꯔꯦ, ꯃꯁꯤ ꯂꯥꯟꯅ ꯊꯥꯖꯅꯕꯤꯅꯤ ꯖꯤꯕ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ (ꯌꯦꯟ) ꯍꯥꯠꯄꯗ
ꯀꯔꯤꯃ ꯑꯀꯥꯏꯕ ꯂꯩꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯗꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯅꯤ ꯑꯇꯣꯞ-ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ
ꯃꯌꯥꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯅ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯂꯨꯝꯂꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯖꯤꯕ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ ꯍꯥꯠꯄ ꯌꯥꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ
ꯑꯩꯗꯤ ꯇꯥꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯌꯦꯠꯂꯦ꯫ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯨ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯄꯥꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯥꯅꯗꯤ ꯇꯣꯔꯔꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯗ
ꯑꯁꯨꯝ ꯀꯪꯌꯦꯠ ꯌꯦꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯦ꯫

ꯇꯣꯝꯕꯗꯤ ꯆꯠꯅꯕꯤꯗꯨ ꯅꯥꯊꯩꯔꯒ ꯁꯦꯜ-ꯊꯨꯝꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯅ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯂꯨꯝꯅ ꯂꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ
ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯒ ꯌꯥꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯦꯟꯅꯨꯄ ꯑꯃꯕꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯌꯦꯟ ꯌꯣꯟꯐꯝꯗꯨ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯃꯥ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯍꯥꯡꯍꯜꯂꯦ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯃꯥꯁꯨ ꯌꯦꯟ ꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯍꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯌꯦꯟ ꯌꯣꯟꯐꯝ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯂꯣꯜꯂꯦ꯫ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯅ
ꯍꯥꯡꯕ ꯁꯨꯛꯌꯥ ꯌꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯇꯣꯝꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯐꯝ ꯇꯧꯐꯝ ꯈꯪꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯆꯠꯅꯕꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨ
ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯂꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯝꯂꯤꯕꯅꯣ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯨꯔꯨꯝ-ꯃꯨꯔꯨꯝ ꯁꯣꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯂꯨꯍꯣꯡꯕꯗ ꯄꯨꯔꯨꯕ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯃꯌꯥꯝ ꯑꯃꯁꯨ ꯇꯥꯟꯖꯥꯁꯤꯗ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡ ꯊꯣꯕ ꯂꯥꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯇꯊꯤ-

ꯇꯊꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯥ ꯈꯨꯝꯐꯝ ꯂꯥꯛꯐꯝ ꯈꯪꯗꯦ꯫ ꯁꯣꯝꯗꯅ ꯖꯤꯕ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ ꯍꯥꯠꯄ ꯌꯥꯗꯦ
ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯗꯨꯀꯥꯟ ꯊꯣꯡ ꯂꯣꯟꯕ ꯊꯥ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯍꯦꯜꯂꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯀꯗꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯜ? ꯀꯝꯗꯧꯅ
ꯁꯦꯜ? ꯐꯦꯁꯕꯨꯛꯇ ꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯥꯒꯠꯂꯒ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯅꯤꯒꯗꯧꯕꯗ
ꯍꯦꯛ ꯃꯉꯥꯏꯔꯦ꯫

ꯅꯣꯡꯃ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯦ ꯑꯗꯨꯁꯨ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯊꯧꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯛꯏ꯫ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯨꯕꯗ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯤꯔꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯃꯥꯅꯁꯨ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ꯫ ꯁꯨ ꯅꯣꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯦꯜ
ꯇꯥꯜꯂꯒ ꯃꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯇꯣꯟꯕ ꯁꯤꯡꯒꯦꯗꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯣ ꯑꯅꯧꯕꯤꯗꯨꯗꯒ ꯑꯣꯟꯁꯤꯜꯂꯒ
ꯆꯤꯛꯀꯦꯕꯨ ꯇꯧꯔꯝꯂꯦ, ꯃꯍꯥꯅꯤ ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯇꯣꯏꯕ꯫ ꯉꯥꯏꯍꯥꯛ ꯂꯩꯔꯦ ꯏꯃꯨꯡꯒꯍ ꯊꯨꯝ ꯋꯥꯠꯂꯦ,
ꯉꯥꯔꯤ ꯋꯥꯠꯂꯦ, ꯃꯄꯥ ꯍꯨꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯂꯣꯛ ꯀꯪꯈꯨ ꯈꯨꯕ ꯑꯅꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯂꯩꯕꯅ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯦ, ꯃꯃꯥ
ꯍꯨꯅꯨꯕꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯡ ꯅꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯍꯣꯁꯄꯤꯇꯥꯜ ꯆꯠꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯇꯣꯝꯕꯗ ꯂꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯩꯊꯔꯦ꯫

ꯇꯣꯝꯕ ꯃꯃꯩ-ꯃꯀꯣꯛ ꯈꯪꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯅꯣꯡꯃ-ꯅꯣꯡꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯕꯅ ꯈꯝ ꯊꯦꯂꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯇꯣꯝꯕ ꯁꯥꯎꯕꯅ ꯃꯩ ꯍꯧꯔꯦ꯫ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯥꯛꯏ ꯅꯣꯡꯉꯥꯜꯂꯝꯗꯥꯏꯗ꯫

ꯅꯣꯡ ꯉꯥꯟꯕꯒ ꯌꯦꯟꯒꯤ ꯗꯨꯀꯥꯟ ꯊꯣꯡ ꯍꯥꯡꯏ꯫ ꯌꯦꯟ ꯊꯥꯕ ꯃꯃꯥꯟꯕꯗꯨ ꯀꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯌꯦꯟ ꯊꯥꯍꯜꯂꯔꯦ꯫ ꯌꯦꯟ ꯍꯥꯠꯇꯨꯅ
ꯌꯣꯟꯕ ꯍꯧꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒ ꯇꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯈꯔ ꯂꯩꯔꯒ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯁꯨ ꯃꯆꯥꯅꯨꯄꯥ ꯆꯥꯎꯊꯣꯛ ꯆꯥꯎꯕ
ꯑꯃ ꯁꯣꯏꯗ-ꯉꯥꯝꯗꯅ ꯐꯪꯖꯔꯦ꯫

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