ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯣꯔꯤꯌꯦꯜ IMPHAL, TUESDAY, MARCH 29, 2022 ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯄꯣꯛꯄ, ꯂꯝꯇꯥꯒꯤ 27ꯅꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯕ, ꯃꯥꯂꯤꯌꯥ ꯀꯨꯝꯁꯤꯡ 3419 obT\ꯂꯩ ꯃꯀꯩꯋ꯭ꯀ 2 HUEIYEN LANPAO

ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯐꯣꯡꯖꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ, ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯂꯣꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡꯒ ꯊꯣꯏꯗꯣꯛꯅ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯗꯦ꯫

ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ
ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯄꯣꯛꯄ, ꯃꯥꯔꯆ 29, 2022, ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ
13 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ, 333 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ
ꯆꯉꯥꯡꯒꯩꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯍꯥꯠ
ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏꯒ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀ ꯆꯦꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏ
ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ ꯋꯦꯁꯠꯀꯤ ꯂꯝꯐꯦꯜ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯖꯨꯔꯤꯁꯗꯤꯛꯁꯟ ꯃꯅꯨꯡ
ꯚꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯆꯉꯥꯡꯒꯩ ꯃꯅꯤꯡ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯏꯃꯨꯡ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯃꯥꯔꯆ 26, 2022 ꯒꯤ
ꯑꯌꯨꯛꯇ ꯊꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯕꯨ ꯀꯔꯤꯅꯣ? ꯏꯃꯨꯡ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯤ-ꯃꯄꯥ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯆꯍꯤ 40 ꯔꯣꯝ ꯁꯨꯔꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯆꯍꯤ 4 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
2 ꯈꯛꯇ ꯉꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯆꯥꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯑꯃꯒ ꯃꯆꯥꯅꯨꯄꯥ ꯑꯃꯒꯕꯨ ꯅꯨꯡꯊꯪ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯊꯥꯡ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯠꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯑꯅꯤꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄꯤ ꯃꯃꯥ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕꯤ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯕꯤꯕꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯠꯅꯅꯕ ꯊꯥꯡꯅ ꯊꯤꯟꯕꯅꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯍꯥꯛ
ꯃꯁꯥꯕꯨ ꯁꯤꯖꯅꯕ ꯃꯈꯧꯔꯤꯗ ꯊꯥꯡꯅ ꯂꯦꯟꯊꯠꯆꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯇꯥꯕꯗ ꯑꯀꯤ
ꯇꯨꯖꯨꯡꯕ ꯄꯣꯛꯄ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯕ, ꯊꯣꯛꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ, ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯩꯕ
ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯂ? ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯇꯥꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ, ꯇꯥꯍꯩꯐꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯔꯥ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ, ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯁꯤ ꯊꯣꯛꯐꯝ-ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯐꯝꯁꯨ
ꯊꯣꯛꯇꯦ, ꯇꯥꯍꯟꯐꯝ-ꯇꯥꯐꯝꯁꯨ ꯊꯣꯛꯇꯦ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯊꯣꯛꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ
ꯊꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ, ꯇꯥꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯇꯥꯔꯦ꯫ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯑꯅꯤꯗꯨ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ
ꯍꯜꯂꯛꯂꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤꯜꯂꯦ,
ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯜꯂꯦ꯫ ꯐꯣꯔꯦꯟꯁꯤꯛ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯄꯥꯔꯠꯁꯤꯡꯅꯁꯨ ꯏꯟꯚꯦꯁꯇꯤꯒꯦꯁꯟ
ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯦ꯫ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯝꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯅꯕ ꯂꯣꯒ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ
ꯊꯕꯛ ꯉꯥꯛꯇꯅꯤ꯫ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯀꯅꯥꯃꯠꯇꯅ ꯀꯝꯄ꯭ꯂꯦꯅꯦꯟꯠ
ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯠ ꯇꯧꯔꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯂꯝꯐꯦꯜ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯁꯟꯅ ꯁꯨꯑꯣ-
ꯃꯣꯇꯨꯗ ꯔꯦꯒ꯭ꯌꯨꯂꯔ ꯀꯦꯁ ꯑꯃ ꯔꯦꯖꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯄ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫
ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡꯁꯤ ꯄꯣꯁꯠ ꯃꯣꯔꯇꯦꯝ ꯑꯦꯒꯖꯥꯃꯤꯅꯦꯁꯟ
ꯇꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯆꯦꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯑꯅꯤꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯗꯨ ꯃꯔꯥꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯕ
ꯆꯩꯔꯥꯛ ꯄꯤꯅꯅꯕ ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯧꯈꯇꯄ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯐꯝ ꯊꯧꯛꯄ ꯂꯣꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ
ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯤꯡꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯣꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯂꯒ ꯀꯣꯔꯠꯅ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯛꯄ
ꯋꯥꯌꯦꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯀꯦꯁ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯄꯣꯂꯣꯏ ꯂꯦꯞꯀꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ
ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯀꯔꯤꯁꯨ ꯈꯪꯖꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯑꯅꯤꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯍꯜꯂꯛꯂꯔꯣꯏ꯫
ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯇꯝꯊꯤꯔꯕ, ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯂꯤꯆꯠ ꯅꯠꯇꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯃꯇꯧ ꯀꯔꯝꯅ
ꯊꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯤꯕꯅꯣ? ꯀꯔꯤꯗꯒꯤꯅꯣ? ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯀꯔꯝ ꯇꯧꯔꯒꯗꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯨꯝꯕ
ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯍꯟꯅ ꯊꯣꯔꯛꯂꯔꯣꯏꯗꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯄꯨꯝꯍꯧ ꯍꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯍꯧꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯔꯥꯜ ꯂꯩꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯑꯅꯤꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯑꯄꯣꯛꯄ ꯃꯄꯥꯗꯨ
ꯐꯥꯁꯤ ꯇꯧꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯠꯂꯕ ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯐꯝ/ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯜꯂꯛꯄꯒꯤ
ꯃꯔꯝꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕꯗꯤ ꯅꯥꯊꯩꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯍꯧꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯔꯥꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯏꯟꯕꯅꯤ, ꯆꯩꯔꯥꯛ
ꯐꯪꯖꯁꯅꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯈꯨꯠꯁꯥ ꯇꯔꯥ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯛ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯛ ꯊꯦꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯌꯦꯡꯅꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ
ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗꯗꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯃꯠꯇꯅ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯆꯪꯕꯤꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯀꯨꯏꯔꯒ
ꯀꯥꯎꯅꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯗ ꯑꯗꯨꯝꯃꯛ ꯂꯩꯍꯧꯒꯅꯤ꯫
ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯊꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ
ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯆꯦꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ ꯂꯧꯐꯝ
ꯊꯣꯛꯇꯕ꯭ꯔ? ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯇꯥꯗꯕ ꯃꯐꯝ
ꯑꯃꯗ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯂꯝꯍꯥꯡ-ꯇꯨꯍꯥꯡꯗ ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏꯒꯤ
ꯃꯤꯔꯛꯇ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨ ꯊꯣꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯉꯩꯒꯤ
ꯃꯃꯥꯡ ꯃꯥꯔꯆ 18 ꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯂꯒ 22 ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯆꯠꯊꯈꯤꯕ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ 5ꯅꯤꯒꯤ
ꯌꯥꯎꯁꯪ ꯀꯨꯝꯃꯩ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯗꯨ ꯌꯨ ꯂꯦꯞꯇꯅ ꯊꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯌꯥꯏ ꯀꯥꯕ
ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛꯀ ꯑꯃꯁꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯌꯨ ꯂꯦꯞꯇꯅ ꯊꯛꯆꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯗ
ꯃꯍꯧꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯃꯥꯡꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯃꯠꯇꯕꯨ
ꯊꯥꯖꯔꯛꯇꯕꯅꯤ, ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯔꯛꯇꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯅꯛꯅꯔꯤꯕ
ꯏꯃꯨꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯌꯦꯛꯅꯕꯗꯧꯅ ꯈꯜꯂꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯐꯕ, ꯑꯆꯨꯝꯕ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ
ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯈꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯛꯇꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯐꯠꯇꯕ ꯑꯔꯥꯟꯕ ꯉꯥꯛꯇ ꯈꯜꯂꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯏꯔꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯃꯌꯥꯏ ꯀꯥꯕ ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛꯅ ꯊꯨꯝꯍꯠꯂꯕ ꯃꯉꯣꯟꯗ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ
ꯈꯪꯄꯤꯛ ꯄꯤꯛꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯀꯩꯗꯧꯔꯨꯒꯕꯅꯣ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ-
ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯍꯥꯠꯇꯣꯛꯂꯒ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯁꯨ ꯁꯤꯖꯅꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡꯂꯝꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯗꯤ
ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏꯁꯤꯒ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯁꯤꯒ ꯈꯪꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯆꯦꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛꯁꯤꯕꯨ
ꯏꯜꯂꯤꯒꯦꯜ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯒꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯇꯗꯤ 'ꯋꯥꯔ ꯑꯣꯟ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯒꯁ' ꯀꯤ ꯐꯦꯖ-ꯇꯨ
ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯀꯟꯁꯤꯜꯂꯒꯅꯤ, ꯑꯦꯟꯇꯤ-ꯅꯥꯔꯀꯣꯇꯤꯛꯁ ꯇꯥꯁꯛ ꯐꯣꯔꯁ ꯁꯦꯝꯂꯕꯁꯨ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯌꯨꯗꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯟꯗ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯂꯒꯅꯤ, ꯌꯨꯉꯧꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯨꯠꯇ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ
ꯁꯣꯛꯇꯅꯕ ꯌꯨꯉꯥꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯄꯤꯊꯛꯂꯒꯅꯤ ꯇꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨ
ꯆꯦꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯌꯥꯒꯗ꯭ꯔꯥ? ꯑꯌꯥꯕ ꯄꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯌꯨꯉꯥꯡ ꯌꯣꯜꯍꯟꯒꯅꯤ, ꯃꯄꯥꯟꯗ ꯌꯨ
ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯀꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯈꯤꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯒꯗꯤ ‘ꯇꯣꯇꯦꯜ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯣꯍꯤꯕꯤꯁꯟ’ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
‘ꯗ꯭ꯔꯥꯏ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ’ ꯀꯤ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯗ ꯅꯥꯆꯪꯂꯝꯒꯗ꯭ꯔ? ꯄꯤꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯁꯤꯗ
ꯊꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ ꯇꯝꯊꯤꯔꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ-ꯋꯥꯊꯣꯛꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯑꯌꯥꯝꯕꯗꯤ
ꯃꯌꯥꯏ ꯀꯥꯕ ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯅ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯍꯣꯡꯅ ꯐꯪꯂꯤꯕ ꯌꯨꯅꯁꯨ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯀꯥꯎꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯨꯝ
ꯇꯧꯔꯛꯄ ꯆꯨꯝꯂꯣꯏ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯆꯨꯝꯂꯣꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯅꯤ, ꯌꯨꯗ ꯀꯥꯎ ꯊꯥꯕꯗꯧꯅ
ꯊꯥꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯀꯨꯏꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯆꯨꯝꯗꯦ꯫ ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ
ꯀꯔꯤꯅꯣ ꯑꯃ ꯈꯟꯅꯍꯧ꯫

ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ ꯂꯤꯇꯔꯦꯔꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯤꯖ-38
1| ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯟꯒꯤ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯅꯤ ‘ꯈꯨꯔꯨꯝꯖꯕꯒꯤ
ꯑꯊꯨꯞꯄ ꯃꯍꯥꯎ (ꯚꯛꯇꯤ ꯔꯁ)’ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ꯫ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯃꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯅꯣ?
2| “ꯂꯝꯀꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯈꯣꯔꯖꯩꯗꯒꯤ” ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯏꯕꯅꯣ, ꯀꯔꯝꯕ
ꯃꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯅꯣ?

3| ꯑꯌꯦꯛꯄꯝ ꯁ꯭ꯌꯥꯝꯁꯨꯟꯗꯔꯒꯤ “ꯃꯥꯏꯅꯨ ꯄꯦꯝꯆꯥ” ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯏꯪꯔꯥꯖꯤꯗ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ
ꯍꯟꯗꯣꯛꯄꯒꯦ?

4| “ꯃꯥꯂꯪꯅ ꯂꯩꯈꯣꯛꯇ ꯍꯪꯁꯤ/ꯀꯗꯥꯏ ꯉꯔꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯁꯤꯡꯒꯥꯔꯩ, /ꯂꯦꯝꯍꯧꯕ ꯎꯐꯨꯜꯗ
ꯍꯪꯈꯤ/’ꯁꯤꯔꯥ ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯃꯄꯣꯛꯇ꯫/ꯀꯝꯂꯕ ꯎꯅꯥꯅ ꯋꯥꯀꯠꯂꯤ/ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯀꯦꯜꯍꯜꯂꯤ
ꯑꯩꯕꯨ/ꯁꯤꯟꯅꯔꯝꯕꯅꯤ ꯎꯄꯥꯜꯗ/ꯌꯦꯟꯅꯤꯡꯊꯥꯅ ꯍꯜꯂꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯐꯥꯎ꯫” ꯁꯛꯅꯥꯏꯔꯕ
ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡꯕ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡ ꯃꯇꯦꯛꯅꯤ꯫ ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡꯕꯁꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣ, ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯀꯔꯤ
ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯇ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡꯗꯒꯤꯅꯣ?
5| “ꯈꯣꯏꯌꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯗꯤ, ꯂꯝꯁꯦꯝ ꯂꯌꯔꯣꯏ ꯉꯝꯗꯅꯕꯒꯤ, ꯀꯨꯔꯨ ꯁꯤꯗꯕ
ꯁꯅꯥ ꯃꯈꯣꯡ-ꯈꯥ ꯆꯦꯡꯂꯧ ꯃꯥꯏꯊꯣꯡ-ꯑꯣꯟ, ꯀꯨꯝꯆꯤꯡ ꯍꯤꯒꯣꯛ ꯂꯤꯑꯣꯡꯅ,
ꯌꯥꯊꯪ ꯄꯥꯎꯃꯦꯟꯖꯉꯝꯗ, ꯁꯃꯨ ꯈꯣꯡꯕꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯈꯩ ꯌꯦꯡꯅ ꯋꯥꯏꯊꯨꯡꯂꯕꯕꯨ, ꯅꯃꯨ
ꯃꯤꯄꯨꯛ ꯈꯪꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯌꯨꯡꯊꯧꯅ, ꯃꯄꯥꯔꯤ ꯁꯛꯀꯣ ꯆꯤꯡꯅ ꯌꯦꯡꯅ ꯁꯟꯈꯪꯂꯨꯔꯕꯒꯤ,
ꯄꯥꯔꯤ ꯑꯇꯣꯟꯕ, ꯁꯪꯂꯧ ꯃꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡꯅꯔꯤꯉꯩꯅꯦ, ꯅꯤꯡꯈꯜꯂꯨꯔꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯃꯔꯛ
ꯋꯥꯍꯝꯈꯤꯌꯦ꯫” ꯋꯥꯍꯩ ꯄꯔꯦꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯗꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯧꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄꯅꯣ?

ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯪꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯃꯥꯔꯆ 30, ꯌꯨꯝꯁꯀꯩꯁꯥ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯀꯤ
ꯑꯌꯨꯛ ꯄꯨꯡ 11 ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯄꯥꯎꯆꯦ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯇ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ
I-meL hueiyenliteraryquiz@gmail.com sid meL
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯥꯔꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ/ꯊꯥꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯃꯤꯡ,
ꯂꯩꯐꯝ, ꯃꯍꯩꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯛ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯟꯇꯦꯛꯠ ꯅꯝꯕꯔ ꯃꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯏꯕꯤꯔꯛꯎ꯫
ꯋꯥꯍꯪ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯨꯝꯅ ꯄꯤꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯒꯤ ꯗ꯭ꯔꯣ ꯑꯣꯠꯆꯔꯒ ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯐꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯈꯟꯖꯒꯅꯤ꯫
ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯈꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯅ ꯄꯤꯖꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯎꯕ ꯐꯦꯁꯇꯤꯕꯦꯜ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯁꯪ ꯀꯨꯝꯃꯩ ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯂꯥꯡꯕ-ꯈꯣꯠꯄ, ꯅꯤꯜ-ꯈꯣꯡꯕ ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ, ꯃꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯜꯗꯤ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯂꯩꯍꯧꯔꯤ꯫ ꯉꯔꯥꯡ ꯅꯍꯥꯟꯇ ꯌꯥꯎꯁꯪ ꯂꯣꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯁꯝꯊꯍꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯁꯪ ꯊꯥꯕꯜꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯗꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯣꯛ ꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎ ꯇꯥꯅꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏ ꯂꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯇꯦꯟ, ꯏꯂꯚꯦꯟ, ꯇ꯭ꯋꯦꯜꯚꯀꯤ ꯄꯔꯤꯈ꯭ꯌꯥ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯀꯗꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯌꯦꯡꯂꯒ ꯊꯥꯕꯜ ꯆꯣꯡꯕ ꯊꯤꯡꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎꯒ ꯊꯥꯕꯜ ꯆꯣꯡꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯕꯨꯒꯤ ꯑꯄꯥꯝꯕꯒ ꯄꯥꯎ ꯐꯥꯎꯅꯕ ꯋꯥꯠꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯀꯥꯏ ꯑꯇꯣꯏ ꯈꯔ ꯊꯣꯛꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯊꯥꯕꯜ ꯆꯣꯡꯕꯗ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯄꯥꯡꯈꯤꯕ ꯁꯥꯎꯟꯗ ꯁꯤꯁꯇꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯄꯣꯠꯂꯝ
ꯈꯔ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃ꯭ꯌꯨꯖꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯏꯟꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯨꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯃꯩ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯑꯣꯔꯒꯅꯥꯏꯖꯦꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗꯒꯤ ꯌꯥꯅꯤꯡꯗꯕ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯔꯛꯄ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩ ꯀꯌꯥꯗꯒꯤ ꯊꯤꯅ ꯊꯤꯅ ꯀꯝꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯄꯤꯅꯔꯛꯄꯁꯨ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯂꯤꯡꯈꯠꯂꯤꯕ ꯂꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯥꯅ ꯃꯥꯅ ꯇꯧꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯄꯪꯇꯧꯗ ꯇꯧꯅꯔꯒꯗꯤ ꯃꯈꯨꯠꯇ ꯑꯥꯏꯟ ꯄꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯒꯗꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯍꯣꯝ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔ ꯂꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯐꯥꯎ ꯌꯥꯎꯅꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯆꯤꯐ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯁꯇꯔꯅ ꯄꯥꯎ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯇꯥꯕꯗꯒꯤ, ꯎꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯩ ꯊꯥꯕꯗ ꯆꯦꯟꯅꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯐꯥꯔꯒ ꯗꯟꯗꯤ ꯄꯤꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯌꯥꯊꯪ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯂꯥꯎꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯇꯤ ꯅꯥꯀꯜ ꯑꯅꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯌꯥꯅꯕ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯇꯧꯔꯛꯀꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨꯃꯗꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯉꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯤ꯫ ꯇꯧꯕꯇꯕꯨ ꯌ kKgEeq ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄꯁꯤꯃꯗꯤ ꯊꯥꯒꯠꯅꯤꯡꯉꯥꯏꯅꯤ꯫
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯄꯤꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯆꯤꯡꯂꯣꯟ ꯃꯥꯄꯟꯅ ꯀꯣꯏꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯆꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯁꯔꯨꯛꯅ ꯆꯥꯗ 80 ꯍꯦꯜꯂꯒ ꯇꯝꯄꯥꯛꯂꯝꯅ ꯆꯥꯗ 10 ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯐꯥꯗꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯛ ꯆꯥꯎꯕꯁꯤ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯉꯩ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯇ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯈꯤꯕꯗ ꯕꯔꯒ ꯀꯤꯂꯣꯃꯤꯇꯔ 22,356 ꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯇꯤ ꯁꯀ꯭ꯋꯥꯔ ꯀꯤꯂꯣꯃꯤꯇꯔ 29 ꯀꯗꯣꯝ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗ ꯀꯔꯝꯅ ꯃꯥꯡꯈ꯭ꯔꯤꯕꯅꯣ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨꯃꯗꯤ ꯊꯤꯕꯗ ꯐꯪꯖꯗ꯭ꯔꯤ꯫ ꯇꯧꯕꯗꯕꯨ ꯃ꯭ꯌꯦꯟꯃꯥꯔ ꯔꯣꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯥꯊꯥꯔꯣꯝꯗ, ꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯨꯜ ꯂꯣꯝꯗ, ꯕꯣꯗꯔ ꯄꯤꯜꯂꯔ ꯊꯥꯡꯗꯣꯛ ꯊꯥꯡꯖꯤꯟ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯛꯄ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯅꯥꯒꯥꯂꯦꯟꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯪꯒꯥꯃꯤ ꯀꯥꯡꯕꯨꯅ ꯂꯝ ꯈꯣꯞꯆꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯎ ꯇꯥꯅꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯉꯥꯏꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯇꯥꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯃꯦꯖꯔ ꯀꯝꯃꯨꯅꯤꯇꯤꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯩꯇꯩꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯀꯔꯤꯁꯨ ꯇꯧꯕ ꯉꯝꯗꯦ꯫ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯆꯥꯎꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯄꯤꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ ꯚꯦꯜꯂꯤꯁꯤ ꯈꯛꯇꯗꯅꯤ꯫ ꯚꯦꯜꯂꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯥꯔꯊꯗꯤ ꯁꯝꯅ ꯑꯦ ꯂꯣ ꯑꯦꯔꯤꯌꯥ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯂꯦꯟꯗ ꯕꯤꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯏꯟ ꯍꯤꯜꯁ ꯑꯣꯔ ꯃꯥꯎꯟꯇꯦꯟꯁ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯅꯤ, ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ ꯚꯦꯜꯂꯤꯗꯤ ꯄꯤꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯖꯥꯠꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯗ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯃꯁꯦꯜ ꯃꯨꯛꯅꯕ, ꯐꯨꯅꯕ, ꯃꯤꯍꯥꯠ ꯃꯤꯄꯨꯟ, ꯌꯨꯝ ꯀꯩ ꯃꯩ ꯊꯥꯕ, ꯑꯃꯅ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯋꯥ ꯂꯧꯅꯗꯕ, ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯃꯁꯦꯜ ꯆꯥꯎꯕ ꯇꯥꯟꯅꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯎꯔꯒ ꯇꯥꯔꯒ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯐꯨꯔꯨꯞꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ ꯅꯣꯛꯅꯔꯝꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯏ ꯃꯁꯦꯜ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯃꯨꯛꯅꯕꯅ ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯄ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯗꯤ ꯁꯨꯛꯂꯩ ꯂꯩꯔꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯂꯕ ꯄꯤꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ ꯚꯦꯜꯂꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯂꯤꯛꯅ ꯂꯥꯈ 12 ꯔꯣꯝꯗꯪ ꯈꯨꯟꯗꯥ ꯂꯩꯇꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯃꯁꯦꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯑꯀꯟ ꯑꯔꯤꯡ ꯁꯤꯡꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯁꯨꯅ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯁꯨꯅ ꯄꯨꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ ꯍꯤꯡꯕꯁꯤ ꯑꯐꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤ ꯆꯥꯟꯅꯅ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯋꯥ ꯇꯥꯊꯣꯛ ꯇꯥꯁꯤꯟ ꯇꯧꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯤꯡꯃꯤꯟꯅꯕꯅ ꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯄ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯅꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯩ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯩꯇꯩꯒꯤ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯤ, ꯑꯍꯨꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯤꯒꯤ ꯆꯤꯟꯐꯥ ꯄꯨꯔꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯩꯁꯤ ꯀꯩꯗꯧꯉꯩ ꯂꯣꯏꯈꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯁꯣꯝꯗ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯑꯍꯨꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯁꯪꯒꯣꯏ ꯆꯟꯁꯤꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯔꯛꯁꯤꯗ ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯁꯤꯗ ꯑꯥꯏ ꯑꯦꯜ ꯄꯤ ꯆꯠꯅꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯃꯤꯇꯣꯞꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯂꯣꯟꯅ ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝ ꯏꯆꯥꯎ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯃꯩꯇꯩ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯟꯃꯤꯟꯅꯁꯤ, ꯇꯥꯁꯤꯟꯃꯤꯟꯅꯁꯤ꯫ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯇꯨꯡꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯕꯤ ꯌꯦꯡꯂꯨꯕꯗ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯊꯤꯅꯤꯡꯉꯥꯏꯒꯤ

Fkdf mpjqeg!
ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅꯁꯨ ꯃꯦꯖꯔ ꯀꯝꯃꯨꯅꯤꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯩꯇꯩꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯕꯥꯎꯟꯗꯔꯤ ꯀꯥꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏ, ꯌꯦꯜꯍꯧꯉꯩꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯈꯨꯅꯗꯥ ꯂꯩꯇꯥꯃꯤꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯏꯆꯤꯟ ꯏꯅꯥꯎ ꯉꯥꯛꯇꯅꯤ, ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯀꯥꯏꯅꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯉꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯈꯣꯡꯐꯝ ꯆꯦꯠꯅ ꯂꯦꯞꯂꯤ꯫ ꯂꯝꯈꯩꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯑꯌꯦꯠ ꯑꯄꯟ ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯁꯥꯎꯗꯔꯟ ꯑꯪꯒꯥꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ ꯗꯤꯃꯥꯄꯨꯔ ꯂꯝꯕꯤꯗ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯐꯤꯅꯤꯠ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯣꯀꯦꯗ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗꯁꯨ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯃꯤꯅꯅꯕ ꯇꯥꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯖꯔꯕ ꯃꯥꯎꯒꯤ ꯏꯆꯤꯟ ꯏꯅꯥꯎꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯕꯟꯗ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯇ ꯂꯩꯕꯒꯨꯝ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯈꯨꯟꯗꯥꯃꯤꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯅꯁꯨ ꯅꯥꯇꯩ ꯆꯥꯗꯅ ꯇꯧꯔꯛꯄ ꯕꯟꯗ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯇ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯃꯤꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯕ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯈꯨꯟꯗꯥꯃꯤꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯩꯇꯩ ꯄꯥꯉꯜꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯗꯤ ꯀꯥꯎꯟꯇꯔ ꯕ꯭ꯂꯣꯀꯦꯗ ꯇꯧꯔꯛꯀꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯥꯎꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯁꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯁꯤꯜꯆꯔꯗ ꯍꯦꯗ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯥꯇꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯣꯜ ꯑꯁꯥꯝ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯌꯨꯊꯁ ꯑꯦꯁꯣꯁꯤꯑꯦꯁꯟꯁꯨ ꯅꯦꯁꯅꯜ ꯍꯥꯏꯋꯦ 39 ꯒꯤ ꯄꯔꯤꯡꯗ ꯀꯥꯎꯟꯇꯔ ꯕꯟꯗꯒꯤ ꯈꯣꯡꯖꯪ ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯍꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯆꯪꯂꯛꯄ ꯒꯥꯔꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯅꯥꯒꯥꯂꯦꯟꯗꯗꯁꯨ ꯒꯥꯔꯤ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯆꯪꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯗꯝꯅꯤ꯫ ꯕꯟꯗꯅ ꯀꯔꯤꯁꯨ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯇꯦ꯫ ꯕꯟꯗ ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯃꯁꯦꯜ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯋꯥꯃꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯇꯥꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯇꯥꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯕꯟꯗ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯄ ꯁꯥꯄꯣꯅ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯕꯟꯗ ꯍꯟꯗꯣꯛꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯕ꯭ꯔ ꯈꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯗꯤ ꯅꯥꯒꯥꯂꯦꯟꯗ ꯐꯥꯎꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ ꯖꯤꯔꯤꯕꯥꯝ ꯂꯝꯕꯤꯔꯣꯝꯗ ꯆꯠꯂꯒ ꯁꯤꯜꯆꯔ ꯇꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯏꯔꯥꯏ ꯂꯥꯏꯅ ꯒꯨꯋꯥꯍꯥꯇꯤ, ꯑꯁꯥꯝ ꯌꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯂꯝꯕꯤ ꯀꯣꯏꯊꯣꯛꯏ, ꯃꯇꯝ ꯃꯥꯡꯏ, ꯒꯥꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯎ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯇꯤꯡꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯇꯅꯤ꯫ ꯕꯟꯗꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯇꯝꯅ ꯆꯪꯂꯛꯀꯗꯕ ꯒꯥꯔꯤ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯁꯥꯡꯅ ꯄꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯄꯤꯔꯝꯕꯗꯨ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯇꯤ ꯀꯣꯛꯂꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯒꯥꯔꯤ ꯑꯌꯥꯝꯕ ꯃꯦꯘꯂꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯁꯤꯜꯂꯣꯡ ꯐꯥꯎꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯤꯜꯆꯔ-ꯖꯤꯔꯤꯕꯥꯝ ꯇꯥꯔꯒ ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜꯗ ꯌꯧꯅꯔꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯎꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯅꯥꯒꯥꯂꯦꯟꯗ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯕꯟꯗ ꯇꯧꯖꯍꯧꯔꯣ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ ꯌꯧꯖꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯕꯐꯥꯎ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯋꯥ ꯑꯅꯥ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯗꯤ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯔꯣꯜ ꯂꯧꯔꯤꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯩꯇꯩꯅ ꯑꯅꯝꯕꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯃꯩꯇꯩ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯍꯥꯟꯅ ꯂꯤꯡꯖꯦꯜ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯈꯤꯁꯤ, ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯅꯅ ꯂꯩꯃꯤꯟꯅꯁꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡꯂꯛꯏ꯫=

ꯁꯥꯄꯣꯒꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯐꯤꯅꯤꯠ ꯕꯟꯗ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯈꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ
ꯍꯦꯛꯇ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡꯂꯛꯏ-696
ꯖꯤꯇꯦꯟ ꯅꯥꯃꯩꯔꯥꯛꯄꯝ
ꯏꯅꯥꯠꯂ, ꯃꯤꯅꯥꯠꯂ ꯌꯣꯛꯈꯠꯀꯗꯕꯁꯤ - 61
ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯏꯍꯨꯜ
ꯁꯣꯔꯥꯝ ꯏꯕꯣꯍꯜ ꯂꯨꯋꯥꯡ
ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯋꯥ ꯂꯦꯞꯅꯕ : ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯃꯐꯝ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ, ꯑꯃꯅ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ
ꯄꯤꯛꯄ ꯈꯨꯡꯒꯪ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯈꯪꯗꯕ ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯚꯥꯔꯠꯀ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯍꯟꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝ ꯈꯪꯅ “ꯂꯥꯜꯂꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯁꯦꯡꯗꯣꯛꯅꯍꯟꯅꯕ ꯇꯛꯁꯤꯟꯕ”꯫

ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯋꯥ ꯂꯦꯞꯅꯕ : ꯀꯪꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛꯁꯤꯗ ꯈ꯭ꯔꯤ: ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1709-1748 ꯗ ꯄꯥꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯩꯗꯤꯡꯉꯨ ꯄꯥꯝꯍꯩꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯌꯥꯡ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯊꯣꯟꯖꯤꯜꯂꯝꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯨ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡ ꯆꯠꯄꯁꯤꯡꯒ ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯒ ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯏꯄꯤꯛ ꯃꯍꯥꯚꯥꯔꯠꯇ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗꯨꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡꯕꯒꯤ ꯏꯊꯤꯜ ꯁꯨꯝ ꯂꯩꯒꯗꯕꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯑꯗꯨꯉꯩ ꯊꯣꯜꯂꯝꯗꯥꯏꯗ ꯀꯧꯔꯝꯕ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯀꯪꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯆꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯑꯣꯟꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯗ ꯈꯟꯅꯕ꯫ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ, ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯂꯝ ꯃꯇꯦꯛ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯍꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛ ꯍꯣꯡꯖꯤꯟ/ꯑꯣꯟꯊꯣꯛ ꯑꯣꯟꯁꯤꯟ ꯇꯧꯅꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯂꯩꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫
ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯂꯣꯟꯗ ꯃꯤꯇꯩ/ꯃꯩꯇꯩꯒ ꯑꯔꯌꯥꯟ ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯁꯨꯛꯂꯩ ꯂꯩꯅꯔꯛꯇꯦ ꯇꯥꯛꯄ ꯋꯥꯌꯦꯠꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯃꯤꯇꯣꯞꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯑꯃꯗꯅ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯁꯥꯒꯩꯒꯤ ꯃꯩꯇꯥꯜ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯈꯪꯅ ꯈꯪꯅ ꯈꯪꯗꯕ ꯁꯥꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕꯁꯤꯡꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯎꯅ ꯈꯪꯖꯅꯕ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯊꯝꯖꯔꯤ:-
1) ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1971ꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯞꯇꯦꯝꯕꯔ 20ꯗ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ; 1979 ꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯒꯁꯠ 15 ꯗ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕ; 1988ꯒꯤ ꯅꯕꯦꯝꯕꯔ 6 ꯇ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯁꯨꯕ ꯏꯗꯤꯁꯟ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯀꯥꯡꯖꯤꯌꯥ, ꯑꯦꯝ ꯑꯦ (ꯐꯤꯜ), (ꯗꯤꯄꯥꯔꯠꯃꯦꯅꯠ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯐꯤꯂꯣꯁꯣꯖꯤ ꯑꯣꯔꯤꯌꯦꯟꯇꯦꯜ ꯀꯣꯂꯦꯖ, ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ) ꯅ ꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯐꯣꯡꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ‘ꯑꯗꯨꯉꯩ ꯀꯪꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯆꯦꯟꯕ ꯆꯦꯟꯗꯕ, ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯥꯚꯥꯔꯠꯇ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯃ ꯌꯥꯎꯕꯁꯤ ꯀꯔꯤꯅꯣ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯃꯨꯠ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯤꯡꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ ꯄꯥꯒꯗꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕꯛꯇꯗ ꯊꯝꯖꯔꯤ꯫ 3ꯁꯨꯕ ꯐꯣꯡꯕꯁꯤꯗ ꯇꯥꯡꯀꯛ 11 ꯊꯣꯛꯅ ꯌꯥꯎꯕꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯇꯥꯡ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯂꯣꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯗꯀꯤ ꯄꯥꯐꯜꯁꯤꯡꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯎꯅ ꯃꯍꯥꯚꯥꯔꯠꯀꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯒ ꯀꯪꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛ ꯀꯧꯔꯝꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯣꯟꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯀꯧꯔꯛꯄꯁꯤꯒ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯁꯨꯛꯂꯩ ꯂꯩꯅꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯌꯦꯛ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯎꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁꯟꯗꯣꯛꯅ ꯇꯥꯛꯂꯤ꯫
ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯀꯥꯡꯖꯤꯌꯥꯗ ꯇꯧꯍꯟꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯑꯃꯠꯇꯪꯗꯤ - ꯏꯕꯤꯔꯤꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯛꯁꯤꯃꯛꯀꯤ ꯏꯪꯂꯤꯁ ꯂꯣꯟꯗ ꯏꯕ ꯑꯃꯒ ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯤ ꯂꯣꯟꯗ ꯏꯕ ꯑꯃꯒ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯂꯣꯜ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯤꯗ ꯌꯥꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯗ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯟꯁꯂꯦꯁꯟ ꯇꯧꯍꯟꯕꯤꯔꯒ ꯐꯣꯡꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯒꯗꯤ ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯨꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯤꯠꯇꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯏꯔꯝꯗꯝꯁꯤ ꯐꯅ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯒꯅꯤ꯫
2) ꯁꯅꯥꯃꯍꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯀꯟꯒꯤ ꯆꯦꯃꯥꯏ 49-52 ꯒꯤ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯃꯀꯓ (ꯄꯦꯔꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯐ ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯃꯌꯥꯡ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯁꯥꯟꯇꯤꯗꯥꯁꯅ ꯌꯥꯅꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕ ꯇꯧꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯗ ꯏꯔꯥꯏ ꯂꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯏ꯫ ꯈꯨꯗꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ, ꯋꯥꯡꯉꯝ ꯅꯪꯒꯤ ꯅꯔꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯔꯥꯏꯕ ꯄꯣꯏꯔꯩ ꯑꯆꯝꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯔꯦ ꯔꯤꯇꯨ 6 ꯃꯥꯕꯨ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯁꯨꯏꯌꯦ꯫ ꯕꯪꯁ ꯅꯪꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯒꯩꯔꯦꯟꯁꯨꯡ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯃꯂꯨꯝꯅꯨꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯤ ꯅꯣꯡꯂꯨꯝ ꯌꯥꯏꯔꯪꯆꯥꯅꯕꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯈꯨꯟꯒꯨꯝꯕꯅꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯌꯦ꯫ (ꯂꯥꯃꯥꯏ 49) ꯁꯨꯔꯨꯡ ꯃꯌꯥꯏ ꯀꯣꯏꯔꯦꯟ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝ ꯂꯌꯔꯣꯟ ꯐꯥꯎꯌꯦ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯀꯣꯅꯨꯡ ꯑꯔꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯡꯉꯝ ꯑꯆꯝꯕꯕꯨ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯊꯣꯡꯗꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ
ꯂꯩꯃꯌꯣꯟ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯃꯤꯡ ꯊꯣꯟꯁꯦ꯫
ꯑꯔꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯡꯉꯝ ꯑꯆꯝꯕꯕꯨ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯊꯣꯡꯗꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯂꯩꯃꯌꯣꯟ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯃꯤꯡ ꯊꯣꯟꯁꯦ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯀꯔꯝ ꯀꯧꯁꯤꯛꯂꯕꯅꯣ ꯄꯥꯎꯍꯪꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯅꯍꯥꯟꯅꯣꯡ ꯑꯔꯖꯨꯟ ꯃꯄꯥꯖꯤ ꯕꯕ꯭ꯔꯨꯕꯥꯍꯟ ꯂꯥꯡꯆꯦꯡ ꯃꯊꯣꯛꯂꯛꯄꯗ ꯄꯟꯊꯧ ꯂꯥꯏꯀꯟꯋꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯔꯥꯏ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯇꯧꯉꯝꯗꯕ ꯄꯣꯡ-ꯂꯥꯏ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯆꯪꯉꯝꯗꯕꯕꯨ ꯄꯥꯇꯥꯜ ꯂꯌꯔꯣꯜ ꯆꯪꯅ ꯑꯅꯟꯇ ꯇꯣꯛꯂꯦꯟ ꯂꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯥꯟꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯤ ꯌꯥꯏꯔꯪ ꯆꯥꯟꯕꯨ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯂꯨꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯅꯦ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝꯁꯦ꯫ (ꯆꯦꯃꯥꯏ 50ꯒꯤ 1ꯕ
ꯃꯀꯛ)꯫

ꯋꯥꯔꯝ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯕꯥꯕ꯭ꯔꯨꯕꯥꯍꯟ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧꯔꯦꯟꯁꯨꯡ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯁꯥꯒꯩꯔꯦꯟ ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅꯦ/ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯦꯟ ꯅꯪꯒꯤ ꯅꯌꯨ ꯈꯣꯏꯌꯝ ꯂꯥꯏꯌꯤꯡꯊꯧ, ꯇꯨꯕꯤ ꯌꯣꯏꯅꯣꯡꯗ ꯅꯣꯡꯗ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯦꯟ ꯄꯥꯈꯪꯕ, ꯅꯣꯡꯊꯤꯜ ꯄꯣꯕꯣꯞꯇ ꯆꯛ ꯊꯥꯡ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯣꯡꯐꯥꯟ ꯃꯩꯕꯨꯜ ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯥꯎ- ꯊꯥꯅ ꯆꯣꯡꯂꯦꯟ ꯏꯟꯆꯝ ꯈꯥꯟꯅ ꯈꯨꯟꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯃꯅꯣꯡꯌꯥꯏ ꯅꯠꯇꯕꯔ? ꯂꯤꯛꯂꯥꯏ ꯅꯪꯒꯤ ꯀꯣꯂꯣꯏ ꯅꯃꯤꯡ ꯊꯣꯡꯗꯨꯝ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯦꯁ꯭ꯋꯔ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯃ ꯒꯔꯤꯕꯅꯨꯋꯥꯖ ꯅꯣꯡꯊꯧꯔꯦꯟ-ꯑꯣ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯡꯁꯦ꯫ ꯌꯣꯏꯕꯨ ꯅꯁꯥꯅꯧꯒꯤꯁꯨꯡ ꯁ꯭ꯔꯤꯒꯣꯃꯇꯤ ꯃꯍꯥꯔꯥꯅꯤ ꯀꯧꯔꯁꯦ꯫ (ꯆꯦꯃꯥꯏ 50 ꯒꯤ 2ꯁꯨꯕ ꯃꯀꯛꯀꯤ 1ꯕ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ)꯫
ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯍꯥꯟꯅ ꯆꯠꯂꯝꯕ, ꯇꯧꯔꯝꯕ, ꯆꯥꯔꯝꯕ, ꯐꯤꯆꯦꯠ, ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡ ꯂꯤꯆꯠ ꯍꯣꯡꯍꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡ - ꯂꯝꯆꯠ ꯃꯇꯧ ꯑꯔꯦꯞꯄꯕꯨ ꯅꯠꯇꯅꯗꯤ ꯑꯐ ꯃꯍꯩ ꯈꯪꯖꯔꯔꯣꯏꯌꯦ꯫ ꯄꯣꯏꯔꯩ ꯅꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯇꯔꯥ ꯅꯆꯥꯛꯆꯥ ꯆꯩꯔꯩ ꯅꯐꯤꯁꯦꯠ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡ ꯅꯔꯝꯆꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯗꯤ ꯈꯦꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯁꯥꯒꯩꯔꯦꯟꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯅ ꯃꯔꯝꯆꯠ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ … ꯄꯥꯎꯍꯪꯖꯈꯤꯑꯦ꯫ (ꯆꯦꯃꯥꯏ 51 ꯒꯤ 2ꯁꯨꯕ ꯃꯀꯛ)꯫
ꯆꯦꯃꯥꯏ 52ꯒꯤ 1ꯕ ꯃꯀꯛ :- ꯈꯦꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯆꯠ ꯍꯧꯅꯁꯥꯗꯤ ꯄꯣꯏꯔꯩ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯁꯅꯥ ꯑꯌꯣꯙ꯭ꯌꯥ ꯃꯄꯨꯔꯦꯟ ꯁ꯭ꯔꯤꯔꯥꯝꯆꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯂꯥꯏꯌꯤꯡꯊꯧꯒꯤ ꯔꯥꯃꯥꯟꯗꯤ ꯑꯆꯠꯄꯄꯨ ꯇꯧꯔꯕꯗꯨꯝ ꯉꯃꯤꯡꯅꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯄꯥꯎꯃꯦꯜꯂꯕꯗ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯦꯟ ꯃꯩꯇꯤꯡꯉꯨ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯦꯁ꯭ꯋꯔ ꯂꯩꯃꯥꯕꯗꯤ ꯕꯩꯁ꯭ꯅꯕ ꯃꯌꯥꯊꯪꯕꯨ ꯅ ꯇꯥꯔꯕꯒ ꯒꯧꯔꯤꯌꯥ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯝꯂꯦꯟꯕꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯔꯤꯒꯨꯔꯨ ꯒꯣꯄꯥꯜꯗꯥꯁ ꯕꯩꯔꯥꯒ꯭ꯌ ꯑꯊꯣꯏꯕꯕꯨ ꯇꯥꯡꯖ ꯂꯨꯗ ꯊꯣꯡꯅ ꯄꯨꯔꯔꯨꯝꯂꯕꯒ ꯁꯥꯟꯇꯗꯥꯁ ꯕꯩꯌꯥꯒ꯭ꯌ ꯑꯊꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯁꯅꯥ ꯃꯈꯣꯡ-ꯈꯥꯗ ꯔꯥꯃꯥꯟꯗꯤ ꯑꯊꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯔꯛ ꯃꯟꯇ꯭ꯔ ꯑꯔꯨꯕꯕꯨ ꯂꯧꯕꯅ ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯨ ꯑꯥꯆꯥꯔ ꯃꯔꯝꯂꯦꯟ ꯈꯦꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯆꯠꯄꯨ ꯎꯟꯕꯤ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯊꯨꯡꯅ ꯇꯥꯟꯐꯪꯖꯔꯦ꯫ ꯁꯦꯕꯛ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯦꯟ ꯃꯄꯥꯔꯤ ꯒꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤꯋꯥꯖ ꯅꯣꯡꯊꯧꯔꯦꯟꯗ ꯑꯃꯔꯛ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯄꯥꯎꯃꯦꯟꯈꯤꯌꯦ꯫
ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯄꯟꯈꯤꯕꯁꯤꯗ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯥꯏ ꯈꯔ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯤ - “ꯍꯌꯦꯡ ꯃꯤꯡꯊꯣꯟꯁꯦ; ꯄꯥꯎꯍꯪ- ꯂꯝꯕꯗꯤ... ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯂꯨꯕ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝꯁꯦ; unum ꯁꯥꯒꯩꯔꯦꯟ (ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ) ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯅꯦ; ꯒꯔꯤꯕ-ꯅꯨꯋꯥꯖ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧꯔꯦꯟ-ꯑꯣ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯡꯁꯦ; ꯁ꯭ꯔꯤꯒꯣꯝꯇꯤ ꯃꯍꯥꯔꯥꯅꯤ ꯀꯧꯔꯁꯦ… ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯥꯏꯁꯤꯡꯁꯤꯅ ꯇꯥꯛꯏꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯁꯦꯡꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ, ꯁꯦꯝꯖꯤꯟ ꯁꯥꯖꯤꯟꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯁꯦꯝꯖꯤꯜꯂꯒ ꯀꯥꯏꯅꯊꯪꯗ ꯈꯪꯅꯔꯛꯄ/ꯀꯧꯔꯛꯄ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗꯤ ꯃꯍꯥꯚꯥꯔꯠ ꯏꯕꯗ ꯀꯂꯤꯡꯒ ꯗꯦꯁ (ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯅ ꯑꯣꯔꯤꯁꯥ) ꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡ ꯆꯟꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ/ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯥ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯛ ꯈꯔ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯁꯥ ꯑꯃꯠꯇꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯉꯩꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯥꯚꯥꯔꯠꯇꯨ ꯈ꯭ꯔ: ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1709-1748 ꯗ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯅꯧꯅ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯕ꯭ꯌꯥꯁ ꯃꯨꯅꯤ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯏꯈꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯝ ꯆꯥꯡꯗꯝ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯒꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯈꯨꯗꯝ, ꯉꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯂꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯔꯣꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯀꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯟꯅꯒꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯀꯔꯤꯗ ꯊꯥꯖꯕ/ꯌꯨꯝꯐꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ ꯍꯥꯏꯒꯅꯤ꯫=