IMPHAL, JUNE 20, 2015, saturday TZlExg 4 eg wkEq, Fkic, akmg\k sbAKgi 3413 obT\lE mkEwkB 2 SOjgmOM HUEIYEN LANPAO

ꯀꯦ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯩꯆ ꯆꯤꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯚꯅꯨ ꯗꯦꯕꯤ
ꯋꯥꯏꯔꯨ ꯋꯥꯏꯔꯨꯕꯗ
ꯍꯣꯡꯕ
ꯃꯤꯇꯩꯊꯨꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯥꯏꯕꯛ
ꯓꯃꯥꯅ ꯅꯤ, ꯓꯃꯥꯅ ꯅꯤ
Parle, Britannia Cake fg eGfq
ꯅꯤꯉꯦꯜꯒꯤ ꯓꯃꯥꯅ ꯅꯤ꯫
ꯊꯨꯝꯄꯥꯛꯅꯤ
ꯇꯔꯥꯛ ꯍꯤꯡꯂꯤ ꯏꯗꯣꯝ
ꯍꯤꯡꯂꯛꯈꯣ ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯇꯪꯗꯤ
ꯋꯥꯏꯈꯣꯡ, ꯆꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯈꯣꯡ, ꯁꯤꯈꯣꯡ ꯃꯔꯨꯞꯂꯣꯏ
ꯃꯤꯔꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯛꯄ, ꯁꯦꯟꯖꯥꯎ ꯄꯥꯏꯕ ꯏꯅꯥꯛ ꯈꯨꯟꯕ ꯌꯨꯝꯗꯒꯤ
ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯛꯁꯤ
KdolEqg - TATA, EVERYDAY, ANNAPURNA ek
ꯊꯧꯁꯥꯕꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯑꯩꯕꯨ꯫
ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯐꯩꯗ ꯅꯈꯣꯏꯗꯤ
ꯅꯨꯡꯇꯤꯡ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯕꯤꯔꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯅ,
ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯑꯩꯗꯤ ꯀꯗꯥꯏ
ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯑꯔꯤꯕ ꯅꯥꯠꯀꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ
ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡ ꯑꯃꯇꯁꯨ ꯌꯦꯡꯕꯤꯔꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯑꯩꯗꯤ ꯀꯩꯊꯦꯜꯒꯤ ꯂꯨꯛꯃꯥꯏꯗ
ꯇꯔꯛ-ꯇꯔꯛ, ꯃꯉꯥ-ꯇꯔꯥ
ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯅꯪꯗꯤ ꯁꯤ, ꯁꯤ ꯅꯤ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯗ
ꯕꯣꯔꯥ-ꯕꯣꯔꯥꯗ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤꯕ, ꯌꯣꯜꯂꯤꯕ꯫
ꯀꯪꯕ ꯅꯥꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯠꯂꯨ ꯄꯤꯔꯥꯡꯁꯦ
ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯇꯗꯤ ꯂꯦꯞꯍꯜꯂꯣꯒꯕ
ꯊꯣꯛꯔꯛꯂꯣ ꯊꯧꯅꯥ ꯐꯕꯥ
ꯃꯩꯇ꯭ꯔꯩꯕꯥꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯐꯕ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ
ꯉꯥꯏꯔꯤ ꯑꯩꯍꯥꯛꯅ ꯅꯪꯇꯕꯨ1
“ ꯁꯥ-ꯉꯥ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯑꯄꯤꯛꯄ ꯖꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯕꯨ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯖꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯆꯥꯕ ꯉꯝꯗꯅꯕ
ꯃꯁꯥ-ꯃꯁꯥꯕꯨ ꯉꯥꯛꯊꯣꯛꯆꯩ
ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯌꯨꯝ ꯑꯩꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯅ ꯆꯥꯕꯤꯔꯒ
ꯍꯦꯟꯅꯗꯨꯝ ꯍꯔꯥꯎꯖꯩꯗꯣ, ꯍꯦꯅꯗꯨꯝ ꯄꯥꯡꯒꯜ ꯀꯟꯈꯠꯆꯩꯗꯣ”꯫ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯅ ꯊꯨꯝ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯁꯨꯡ-ꯁꯣꯏꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯗꯕ \ ꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯄꯣꯠꯂꯝ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯇ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯁꯥꯁꯤꯡꯅꯁꯨ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯩ꯫

ꯊꯨꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯑꯍꯨꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯅ ꯈꯥꯏꯗꯍꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯏ ꯃꯗꯨꯗꯤ-
ꯞꯍꯗꯂꯃꯦ Salt (ꯟꯤ: ꯞꯃꯦꯦ), ꯝꯖꯡꯛ Salt ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯎꯃꯀꯡꯖ Salt ꯅꯤ
FbA [Kg rock salt, mpebi FbAvkd/underground rock salt),
ꯊꯨꯝꯍꯤ ꯄꯥꯠ (Salty ꯦꯃꯥꯅ), ꯁꯃꯨꯗ꯭ꯔ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ, ꯊꯨꯝꯍꯤ ꯏꯐꯨꯠ K-(brine
spring), FbASOi FbAog(brine well) [Kgevgiq aWAr WIT
ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯨꯝ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡꯗꯤ USA,
China, India, France eg! USA xg aebir akicgM Fke

ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯁꯤꯡꯗꯤ - Michigan, ꯞꯅꯄ York, Ohio ꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯚꯥꯔꯇꯀꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯨꯝ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯐꯝꯁꯤꯗꯤ
hejaret, Tamil Nadu, Rajasthan evgiqeg! zkjfe
ꯅꯤꯡꯇꯝꯕ ꯐꯪꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯗ Mahatma Gandhi ꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯩ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
“ꯊꯨꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯟꯗꯂꯟ꯫ ꯒꯥꯟꯙꯤ ꯃꯥꯆ “Gujarat ꯇ ꯆꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯑꯄꯨꯟꯕꯒꯤ
ꯄꯥꯡꯒꯜ ꯁꯥꯒꯠꯈꯤ꯫ ꯏꯃꯂꯡꯦ Nadu ꯒꯤ Vejagopalchari ꯅ ꯊꯨꯒꯤ
ꯑꯟꯗꯣꯂꯟ ꯆꯠꯊꯈꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯇꯥꯛꯂꯦ ꯃꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯊꯨꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯅ
ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯗꯥꯕꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯐꯪꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯗ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯩ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯏꯇꯤꯍꯥꯁꯀ ꯁꯥꯒꯣꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯤ꯫

Manipur xg ajb[OTq FbASOiKgirg Waikhong, Ningol, Seekhong [arg Chandrakhong eg! oycgd
Ningol ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯊꯨꯝꯈꯣꯡꯁꯤꯡꯗꯤ ꯊꯨꯝ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯇꯛꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯄꯥꯜꯂꯝꯕ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧ Paikhomba (1666-97) ꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯅ
ꯁꯨꯡꯕ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯊꯨꯝꯈꯣꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯊꯨꯝꯅ ꯃꯔꯥꯏꯀꯥꯏꯅ
ꯀꯣꯟꯅꯖꯔꯝꯃꯤ, ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯊꯪꯅꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯃ꯭ꯌꯥꯟꯃꯥꯔ (ꯕꯔꯃ) ꯗꯒꯤ
ꯈꯔꯥ ꯄꯨꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ꯫ ꯉꯜꯂꯤꯉꯩ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯀꯤ
ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧꯅ ꯊꯧꯅ ꯐꯕꯥ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯃꯅꯥ-ꯃꯊꯨꯝ ꯄꯤꯕꯗ ꯊꯨꯝꯕꯨ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ
ꯄꯣꯠꯁꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫

Loiyam Shinyam ꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯏꯟꯅ- “ꯀꯩ ꯐꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯄꯤꯕꯗ,
ꯃꯤ 10 ꯅ ꯀꯩ ꯐꯥꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯄꯤꯒꯗꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯈꯛꯇꯅꯤ꯫
ꯑꯍꯥꯅꯕ ꯅꯨꯄꯥꯗ ꯂꯧ ꯑꯃ ꯊꯨꯝ ꯅꯥꯝꯃ ꯄꯤꯒꯅꯤ꯫” ꯆꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯊꯨꯝꯕꯨ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ
ꯕꯩꯖ꯭ꯌꯥꯟꯅꯤꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯤꯡꯗ Sodium Chloride ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯩ꯫ ꯏꯆꯝ
ꯆꯝꯅ- common salt ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯏꯃꯨꯦꯅ salt ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯈꯪꯅꯩ꯫ ꯊꯨꯝ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯁꯣꯗꯤꯌꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯔꯨꯝꯕ ꯆꯥꯗ 39.339 ꯑꯃꯗꯤ Chloine ꯒꯤ ꯆꯥ
ꯆꯥꯗ 60.661 ꯄꯨꯜꯂꯒ ꯁꯦꯝꯏ꯫ ꯇꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯊꯨꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯆꯨ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ
FbAqb”Chi” ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯁꯨ ꯈꯪꯅꯩ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯐꯪꯕ ꯑꯄꯥꯛꯄ ꯊꯨꯝ ꯅꯠꯇꯛꯔꯒ
ꯓꯃꯥꯅ ꯄꯨ ‘ꯃꯩꯇꯩ ꯊꯨꯝꯄꯥꯛ’ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯩ꯫ Ethiopia, ꯝꯇꯗꯡꯖꯃ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ Tibet

ꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯊꯨꯝꯕꯨ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯅꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯃꯩꯇꯩꯂꯣꯟꯗ ‘ꯊꯨꯝ’
ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯩ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯎꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯏꯀꯣꯅꯍꯃꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯍꯟꯊꯣꯛ ꯂꯩꯇꯕꯒꯨꯝꯕꯅꯤ꯫
ꯈꯨꯗꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯕꯗ “ꯁꯦꯜ” ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯩꯗ ꯊꯨꯝ ꯍꯥꯞꯆꯤꯜꯂꯒ “ꯁꯦꯜ-ꯊꯨꯝ”
ꯁꯦꯝꯃꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ “ꯂꯟ”ꯗ ꯊꯨꯝ ꯍꯥꯞꯂꯒ “ꯂꯟ-ꯊꯨꯝ” ꯁꯦꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯊꯨꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯉꯩꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯄꯣꯠ ꯑꯣꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯠꯅꯕꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫
ꯊꯨꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯅ ꯆꯥꯛ-ꯌꯦꯟꯖꯥꯡ ꯊꯣꯡꯕꯗ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕꯇ
ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯄꯣꯠ-ꯆꯩ, ꯁꯥ-ꯉꯥ ꯂꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯝꯕ, ꯐꯤ ꯃꯆꯨ ꯁꯪꯕꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕꯗꯁꯨ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯩ꯫
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯐꯪꯕ ꯊꯨꯝꯄꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯩꯇꯩꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯂꯨꯍꯣꯡꯕ, ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯏꯄꯥꯟ ꯊꯥꯕꯗ,
ꯁꯥꯔꯣꯏ ꯈꯥꯡꯕꯗ, ꯁꯖꯤꯕꯨ ꯆꯩꯔꯥꯎꯕꯗ, ꯂꯥꯏ ꯍꯔꯥꯎꯕꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕꯗ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯩ꯫ ꯃꯍꯧꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯄꯣꯠꯊꯣꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯊꯨꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯅꯧꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯁꯨꯡꯗꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯕ ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯐꯪꯂꯤꯕ
ꯊꯨꯝꯄꯥꯛꯁꯤꯡꯗꯤ ꯊꯨꯝꯖꯥ (ꯂꯨꯍꯣꯡꯕꯗ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ), ꯊꯨꯝ ꯏꯃꯦꯃꯥ (ꯊꯨꯝꯗ ꯆꯥꯕꯗ
ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ), ꯊꯨꯝ (ꯏꯄꯥꯟ ꯊꯥꯕ, Shrada, Phiroi, ꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯊꯤꯟꯕꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕꯗ
ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ), ꯊꯨꯝ ꯁꯍꯡꯤꯃ (ꯆꯥꯛꯕꯣꯛꯄꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ) ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯊꯨꯝ
ꯃꯆꯥ (ꯁꯖꯤꯕꯨ ꯆꯩꯔꯥꯎꯕ, ꯂꯝꯇꯥꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯡꯖꯥꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕꯗ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯩ꯫
ꯅꯤꯉꯦꯜ ꯊꯨꯝꯈꯣꯡ
ꯅꯤꯉꯦꯜ ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜꯗꯒꯤ ꯅꯣꯡꯄꯣꯛꯇ ꯀꯤꯂꯣꯃꯤꯇꯔ 31 ꯔꯣꯝ ꯆꯠꯂꯒ
ꯂꯩꯕ ꯊꯧꯕꯥꯜ ꯖꯤꯂꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡ ꯆꯟꯅ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯑꯄꯤꯛꯄ ꯈꯨꯜ ꯑꯃꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤ
ꯁꯤꯈꯣꯡ, ꯋꯥꯡꯈꯣꯡ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯆꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯈꯣꯡ ꯊꯨꯝꯈꯣꯡꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯊꯨꯝ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ
ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯅꯤꯉꯦꯜꯗꯗꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯃꯛ ꯂꯠꯇꯅ ꯊꯨꯝꯄꯥꯛ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤ꯫
꯭ꯗ Broun ꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯏꯟꯅ ꯅꯤꯉꯦꯂꯒꯤ ꯊꯨꯝꯈꯣꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ
ꯑꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯊꯨꯝ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯊꯨꯝꯈꯣꯡꯅꯤ꯫ ꯊꯨꯝꯈꯣꯡ
ꯗꯒꯤ ꯊꯨꯝꯍꯤ ꯁꯣꯛꯈꯠꯂꯒ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯆꯐꯨ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯍꯥꯞꯂꯤꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯊꯨꯝꯍꯤ
ꯑꯗꯨ ꯂꯩꯔꯪꯗ ꯊꯥꯡꯒꯠꯀꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯊꯨꯝ ꯃꯄꯪ ꯐꯪꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯆꯣꯠꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯄꯪ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯄ ꯊꯨꯝꯗꯨ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯄꯥꯇ꯭ꯔꯥ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯁꯪꯗꯣꯛꯀꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ
ꯊꯨꯝ ꯆꯣꯠꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯄꯪꯗꯨ ꯍꯥꯛꯀꯅꯤ꯫ ꯊꯨꯝ ꯃꯄꯪ ꯂꯧꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯡꯍꯧꯔꯤꯕ
ꯆꯐꯨꯗ ꯑꯅꯧꯕ ꯊꯨꯝꯍꯤ ꯍꯩꯖꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯨꯝ ꯂꯣꯟꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯂꯥ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯊꯝꯂꯤꯕ ꯊꯨꯝ
ꯃꯄꯪꯗꯨ ꯃꯤ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯈꯨꯠꯂꯥꯏ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯨꯝ ꯃꯄꯥꯛ ꯀꯥꯡꯒꯣꯏ ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯅꯤ꯫
ꯊꯨꯝꯄꯥꯛ ꯁꯦꯝꯕꯗ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯈꯨꯠꯂꯥꯏ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ “ꯆꯤꯜꯂꯦꯟ” ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯈꯪꯅꯩ꯫ ꯑꯔꯣꯏꯕꯗ ꯊꯨꯝꯄꯥꯛ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯅ ꯀꯪꯍꯟꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯊꯨꯝꯒꯤ ꯄꯣꯠꯊꯣꯛ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯐꯝꯁꯤꯡ ꯅꯣꯡꯃ- ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯒꯤ ꯃꯨꯠꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯍꯤꯡꯂꯤꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯕꯨ ꯅꯤꯉꯦꯜ ꯈꯛꯇ
ꯃꯉꯥꯏꯔꯦ꯫ ꯊꯨꯝꯈꯣꯡꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯅꯧꯅ ꯍꯤꯡꯒꯠꯍꯟꯅꯕ, ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯅ
ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯦ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯍꯤꯡꯂꯤꯕ
ꯅꯤꯡꯉꯦꯜꯕꯨꯁꯨ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯄꯥꯛ ꯆꯥꯎꯅ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯅꯕ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡ ꯆꯪꯐꯝ
ꯊꯣꯛꯏ꯫ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯊꯨꯝ ꯁꯨꯕꯡꯒꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯖꯔꯝꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ
ꯉꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯜꯗꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯊꯨꯝ ꯌꯥꯎꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯍꯤꯡꯕꯗ
ꯋꯥꯅꯔꯦ꯫ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯔ, ꯑꯁꯦꯡꯕꯔ ꯊꯥ ꯈꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯊꯨꯝ ꯐꯪꯂꯔꯣꯏ
ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯅꯤꯝꯕꯨ-ꯅꯤꯝꯕꯨ ꯉꯥꯡꯅꯔꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯊꯨꯝ
ꯄꯦꯄꯦꯠ/ꯄꯦꯀꯦꯠ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯗꯨꯀꯥꯟꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯛ-ꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯛ ꯏꯟꯅꯈꯤ꯫
ꯄꯦꯀꯦꯠ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯂꯨꯄꯥ 20 ꯄꯤꯔꯝꯕꯗꯨ ꯂꯨꯄꯥ ꯆꯥꯝꯃ ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯌꯣꯟꯅꯈꯤ꯫
ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯍꯪꯅꯤꯡꯂꯤꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯪꯗꯤ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯩꯇꯩ ꯊꯨꯝꯄꯥꯛ ꯀꯌꯥꯝ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ
ꯁꯤꯠꯈꯤꯕꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯁꯥꯡ ꯕꯟ, ꯕ꯭ꯂꯣꯀꯦꯗ, ꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯛ
ꯇꯧꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯁꯨ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ ꯃꯩꯇꯩ ꯊꯨꯝ ꯂꯩꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯝꯅꯕꯒꯦ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯊꯤꯖꯤꯟꯕꯗ ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯕꯟ, ꯕ꯭ꯂꯣꯀꯦꯗ,
ꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯛ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯇꯣꯏꯅ ꯇꯧꯒꯟꯕ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯄꯥꯔꯥ ꯑꯃ
ꯇꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯅꯂ ꯆꯪꯕ ꯊꯨꯝ ꯌꯥꯎꯅ ꯑꯇꯩ
ꯄꯣꯠꯂꯝꯥꯤꯡ ꯃꯄꯥꯜꯗꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯡꯗꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨꯅꯤ꯫
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯊꯨꯝꯒꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ
ꯀꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯐꯪꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯊꯕꯛ
ꯄꯤꯕꯇ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯔꯥꯖ꯭ꯌꯥ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯊꯨꯝꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝꯗ ꯈꯔꯥ
ꯃꯈꯩꯗꯤ ꯃꯦꯟꯈꯠꯄ ꯉꯝꯒꯅꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯄꯥꯜ ꯇꯥꯡꯗꯅ ꯍꯤꯡꯕ
ꯉꯝꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯗꯁꯨ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯊꯨꯝꯄꯥꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯜ
ꯂꯝꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯐꯪꯍꯅꯕ ꯉꯝꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯇꯣꯞ-ꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯃꯍꯥꯎ ꯑꯃ ꯈꯪꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯕꯨ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯗ ꯁꯛ
ꯇꯥꯛꯄꯗ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯊꯕꯛꯇ ꯑꯣꯟꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯗ ꯒꯚꯔꯃꯦꯟꯠ, ꯂꯟꯅꯥꯏ ꯂꯨꯞꯁꯤ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯄꯨꯝ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯅ ꯑꯉꯝꯕ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯄꯥꯡꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯏ꯫
ꯃꯗꯨꯗꯇ ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯄ ꯃꯤꯄꯥꯜ ꯇꯥꯡꯗꯕ ꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗꯣꯝ ꯂꯦꯞꯆꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ
ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯉꯝꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯪꯂꯥꯟ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯪꯐꯥꯎꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯗ
ꯃꯇꯝ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯆꯪꯈꯤꯒꯗꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯉꯥꯏꯈꯤꯕ ꯇꯥꯔꯤ꯫
(ꯋꯥꯔꯦꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯁꯥꯒꯠꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯗ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯂꯧꯈꯤꯕ-ꯅꯤꯉꯦꯜꯒꯤ
ꯈꯨꯟꯖꯥꯁꯤꯡ, ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯊꯨꯝꯈꯣꯡꯁꯤ” ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯏꯕ
ꯏꯔꯣꯝ ꯃꯪꯒꯤ, “ꯊꯨꯝꯈꯣꯡ ꯎꯔꯨꯕꯗ” ꯄꯣꯛꯅꯐꯝꯗ ꯈꯦꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯃꯌꯨꯝ

KkEfk [kjfgsM, Traditional salt making among the Meiteis of Manipur : A study on intangible

cultural Heritage” ꯒꯤ ꯔꯤꯁꯣꯔ꯭ꯁ ꯄꯦꯄꯔꯒꯤ ꯑꯏꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯞ.
Skaknacha Singh ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁ.ꯁ. ꯎꯃꯀꯃ ꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯝꯗ ꯇꯧꯕꯤꯃꯜ
ꯈꯪꯕ ꯎꯠꯆꯔꯤ꯫

ꯗꯨꯀꯥꯟꯗ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯇꯝꯕ ꯆꯠꯈꯤ===
ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯃꯗꯗꯤ ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ, ꯕꯏ, ꯀꯂꯝ
ꯄꯦꯟꯁꯤꯜ, ꯐꯅꯦꯛ, ꯇꯥꯏ ꯈꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯎ, ꯐꯨꯔꯤꯠ, ꯖꯔꯁꯤ, ꯈꯣꯡꯉꯨꯞ,
ꯄꯦꯇꯤ, ꯈꯣꯡꯃꯣꯖꯥ, ꯔꯤꯕꯣꯟ, ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯈꯥꯎ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯩꯊꯦꯟꯗ
ꯗꯨꯀꯥꯟꯗ ꯆꯠꯂ ꯆꯠꯂꯒ ꯂꯩꯅꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯅ ꯁꯀ꯭ꯔꯠ ꯂꯩꯕꯐꯥꯎ
ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜꯗ ꯆꯠꯂꯣ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯔꯦ꯫ ꯗꯨꯀꯥꯟꯗ ꯆꯠꯅꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ
ꯑꯍꯣꯡꯕꯅ ꯄꯤꯛ ꯊꯜꯂꯦ꯫ ꯄꯥꯎꯅ ꯀꯩꯊꯦꯜꯗ, ꯊꯥꯡꯒꯥꯜ ꯀꯩꯊꯦꯜ,
ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯀꯩꯊꯦꯜꯗ, ꯏꯃꯥ ꯀꯩꯊꯦꯜꯗ ꯆꯠꯂꯒ ꯂꯩꯅꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯇꯤ
ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜꯗ ꯆꯠꯂꯒ ꯂꯩꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯂꯥꯛꯂꯦ꯫
ꯃꯆꯨ ꯃꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯈꯔꯥ ꯃꯃꯜ ꯌꯥꯝꯗꯕ ꯑꯍꯣꯡ-ꯑꯆꯥꯎ ꯂꯩꯔꯒ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜ
ꯀꯥꯕ ꯌꯥꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯐꯨꯔꯤꯠꯇ ꯈꯣꯡꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯎꯗ, ꯖꯔꯁꯤꯗ, ꯕꯏꯗ
ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯂꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ ꯂꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯥꯗꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯈꯔꯥ ꯂꯩꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯉꯥꯡ
ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯃꯔꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯃꯔꯥꯏꯕꯛꯇ ꯃꯥꯅ ꯃꯥꯅ ꯇꯝꯂꯤꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜꯒꯤ ꯇꯦꯇꯨ
ꯃꯥꯔ꯭ꯛ ꯅꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯗꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜ ꯀꯥꯕ ꯌꯥꯔꯔꯣꯏ ꯌꯥꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯂꯒꯤ ꯅꯣꯇꯤꯁ
ꯕꯣꯔ꯭ꯗꯇ ꯆꯦ ꯊꯦꯠꯂꯛꯄ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯍꯣꯔꯦꯜ ꯇꯝꯕ ꯉꯝꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫
ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯁꯨ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯇꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯗꯨꯀꯥꯟꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯧ
ꯑꯃ ꯍꯥꯞꯄꯦ꯫ ꯃꯈꯣꯏꯁꯨ ꯋꯥꯗ ꯂꯥꯛꯇꯕꯗꯤ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯑꯍꯦꯟꯕ ꯊꯧ
ꯑꯃ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯄꯥꯞꯆꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯃꯁꯨ꯫ ꯊꯥꯊꯥꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛꯇꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯌꯥꯝꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏ ꯆꯥ ꯀꯌꯥꯗ ꯁꯦꯠꯅ-ꯂꯤꯠꯅꯕ
ꯐꯤ-ꯔꯣꯜ ꯐꯪꯍꯟꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯑꯔꯥꯏꯕ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯣꯏ꯫

ꯗꯨꯀꯥꯟ ꯐꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ ꯇꯧꯔꯛꯀꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯥꯅ ꯅꯣꯠ ꯕꯨꯛꯐꯥꯎ
ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜꯗꯒꯤ ꯌꯣꯜꯂꯛꯀꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫
ꯈꯔꯥ ꯂꯩꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜꯗ ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯅ ꯆꯥꯅꯕ ꯆꯦꯡ-ꯆꯥꯛ,
ꯍꯋꯥꯏ-ꯆꯦꯡꯋꯥꯏ, ꯃꯃꯥ-ꯃꯄꯥꯅ ꯊꯧꯔꯤꯒ ꯒꯥꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯊꯥꯎ, ꯁꯥꯄꯣꯟ
ꯁꯥꯅꯥꯏ, ꯃꯃꯥ-ꯃꯄꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯐꯤ-ꯃꯔꯣꯜ ꯀꯥꯡꯈꯜ ꯁꯨꯅꯕ ꯋꯥꯁꯤꯡ
ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯔꯐꯥꯎ ꯂꯩꯗꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯛꯄ ꯇꯥꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯆꯥ
ꯐꯍꯟꯅꯤꯡꯕꯅꯤꯅ, ꯃꯆꯥꯒꯤ ꯀꯦꯔꯤꯌꯔ ꯃꯥꯡꯍꯟꯅꯤꯡꯗꯕꯅꯤꯅ,
ꯃꯆꯥꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯇꯕ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯗꯕꯅꯤꯅ ꯃꯃꯥ-ꯃꯄꯥꯅ
ꯃꯆꯤꯟꯗ ꯋꯥ ꯉꯥꯡꯕ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯑꯃꯠꯇ ꯉꯝꯂꯣꯏꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯆꯥꯒꯤ
ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯐꯅꯕꯒꯤꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯐꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜꯗ ꯊꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯐꯕ ꯇ꯭ꯌ
ꯨꯁꯟ ꯁꯦꯟꯇꯔꯗ ꯊꯥꯔꯤ꯫ ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤ ꯁꯦꯜꯒꯤ ꯉꯥꯛꯇꯅꯤ ꯍꯦꯛ
ꯍꯥꯏꯒꯦꯁꯨ ꯈꯅꯥꯎꯗ ꯄꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯑꯉꯥꯡ ꯀꯔꯕꯥꯔꯅꯤ ꯃꯨꯟꯅ \

ꯦꯡꯂꯨꯔꯕꯗꯤ꯫
ꯑꯩꯁꯨ ꯅꯍꯥꯟ ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯏ ꯃꯇꯠ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯆꯠꯂꯨꯏ꯫
ꯂꯨꯄꯥ 500 ꯅꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯧꯍꯧꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯐꯤꯗꯛꯇꯨ ꯂꯩꯔꯒ \
ꯦꯇꯨꯝꯅ ꯐꯣꯠꯄ ꯀꯥꯟꯗ ꯂꯨꯄꯥ 50ꯅ ꯌꯥꯗꯧ ꯃꯥꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯆꯥꯗꯤ
ꯃꯔꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯐꯕꯅꯤꯅ ꯁꯦꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯨꯄꯥ 500 ꯂꯧꯍꯧꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯅ
ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯗ ꯂꯨꯄꯥ 100 ꯇꯥꯟꯅꯕ ꯂꯥꯛꯅꯕꯗ ꯁꯤꯗꯧꯏ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ
ꯃꯔꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯊꯝꯕꯥꯜ ꯁꯥꯠꯀꯥꯏꯔꯕ ꯃꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯆꯥꯅ ꯅꯣꯡꯗ ꯐꯤ
ꯃꯇꯠ -ꯃꯇꯥ ꯈꯔꯥ ꯇꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ ꯇꯨꯁꯜꯂꯒ ꯂꯨꯄꯥ 500
ꯍꯦꯛꯇ ꯂꯧꯍꯧꯏ꯫ ꯃꯔꯥꯏꯕꯛ ꯐꯠꯇꯦ ꯀꯔꯝ ꯍꯥꯏꯒꯅꯤ ꯃꯈꯣꯏ
ꯑꯁꯦ꯫ ꯐꯨꯔꯤꯠꯈꯥꯎꯗ ꯊꯦꯠꯅꯕ ꯕꯦꯖ ꯃꯆꯥ ꯈꯨꯕꯤꯃꯨꯛ ꯄꯥꯛꯄ
ꯑꯃꯗ ꯂꯨꯄꯥ 50 ꯂꯨꯄꯥ 70 ꯀꯌꯥꯗ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯅ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯇꯥꯜꯂꯤꯕ꯫
ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜꯗ ꯂꯣꯏꯅ ꯌꯣꯜꯂꯤꯕ
ꯄꯣꯠꯂꯝ ꯉꯥꯛꯇꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯥ ꯄꯥꯎꯅꯥ ꯀꯩꯊꯦꯜ, ꯊꯥꯡꯒꯥꯜ ꯀꯩꯊꯦꯜꯗꯒ
ꯐꯪꯕꯖꯥꯠ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜꯒꯤ ꯗꯨꯀꯥꯟꯗ ꯐꯪꯕ ꯉꯥꯛꯇꯅꯤ꯫ ꯇꯞꯅ
ꯇꯞꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜꯅ ꯗꯨꯀꯥꯟ ꯑꯣꯟꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯑꯣꯡ ꯃꯇꯧꯅꯤ꯫
ꯁ꯭ꯀꯣꯞ ꯁꯨꯝ ꯆꯥꯎꯔꯛꯈꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯃꯩꯗ ꯗꯨꯀꯥꯟ ꯄꯨꯝꯑꯣꯟ
ꯑꯣꯜꯂꯛꯀꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜ ꯈꯔꯗꯤ 500 ꯄꯤꯕ ꯇꯥꯏ ꯃꯇꯠ
ꯑꯗꯨ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯕꯤꯗ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯅꯆꯥꯅꯨꯄꯥꯅ ꯂꯩꯌꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯇꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯄꯤꯁꯤꯟꯕꯗ ꯌꯦꯡꯂꯛ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡꯗꯨ ꯈꯨꯎ ꯄꯥꯏꯔꯒ
ꯈꯥꯡꯁꯤꯔꯥ ꯈꯟꯈꯤ꯫ ꯀꯨꯏꯍꯧꯗꯦ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯍꯧꯅꯕꯤ ꯇꯥꯏ ꯑꯗꯨ ꯂꯝꯌ
ꯥꯏꯗ ꯂꯥꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯪꯊꯣꯔꯛꯂꯒ ꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯂꯨꯄꯥ 500 ꯄꯤꯗꯨꯅ
ꯂꯩꯕ ꯍꯧꯅꯕ꯭ꯔꯥ, ꯂꯨꯄꯥ 30 ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯄꯤꯅꯤꯡꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯩꯉꯣꯟꯗ
ꯍꯦꯛꯇ ꯈ꯭ꯔꯥꯛ ꯈ꯭ꯔꯥꯛ ꯂꯥꯎꯅ ꯈꯥꯛꯊꯔꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫
ꯑꯩꯅ ꯁꯦ ꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯏꯁꯦ ꯀꯩꯊꯦꯜꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯗꯤ 30
ꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯛꯄ ꯉꯝꯕ ꯏꯆꯥꯅꯨꯄꯥ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁ ꯇꯦꯟ ꯇꯝꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜꯗꯒꯤ ꯇꯉꯥꯏ ꯐꯗꯅ ꯂꯩꯗꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕꯅꯤꯀꯣ꯫ ꯀꯩꯁꯨ
ꯅꯠꯇꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯄꯤꯅ ꯌꯥꯛꯅ ꯉꯥꯡꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯍꯟꯗꯛꯇꯤ ꯊꯋꯥꯏ
ꯌꯥꯝ ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯥꯏꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜꯗ ꯉꯥꯡꯗꯧ ꯄꯣꯠꯇꯨꯕꯨ ꯑꯩꯉꯣꯟꯗ
ꯑꯣꯟꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯊꯧ ꯂꯩꯇ ꯉꯥꯡꯕꯤꯌꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ꯭ꯔꯥ? ꯌꯥꯝ ꯌꯥꯝ
ꯇꯥꯡꯃꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ, ꯂꯩꯗꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏ, ꯂꯩꯔꯨꯔꯦ ꯃꯃꯜ ꯄꯧꯏ꯫ ꯀꯩꯊꯦꯟꯗ
ꯂꯨꯄꯥ 250 ꯗ ꯐꯪꯕ ꯖꯔꯁꯤ 550 ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜꯗ ꯐꯪꯉꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯕ ꯇꯥꯏ꯫
ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜꯗ ꯐꯪꯗꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜ ꯗꯨꯀꯥꯟ ꯑꯣꯜꯂꯛꯏ꯫
ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯅ ꯇ꯭ꯌꯨꯁꯟ ꯁꯦꯟꯇꯔꯗ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯇꯥꯛꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯃꯃꯩꯊꯪꯗ
ꯑꯉꯥꯡꯒꯁꯦ ꯗꯨꯀꯥꯟꯗ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯇꯝꯕ ꯆꯠꯈꯤꯀꯥꯏꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯔꯛꯄ
ꯌꯥꯔꯤ꯫ ꯁ꯭ꯀꯨꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡꯒꯁꯤꯅ ꯇꯣꯝꯆꯧ ꯃꯦꯃꯣꯔꯤꯌꯦꯜ ꯍꯥꯏꯌꯔ
ꯁꯦꯀꯦꯟꯗꯔꯤ KON ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯔꯤ ꯀꯥꯏꯅ꯫ ꯋꯥꯔꯤꯕꯣꯕ꯫

ꯅꯣꯡ ꯃꯔꯥꯡ ꯀꯥꯏꯅ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯇꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯍꯟꯅꯔꯛꯄ
ꯂꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯔꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯂꯩꯍꯟꯗꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯁꯤ
ꯃ ꯃꯥꯡꯗ ꯊꯝꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯅꯧꯍꯧꯅꯅ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯅꯣꯡ ꯃꯔꯥꯡ ꯀꯥꯏꯅ ꯇꯥꯕꯕꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯧꯎ- ꯁꯤꯡꯎꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯂꯧꯕꯨꯛꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯇꯨꯡꯗꯕꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ
ꯂꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯅꯥꯡꯕ ꯄꯣꯛꯄ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯂꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯋꯥꯊꯣꯛ-ꯂꯥꯟꯊꯣꯛ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒꯁꯨ ꯂꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯁꯤꯟꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯂꯧꯎ-ꯁꯤꯡꯎꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯏꯟꯚꯥꯏꯔꯣꯟꯃꯦꯟꯠꯗ ꯑꯍꯣꯡꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯂꯩꯔꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯧꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯈꯜꯗ ꯆꯥꯎꯅ ꯁꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯔꯣꯜꯗ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯔꯛꯄ ꯂꯩꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯈꯛꯇ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯍꯧꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯈꯜꯗ ꯑꯀꯥꯏꯕ ꯂꯩꯔꯛꯄ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯇꯔꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯕ ꯌꯥꯗꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯃꯍꯧꯁꯥ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯉꯩ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯍꯤꯡꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯂꯧꯎ-ꯁꯤꯡꯎꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯊꯕꯛꯇ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯑꯃꯠꯇꯒꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯊꯤꯅꯤꯉꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯂꯩꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯉꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯈꯠꯂꯛꯄꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯍꯤꯡꯂꯤꯕꯃꯈꯩ ꯁꯥꯒꯣꯟꯅꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯕ ꯃꯍꯧꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ SM ꯉꯥꯛꯅꯕ ꯊꯧꯅꯥ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄ _ꯥꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯇꯥꯏ꯫ ꯆꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯗ ꯎꯃꯪ ꯀꯣꯛꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯂꯧ ꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯠꯅꯕꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯁꯥꯡꯅꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯔꯛꯄꯅꯁꯨ ꯂꯗꯝ’ꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯍꯧꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯈꯜꯗ ꯆꯥꯎꯅ ꯁꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯁꯨ ꯀꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯔꯔꯣꯏꯗꯕ _ꯥꯐꯝꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯄꯨꯝ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯅ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯔꯣꯜꯗ ꯆꯥꯨꯅ ꯆꯩꯊꯦꯡ ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯃꯤꯄꯨꯝ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯅ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯇꯥꯃꯤꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯇꯉꯥꯏ ꯐꯗꯕ ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯃꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯆꯪꯏ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯧꯎ-ꯁꯤꯡꯎꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯈꯨꯌꯥ ꯇꯨꯁꯤꯠꯅ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯗꯝꯗ ꯏꯊꯩ ꯂꯧꯈꯣꯡ ꯃꯇꯤꯛ ꯆꯥꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ \ꯥꯝꯅ ꯋꯥꯠꯂꯤ꯫ ꯊꯥꯡꯒꯩꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯕꯗ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯛꯆꯥꯛ ꯄꯤꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯂꯧꯃꯤ ꯏꯆꯤꯟ-ꯏꯅꯥꯎꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯍꯛꯆꯤꯟꯕ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡ ꯊꯝꯕꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯨꯠꯇ ꯂꯧꯎ-ꯁꯤꯡꯎꯒꯤ ꯁꯤꯟꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯍꯟꯊꯕ ꯊꯥꯛ ꯑꯃꯗ ꯊꯝꯕꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯑꯣꯡ ꯂꯩꯕ BT! ꯂꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯃꯈꯜ ꯑꯃꯠꯇꯒꯤ ꯌꯥꯏꯐ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯄ ꯎꯗ꯭ꯔꯤ꯫ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯈꯔꯗꯗꯤ ꯀꯨꯝꯒꯤ ꯅꯣꯡ ꯂꯥꯛꯄ ꯍꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯗ ꯃꯇꯠ ꯃꯇꯠ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯀꯥꯐꯦꯠ-ꯁꯥꯐꯦꯠ ꯇꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯅꯣꯡꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯗꯤ ꯂꯧꯕꯨꯛꯇ ꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯇꯨꯡꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯂꯧꯎ-ꯁꯤꯡꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯁꯤꯟꯐꯝ ꯄꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯤꯡꯂꯤꯕ ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯁꯦꯟꯊꯣꯛ ꯂꯝꯕꯤ ꯋꯥꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯂꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯀꯨꯝꯒꯤ ꯂꯧꯔꯣꯛ ꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯛꯅ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯄ ꯉꯝꯂꯔꯣꯏꯗ꯭ꯔꯥ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯂꯩꯔꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯍꯧꯁꯥꯅ ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯁꯤꯗ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯂꯧꯎ-ꯁꯤꯡꯎꯒꯤ ꯄꯣꯠꯊꯣꯛꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯂꯦꯝꯄꯥꯅ ꯀꯣꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯂꯩꯔꯛꯇꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯋꯥꯡꯃꯗꯒꯤ ꯆꯦꯡ ꯌꯥꯎꯅ ꯂꯧꯎ-ꯁꯤꯡꯎꯒꯤ ꯄꯣꯠꯊꯣꯛ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯄꯨꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯅ ꯈꯪꯅ ꯎꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ ꯂꯧꯎ-ꯁꯤꯡꯎꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯄ ꯌꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡꯗ ꯅꯣꯡ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯇꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯪꯅ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡ ꯊꯝꯂꯤꯕꯒꯦ ꯍꯪꯅꯤꯡꯏ꯫ ꯂꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯟꯅꯥꯏ ꯇꯥꯍꯜꯂꯒ ꯑꯉꯝ-ꯑꯊꯧ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯨꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯕꯅꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯒꯤ ꯈꯣꯜꯂꯥꯎ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯔꯛꯀꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯣꯡ ꯃꯔꯥꯡ ꯀꯥꯏꯅ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯕꯗ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯩ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯉꯥꯛꯂꯧ ꯄꯤꯒꯗꯒꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡ FAWA ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯍꯧꯈꯤꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯀꯌꯥꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯗ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯀꯩꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯆꯦꯠꯄ ꯚꯤꯖꯟ ꯑꯃꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯁꯥꯏꯟꯇꯤꯐꯤꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯂꯧꯎ-ꯁꯤꯡꯎꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯗ ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯏꯊꯩ ꯂꯧꯈꯣꯡ ꯃꯇꯤꯛ-ꯆꯥꯅ ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯠꯄ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯁꯨꯛꯎ ꯎꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫ ꯂꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯂꯧꯎ ꯄꯥꯟꯊꯥꯗ ꯇꯉꯥꯏꯐꯗꯅ ꯁꯤꯖꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯍꯥꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗꯁꯨ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯉꯪꯅꯔꯛꯄ ꯎꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯇꯥꯟꯐꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯅꯣꯡ ꯃꯔꯥꯡ ꯀꯥꯏꯅ ꯇꯥꯗꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯏꯝꯄꯦꯛ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯄꯟꯊꯕ ꯇꯧꯗꯅ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯆꯞ ꯆꯥꯕ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯄꯥꯏꯈꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯧꯃꯤꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯁꯣꯏꯐꯗꯕ ꯇꯦꯡꯕꯥꯡ ꯄꯤꯅꯕ ꯁꯦꯝ ꯁꯥꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡꯏ꯫

ꯍꯨꯏꯌꯦꯟ ꯂꯥꯟꯄꯥꯎ

...ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯔꯗ ꯊꯥꯔꯛꯄ ꯆꯤꯊꯤ...

ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯒꯚꯔꯃꯦꯟꯠꯅ
ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡ ꯆꯪꯕꯤꯌꯨ
ꯏꯀꯥꯏ ꯈꯨꯝꯅꯖꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯦꯗꯤꯇꯔ,
ꯃꯩꯇꯩ ꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯕꯨ ꯃꯩꯇꯩ
ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯏꯄꯥ-ꯏꯄꯨꯁꯤꯡꯅ
“ꯄꯣꯏꯔꯩ ꯃꯩꯇꯩ ꯁꯅꯥ ꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛ ꯂꯥꯏ
ꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛ” ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯀꯣꯜꯂꯣꯏ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ
ꯊꯣꯟꯕꯤꯔꯝꯃꯤ꯫ ꯀꯣꯜꯂꯣꯏ ꯃꯃꯤꯡ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯋꯥꯍꯟꯊꯣꯛ ꯈꯪꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ
ꯅꯨꯡꯉꯣꯜꯅꯤꯡꯉꯥꯏꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯨꯏꯔꯦꯗ ꯃꯩꯇꯩ
ꯁꯅꯥ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯁꯦ ꯀꯣꯉꯧꯕꯥꯛ ꯑꯣꯟꯈꯤꯕ꯫

ꯃꯩꯇꯩ ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏꯗꯤ ꯆꯠꯅ-ꯆꯠꯅ ꯍꯤꯡꯅ-
ꯍꯤꯡꯅ ꯁꯤꯕ ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏ ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯆꯍꯤ ꯆꯥ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯍꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ, ꯐꯔꯛꯀꯗꯔꯥ-
ꯐꯔꯛꯀꯗꯔ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯒ ꯅꯣꯡꯃ-ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯒꯤ
ꯑꯁꯨꯝ ꯍꯦꯟꯖꯜꯂꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ ꯃꯥꯡꯂꯕ
ꯃꯇꯝꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯩꯇꯩ ꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛ ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯂꯦ
ꯈꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯔꯥꯎꯅ ꯍꯤꯡꯅꯔꯤ꯫ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯃꯩꯇꯩ
ꯏꯔꯩꯄꯥꯛ ꯏꯔꯝꯗꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕ
ꯀꯌꯥꯝ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯒꯕꯥ? ꯃꯆꯤꯟꯗꯗꯤ \

ꯥꯝꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕ ꯁꯥꯏ ꯊꯕꯛꯇ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ
ꯎꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯡꯇꯅꯤ ꯃꯈꯨꯠꯇꯤ \
ꯥꯎꯗꯦ꯫ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯩꯇꯩ ꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛꯀꯤ
ꯑꯈꯪ-ꯑꯍꯩ ꯃꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯟꯕꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗ ꯍꯥꯏꯃꯟꯕ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯣꯏ, ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ
ꯃꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯤꯕꯗꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯅꯤ꯫
ꯊꯥꯖꯕꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯃꯩꯇꯩ ꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛꯇ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ
ꯃꯍꯩꯀꯣꯂ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯇꯝꯐꯝ ꯁꯪꯂꯦꯟꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯇꯝꯂꯤꯕ ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯇ
ꯍꯪꯕꯤꯌꯨ ꯑꯣꯖꯥꯁꯤꯡꯁꯨ ꯌꯥꯎꯅ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨꯗꯤ
ꯍꯪꯕꯤꯒꯗꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯪꯗꯤ “ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ” ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕꯅꯣ? ꯀꯔꯤ
ꯃꯔꯝꯒꯤ ꯀꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯣ? ꯃꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯈꯪꯂꯕꯗꯤ
ꯑꯣꯖꯥꯁꯨ ꯃꯍꯩꯔꯣꯏꯁꯨ ꯀꯥꯟꯅ ꯈꯔꯥ ꯐꯪꯒꯅꯤ
ꯈꯟꯖꯦ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯈꯪꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯔꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯅ
ꯍꯪꯉꯛꯄꯗ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯏꯀꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡꯉꯥꯏꯅꯤ꯫
ꯃꯁꯤ ꯈꯪꯗꯅ ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯀꯔꯝꯅ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯅꯤ꯫
ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯃꯥꯛ ꯈꯪꯗꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯇꯝꯕꯗꯤ,
ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯇꯥꯛꯄꯤꯕꯗꯤ ꯇꯦꯛꯆꯥꯛ
(ꯄꯥꯞ) ꯂꯪꯁꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯛꯅꯤ꯫ ꯉꯁꯤ
ꯑꯩ ꯏꯁꯥꯒꯤꯇ, ꯑꯩꯒꯤ ꯏꯔꯜꯒꯤꯇ,
ꯁꯦꯜꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛꯇ ꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯥꯡꯂꯕ ꯃꯩꯇꯩ
ꯁꯅꯥ ꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯐꯟꯕꯥꯂꯝꯖꯤꯡ ꯃꯩꯔꯥꯗꯤ
ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯅꯤ꯫
ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯤ
ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝ ꯇꯥꯏꯕꯪꯄꯥꯅꯕꯨ ꯃꯁꯛ ꯈꯪꯅꯕ
ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯃꯇꯤꯛ-
ꯃꯒꯨꯟ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯄꯨ ꯃꯍꯩꯀꯣꯟꯗ
ꯀꯌꯥꯝ ꯇꯝꯂꯤꯕꯒꯦ? ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ
ꯀꯔꯤꯁꯨ ꯈꯪꯖꯗꯕ ꯑꯩꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯅꯤꯡꯕꯗꯤ
ꯃꯩꯇꯩ ꯂꯩꯄꯥꯛꯇ ꯂꯩꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯥꯏꯆꯧ-ꯃꯥꯏꯅꯧ
ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯄꯨ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯂꯩꯉꯥꯛꯅ ꯂꯣꯏꯅ
ꯀꯧꯈꯠꯇꯨꯅ, ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ
ꯀꯔꯤꯅꯣ? ꯀꯗꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯛꯄꯒꯦ,
ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯄꯒꯦ? ꯀꯔꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯒꯤ
ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯀꯧꯔꯤꯕꯅꯣ? ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛꯀꯤ
ꯃꯃꯤꯡꯅ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯀꯧꯏ? ꯑꯈꯪ-ꯑꯍꯩ
ꯀꯌꯥꯅ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ-ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯏꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨ
ꯄꯥꯊꯣꯛꯅꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯈꯟꯅ-ꯅꯩꯅꯕꯗꯨ
ꯑꯥꯏ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯇꯤ ꯚꯤꯗ , ꯏꯝꯄꯦꯛ ꯇꯤ
ꯚꯤꯗ, ꯔꯦꯗꯤꯑꯣꯗ, ꯃꯤꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏꯗ
ꯇꯥꯍꯟꯕꯤꯕꯇ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯐꯤꯂꯝ ꯑꯃ
ꯂꯧꯍꯧꯔꯒ, ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨ ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯤ
ꯈꯪꯅꯕ ꯇꯨꯡꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯛꯀꯗꯕ ꯏꯆꯥ-ꯏꯁꯨꯒꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯝꯕꯤꯕ ꯄꯥꯝꯖꯩ꯫
ꯑꯗꯣꯝꯤ,
ꯁꯣꯏꯕꯝ ꯒꯨꯅꯤꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯣ ꯃꯩꯇꯩ
ꯀꯣꯡꯕ ꯈꯦꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯀꯥꯏ
ꯃꯅꯣꯍꯔꯁꯥꯏ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯎꯠꯁꯕ ꯌꯥꯎꯖꯔꯨꯕꯗ
ꯆꯠꯂꯤꯕ ꯖꯨꯟ ꯊꯥꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯡ 12 TI 2015 ꯏꯔꯥꯏ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯇ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ
ꯃꯅꯣꯍꯔꯁꯥꯏ ꯑꯥꯁ꯭ꯔꯝꯅ ꯁꯤꯟꯕꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯋꯥꯡꯈꯩ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯦꯝ ꯄꯨꯈ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯟꯗ
ꯔꯥꯝꯖꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯚꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯟꯗꯕꯇ “ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯃꯅꯣꯍꯔꯁꯥꯏ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯎꯠꯁꯕ”
ꯑꯃ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤ꯫ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯊꯪꯁꯤꯠꯅ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛꯅ ꯁꯛꯈꯪꯅꯔꯕ
ꯒꯧꯔꯂꯤꯂꯥꯒꯤ ꯒꯨꯔꯨ ꯁ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯍꯟꯖꯕꯝ ꯅꯟꯗꯀꯤꯁ꯭ꯋꯔ ꯁꯔꯃꯅ ꯑꯊꯣꯏꯕ
ꯑꯇꯤꯊꯤ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯕꯤ ꯑꯚꯤꯝꯅ꯭ꯌꯨ ꯁꯔꯃꯅ ꯁꯚꯥꯄꯇꯤꯒꯤ
ꯐꯝꯐꯝꯂꯥꯡꯗ ꯂꯦꯡꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤ꯫ ꯎꯠꯁꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨꯏꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯗꯤ
ꯃꯊꯪꯁꯤꯠꯅ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ ꯄꯂꯥ (ꯂꯦꯞꯁꯛ), ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯄꯥꯂꯥ (ꯐꯝꯁꯛ), SOM ꯂꯩꯕ
ꯃꯔꯤꯅ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯌꯩꯕ, ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯍꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕ ꯑꯣꯖꯥ ꯒꯨꯔꯨꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ
ꯃꯅꯣꯍꯔꯁꯥꯏ ꯅꯨꯄꯥ ꯄꯥꯂꯥ ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯅꯤ꯫
ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯁꯤꯗ ꯑꯊꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯇꯤꯊꯤꯅ ꯃꯅꯣꯍꯔꯁꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯝꯗ
ꯋꯥꯍꯩ ꯈꯔꯥ ꯊꯝꯕꯤꯔꯝꯈꯤ꯫ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯇ ꯃꯅꯣꯍꯔꯁꯥꯏ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ
ꯊꯦꯡꯅꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯤꯈꯤ꯫ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯅ ꯅꯩꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯂꯧꯔꯒ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯀꯌꯥ
ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯈꯤꯅꯤ ꯈꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯏꯇꯤꯍꯥꯁꯀ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯅ ꯁꯩꯁꯛ ꯑꯁꯤ
ꯀꯗꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯀꯔꯝꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯈꯤꯕ, ꯀꯔꯝꯕ ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧꯒꯤ ꯁꯅꯥ ꯍꯥꯛꯇꯛꯇꯒꯤ
ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ, ꯃꯅꯣꯍꯔꯁꯥꯏꯕꯨ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯖꯗꯨꯅ ꯅꯥꯝ
ꯁꯣꯟꯖꯔꯤꯕ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯅꯁꯨ ꯃꯃꯨꯠꯇꯥꯅ SIWA ꯊꯣꯛꯏ꯫ TKA ꯁꯝꯅ
ꯁꯩꯁꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯍꯤꯡꯅꯕ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯗ ꯁꯩꯁꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯄꯨ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯤꯔꯤꯕ
ꯄꯨꯝꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯄꯔꯤꯡ ꯆꯨꯝꯕ, ꯊꯃꯣꯏ ꯁꯦꯡꯅ, ꯄꯨꯛꯆꯦꯜ ꯆꯞ ꯆꯥꯅ
ꯂꯦꯞꯄ ꯆꯪꯉꯤ꯫ ꯀꯠꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯄꯨꯛꯆꯦꯜ ꯃꯔꯥꯛ ꯄꯥꯛꯅ ꯌꯦꯡꯕ
ꯃꯤꯠꯌꯦꯡꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕꯁꯨ ꯆꯪꯉꯤ꯫
ꯁꯩꯁꯛ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯜꯒꯤ ꯈꯣꯡꯆꯠ, ꯈꯨꯠꯍꯥꯏ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ
ꯂꯩꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯏ꯫ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯅꯠꯀꯤ ꯁꯩꯁꯛ, ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁꯤꯀꯦꯜꯒꯤ ꯁꯩꯁꯛ
ꯈꯨꯠꯁꯪ ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯨꯡ ꯏꯁꯩꯒꯤ ꯁꯩꯁꯛ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯔꯝꯒꯗꯒꯦ?
ꯉꯁꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯤꯔꯤ ꯒꯨꯔꯨ ꯕꯒꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯥ ꯁꯔꯃ꯫ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯇꯥꯡꯂꯕ ꯒꯨꯔꯨꯅꯤ꯫
ꯁꯥꯇ꯭ꯔꯥ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯅꯥꯏꯗꯅ ꯂꯥꯛꯈꯤ ꯑꯊꯥꯞꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯌꯥꯎꯅ... ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ
ꯃꯅꯣꯍꯔꯁꯥꯏꯕꯨ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯅ ꯊꯃꯣꯏꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ...꯫ ꯃꯊꯪ ꯃꯊꯪ
ꯇꯝꯕꯤꯔꯛꯄꯗ ꯑꯔꯨꯕ ꯇꯥꯜꯈꯩ ꯂꯥꯛꯄꯗ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯕ ꯇꯜꯂꯤ꯫ ꯁꯨꯔꯗ ꯈꯤꯠꯇꯪ
ꯂꯨꯝꯅ ꯇꯝꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄꯗ ꯈꯥꯡꯕ ꯉꯝꯃꯛꯇꯦ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯑꯔꯥꯏꯕ ꯇꯥꯜ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯁꯨꯔꯗꯪ ꯍꯩꯅꯤꯡꯏ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯥꯅ ꯃꯥꯅ ꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯁꯛꯏ꯫ ꯑꯔꯨꯕ
ꯔꯥꯒ ꯇꯝꯕ ꯍꯧꯒꯠꯂꯛꯄꯗ ꯇꯝꯅꯤꯡꯉꯛꯇꯦ꯫ ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯅꯤꯡꯕꯒꯤ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ
ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯍꯟꯊꯩ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯈꯔꯥ ꯇꯧꯔꯝꯃꯒ ꯑꯗꯨꯝ ꯍꯟꯅꯒꯤꯗ ꯍꯟꯖꯤꯟꯈꯤ꯫
ꯃꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤꯅꯤ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯅꯣꯍꯔꯁꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯥꯏꯕꯛ꯫ ꯇꯧꯔꯒꯦꯅ,
ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯔꯒꯦꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯕ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ ꯂꯩꯅꯗꯦ꯫
ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯨꯁꯇꯥꯇꯤ ꯁꯪꯒꯤꯠ, ꯃꯅꯣꯍꯔꯁꯥꯏ, ꯅꯠ ꯑꯍꯨꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯃꯁꯛ, ꯁꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯈꯣꯡꯆꯠ ꯂꯩꯖꯔꯤ꯫ ꯅꯠ ꯁꯪꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯟꯗ
ꯏꯇꯣꯞ ꯇꯣꯞꯄ ꯈꯣꯜꯍꯤꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯌꯥꯎꯔꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯍꯤꯟꯗꯨꯁꯇꯥꯅꯤꯒꯤꯒ
ꯃꯅꯣꯍꯔꯁꯥꯏꯒꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯛꯇ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯅꯛꯅꯕ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯑꯃ ꯂꯩꯅꯔꯤ꯫
ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯁꯤꯗꯅꯤ ꯅꯠ ꯄꯨꯔꯥ ꯇꯧꯔꯨꯔꯕ ꯃꯤꯅ ꯃꯅꯣꯍꯔꯁꯥꯏ ꯁꯛꯂꯛꯄꯗ
ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯅ ꯍꯦꯛ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯇꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯚꯥꯕꯣꯛꯇ ꯈꯦꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕꯗꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯗꯣꯛꯄꯗꯤ
ꯉꯝꯗꯅ ꯊꯃꯣꯏꯗꯗꯤ ꯄꯥꯟꯅꯔꯤꯕꯁꯦ꯫ ꯁꯛꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯈꯟꯊꯕ _

ꯥꯠꯄꯤꯔꯦ ꯃꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯃꯅꯣꯍꯔꯁꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯏꯁꯩꯗꯨ ꯅꯠ ꯇꯔꯛꯇ ꯊꯦꯠꯆꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄꯗ
ꯅꯠ ꯁꯪꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯟꯒꯤ ꯆꯤꯡꯂꯦꯝꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯚꯛꯇꯤ ꯔꯁ ꯃꯥꯡꯍꯜꯂꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯦ꯫ ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ ꯊꯥꯒꯤ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯃꯒꯨꯟ ꯂꯩꯕꯒꯨꯝ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ
ꯁꯩꯁꯛꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯃꯍꯥꯎ ꯂꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯦ ꯈꯪꯕꯤꯕ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯦ꯫
ꯁꯨꯃꯥꯡ ꯃꯌꯥꯏꯗ ꯃꯟꯗꯔꯂꯤꯗ ꯁꯣꯜꯂꯤꯕ ꯄꯨꯝꯕ ꯃꯥꯡꯒꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯁꯛ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ
ꯉꯥꯛꯇꯅꯤ ꯂꯨꯍꯣꯡꯉꯩ, ꯂꯨꯒꯨꯟ ꯊꯥꯡꯂꯦ, ꯅꯥ ꯍꯨꯠꯂꯦ, ꯁꯣꯔꯥꯠ, ꯐꯤꯔꯣꯏꯅꯆꯤꯡꯕ
ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯏꯃꯨꯡꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯗꯜꯒꯤ-ꯗꯃꯛꯅꯤ꯫ ꯇꯥꯏꯕꯪ ꯃꯄꯨꯗ ꯀꯠꯆꯕ
ꯉꯥꯛꯅꯤ ꯃꯥꯡꯊꯅꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯦ, ꯑꯐꯕ ꯃꯪꯒꯣꯜ ꯐꯪꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯥꯁꯥ ꯉꯥꯛꯅꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ
ꯇꯧꯅꯤꯡꯕꯇ ꯇꯧꯕ, ꯑꯅꯤꯡ-ꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯁꯛꯄ ꯌꯥꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯊꯥꯖꯅꯔꯤ꯫
ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠꯇꯨꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝꯗ ꯁꯛꯄꯤꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕꯒꯤ ꯒꯧꯔꯪꯒ ꯚꯥꯕꯤꯗꯨ
ꯐꯖꯩ꯫ ꯈꯣꯟꯖꯦꯜꯁꯨ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤ ꯇꯥꯟꯃꯦꯟꯁꯨ ꯆꯥꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯅꯠꯀꯤ ꯁꯨꯔꯅ
ꯀꯨꯌꯣꯝꯅꯅ ꯁꯛꯄꯅ ꯅꯝꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯁꯨ ꯊꯣꯏꯅ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯆꯣꯡ-ꯐꯟꯕꯅ
ꯃꯅꯣꯍꯔꯁꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯔꯁ ꯃꯥꯡꯈ꯭ꯔꯕꯔꯥ ꯈꯟꯖꯩ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯒꯧꯔꯥꯡꯒ ꯔꯨꯞ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯒꯤ ‘ꯁꯁꯤ-ꯁꯦꯈꯔ’ ꯒꯤ ꯇꯥꯟꯗꯨ
ꯆꯥꯅꯕꯗꯤ ꯁꯛꯄ, ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯌꯦꯛꯀꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯚꯥꯕꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗꯒꯤꯗꯤ
ꯂꯥꯞꯅ ꯊꯩꯗꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯆꯠꯈꯤꯕꯔꯥ ꯈꯟꯖꯩ꯫ ꯍꯪꯒꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯋꯥꯈꯜꯗ ꯄꯨꯁꯤꯟꯁꯤ-
ꯃꯇꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡꯕ, ꯁꯩꯔꯥꯡꯕ, ꯁꯩꯁꯛꯄ ꯚꯛꯇꯁꯤꯡꯅꯗꯤ ꯒꯧꯔꯥꯡꯒꯒꯤ
ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯤꯕꯕꯨ ꯎꯕꯗ, ꯃꯤꯠ ꯄꯤꯔꯥꯡ ꯁꯤꯟꯊꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯦꯡꯖꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯌꯦꯛ,
ꯁꯩꯔꯥꯡꯕꯅꯁꯨ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯦꯝ ꯔꯁ ꯄꯨꯝꯕ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯟꯖꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯁꯩꯍꯦꯛ
ꯍꯥꯞꯆꯈꯤꯕ, ꯁꯩꯁꯛꯄꯅ ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯁꯨ ꯚꯥꯕꯀꯤ ꯏꯊꯛ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯁꯨꯔ
ꯁꯩꯍꯦꯛ ꯍꯥꯞꯆꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯃꯣꯏꯁꯦꯡꯅ ꯁꯛꯅꯈꯤꯕ ꯉꯥꯛꯅꯤꯗꯣ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯝꯅ
ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯈꯣꯟꯖꯦꯜꯁꯤꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯚꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯏꯊꯛ ꯍꯧꯍꯟꯅ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯣꯝ
ꯊꯥꯡꯒꯠꯇꯨꯅ ꯊꯃꯣꯏ ꯌꯥꯎꯅ ꯆꯤꯡꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯁꯛꯄꯤꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯑꯇꯥꯕ
ꯚꯥꯕꯣꯛꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯊꯃꯣꯏꯕꯨ ꯃꯍꯤ ꯆꯦꯜꯍꯟꯕ ꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ ꯉꯝꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯚꯥꯅꯨꯃꯇꯤ ꯗꯦꯕꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯌꯦꯛ, ꯁꯨꯔ ꯇꯥꯜ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯁꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯚꯛꯇꯒꯤ ꯑꯚꯤꯅꯏ \

ꯥꯝꯅ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯩ ꯊꯥꯖꯖꯩ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤ ꯅꯅꯥꯏ ꯑꯩꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯕ ꯅꯠꯆꯗꯦ ꯒꯨꯔꯨꯅ
ꯇꯥꯛꯄꯤꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫ ꯈꯔꯗꯪ ꯈꯟꯖꯒꯦ- ꯏꯁꯩ ꯇꯝꯂꯤꯉꯩꯗ ꯅꯣꯡꯃ
ꯒꯨꯔꯨꯅ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯁꯛꯄ ꯂꯦꯞꯍꯜꯂꯒ ꯍꯪꯂꯛꯈꯤ- “ꯏꯁꯩ ꯀꯅꯥꯅ ꯇꯥꯏ-
?” ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏ ꯄꯨꯝꯕ ꯇꯨꯃꯤꯟꯅ ꯂꯩ ꯈꯨꯝꯕ ꯉꯝꯗꯦ-ꯉꯥꯏꯍꯥꯛ ꯂꯩꯔꯒ
ꯑꯩꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯖꯈꯤ- , “ꯑꯩꯒ꯭ꯌꯥ= ꯈꯪꯖꯗ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯇꯥꯛꯄꯤꯌꯨ=” ꯒꯨꯔꯨꯅ ꯅꯣꯛꯐꯦꯠ
ꯇꯧꯔꯒ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ- “ꯏꯁꯩꯗꯤ ꯑꯩꯅ ꯇꯥꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤꯗꯅ-” ꯄꯥꯎꯈꯨꯝꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ
ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯆꯃꯝꯅꯍꯟꯈꯤ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯗꯗꯤ, ꯑꯩ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯀꯅꯥꯅꯣꯅꯦ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯏꯊꯟꯇ ꯈꯟꯖꯈꯤ꯫ ꯇꯞꯅ ꯇꯞꯅ ꯒꯨꯔꯨꯅ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯔꯛꯈꯤ-
“ꯅꯁꯥꯅ ꯁꯛꯆꯕ ꯏꯁꯩꯗ, ꯈꯣꯟꯊꯣꯛꯇ ꯅꯁꯥꯗ ꯊꯨꯛ ꯂꯥꯎꯕ ꯐꯥꯎꯅ ꯁꯛꯄ
ꯉꯝꯂꯕ ꯀꯥꯟꯗ ꯇꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯚꯥꯕꯣꯛꯁꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯃꯃꯤꯠꯇ ꯃꯄꯤ ꯇꯥꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ,
ꯃꯗꯨ ꯉꯝꯅꯕ ꯇꯝꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ, ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯒꯗꯕꯅꯤ ꯈꯛ ꯀꯥꯎꯒꯅꯨ꯫” ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ
ꯉꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯑꯩꯈꯣꯏꯇꯕꯨ ꯎꯔꯒ ꯍꯔꯥꯎꯖꯕ, ꯑꯍꯣꯔꯥꯇ꯭ꯔꯤ ꯀꯠꯂꯒ ꯃꯁꯥ
ꯀꯟꯕ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯆꯕ ꯒꯨꯔꯨ ꯇꯣꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯤꯁꯛꯀꯨꯝ ꯍꯤꯡꯂꯤ꯫
ꯂꯣꯏꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄꯗ ꯊꯝꯖꯅꯤꯡꯕ ꯋꯥꯐꯝꯗꯤ- ꯀꯂꯥꯕꯨ ꯌꯣꯛꯈꯠꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕ
ꯗꯤꯄꯥꯔ꯭ꯠꯃꯦꯟꯠꯀꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯒꯨꯔꯨꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯁꯤꯊꯔꯛꯂꯕ ꯁꯩꯁꯛꯁꯤꯗ ꯊꯧꯅꯥ
ꯍꯥꯞꯄꯤꯕ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯦ꯫ ꯀꯔꯤ ꯇꯧꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯁꯤꯊꯔꯛꯄꯅꯣ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯣ
ꯊꯤꯕꯤꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯏ꯫ ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯩ ꯑꯃꯇꯪ ꯄꯟꯖꯔꯕꯗ ꯁꯦꯃꯤꯅꯥꯔ ꯂꯤꯁꯤꯡꯂꯛ
ꯇꯧꯕꯅ ꯌꯥꯔꯣꯏ꯫ ꯒ꯭ꯌꯥꯟ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯅꯛꯅꯕ ꯃꯤ ꯌꯥꯝꯅ ꯊꯤꯕ ꯐꯪꯗꯦ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ
ꯄꯥꯝꯕꯩ ꯑꯃꯇꯪ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯕꯗ ꯋꯥꯔ꯭ꯛꯁꯣꯞ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯌꯥꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯗ
ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ 15 ꯇꯪꯗꯤ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯇ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯁꯨꯛꯌꯥ ꯌꯥꯒꯗꯕ ꯃꯥꯟꯗꯦ1 ꯅꯨꯃꯤꯠ
ꯈꯔꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯗ ꯃꯅꯣꯍꯔꯁꯥꯏꯒꯤ ꯁꯩꯁꯛ, ꯇꯥꯟꯊꯥ ꯈꯔꯗꯤ ꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ
ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯈꯝꯒꯅꯤ ꯊꯥꯖꯩ꯫
ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ ꯃꯅꯣꯍꯔꯁꯥꯏ ꯑꯥꯁ꯭ꯔꯝꯅ
ꯆꯍꯤꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯦꯞꯇꯅ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯈꯔꯗꯪꯁꯨ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄꯤꯔꯤ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯊꯃꯣꯏꯅ ꯊꯥꯒꯠꯄ ꯐꯣꯡꯗꯣꯛꯆꯔꯤ꯫ ꯐꯤꯚꯝ
ꯐꯒꯠꯍꯟꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛꯇꯤ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯀꯂꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯣꯐꯤꯁꯤꯌꯦꯜꯒ
ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯆꯪꯉꯤ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯑꯥꯁ꯭ꯔꯝꯅ ꯋꯥꯔ꯭ꯛꯁꯣꯞ
ꯑꯃ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯄꯤꯅꯕ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯆꯥꯕ ꯐꯪꯈꯟꯒꯂꯒꯗꯤ ꯃꯅꯣꯍꯔꯁꯥꯏꯕꯨ
ꯍꯤꯡꯒꯠꯍꯟꯕꯗ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯁꯣꯏꯗꯅ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯩꯇꯩ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ \
ꯥꯝꯅ ꯄꯤꯛꯏ꯫ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯟꯅꯁꯤ, ꯅꯥꯛꯄꯥꯛ ꯅꯥꯛꯄꯥꯛ ꯇꯥꯅꯕꯒꯤ
ꯊꯕꯛ ꯇꯣꯛꯁꯤ꯫ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ, ꯈꯨꯠꯁꯝꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯅꯣꯍꯔꯁꯥꯏꯒꯤ
ꯑꯁꯦꯡꯕ ꯃꯥꯛ ꯈꯖꯤꯛꯇꯪꯁꯨ ꯎꯠꯄ ꯉꯝꯂꯕꯗꯤ ꯄꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯍꯩ \
ꯥꯜꯂꯦ ꯈꯟꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯥꯁ꯭ꯔꯝꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛꯄꯨ ꯏꯀꯥꯏꯈꯨꯝꯅꯖꯕꯒ
ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯀ ꯍꯟꯅ ꯊꯥꯒꯠꯆꯔꯤ꯫