IMPHAL, FRIDAY, MARCH 11, 2016 TjkT, mAfkxg 3 eg wkEq, akmg\k sbAKgi 3413 obT\lE mkEwkB HUEIYEN LANPAO

4 ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯕꯨꯡꯗꯒꯤ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯄꯥꯎ

Owned and published by Soubam Niladhaja Singh!"#!$%&"!'(")!*+(,)"!-+".(/!0%1/"12!345+"6789:;;<2!=">15,?!">)!!5?1>#%)!.@!+14!"#!=ABC!D">&6%15"/!E?1>#%?B2!$%&"!'(")2!*+(,)"!-+".(/!0%1/"12!345+"6789:;;<2!=">15,?2!E,FF"!-,16)1>&!G?(,>)!H6((?!:2I;;!BJCKC website: www.hueiyenlanpao.com Editor : Hemantakumar Ningomba2!LM%F,NO%!L)1#(?P!Oinam Meira2!'Q3!'%&1B#?"N(>!Q(C!=RQ=LLAS;;9AT<SUSC!*%6VW;TU:XSII;88<2!WR)O%?NB%4%>#X2!W;TU:XSII:<;Y2!Z9<7W;XUI<IUU<8UT!W'%")%?B!["?%!Q,4.%?X2!%74"16P!+,%1@%>\6">5"(]@"+((CF(C1>2!+,%1@%>\6">5"(]?%)1^4"16CF(4!=QE7I;9C!

ꯊꯥꯕꯨ ꯊꯥꯖꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯎꯀꯡꯅꯁꯨ ꯂꯥꯏ ꯑꯣꯜꯂꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯗꯨꯅꯤ꯫ ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯗꯤ ꯆꯥꯎꯔꯦꯟꯅ ꯅꯨꯡꯇꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯧꯒꯨꯝ ꯀꯧꯔꯝꯏ꯫ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯂꯦꯜꯂꯛꯄꯁꯤ ꯊꯥꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯥꯝꯂꯛꯂꯦ꯫ ꯃꯇꯧꯁꯤꯗ ꯆꯥꯎꯔꯦꯟꯗꯤ ꯄꯦꯟꯊꯣꯛꯆꯔꯝꯏ꯫ꯆꯥꯎꯔꯦꯟꯅ ꯏꯃꯨꯡꯗ ꯆꯡꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯤꯗꯥꯛ ꯍꯥꯟꯖꯩ꯫ ꯃꯁꯥꯃꯛꯅꯁꯨ ꯑꯃꯨꯛ ꯈꯨꯝꯖꯩ꯫

ꯍꯥꯏ ꯅꯨꯄꯤ ꯆꯥꯛ ꯂꯣꯏꯔꯕ꯭ꯔꯥꯎ?

ꯍꯣꯏ ꯍꯣꯏ ꯍꯥꯟꯖꯔꯛꯀꯦ꯫

ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯀꯂꯥ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯂꯥꯟꯊꯣꯛꯄ

... ꯊꯃꯣꯏ ꯄꯥꯎꯗꯝ ...
ꯥꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯗ ꯑꯏꯪ ꯑꯁꯥꯒꯤ SM ꯀꯥꯏꯔꯛꯄꯅ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏꯗ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯎꯕ
ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ ꯁꯤꯡꯅꯕ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯂꯤ꯫ BE

ꯁꯧꯗꯣꯔꯛꯄ, ꯄꯣꯂꯨꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯋꯥꯡꯈꯠꯂꯛꯄ
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯄꯥꯛ ꯁꯟꯅ ꯎꯃꯪ ꯀꯣꯛꯊꯣꯔꯛꯄꯅꯁꯨ
ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯀ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯈꯨꯗꯣꯡꯊꯤꯅꯤꯡꯉꯥꯏ
ꯑꯣꯏꯍꯜꯂꯤ꯫

ꯃꯃꯥꯡꯆꯍꯤꯗ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ
ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯃꯐꯝꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯛꯄ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯕꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯄꯦꯔꯤꯁꯇ ꯃꯤꯐꯝ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯇꯨꯅ
ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯏꯃꯦꯠ ꯍꯣꯡꯂꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯀꯨꯞꯅ
ꯈꯟꯅꯈꯤ꯫ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯃꯛꯅ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯒꯤ
ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ ꯀꯥꯔꯕꯣꯟ ꯗꯥꯏꯑꯣꯛꯁꯥꯏꯗ
ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯟꯊꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯒ꯭ꯂꯣꯕꯦꯜ
ꯋꯥꯔꯃꯤꯡ ꯍꯟꯊꯍꯟꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯃꯤꯐꯝ
ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯌꯥꯅꯕ ꯄꯨꯔꯛꯈꯤ꯫

ꯑꯏꯪ ꯑꯁꯥꯒꯤ SM ꯀꯥꯏꯔꯛꯄꯅ
ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤ BE ꯁꯧꯗꯣꯔꯛꯄ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯦꯟꯒꯠꯂꯛꯄꯈꯛ
ꯅꯠꯇꯦ꯫ ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗꯁꯨ
ꯆꯥꯎꯅ ꯑꯀꯥꯏꯕ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ
2050 ꯒꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯋꯥꯏꯗ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯂꯥꯈ 50
ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯁꯤꯍꯜꯂꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯊꯖꯅꯔꯤ꯫

‘ꯗ ꯂꯦꯟꯁꯦꯠ’ ꯃꯦꯒꯖꯤꯟꯗ ꯐꯣꯡꯂꯛꯈꯤꯕ
ꯁ꯭ꯇꯗꯤꯒꯤ ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯠ ꯑꯃꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ,
ꯒ꯭ꯂꯣꯕꯦꯜ ꯋꯥꯔꯃꯤꯡꯅ ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄꯗ
ꯑꯀꯥꯏꯕ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯁꯤꯒꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯃꯔꯤ
ꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯗꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯆꯥꯏꯅꯥꯗ ꯑꯣꯏꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯗ ꯑꯏꯪ ꯑꯁꯥꯒꯤ

SM ꯀꯥꯏꯔꯛꯄꯅ ꯎꯍꯩ-ꯋꯥꯍꯩ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯅꯥ
ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯑꯉꯛꯄ ꯐꯪꯅ
ꯍꯟꯊꯔꯛꯂꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯗꯨꯅ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯤ ꯆꯥꯛꯆꯥ ꯌꯨꯊꯛꯇ ꯑꯍꯣꯡꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ
ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯛꯂꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯁ꯭ꯇꯗꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯈꯤꯕ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤ
ꯑꯣꯐ ꯑꯦꯛꯁꯐꯣꯔꯗꯀꯤ ꯃꯥꯔꯀꯣ ꯁ꯭ꯄ꯭ꯔꯤꯡ ꯃꯦꯟꯅ
ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ, ꯒ꯭ꯂꯣꯕꯦꯜ ꯋꯥꯔꯃꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯗꯨꯅ
ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯟꯊꯔꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ
ꯐꯨꯗ ꯁꯤꯀꯨꯔꯤꯇꯤꯗ ꯁꯤꯡꯅꯔꯛꯄꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯍꯛꯁꯦꯜꯗ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯁꯥꯐꯨ ꯑꯃ
ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯂꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯤꯄꯨꯝ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡ ꯎꯍꯩ ꯋꯥꯍꯩ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯃꯅꯥ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯆꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯟꯊꯔꯛꯄꯒ
ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯁꯥ ꯉꯥ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯆꯥꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯍꯛꯁꯦꯜꯗ
ꯑꯀꯥꯏꯕ ꯀꯌꯥꯃꯔꯨꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯜꯛꯂꯄ ꯌꯥꯏ꯫

ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯗꯨꯅ ꯊꯃꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ,
ꯁ꯭ꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯛ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔ ꯅꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ
ꯋꯥꯡꯈꯠꯂꯛꯄꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯁꯤꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯑꯣꯡ ꯃꯇꯧꯗ
ꯈꯖꯤꯛꯇꯪ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯁꯨ ꯑꯍꯣꯡꯕ ꯊꯣꯛꯂꯛꯄꯅ
ꯍꯛꯁꯦꯜꯗ ꯆꯥꯎꯅ ꯥꯤꯡꯅꯔꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯋꯦꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯟ
ꯄꯦꯁꯤꯐꯤꯛ ꯔꯤꯖꯟꯗ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ 2,64,000
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯁꯥꯎꯊ TKG ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯌꯥꯗ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ
1,64,000 ꯁꯤꯍꯜꯂꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ
ꯆꯥꯎꯅ ꯆꯩꯊꯦꯡ ꯐꯪꯒꯗꯕ ꯆꯥꯏꯅꯥꯗ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ 2,48,000
ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯗꯅ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ 1,36,000 ꯄꯔ
ꯀꯦꯄꯤꯇꯥꯗ ꯄꯥꯔꯒꯅ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯤꯁꯇ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯂꯥꯈ
1ꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ 13 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯏꯇꯂꯤꯗꯅ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ
ꯂꯥꯈ 1ꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡꯗ 9 ꯆꯥꯕ ꯊꯛꯄ ꯐꯪꯗꯕꯗꯒꯤ
ꯁꯤꯔꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤ꯫

ꯒ꯭ꯂꯣꯕꯦꯜ ꯋꯥꯔꯃꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯗ ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ
ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯑꯣꯡ ꯃꯇꯧꯗ ꯆꯥꯎꯅ ꯑꯍꯣꯡꯕ
ꯊꯣꯛꯍꯜꯂꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯄꯜꯂꯗꯨꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯗꯤꯒ
ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯠꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ, ꯑꯏꯪ ꯑꯁꯥꯒꯤ SM

ꯀꯥꯏꯔꯛꯄꯅ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ 155 ꯗ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ
ꯆꯩꯊꯦꯡ ꯑꯃ ꯄꯤꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯄꯨꯝ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯛ ꯋꯥꯈꯜ
ꯇꯥꯃꯤꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯏꯃꯦꯠ ꯆꯦꯟꯖꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯥꯡꯗ ꯃꯇꯤꯛ
ꯆꯥꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯈꯔ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯄ ꯇꯥꯔꯕꯗꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯂꯥꯈ
19 ꯂꯣꯝꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯀꯟꯕ ꯉꯝꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯃꯔꯣꯝꯗ, ꯑꯣꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯂꯤꯌꯥꯒꯤ \

ꯨꯅꯤꯚꯔꯁꯤꯇꯤ ꯑꯣꯐ ꯃꯦꯜꯕꯣꯔꯗꯅ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ
ꯁ꯭ꯇꯗꯤꯒꯤ ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯠꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ ꯃꯗꯨꯗꯤ
ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯗ ꯑꯏꯪ ꯑꯁꯥꯒꯤ SM ꯀꯥꯏꯔꯛꯂꯤꯕꯁꯤ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯅ ꯑꯁꯣꯏꯕ ꯊꯧꯁꯤꯜ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯄꯗꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯅ ꯑꯁꯣꯏꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯂꯝꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯗꯤ
ꯃꯥꯂꯝꯗ ꯀꯥ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯁꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯃꯥꯌ
ꯣꯛꯅꯔꯝꯂꯣꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯄꯜꯂꯗꯨꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯗꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ
ꯂꯨꯆꯤꯡꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯤꯌꯨ ꯀꯤꯡꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ,
ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯗ ꯔꯦꯀꯣꯔꯗ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ SD_

ꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯈꯠꯕ ꯆꯍꯤꯁꯤꯡꯗꯤ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1937,
1940, 1942, 1943, 1944, 1980, 1981, 1987,
1988, 1990, 1995, 1997, 1998, 2010,
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2014 ꯅꯤ꯫

ꯔꯤꯁꯥꯆꯔꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯒꯤ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ
ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯔꯤꯖꯟ ꯃꯉꯥ ꯁꯦꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯜ ꯏꯪꯂꯦꯟꯗ,
ꯁꯦꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯜ ꯌꯨꯔꯣꯞ, ꯁꯦꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯜ \

ꯨꯅꯥꯏꯇꯦꯗ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠꯁ, TKG ꯑꯦꯁꯤꯌꯥ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯑꯣꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯂꯤꯌꯥꯗ ꯍꯣꯡꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯏꯃꯦꯠꯀꯤ
ꯃꯑꯣꯡ ꯃꯇꯧ ꯌꯦꯡꯁꯤꯜꯂꯕ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯋꯥꯐꯝ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯈꯪꯂꯛꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯗꯤꯒꯤ ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯠ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯃꯦꯔꯤꯀꯥꯟ ꯖꯤꯑꯣꯐꯤꯖꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯌꯨꯅꯤꯌ
ꯟꯒꯤ ꯖꯔꯅꯦꯜ ꯖꯤꯑꯣꯐꯤꯖꯤꯀꯦꯜ ꯔꯤꯁꯥꯔꯆ
ꯂꯦꯇꯔꯁꯇ ꯐꯣꯡꯂꯛꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯠ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ, ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯅ
ꯂꯧꯈꯠꯄ ꯑꯁꯣꯏꯕ ꯊꯧꯁꯤꯜꯗ ꯑꯏꯪ ꯑꯁꯥꯒꯤ

SM ꯀꯥꯏꯍꯜꯂꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯗ ꯆꯤꯟꯖꯥꯛ
ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯟꯊꯔꯛꯂꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯗꯨꯅ
ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2050 ꯗ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ
ꯂꯥꯈ 50 ꯔꯣꯝ ꯆꯥꯛꯆꯥ ꯌꯨꯊꯛꯀ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ
ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ ꯅꯥꯕꯗꯒꯤ ꯁꯤꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯒ꯭ꯂꯣꯕꯦꯜ ꯋꯥꯔꯃꯤꯡꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯗꯨꯅ
ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯗ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯎꯍꯩ ꯋꯥꯍꯩ
ꯄꯨꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯍꯟꯊꯔꯛꯂꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯄꯜꯂꯗꯨꯅ ꯔꯤꯄꯣꯔꯠ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯥꯏꯈꯤ, ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ
ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ ꯂꯩꯕꯥꯛ 155 ꯗ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯕꯅ ꯃꯅꯥ
ꯃꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯎꯍꯩ-ꯋꯥꯍꯩ ꯆꯥꯕ ꯐꯪꯗꯕꯒꯤ
ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯇꯧ ꯑꯁꯨꯝꯅ ꯆꯥꯕ
ꯊꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯃꯑꯣꯡꯗ ꯑꯍꯣꯡꯕ ꯂꯥꯛꯄꯗꯒꯤ
ꯊꯃꯣꯏꯒꯤ ꯂꯥꯏꯅꯥ, ꯁ꯭ꯇꯣꯛ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯦꯟꯁꯔ
ꯅꯥꯕꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯡ ꯋꯥꯡꯈꯠꯂꯛꯂꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ
ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2050
ꯗ ꯆꯥꯏꯅꯥꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ 2,48,000 ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯏꯟꯗꯤꯌꯥꯅ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ 1,36,000 ꯁꯤꯍꯜꯂꯒꯅꯤ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯄꯥꯅꯔꯤ꯫

ꯂꯧꯁꯤꯡ ꯄꯨꯛꯀꯩ ꯃꯥꯂꯦꯝꯗ ꯑꯏꯪ-ꯑꯁꯥꯒꯤ SM ꯀꯥꯏꯔꯛꯄ
ꯈꯣꯔꯤꯔꯣꯜ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ
ꯁꯛꯌꯦꯡ ꯃꯤꯡꯁꯦꯜꯅꯤ꯫ ꯈꯨꯟꯅꯥꯏ ꯑꯃ
ꯁꯦꯝꯒꯠꯄ ꯅꯠꯇ꯭ꯔꯒ ꯃꯥꯡꯍꯟꯕꯗ
ꯈꯣꯔꯤꯔꯣꯜꯅ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ ꯂꯧꯔꯤ꯫

ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯅꯅꯤ ꯈꯣꯔꯤꯔꯣꯜꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛꯇ
ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯑꯈꯟꯅꯕ ꯃꯅꯥ
ꯀꯌꯥ ꯄꯤꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤꯁꯨ ꯂꯨꯄꯥ ꯂꯥꯈ
3ꯒꯤ ꯈꯣꯔꯤꯔꯣꯜꯒꯤ ꯈ꯭ꯋꯥꯏꯗꯒꯤ ꯆꯥꯎꯕ ꯃꯅꯥ
ꯂꯩ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯊꯛꯇ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ
ꯀꯂꯥ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤꯅ ꯄꯤꯕ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟ ꯇꯣꯉꯥꯟꯕ
ꯃꯈꯜꯒꯤ ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯈꯣꯔꯤꯔꯣꯜꯒꯤ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯁꯨ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯍꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯄꯤꯔꯤ꯫

ꯑꯗꯨꯕꯨ ꯄꯟꯕ ꯌꯥꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ
ꯀꯂꯥ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤꯅ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2011 ꯗꯒꯤ ꯄꯤꯕ
ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ ꯌꯪ ꯇꯦꯂꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯦꯋ
ꯥꯔꯗꯇ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯐꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯈꯣꯔꯤꯔꯣꯜꯒꯤ
ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯅꯍꯥ ꯑꯃꯠꯇꯗ ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗ
ꯑꯁꯤ ꯄꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯤ꯫ ꯃꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ
ꯏꯕꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯗ ꯆꯪꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯂꯤꯕ ꯅꯍꯥ ꯈꯔꯒꯤ
ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯂꯥꯡꯇꯛꯅꯕ ꯐꯥꯎꯔꯝꯂꯣꯏ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯤꯡꯉꯥꯏꯁꯨ ꯂꯩꯇꯦ꯫ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯃꯈꯜꯒꯤ
ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯗꯥꯟꯁ, ꯃ꯭ꯌꯨꯖꯤꯛ,
ꯊꯤꯑꯦꯇꯔ, ꯊꯥꯡ ꯇꯥ, ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯂꯤꯕ, ꯇ꯭ꯔꯥꯏꯕꯦꯜ
ꯀꯜꯆꯔ, ꯁꯨꯃꯥꯡ ꯂꯤꯂꯥ, ꯃꯥꯏꯝ ꯊꯤꯑꯦꯇꯔꯒꯤ
ꯑꯥꯔꯇꯤꯁꯠꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯄꯤꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ
ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯀꯂꯥ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤꯅ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯀꯂꯥ
ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗ ꯄꯤꯕ ꯍꯧꯔꯛꯈꯤꯕꯁꯤ
ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 1972 ꯗꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯆꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯀ꯭ꯔꯤꯇꯤ
ꯑꯣꯗꯤꯇꯣꯔꯤꯌꯝꯗ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯅꯥ
ꯂꯥꯟꯊꯣꯛꯄꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯀꯨꯝꯖꯥ 2013
ꯒꯤꯅꯤ꯫ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ ꯆꯍꯤ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯥ
ꯂꯥꯟꯊꯣꯛꯄ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤ ꯌꯪ ꯇꯦꯂꯦꯟꯠ
ꯑꯦꯋꯥꯔꯗ ꯅꯍꯥ ꯑꯏꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯐꯪꯕ ꯉꯝꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯕꯁꯨ
ꯃꯊꯪꯒꯤ ꯆꯍꯤꯗꯗꯤ ꯄꯤꯔꯛꯄ ꯑꯣꯏꯁꯅꯨ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯈꯣꯔꯤꯔꯣꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯤ ꯂꯩꯅꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯀꯌꯥꯅ
ꯊꯥꯖꯕ ꯊꯝꯅꯔꯤ꯫

ꯈꯣꯔꯤꯔꯣꯜꯒꯤ ꯊꯕꯛ ꯇꯧꯔꯤꯕ ꯅꯍꯥꯁꯤꯡ
ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯤ ꯁꯦꯟꯊꯣꯛ ꯂꯩꯖꯗꯦ꯫ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯁꯥꯅ
ꯏꯖꯕ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯑꯃ ꯐꯣꯡꯕꯤꯅꯕ ꯄꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯁꯔ
ꯂꯩꯇꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯋꯥꯕ ꯀꯌꯥ ꯃꯥꯌꯣꯛꯅꯗꯨꯅ ꯍꯤꯡꯂꯤ꯫

ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯁꯦꯟꯇ꯭ꯔꯦꯜ ꯂꯥꯏꯕꯦꯔꯤ, ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯦꯨꯀꯦꯁꯟ (ꯑꯦꯁ) ꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ
ꯈꯔ ꯂꯩꯕꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤꯅ ꯃꯔꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯒ
ꯅꯍꯥꯁꯤꯡꯅ ꯂꯥꯏꯔꯤꯛ ꯐꯣꯡꯕꯒꯤ ꯎꯄꯥꯏ
ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯂꯩꯔꯤ꯫ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ
ꯁꯥꯍꯤꯇ꯭ꯌ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤꯅ ꯁꯤꯟꯕ ꯋꯥꯔꯤꯃꯆꯥ
ꯄꯥꯟꯅꯕ, ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡ ꯁꯩꯗꯤꯟꯅꯕꯗ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯈꯔ
ꯐꯪꯕ ꯅꯠꯇꯅ ꯃꯄꯨꯡ ꯐꯥꯕ ꯑꯇꯩ ꯑꯇꯣꯞꯄ
ꯁꯦꯜ WIWA ꯂꯩꯇꯦ꯫ ꯀꯔꯤꯒꯨꯝꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ
ꯂꯨꯞ ꯈꯔꯅ ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡ ꯁꯩꯗꯤꯟꯅꯕ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ \

ꯥꯔꯤꯕꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯋꯥꯔꯤꯃꯆꯥ ꯄꯥꯕꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ
ꯌꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯑꯏꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯁꯦꯜ ꯈꯔ ꯄꯤꯕ
ꯑꯗꯨꯅ ꯑꯏꯕ ꯁꯦꯟꯊꯣꯛ ꯂꯩꯔꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯕ \

ꯥꯗꯦ꯫ ꯁꯩꯔꯦꯡ ꯏꯕ, ꯋꯥꯔꯃꯤꯆꯥ ꯏꯕ, ꯏꯁꯩ ꯏꯕ
ꯅꯍꯥꯁꯤꯡ ꯌꯣꯛꯈꯠꯄ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣꯏꯕ
ꯑꯃ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯂꯧꯐꯝ ꯊꯣꯛꯏ꯫ ꯃꯔꯝꯗꯤ ꯑꯇꯩ
ꯑꯥꯔꯠꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯈꯣꯡꯗꯥꯔꯤꯕ ꯅꯍꯥꯁꯤꯡꯗꯤ
ꯁꯦꯟꯊꯣꯛ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯁꯤꯟꯐꯝ ꯉꯥꯛꯇꯅꯤ꯫

ꯈꯨꯗꯝ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯏꯁꯩ ꯁꯛꯄ, ꯋꯥꯔꯤ ꯂꯤꯕ,
ꯂꯤꯂꯥ ꯌꯥꯎꯕ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯅꯍꯥ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕꯁꯨ
ꯁꯦꯜ ꯊꯣꯛꯏ꯫ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯅꯍꯥ ꯑꯏꯕꯁꯤꯡꯗꯤ
ꯁꯦꯟꯊꯣꯛ ꯃꯔꯥꯡ ꯀꯥꯏꯖꯗꯦ ꯍꯥꯏꯕꯁꯤ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯀꯂꯥ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤꯅ
ꯃꯊꯪ ꯆꯍꯤꯗꯗꯤ ꯅꯤꯡꯁꯤꯡꯕꯒꯤꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅ
ꯈꯜꯂꯤ꯫

ꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯦ ꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯐꯤꯗ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁꯥ ꯀꯩꯅꯧꯅ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯦ ꯑꯣ
ꯃꯥꯏꯊꯤꯕ ꯄꯤꯔꯝꯂꯒ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯥꯇꯔ ꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜ ꯆꯪꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ
ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ, ꯃꯥꯔꯆ 10: ꯑꯣꯜ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ
ꯐꯨꯠꯕꯣꯜ ꯑꯦꯁꯣꯁꯤꯑꯦꯁꯟꯒꯤ ꯃꯤꯠꯌ
ꯥꯡ ꯃꯈꯥꯗ ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯣꯔꯠꯁ
ꯑꯦꯁꯣꯁꯤꯑꯦꯁꯟ (ꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯦ)
ꯀꯛꯆꯤꯡꯅ ꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯦ
ꯀꯛꯆꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯄ꯭ꯂꯦ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯎꯟꯗ ꯇꯤꯝ
12 ꯅ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯨꯞ ꯃꯔꯤꯗ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯗꯨꯅ
ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯤꯕ 13 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯦ
ꯇ꯭ꯔꯣꯐꯤ ꯅꯥꯎꯔꯦꯝ ꯚꯨꯕꯣꯜ ꯃꯦꯃꯣꯔꯤꯑꯦꯜ
ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯂꯦꯚꯦꯜ ꯏꯟꯚꯥꯏꯇꯦꯁꯟ
ꯐꯨꯠꯕꯣꯜ ꯇꯨꯔꯅꯥꯃꯦꯟꯠ 2016 ꯀꯤ ꯉꯁꯤ
ꯂꯤꯒ ꯃꯦꯆ ꯂꯣꯏꯈꯤꯕꯒ ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯀ꯭ꯋ
ꯥꯔꯇꯔ ꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜ ꯂꯥꯏꯟ ꯑꯞ ꯇꯧꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯉꯁꯤ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯔꯣꯏꯕ ꯂꯤꯒ
ꯃꯦꯆꯇ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁꯥ ꯀꯩꯅꯧꯅ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯦ ꯑꯣ
ꯀꯛꯆꯤꯡ ꯒꯣꯜ 5-3 ꯗꯥ ꯃꯥꯏꯊꯤꯕ
ꯄꯤꯗꯨꯅꯥ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁꯥ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯨꯞ ꯗꯤꯒꯤ ꯋꯤꯟꯅꯔ
ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅꯥ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯥꯇꯔ ꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜ ꯆꯪꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯇꯨꯔꯅꯥꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯨꯞ
ꯑꯦꯗ ꯅꯦꯔꯣꯀꯥꯅ ꯋꯤꯟꯅꯔ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ
ꯑꯦ ꯑꯦꯐ ꯁꯤ ꯊꯧꯕꯥꯜ ꯑꯊꯣꯛꯄꯝꯅ
ꯔꯟꯅꯔꯁ-ꯑꯞ ꯇꯥꯗꯨꯅꯥ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯥꯔꯇ
ꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜ ꯆꯪꯈꯤ꯫ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯨꯞ ꯕꯤꯗꯅ ꯑꯦꯁ
ꯑꯦꯁ ꯌꯨ ꯁꯤꯡꯖꯃꯩꯅ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯨꯞꯀꯤ _

ꯤꯟꯅꯔ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯑꯦꯐ ꯁꯤ ꯃꯥꯏꯔꯥꯡꯅ
ꯒ꯭ꯔꯨꯞꯀꯤ ꯔꯟꯅꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯥꯇꯔ
ꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜ ꯆꯪꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯒ꯭ꯔꯨꯞ ꯁꯤꯗ ꯀꯦ ꯄꯤ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯁꯤ
ꯀꯛꯆꯤꯡꯅ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯖꯨꯞꯀꯤ ꯋꯤꯟꯅꯔ
ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯑꯦꯏꯝ ꯈꯥꯕꯝꯅ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯨꯜꯀꯤ
ꯔꯟꯅꯔ ꯑꯣꯏꯗꯨꯅ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯥꯔ ꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜ
ꯆꯪꯈꯤ꯫ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯨꯞ ꯗꯤꯗ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁꯥ ꯀꯩꯅꯧꯅ
ꯋꯤꯟꯅꯔ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ
ꯁ꯭ꯄꯣꯔꯁ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯕꯅ ꯔꯟꯅꯔ ꯑꯞ
ꯇꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯥꯇꯔ ꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜ ꯆꯪꯈꯤ꯫

ꯒ꯭ꯔꯨꯞ ꯗꯤꯗ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁꯥ ꯀꯧꯅꯧꯅ ꯋꯤꯟꯅꯔ
ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯣꯔꯠꯁ
ꯀ꯭ꯂꯕꯅ ꯔꯟꯅꯔ ꯑꯞ ꯇꯥꯗꯨꯅꯥ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯥꯇꯔ
ꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜ ꯆꯪꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯇꯨꯔꯅꯥꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯥꯇꯔ ꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜ ꯃꯦꯠꯆ
ꯊꯥ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ 12 ꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯊꯤꯜ
ꯄꯨꯡ 1.45 ꯇꯥꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯅꯦꯔꯣꯀꯥ
ꯁꯉꯥꯛꯐꯝ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯦꯏꯝ ꯈꯥꯕꯝ
ꯑꯅꯤꯅ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕ
ꯀ꯭ꯋꯥꯇꯔ ꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜ ꯃꯦꯠꯆ ꯊꯥ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ 13ꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯊꯤꯜ ꯄꯨꯡ 1.45
ꯇꯥꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯑꯦ ꯑꯦꯐ ꯁꯤ ꯊꯧꯕꯥꯜ
ꯑꯊꯣꯛꯄꯝ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯦ ꯏ ꯑꯦꯁ
ꯁꯤ ꯀꯛꯆꯤꯡꯒ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯁꯨꯕ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯇꯔꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜ ꯃꯦꯠꯆ
ꯊꯥ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ 14ꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯊꯤꯜ ꯄꯨꯡ
1.45 ꯇꯥꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯦꯁ
ꯌꯨ ꯁꯤꯡꯖꯃꯩ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ
ꯄꯨꯂꯤꯁ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯣꯔꯠꯁ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯕ ꯑꯅꯤꯅ
ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯤꯔꯁꯨꯕ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ
ꯑꯔꯣꯏꯕ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯥꯇꯔ ꯐꯥꯏꯦꯜ ꯃꯦꯠꯆ ꯊꯥ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ 15 ꯒꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯊꯤꯜ ꯄꯨꯡ 1.45
ꯇꯥꯕ ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯑꯦꯐ ꯁꯤ ꯃꯣꯏꯔꯥꯡ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁꯥ ꯀꯩꯅꯧ ꯑꯅꯤꯅ
ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫ ꯇꯨꯔꯅꯥꯃꯦꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯁꯦꯃꯤ ꯐꯥꯏꯦꯜꯅ ꯊꯥ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ 16
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ 18 ꯗ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯒ ꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜ
ꯊꯥ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ 20 ꯗ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯒꯅꯤ꯫

ꯉꯁꯤ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯔꯣꯏꯕ
ꯂꯤꯒ ꯃꯦꯠꯆ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁꯥ
ꯀꯩꯅꯧ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯦ ꯑꯣ
ꯀꯛꯆꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯅ \

ꯥꯝꯅ ꯀꯝꯄꯤꯇꯤꯇꯚ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯈꯤ
ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯅ
ꯃꯦꯠꯆꯀꯤ ꯍꯥꯐ ꯃꯇꯨꯡꯗ ꯗꯣꯃꯤꯅꯦꯠ
ꯇꯧꯁꯤꯜꯂꯛꯄꯅ ꯒꯣꯜ ꯃꯊꯪ ꯃꯊꯪ
ꯆꯟꯁꯤꯟꯈꯤ꯫

ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯒꯣꯜ
ꯙꯅꯟꯖꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯦꯠꯆꯀꯤ 27,
ꯇꯤꯝꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯒꯣꯜ ꯃꯃꯤꯇꯣꯅ
ꯃꯦꯠꯆꯀꯤ 60 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯠꯇ,
ꯇꯤꯝꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯑꯍꯨꯝꯁꯨꯕ ꯑꯃꯤꯠꯅ
ꯃꯦꯠꯆꯀꯤ 65 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯠꯇ,
ꯃꯔꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯒꯣꯜ ꯔꯣꯃꯦꯁꯅ
ꯃꯦꯠꯆꯀꯤ 71 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯠꯇ
ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯆꯤꯡꯂꯦꯟꯅ ꯇꯤꯝꯗꯨꯒꯤ
5 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯒꯣꯜ ꯃꯦꯠꯆꯀꯤ 82 ꯁꯨꯕ
ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯠꯇ ꯆꯟꯈꯤ꯫ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯑꯦ
ꯑꯣꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯅꯔꯤꯅ ꯒꯣꯜ ꯑꯅꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ
ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯍꯦꯔꯣꯖꯤꯠꯅ ꯑꯣꯟ ꯒꯣꯜ
ꯑꯃ ꯆꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯇꯤꯝꯗꯨꯒꯤ ꯄꯨꯟꯅ ꯒꯣꯜ
3 ꯁꯨꯈꯤ꯫

ꯏꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯟ ꯏꯟꯤꯌꯥ ꯕꯍꯗꯤ ꯕꯤꯜꯗꯤꯡ ꯆꯦꯝꯄꯤꯌ
ꯟꯁꯤꯞ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯔꯨꯒꯗꯕ ꯑꯝꯕꯥꯒꯤ ꯕꯣꯗꯤ
ꯕꯤꯜꯗꯔꯁꯤꯡ ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ ꯊꯥꯗꯣꯛꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ
ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ, ꯃꯥꯔꯆ 10: ꯁꯤꯀꯤꯝꯒꯤ
ꯀꯣꯅꯨꯡ ꯒꯦꯡꯇꯣꯛꯇ ꯊꯥ ꯑꯁꯒꯤ 11
ꯗꯒꯤ 13 ꯐꯥꯎꯕ ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯀꯗꯧꯔꯤꯕ
15 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯏꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯟ ꯏꯟꯙꯤꯇꯌꯥ ꯕꯣꯗꯤ
ꯕꯤꯜꯗꯤꯡ ꯆꯦꯄꯤꯌꯟꯁꯤꯞ 2016 ꯇ
ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯔꯨꯒꯗꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ 10 ꯅ ꯁꯥꯕ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯕꯣꯗꯤ ꯕꯤꯜꯗꯤꯡ ꯇꯤꯝ ꯑꯃ
ꯉꯁꯤ ꯈꯨꯃꯟ ꯂꯝꯄꯥꯛ ꯁ꯭ꯄꯣꯔꯠꯁ
ꯀꯝꯄ꯭ꯂꯦꯛꯁꯇꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯊꯥꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯆꯦꯝꯄꯤꯌꯟꯁꯤꯞ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ
ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯔꯨꯅꯕꯒꯤꯗꯃꯛ ꯉꯁꯤ
ꯈꯣꯡꯁꯥꯟꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯕꯣꯗꯤ
ꯕꯤꯜꯗꯤꯡ ꯇꯤꯝ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯑꯣꯜ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯕꯣꯗꯤ ꯕꯤꯜꯗꯤꯡ ꯑꯦꯟꯗ
ꯐꯤꯠꯅꯦꯁ ꯑꯦꯁꯣꯁꯤꯑꯦꯁꯟꯒꯤ
ꯄ꯭ꯔꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯦꯟ ꯃꯪꯂꯦꯝꯅ
ꯂꯝꯊꯥꯈꯤ꯫

ꯆꯦꯝꯄꯤꯌꯟꯁꯤꯞ ꯑꯁꯤꯗ
ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯔꯨꯒꯗꯕ ꯕꯣꯗꯤ
ꯕꯤꯜꯗꯔꯁꯤꯡ ꯑꯗꯨꯗꯤ ꯀꯦ ꯖꯤ
60 ꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞꯇ ꯑꯦꯜ ꯀꯤꯔꯟ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯀꯦ ꯂꯣꯊꯔ, ꯀꯦꯖꯤ 65 ꯀꯤ
ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞꯇ ꯀꯦ ꯑꯩꯆ ꯗꯣꯔꯦꯟꯗ꯭ꯔꯣ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯩꯆ ꯃꯤꯅꯀꯦꯇꯟ, ꯀꯦꯖꯤ
70ꯒꯤ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞꯇ ꯑꯃꯔꯖꯤꯠ
ꯅꯤꯡꯊꯧꯖꯝ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯦ ꯁꯨꯁꯤꯜ
ꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔꯅꯤ꯫ ꯀꯦꯖꯤ 75 ꯀꯤ
ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯨꯞꯇ ꯑꯦꯀꯦ ꯖꯗꯥꯅꯟꯗ ꯃꯤꯇꯩ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯦꯝ ꯔꯅꯕꯥꯅꯤ꯫ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ
ꯕꯣꯗꯤ ꯕꯤꯜꯗꯤꯡ ꯇꯤꯝ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯀꯣꯆꯅ ꯑꯣ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯦꯝꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯇꯤꯝ ꯃꯦꯅꯦꯖꯔꯅ ꯑꯦꯂꯥꯡꯕꯝ
ꯏꯅꯥꯎꯅꯤ꯫

ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯁꯚꯦꯟ ꯃꯦꯟ ꯑꯦ ꯁꯥꯏꯗ
ꯇꯤꯗꯤꯝ ꯂꯤꯒꯇ ꯋꯥꯏ
ꯑꯦ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯦ ꯁꯦꯃꯤ
ꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜ ꯆꯪꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ
ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ, ꯃꯥꯔꯆ 10: ꯐꯣꯏꯖꯤꯡ
ꯑꯋꯥꯡ ꯌꯨꯊ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯕ (ꯄꯤ ꯑꯦ ꯋꯥꯏ ꯁꯤ)
ꯐꯣꯏꯖꯤꯡ ꯅꯝꯕꯣꯜꯅ ꯁꯤꯟꯗꯨꯅ ꯀ꯭ꯂꯕ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯥꯎꯟꯗ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯤꯕ
ꯑꯅꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯁꯚꯦꯟ ꯃꯦꯟ ꯑꯦ ꯁꯥꯏꯗ
ꯇꯤꯗꯤꯝ ꯂꯤꯒ 2016 ꯀꯤ ꯉꯁꯤ
ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯈꯤꯕ ꯑꯔꯣꯏꯕ ꯑꯃꯗꯤ
ꯃꯔꯤꯁꯨꯕ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯥꯇꯔ ꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜꯗ ꯋꯥꯏ
ꯑꯦ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯦ ꯀꯨꯝꯕꯤ ꯀꯥꯡꯁꯣꯏꯕꯤ
ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯛꯇꯨꯅ ꯁꯦꯃꯤ ꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜ
ꯆꯪꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯇꯤꯝ 21 ꯅ ꯒ꯭ꯔꯨꯞ ꯇꯔꯦꯠꯇ
ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯗꯨꯅ ꯆꯠꯊꯔꯤꯕ ꯇꯨꯔꯅꯥꯃꯦꯅꯠ
ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯈꯤꯕ ꯃꯔꯤꯁꯨꯕ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯔꯣꯏꯕ ꯀ꯭ꯋꯥꯇꯔ ꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜ
ꯃꯦꯠꯆ ꯑꯗꯗ ꯋꯥꯏ ꯑꯦ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯦ
ꯀꯨꯝꯕꯤ ꯀꯥꯡꯁꯣꯏꯕꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯟꯅ ꯋꯥꯏ
ꯑꯦꯁ ꯗꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯌꯨ ꯑꯦ ꯎꯠꯂꯧ ꯒꯣꯜ 3-1
ꯗ ꯃꯥꯏꯊꯤꯕ ꯄꯤꯗꯨꯅ ꯋꯥꯏ ꯑꯦ ꯗꯤ ꯑꯦ
ꯀꯨꯝꯕꯤ ꯀꯥꯡꯁꯣꯏꯕꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯟ ꯁꯦꯃꯤ
ꯐꯥꯏꯅꯦꯜ ꯆꯪꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯦꯠꯆ ꯑꯗꯨꯗ
ꯃꯥꯏꯊꯤꯍꯧꯔꯕ ꯋꯥꯏ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯗꯕ꯭ꯂꯤꯌꯨ
ꯑꯦ ꯎꯠꯂꯧ ꯇꯨꯔꯅꯥꯃꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯁꯤꯗꯒꯤ
ꯅꯤꯡꯕꯀꯥꯏꯅ ꯂꯩꯍꯧꯔꯦ꯫ ꯃꯦꯠꯆ
ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯥꯏ ꯄꯥꯛꯂꯕ ꯋꯥꯏ ꯑꯦ ꯗꯤ
ꯑꯦ ꯀꯨꯝꯕꯤ ꯀꯥꯡꯁꯣꯏꯕꯤ ꯃꯄꯥꯟꯒꯤ
ꯑꯍꯥꯟꯕ ꯒꯣꯜ ꯁꯟꯖꯣꯏꯟ ꯃꯦꯠꯆꯀꯤ
11 ꯁꯨꯕ ꯃꯤꯅꯤꯠꯇ ꯆꯟꯈꯤ꯫

ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯄꯣꯂꯣ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯣꯏ ꯖꯣꯏꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯆꯤꯂꯥꯗ
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ ꯒꯚꯔꯅꯔꯅ ꯁꯦꯜꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ ꯄꯤꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ
ꯏꯝꯥꯐꯜ , ꯃꯥꯔꯆ, 10 :

ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯃꯇꯝ ꯑꯃꯗ
ꯄꯣꯂꯣ ꯊꯋꯥꯏ ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ ꯌꯥꯎꯅ
ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯝꯕ ꯑꯍꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕ
ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯑꯅꯤꯗ ꯉꯁꯤ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ
ꯒꯚꯔꯅꯔ ꯚꯤ ꯁꯃꯨꯒꯅꯥꯊꯟꯅ ꯂꯨꯄ
ꯂꯤꯁꯤꯡ 10/10 ꯁꯦꯜꯒꯤ ꯇꯦꯡꯕꯥꯡ
ꯄꯤꯗꯨꯅꯥ ꯏꯀꯥꯏ ꯈꯨꯝꯅꯕ ꯎꯠꯈ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯉꯁꯤ ꯅꯨꯡꯊꯤꯜ ꯔꯥꯖ ꯚꯥꯕꯟꯗ
ꯄꯥꯡꯊꯣꯛꯈꯤꯕ ꯂꯃꯗꯝꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯄꯣꯂꯣ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯣꯏ ꯑꯅꯤꯗ ꯁꯦꯜꯒꯤ
ꯇꯦꯡꯕꯥꯡ ꯄꯤꯕꯒꯤ ꯑꯆꯝꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯝ
ꯑꯗꯨꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯍꯣꯔꯁ ꯔꯥꯏꯗꯤꯡ
ꯑꯦꯟ ꯄꯣꯂꯣ ꯑꯦꯁꯣꯁꯤꯑꯦꯁꯟꯒꯤ
ꯄ꯭ꯔꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ ꯑꯦꯁ ꯕꯨꯙꯆꯟꯗ꯭ꯔ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯑꯦꯁꯣꯁꯤꯑꯦꯁꯟ ꯑꯁꯤꯒꯤ
ꯚꯥꯏꯁ ꯄ꯭ꯔꯁꯤꯗꯦꯟꯠ ꯗꯣꯛꯇꯔ
ꯆꯧꯔꯖꯤꯠꯁꯨ ꯁꯔꯨꯛ ꯌꯥꯈꯤ꯫

ꯂꯝꯗꯝꯁꯤꯒꯤ ꯉꯜꯂꯤꯉꯩ
ꯃꯇꯝꯗ ꯄꯣꯂꯣ ꯃꯁꯥꯟꯅꯕꯨ ꯊꯋꯥꯏ
ꯍꯛꯆꯥꯡ ꯌꯥꯎꯅ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯗꯨꯅꯥ ꯃꯁꯥꯟꯅ
ꯑꯁꯤꯕꯨ ꯍꯦꯟꯅ ꯆꯥꯎꯈꯠꯅꯕ
ꯍꯣꯠꯅꯔꯝꯕꯗ ꯑꯆꯧꯕ ꯊꯧꯗꯥꯡ
ꯂꯧꯔꯝꯕ ꯈꯦꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯃꯌꯨꯃ ꯖꯣꯏꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ
ꯑꯃꯁꯨꯡ ꯌꯨꯝꯅꯥꯝ ꯖꯤꯂꯥꯗ ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯒꯤ
ꯒꯚꯔꯅꯔ ꯚꯤ ꯁꯃꯨꯒꯅꯥꯊꯟꯅ
ꯃꯍꯥꯛꯀꯤ ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯁꯅꯤꯔ
ꯐꯟꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯨꯄꯥ ꯂꯤꯁꯤꯡ 10 /10 ꯒꯤ
ꯁꯦꯜꯒꯤ ꯇꯦꯡꯕꯥꯡ ꯄꯤꯈꯤꯕꯅꯤ꯫

ꯃꯊꯝ ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯄꯣꯂꯣ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯣꯏ
ꯈꯦꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯕꯌꯨꯝ ꯖꯣꯏꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ
ꯆꯍꯤ 81 ꯁꯨꯔꯦ꯫ ꯈꯦꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯃꯌ
ꯨꯝ ꯖꯣꯏꯀꯨꯃꯥꯔ ꯃꯌꯥꯡ ꯏꯝꯐꯥꯜ
ꯃꯥꯏꯕꯝ ꯀꯣꯟꯖꯤꯜꯗꯒꯤ ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ
ꯈꯦꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯃꯌꯨꯝ ꯁꯅꯥꯖꯥꯎꯕꯒꯤ
ꯃꯆꯥꯅꯨꯄꯅꯤ ꯑꯗꯨꯒ ꯌꯥꯝꯅꯥꯝ ꯆꯤꯂꯥ
ꯕꯤꯁꯅꯨꯄꯨꯔ ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯛꯀꯤ ꯃꯅꯨꯡ
ꯆꯟꯅ ꯂꯩꯕ ꯋꯥꯍꯦꯡꯈꯨꯃꯟꯗꯒꯤ
ꯂꯩꯈꯤꯗ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯌꯨꯝꯅꯥꯝ ꯃꯅꯥꯎꯇꯣꯟꯒꯤ
ꯃꯆꯥꯅꯨꯄꯅꯤ꯫ ꯌꯨꯝꯅꯥꯝ ꯖꯤꯂꯥ ꯍꯧꯖꯤꯛ
ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ ꯆꯍꯤ 82 ꯁꯨ꯭ꯔꯦ꯫

ꯑꯍꯥꯟ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕ ꯃꯇꯝ
ꯑꯃꯒꯤ ꯄꯣꯂꯣ ꯄ꯭ꯂꯦꯌꯔ ꯑꯅꯤꯗ
ꯁꯦꯂꯒꯤ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯐꯨꯠꯁꯤꯟꯅꯈꯤꯕꯒ
ꯂꯣꯏꯅꯅ ꯒꯚꯔꯅꯔꯒꯤ
ꯗꯤꯁꯇ꯭ꯔꯤꯁꯟꯔꯤ ꯐꯟꯗꯒꯤ
ꯆꯍꯤ ꯈꯨꯗꯤꯡꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯅ ꯃꯁꯥꯒꯤ
ꯆꯍꯤ 80 ꯁꯨꯔꯕ ꯑꯍꯜ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯕ
ꯄꯣꯂꯣ ꯁꯥꯟꯅꯔꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡꯗ ꯍꯥꯏꯔꯤꯕ
ꯏꯟꯁꯦꯇꯤꯕ ꯑꯁꯤ ꯃꯈꯥ ꯇꯥꯅ
ꯄꯤꯒꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯠꯔꯤ꯫

ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔ ꯁ꯭ꯇꯦꯠ ꯀꯂꯥ ꯑꯦꯀꯥꯗꯦꯃꯤꯅ ꯈꯣꯔꯤꯔꯣꯜꯒꯤ ꯂꯝꯗ ꯄꯤꯕ ꯃꯅꯥ ꯐꯪꯈ꯭ꯔꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯁꯤꯡ
ꯖꯤ ꯁꯤ ꯇꯣꯡꯕ꯭ꯔ (1972), ꯑꯦꯟ ꯕꯤꯔꯦꯟ
ꯁꯤꯡꯍ (1973), ꯋꯥꯏ ꯏꯕꯣꯝꯆꯥ (1974),
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